

Loops — Summary

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Outline

1. General overview: “Loops for ILC”
2. Contributions in this workshop
 - Bhabha scattering
 - NLO to 4 particle production
 - Sudakov logarithms
 - NNLO jets
 - 4-loop integrals
 - Precision for the MSSM
 - Tools
 - Other loops

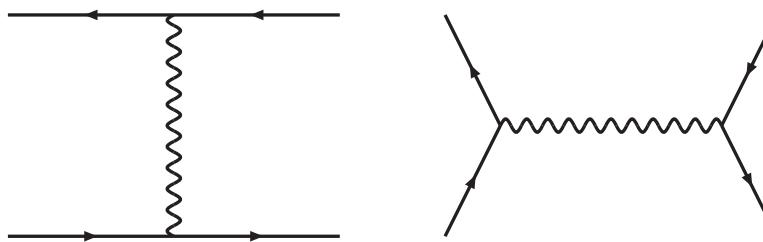
Loops for ILC

- ILC needs precision \Rightarrow ILC needs loops
- Giga-Z: Z peak + WW threshold
- top threshold
- jets, many particles in final state
- Higgs
- SUSY
- ...

Difficulty \sim # loops \oplus # legs \oplus # scales

Bhabha scattering

- $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-$



- Luminosity at e^+e^- colliders: $\mathcal{L} \sim \frac{\#(e^+e^-)_{\text{obs}}}{\sigma_{\text{Bhabha}}^{\text{theory}}}$
 - Small-angle scattering: LEP, SLC, ILC (Giga-Z)
 - Large-angle scattering: DAΦNE, KEKB, PEP-II, BEPC, VEPP-2M, ...
- Tool: MC generators
(e.g. BHLUMI [Jadach et al.], BABAYAGA [Balossini et al.], ...)
- NNLO corrections needed!

NNLO corrections

- 2 approaches:

- 1) general 2-loop diagrams (s, t and m_e^2)

- (a) reduce to MIs; (b) evaluate MIs;
(c) limit: $m_e^2/s \rightarrow 0$, keep leading term

- ⇒ Fermionic corrections involving m_μ or m_τ

[Actis,Czakon,Gluza,Riemann'07]

(Same result as [Becher,Melnikov'07] obtained with approach 2.)

- 2) Consider $m_e^2 \ll s$ from the very beginning

- expansion-by-region

[Smirnov]

- “IR matching”: $\frac{1}{\epsilon} \leftrightarrow \ln \lambda(\text{IR}), \ln m_e(\text{coll.})$

⇒ photonic corrections

[Penin'05]

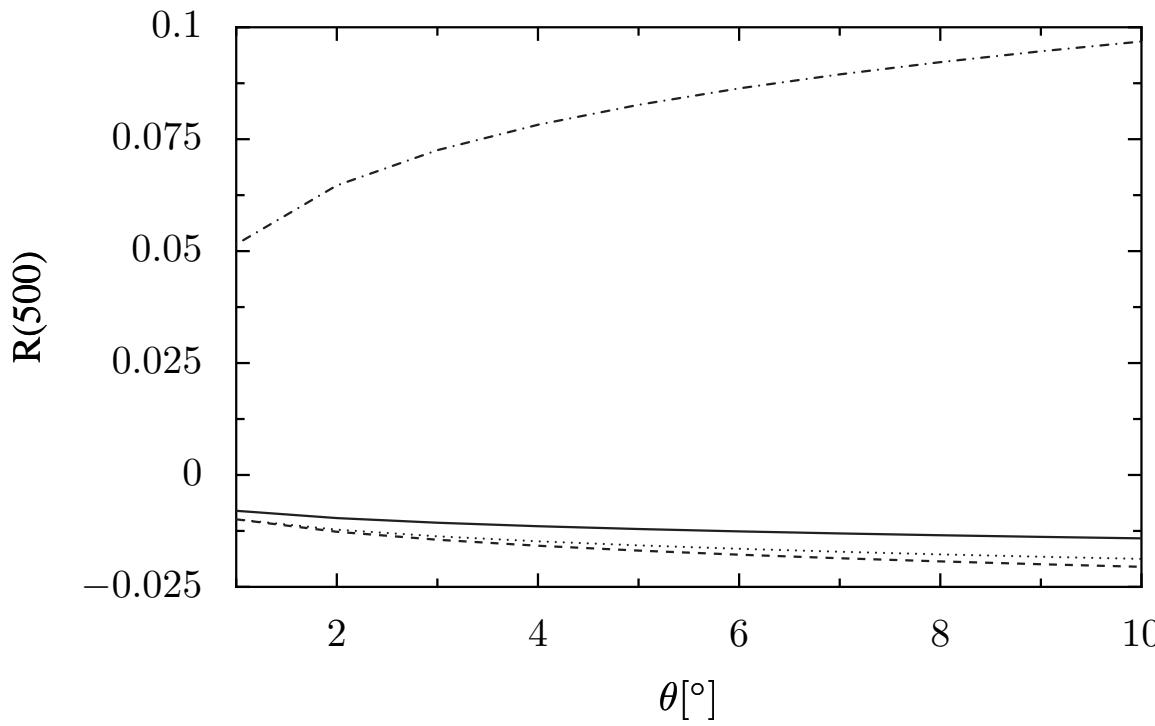
- More general approach to relate massless and massive amplitudes: ⇒ independent check

