### Scintillator ECAL for ILC

for Calorimeter Review DESY May2007 Tohru Takeshita (CALICE-Shinshu)

> Idea implementation current status future mile stones

### ECAL in ILC

HCAL

EC

Tracker

- Electro-Magnetic Calorimeter ECAL
- to identify photons and pi0
- fine segmentation
- lateral and longitudinal directions

l cm seg. hit info. only

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## identify pi0

#### • two photon reconstruction



### Scintillator strip ECAL

- to reduce the number of readout channels
- orthogonal strips
- effective I cm x I cm area



### strip experience (det.)

• 20 cm long scintillator strips with Wave Length Shifting Fire read out (MAPMT)



# strip experience (res.) pictorial calorimeter

angle resolution

**4** GeV e, θ=15.9 degree



# strip experience (res.) pictorial calorimeter

4 GeV e, θ=15.9 degree



angle resolution



# strip experience (res.) pictorial calorimeter

4 GeV e, θ=15.9 degree



angle resolution



### short strip ECAL for ILC

- to have less overlap of showers and charged particles in Jet environment
   4 cm long
- for each layer, perpendicular direction of strip
  - effective I cm x I cm resolution
- MPPC read out : direct attached
  - semi-conductor photo-sensor
  - ImmxImm 1600 pixels
- Tungsten absorber :
- to reduce Moliere R. T.Takeshita cal-review@DESY May07

3mm



#### MPPC

- Geiger Mode pixel Photon sensor
- independent development by us and Hamamatsu Photonics Inc. from SiPM
- I00, 400 and I600 pixels in Imm x Imm









#### MPPC cont. 1600pix gainOV5:0V5 {gainOV5<10&&gainOV5>0&&Chi<1000&&No<460} 800 pieces of MPPC tested >0.5p.e. halfpeNR785:V785 gain $(10^5)$ Dec/06 Noise Rate (kHz) **Dec/06** 8 600 500 400 Feb/07 300kHz 300 200 100 Over $\frac{1}{\sqrt{100}}$ Over $\frac{1}{\sqrt{100}}$ V785 Vober OV5 T.Takeshita cal-review@DESY May07

#### MPPC cont.: cross talk

an avalanche photon reaches neighboring pixel

CrosstalkOV7:OV7 {No<460}



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#### MPPC cont. : pix uniformity

laser shot at the center of each pixel



### MPPC current dev.

Laser

0.2

- Linearity is a key for the calorimeter
- MPPC has principle limit of linearity by number of pixels
- significant linear behavior measured



#### scintillator strip

- two mega-strip and extruded strip
- with and without Wave Length Shifting Fibre



#### Fabrication of ECAL

scintillator

MPPC



## prototype ECAL at DESY



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#### DESY BT online

#### without Tungsten plates

#### with Tungsten plates

#### 3GeV e

#### 6GeV e



### **DESY BT** calibration

extracting Tungsten plate MIP=3GeV electron







#### Mile stones desy data analysis

MPPC R/O

2photons

P

π+

- const. 4 times bigger Scintillator ECAL
  - MPPC dev. and 2.5k prod.
  - extrusion scintillator prod.
    - embedded WLS fiber to strip
    - Mega-extrusion
- electronics
- 2008 Beam test at Fermilab w HCAL
  - to test pi0 reconstruction :  $\pi$ +n> $\pi$ 0+p

#### summary & outlook

- scintillator ECAL in CALICE project
- with strip structure
- very much progress : DESY-BT
  - MPPC : photo-sensor
  - scintillator
- 2008 TB at Fermilab
- engineering work for ILC calorimeter
- further development of MPPC with HPK
  - linearity