

Dispersion Free Steering Test Beam Options

Peder Eliasson
presented by Andrea Latina

CERN

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General remarks

- Standard ILC misalignments used (including quad roll)
- Quad roll is not corrected, which sets a lower limit for emittance growth at roughly 1.7nm.
- Bpm resolution assumed to be $1\mu m$
- All results are averages over 50 seeds (except last plot which is an average of 200 seeds).

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General remarks

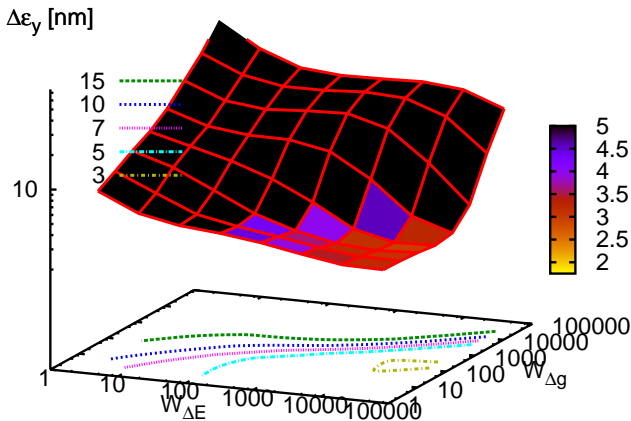
- Standard ILC misalignments used (including quad roll)
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- Bpm resolution assumed to be $1\mu m$
- All results are averages over 50 seeds (except last plot which is an average of 200 seeds).

Energy and gradient weights (one test beam each)

Dispersion Free Steering (black means $\Delta\epsilon > 5\text{nm}$)

$$\Delta E = \Delta g = 0.2$$

Optimum: $w_{\Delta E}=12800$, $w_{\Delta g}=200$



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Undulator limit

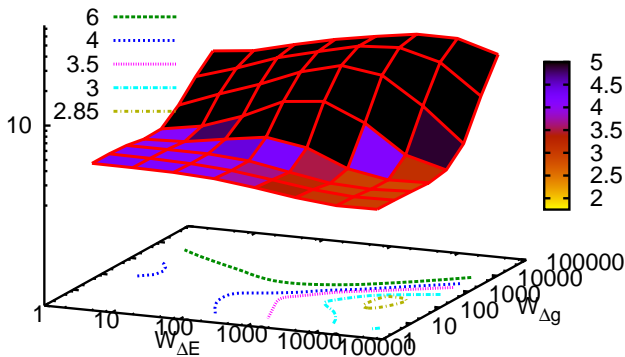
Energy and gradient weights (one test beam each)

Dispersion Free Steering and dispersion bumps

$$\Delta E = \Delta g = 0.2$$

Optimum: $w_{\Delta E}=12800$, $w_{\Delta g}=200$

$\Delta \varepsilon_y$ [nm]



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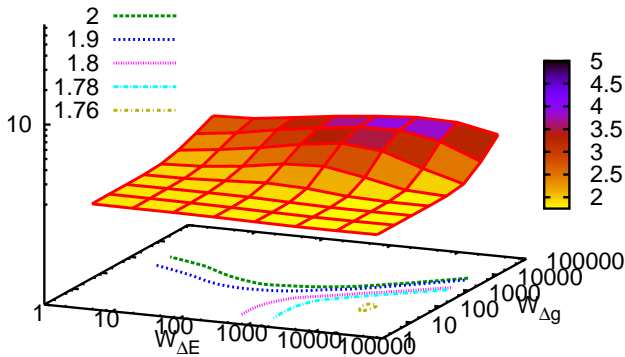
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Dispersion Free Steering and dispersion and wakefield bumps

$$\Delta E = \Delta g = 0.2$$

Optimum: $w_{\Delta E}=12800$, $w_{\Delta g}=50$

$\Delta \varepsilon_y$ [nm]