$$\frac{1}{\epsilon} \leftrightarrow \frac{1}{\epsilon}(\text{IR}), \ln m_e(\text{coll.})$$

[Becher,Melnikov'07]

NNLO corrections

- NNLO QED corrections:
 - fermionic corrections (e): [Bonciani,Ferroglio,Mastrolia,Remiddi,van der Bij'04'05]
 - photonic corrections: [Penin'05;Becher,Melnikov'07]
 - fermionic corrections (μ, τ): [Becher,Melnikov'07,Actis et al.'07]



from [Actis,Czakon,Gluza,Riemann'07]

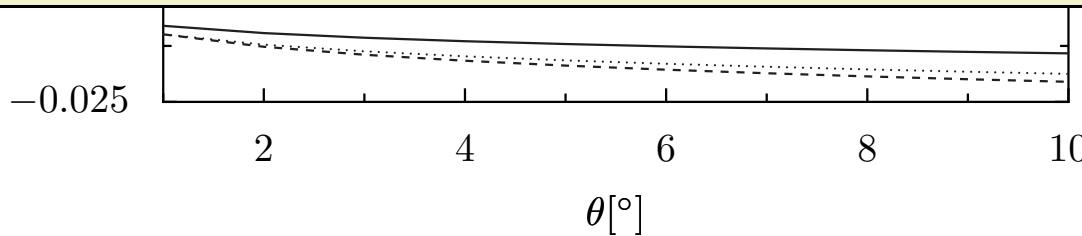
- TODO: “1-loop+ γ ” \otimes “Born”, include in MC, hadr. contr.,

NNLO corrections

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 - fermionic corrections (e): [Bonciani,Ferroglio,Mastrolia,Remiddi,van der Bij'04'05]
 - photonic corrections: [Penin'05;Becher,Melnikov'07]
 - fermionic corrections (μ, τ): [Becher,Melnikov'07,Actis et al.'07]

- New method proposed to evaluate IR divergent 1-loop 5-point functions
Mellin Barnes, numerical evaluation

[talk by T. Riemann]

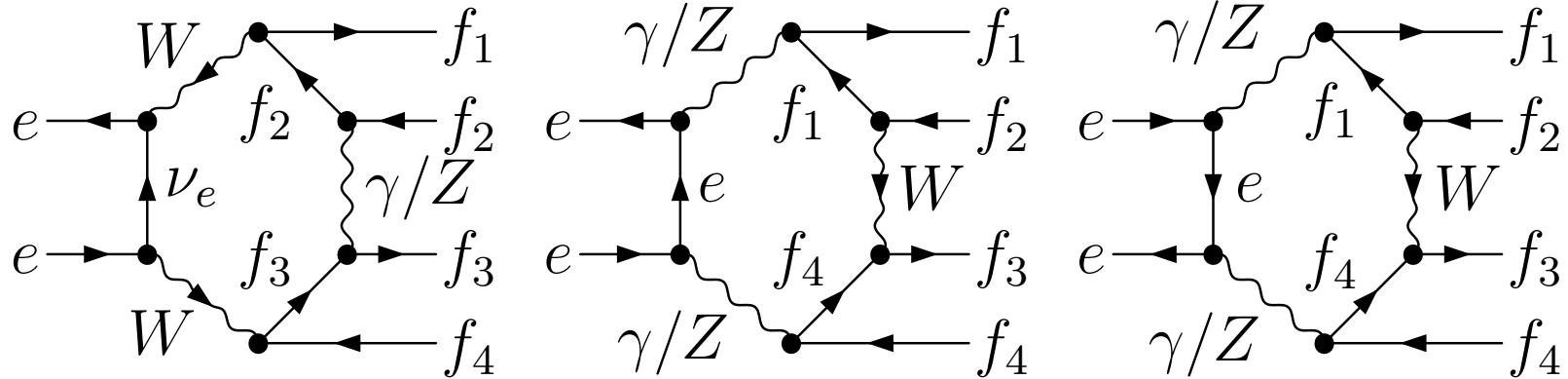


from [Actis,Czakon,Gluza,Riemann'07]

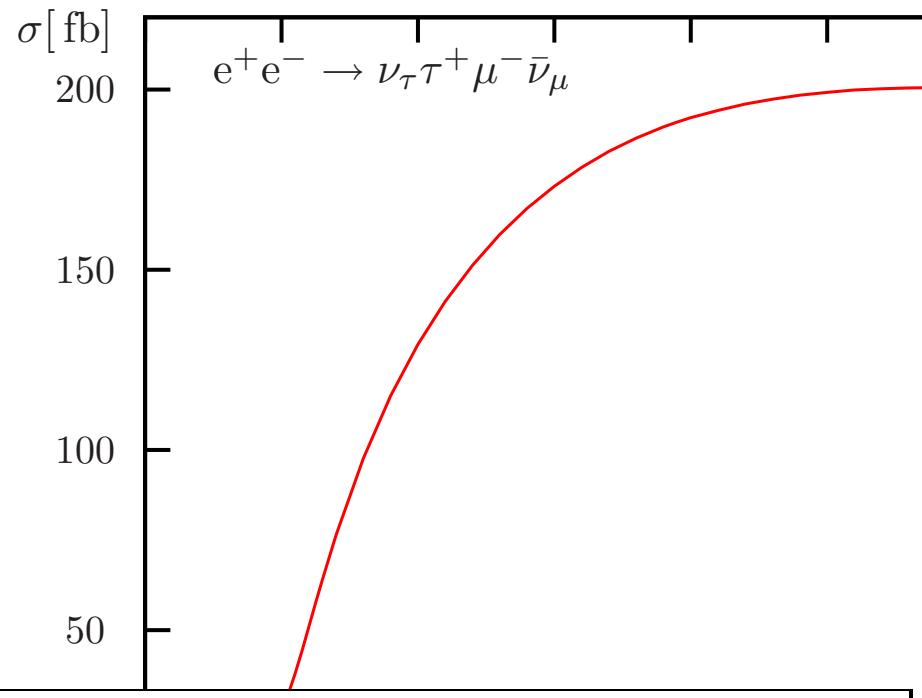
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NLO to multi particle production

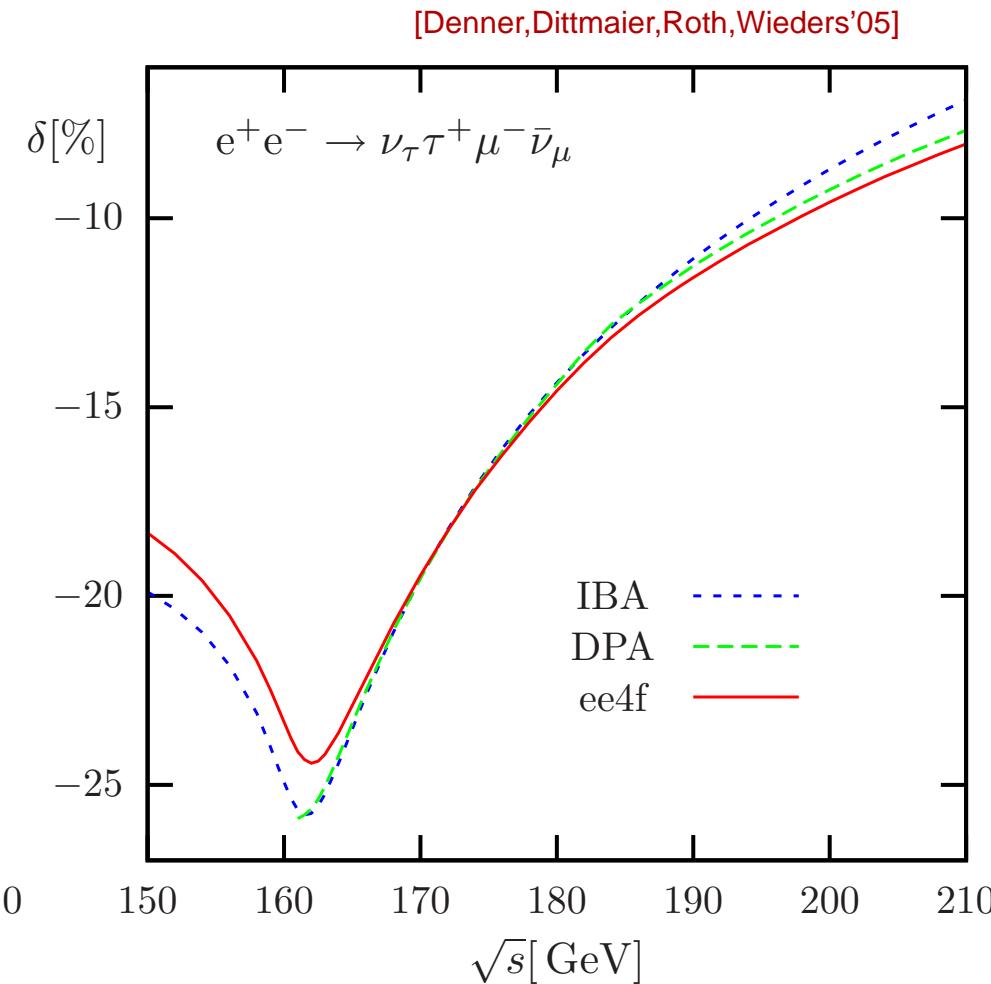
- $e^+e^- \rightarrow 4f$ [Denner,Dittmaier,Roth,Wieders'05]
- $e^+e^- \rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu}HH$ [GRACE'05]
- $H \rightarrow WW/ZZ \rightarrow 4f$
MC event generator PROPHECY4F [Bredenstein,Denner,Dittmaier,Weber'06]