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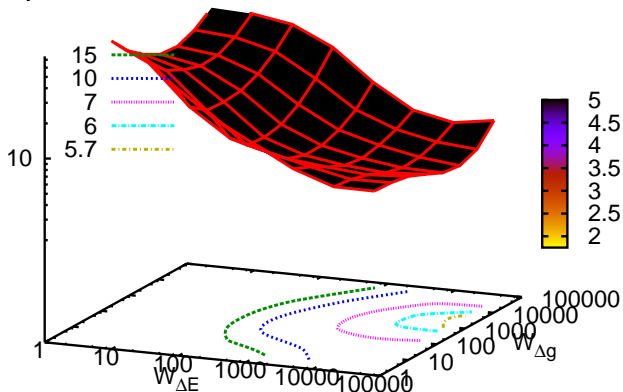
Energy and gradient weights (one test beam each)

Dispersion Free Steering

$$\Delta E = \Delta g = 0.01$$

Optimum: $w_{\Delta E} = 51200$, $w_{\Delta g} = 3200$

$\Delta \epsilon_y$ [nm]



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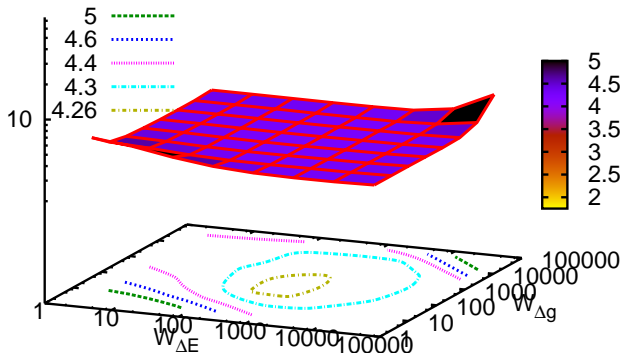
Undulator limit

Dispersion Free Steering and dispersion bumps

$$\Delta E = \Delta g = 0.01$$

Optimum: $w_{\Delta E}=800$, $w_{\Delta g}=200$

$\Delta \varepsilon_y$ [nm]



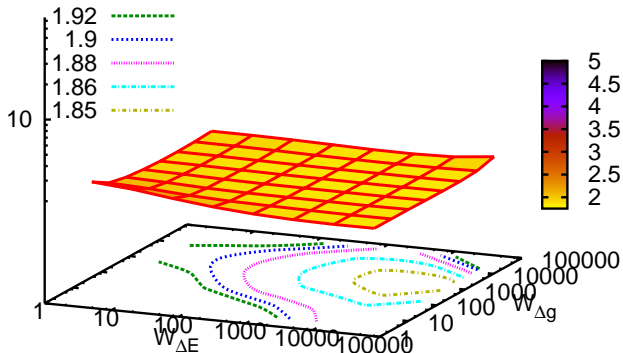
Energy and gradient weights (one test beam each)

Dispersion Free Steering and dispersion and wakefield bumps

$$\Delta E = \Delta g = 0.01$$

Optimum: $w_{\Delta E}=12800$, $w_{\Delta g}=800$

$\Delta \varepsilon_y$ [nm]



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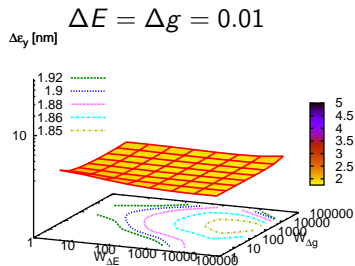
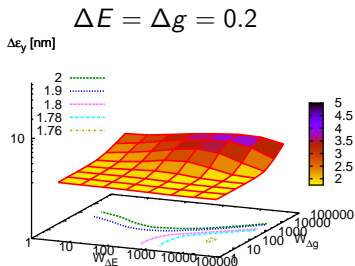
Energy test
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Energy test
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Gradient test
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ΔE and Δg

Undulator limit



- Optimal emittance better for $\Delta = 0.2$.
- But the optimum is much flatter for $\Delta = 0.01$.
- In general smaller energy and gradient difference allows higher weight.