$e^+e^- \rightarrow 4 \text{ fermions}$



- complex-mass scheme
 - effective/elaborate tensor reduction
 - M_W from WW threshold
 - TGC analysis at high energies
- [Denner,Dittmaier'05]



LCWS07

W -pair production near threshold with unstable particle effective theory

M_W measurement from threshold scan at ILC with error

$\lesssim 6$ MeV needs $\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow 4f)$ with accuracy $\lesssim 0.6\%$ (G.Wilson 01)

Unstable particle effective theory: (Beneke, Chapovsky, Signer, Zanderighi 03)

- Systematic expansion in α and Γ/M
- Hard fluctuations are integrated out, effective theory for non-relativistic Ws , soft and Coulomb-photons.
- Simpler than full NLO $e^+e^- \rightarrow 4f$ calculation

W -pairs near threshold to NLO (Beneke, Falgari,C.S., Signer, Zanderighi)

- Calculation of total cross section $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^-\bar{\nu}_\mu u\bar{d}$ completed
- $\sim 0.6\%$ agreement with full $4f$ calculation (Denner et.al. 05):

\sqrt{s} [GeV]	EFT	ee4f [DDRW]	DPA [DDRW]
161	117.41(5)	118.12(8)	115.48(7)
170	399.9(2)	401.8(2)	402.1(2)

- Large remaining $\sim 2\%$ uncertainties from ambiguities in ISR

LCWS07: status report from GRACE

[talk by Y. Yasui]

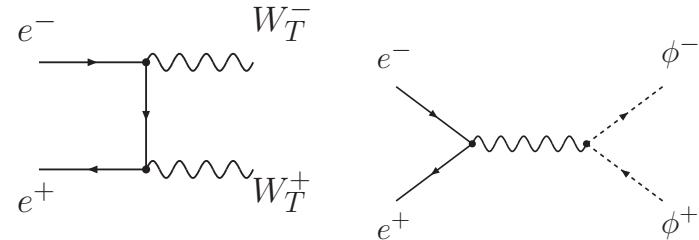
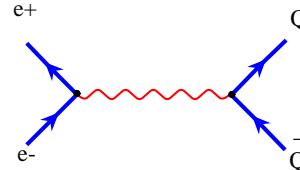
- Projects:
 - GRACE/FORM: full ew $2 \rightarrow 3$ to 1 loop
 - GRACE/SUSY: $1 \rightarrow 3$ (ew, 1 loop)
- New attempt: numerical integration
 - brute force (extrapolation, sector decomposition, ...)
 - super high precision, HMLIB (octuple or higher precision)

Sudakov logarithms

- New at ILC: virtual W/Z corrections to exclusive reactions

- Four-fermion processes

- WW production



- \Rightarrow large logarithms $\ln s/M_{W/Z}^2$; “ \ln^2/loop ”
 \Rightarrow large contributions: 1-loop: $\approx 30\%$, 2-loop: $\approx 5\%$

- Technique:
 - evolution equations
 - anomalous dimensions
 - ...

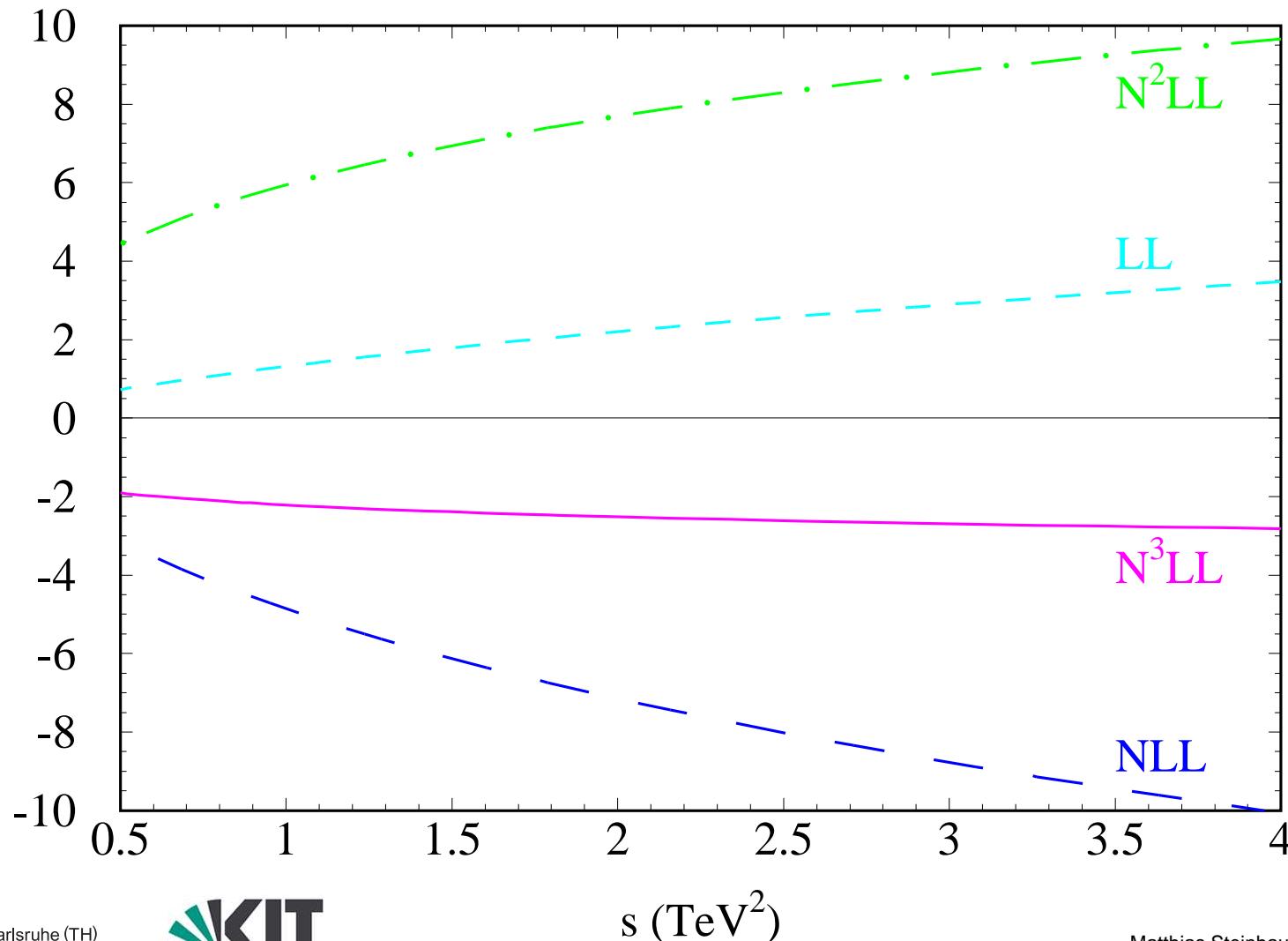
[Mueller'79; Collins'80; Sen'83]

Status (2 loops)

- LL: $\alpha_{ew}^2 \ln^4(s/M_{Z,W}^2)$ All processes
[Fadin, Lipatov, Martin, Melles '99]
- NLL: $\alpha_{ew}^2 \ln^3(s/M_{Z,W}^2)$ Four-fermion processes
[Kühn, Penin, Smirnov '99]
- NLL: $\alpha_{ew}^2 \ln^3(s/M_{Z,W}^2)$ All processes
[Melles '00]
- NNLL: $\alpha_{ew}^2 \ln^2(s/M_{Z,W}^2)$ Four-fermion processes
[Kühn, Moch, Penin, Smirnov '01]
- N³LL: $\alpha_{ew}^2 \ln(s/M_{Z,W}^2)$ Four-fermion processes
[Feucht, Kühn, Penin, Smirnov '05]
- NNLL: $\alpha_{ew}^2 \ln^2(s/M_{Z,W}^2)$ $e^+e^- \rightarrow W^+W^-$
[Kühn, Metzler, Penin — soon]