Energy and gradient weights (one test beam each)

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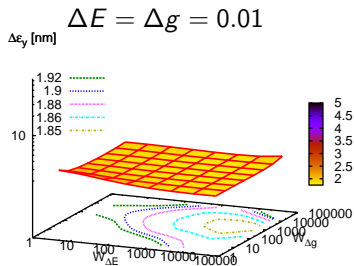
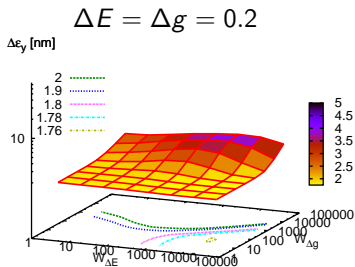
Energy test
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ΔE and Δg

Undulator limit



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Energy and gradient weights (one test beam each)

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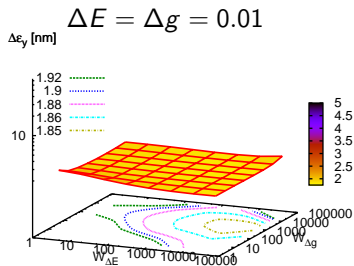
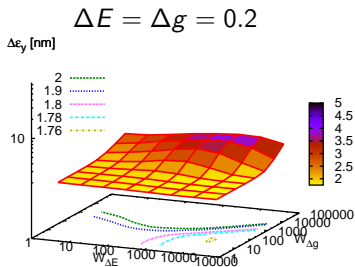
Energy test
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Energy test
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Gradient test
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ΔE and Δg

Undulator limit



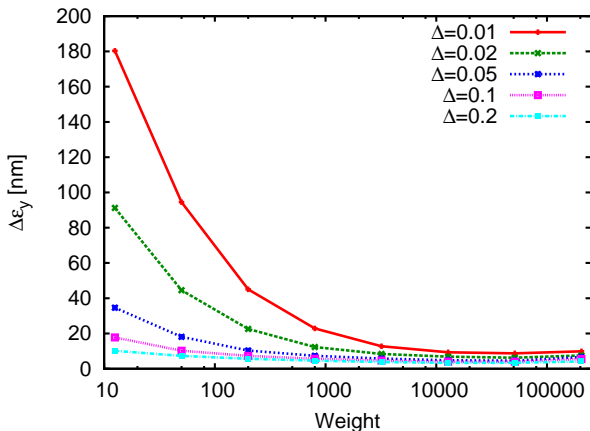
- Optimal emittance better for $\Delta = 0.2$.
- But the optimum is much flatter for $\Delta = 0.01$.
- In general smaller energy and gradient difference allows higher weight.

Weight on energy modified test beam

Dispersion Free Steering

Optimum weight ($\Delta \geq 0.1$): 12800

Optimum weight ($\Delta \leq 0.05$): 51200



Weight on energy modified test beam

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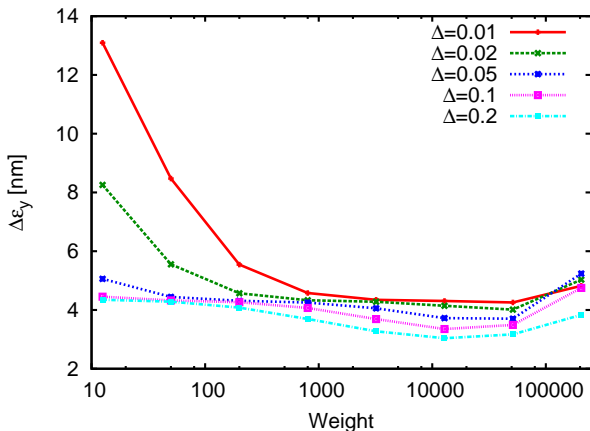
ΔE and Δg

Undulator limit

Dispersion Free Steering and dispersion bumps

Optimum weight ($\Delta \geq 0.1$): 12800

Optimum weight ($\Delta \leq 0.05$): 51200

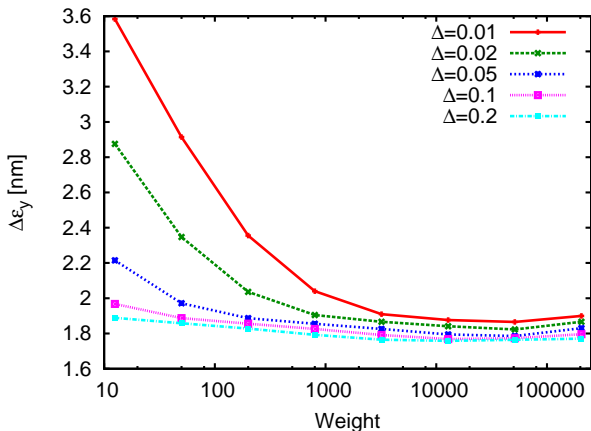


Weight on energy modified test beam

Dispersion Free Steering and dispersion and wakefield bumps

Optimum weight ($\Delta \geq 0.1$): 12800

Optimum weight ($\Delta \leq 0.05$): 51200



Weight on gradient modified test beam

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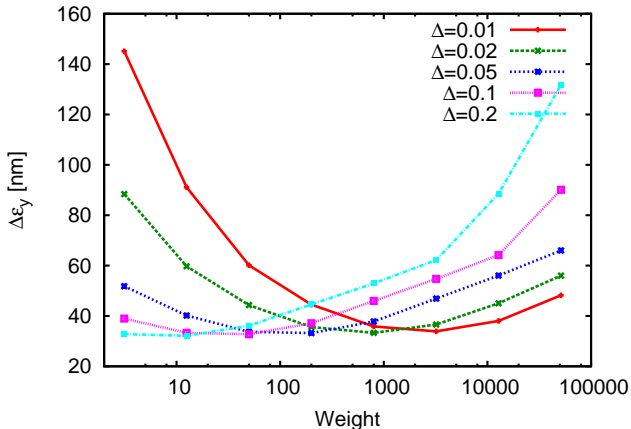
Energy test
beam

Gradient test
beam

ΔE and Δg

Undulator limit

Difficult to reach acceptable emittance growth using only Dispersion Free Steering with a gradient test beam.
Lower Δ leads to higher optimum weight.



Weight on gradient modified test beam

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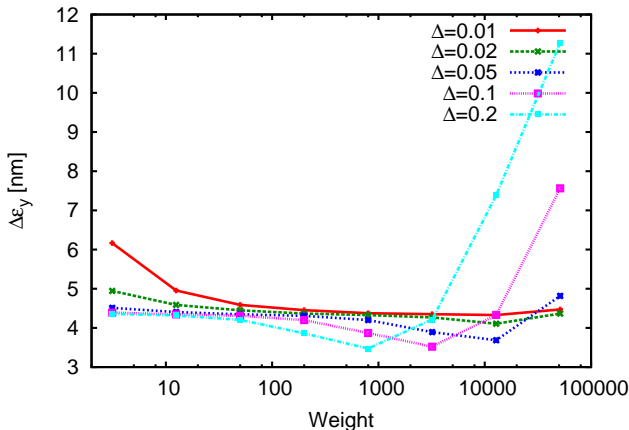
Energy test
beam

Gradient test
beam

ΔE and Δg

Undulator limit

With dispersion bumps acceptable emittance growth can be achieved.
Relatively high optimum weights (even for $\Delta = 0.2$).



Weight on gradient modified test beam

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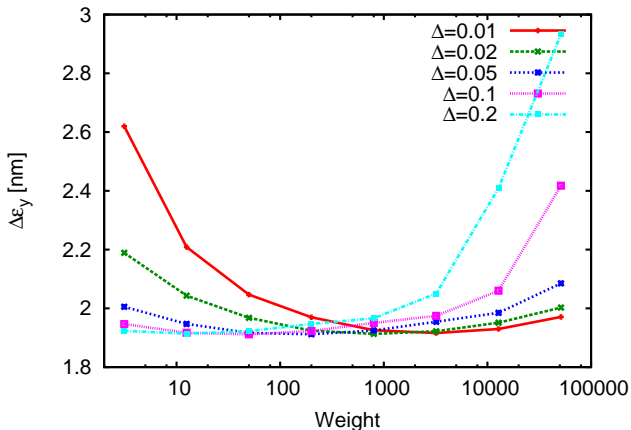
Energy test
beam

Gradient test
beam

ΔE and Δg

Undulator limit

With dispersion and wakefield bumps very low emittance can be achieved even without energy modified test beams.