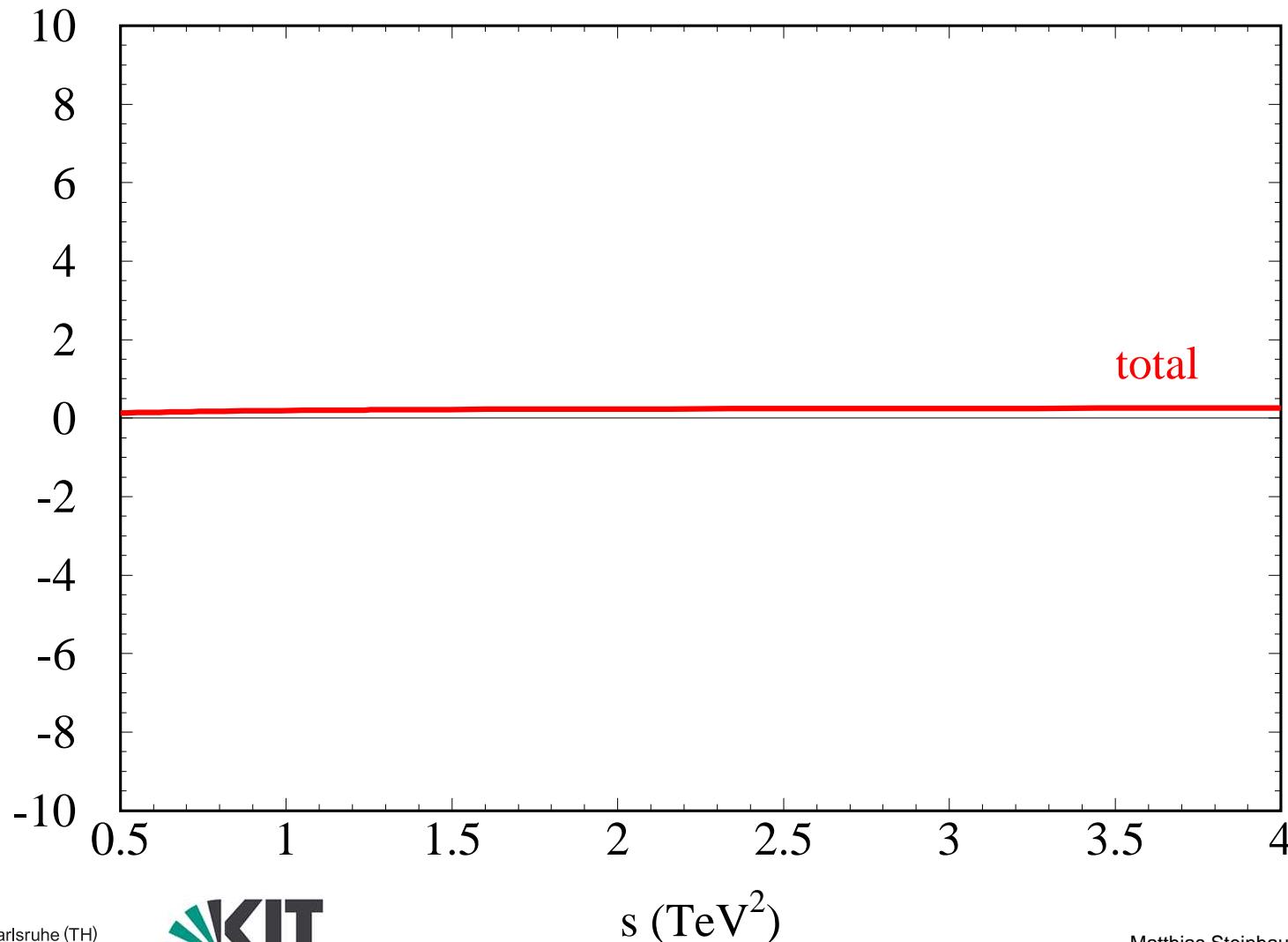
Results — 4 fermions

[Feucht,Kühn,Penin,Smirnov'05]



Results — 4 fermions

[Feucht,Kühn,Penin,Smirnov'05]



Two-loop electroweak NLL corrections

Massless fermionic processes $f_1 f_2 \rightarrow f_3 \cdots f_n$

with different $|(p_i + p_j)^2| \gg M_W^2$ and different masses $M_W^2 \sim M_Z^2 \sim m_{\text{top}}^2 \sim M_{\text{Higgs}}^2$:

- complete 2-loop electroweak next-to-leading logarithmic (NLL) corrections in $D = 4 - 2\epsilon$ dimensions → Denner, B.J., Pozzorini, Nucl. Phys. B 761 (2007) 1
- factorizable contributions calculated with 2 independent methods:
1.) sector decomposition, 2.) expansion by regions & Mellin–Barnes
- non-factorizable contributions shown to vanish due to collinear Ward identities
- result expressed by exponentiated 1-loop terms and β -function coefficients
- universal correction factors, in agreement with existing results