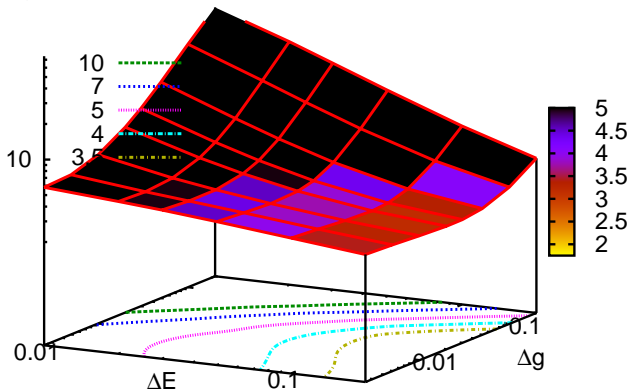
One test beam with ΔE and Δg

Dispersion Free Steering

Weight = 12800

Optimum: $\Delta E = 0.2$, $\Delta g = 0.02$)

$\Delta \varepsilon_y$ [nm]



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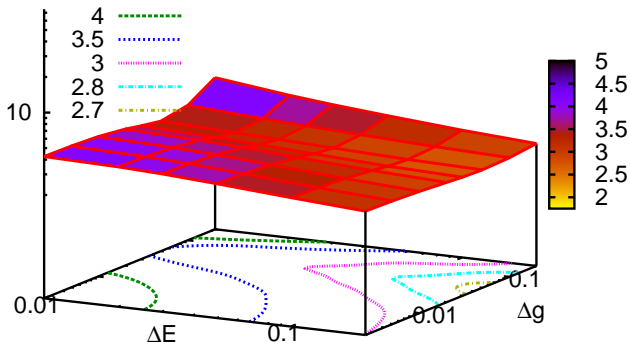
One test beam with ΔE and Δg

Dispersion Free Steering and dispersion bumps

Weight = 12800

Optimum: $\Delta E = 0.2$, $\Delta g = 0.05$)

$\Delta \varepsilon_y$ [nm]



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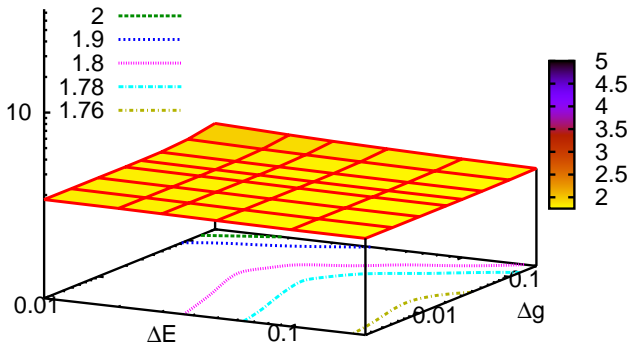
One test beam with ΔE and Δg

Dispersion Free Steering and dispersion and wakefield bumps

Weight = 12800

Optimum: $\Delta E = 0.2$, $\Delta g = 0.01$)

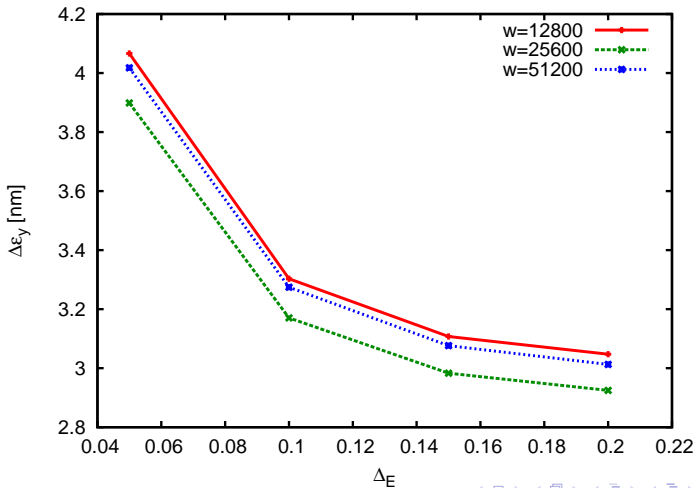
$\Delta \varepsilon_y$ [nm]