From massless to massive fermions

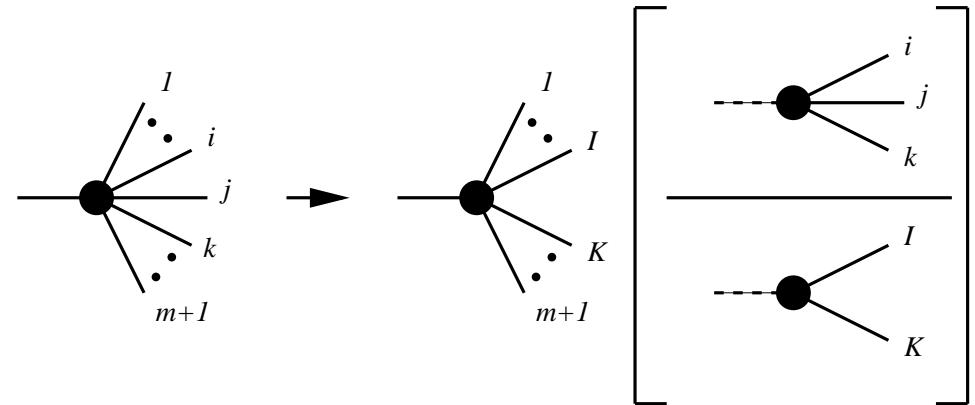
- method also works for massive fermions
- treat fermion mass terms carefully (power singularities $1/m_{\text{top}}^2$, mixing of chiralities)
- contributions to Abelian 2-loop form factor completed, exponentiates 1-loop result
- remaining diagrams will soon be finished ...

⇝ Goal: electroweak NLL corrections for arbitrary processes

$e^+e^- \rightarrow 3 \text{ jets}$

- $e^+e^- \rightarrow 3 \text{ jets} + \text{event shape} \Leftrightarrow \text{precise } \alpha_s$
- $\delta\alpha_s$ from jet observables dominated by theory error
- hard vs. soft/collinear (unresolved) gluons; jet algorithm
- real radiation: “double real” and “real gluon + 1-loop”
2 approaches:
 - subtraction [Weinzierl’03,Kilgore’04,...,Gehrmann et al.’04’05,...]
 - direct numerical integration [Binoth,Heinrich’02-..., Anastasiou,Melnikov,Petriello’04]

Antenna subtraction:



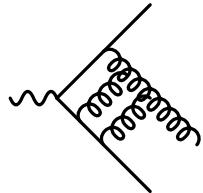
Antenna functions: encapsulate singular behaviour due to unresolved emission of partons

Ingredients to NNLO $e^+e^- \rightarrow 3\text{-jet}$

[talk by T. Gehrmann]

- Two-loop matrix elements

$$|\mathcal{M}|_{2\text{-loop},3\text{ partons}}^2$$

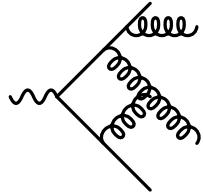


explicit infrared poles from loop integrals

L. Garland, N. Glover, A. Koukoutsakis, E. Remiddi, TG;
S. Moch, P. Uwer, S. Weinzierl

- One-loop matrix elements

$$|\mathcal{M}|_{1\text{-loop},4\text{ partons}}^2$$

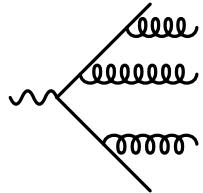


explicit infrared poles from loop integral and
implicit infrared poles due to single unresolved radiation