Energy deviation at undulator

Dispersion Free Steering

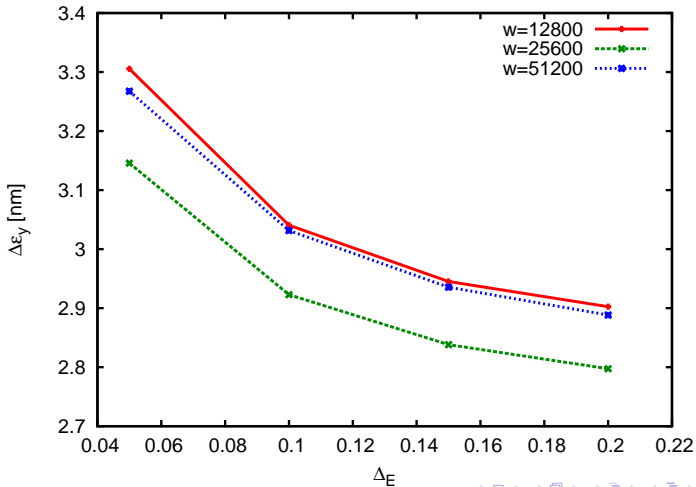
ΔE varied and Δg adjusted to avoid more than 2% energy deviation at undulator (at 150GeV).



Energy deviation at undulator

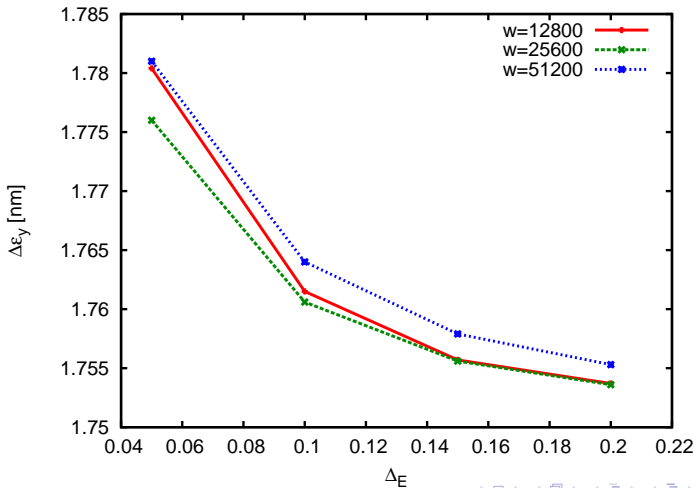
Dispersion Free Steering and dispersion bumps

ΔE varied and Δg adjusted to avoid more than 2% energy deviation at undulator (at 150GeV).



Energy deviation at undulator

Dispersion Free Steering and dispersion and wakefield bumps
 ΔE varied and Δg adjusted to avoid more than 2% energy deviation at undulator (at 150GeV).



Energy deviation at undulator

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ΔE and Δg

Undulator limit

- Optimum weight is 25600.
- The higher the energy difference the better.
- However, $\Delta E > 0.2$ leads to larger energy deviations than 2% at undulator.
- Besides, if the bunch compressor is used to produce the energy difference already 10% is at the limit of what can be achieved without to strong non-linearities.

Energy deviation at undulator

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Energy deviation at undulator

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Energy deviation at undulator

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- Besides, if the bunch compressor is used to produce the energy difference already 10% is at the limit of what can be achieved without to strong non-linearities.

Energy deviation at undulator

- Very good results can be obtained using $\Delta E = 0.1$ and $\Delta g \approx 0.01$ (energy difference at undulator stays just below 2%).
- Dispersion Free Steering removes almost all dispersion and there is nothing to be gained by using dispersion bumps. Wakefield bumps on the other hand strongly enhance the emittance.