Z. Bern, L. Dixon, D. Kosower, S. Weinzierl;
J. Campbell, D.J. Miller, E.W.N. Glover

- Tree level matrix elements

$$|\mathcal{M}|_{\text{tree},5\text{ partons}}^2$$



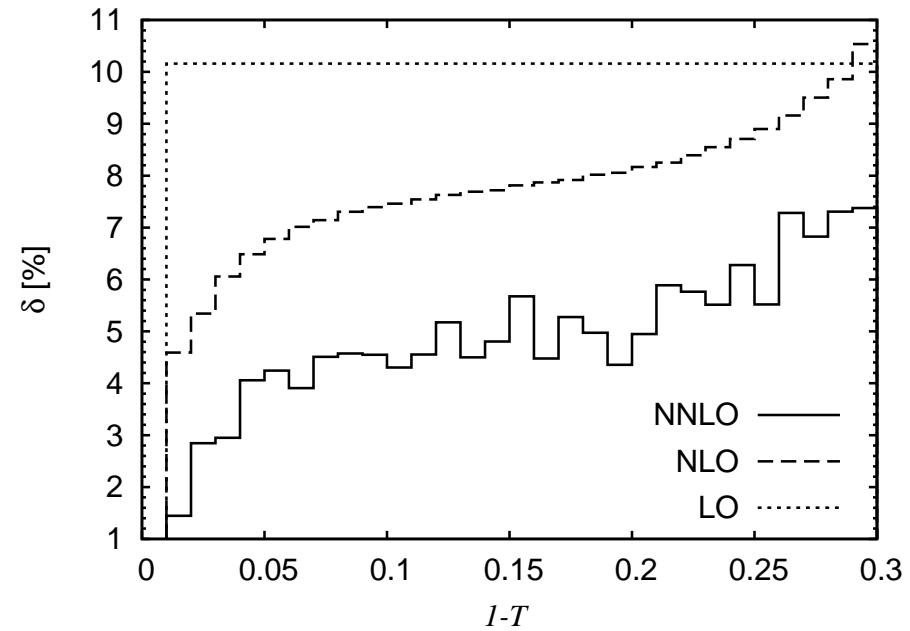
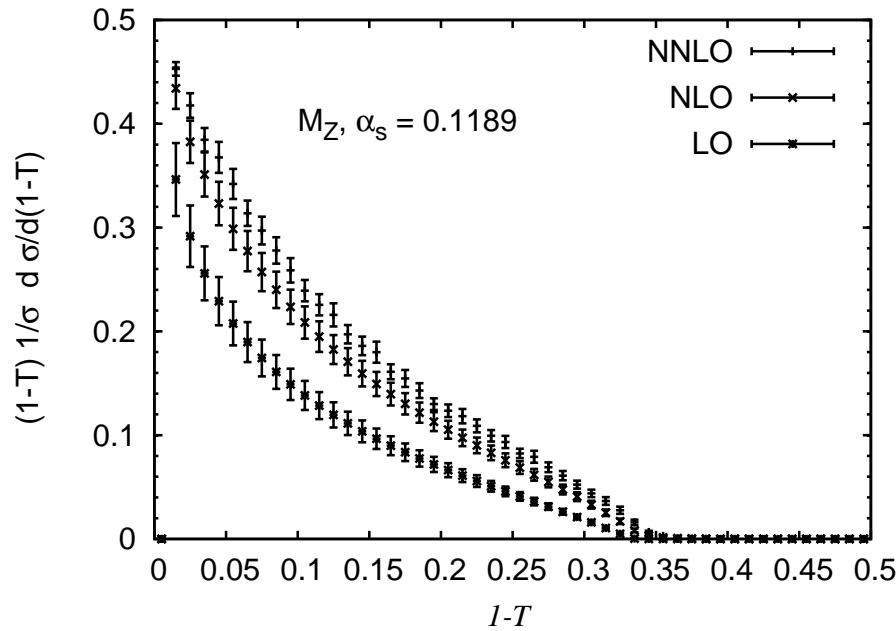
implicit infrared poles due to double unresolved radiation

K. Hagiwara, D. Zeppenfeld;
F.A. Berends, W.T. Giele, H. Kuijf;
N. Falck, D. Graudenz, G. Kramer

Results

[talk by T. Gehrmann]

NNLO thrust distribution



- varied $\mu = [M_Z/2; 2 M_Z]$
- NNLO on the edge of NLO theory uncertainty
- renormalisation scale dependence decreases considerably
- started comparison with LEP data $\longrightarrow \alpha_s$

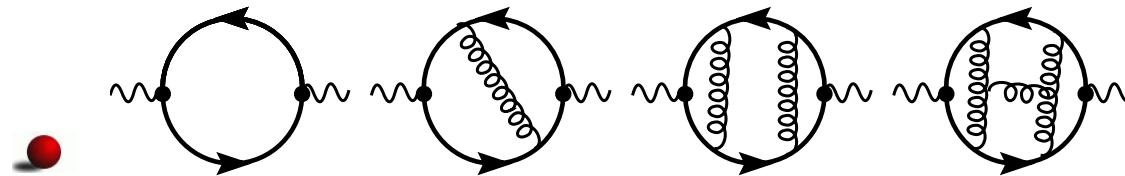
4-loop integrals

- vacuum integrals (“bubbles”):
 - ρ parameter (\Rightarrow Giga- Z)
 - photon polarisation function ($\Rightarrow m_c, m_b$)
 - decoupling of α_s (\Rightarrow precise running)
- massless 2-point integrals:
 - $R(s)$ (\Rightarrow Giga- Z)
 - τ decay ($\Rightarrow m_s, \alpha_s$)
- Physical problem \Rightarrow Millions of different integrals
Strategy:
 - 1) Reduction to master integrals (MIs)
 - 2) Compute MIs

Bubbles

- 1) Reduction with Laporta-algorithm [Laporta,Remiddi'96,Laporta'01]
 - 2) MIs: differential equations, difference equations, asymptotic expansion, . . . [Schröder,Vuorinen'05; Chetyrkin,Faisst,Sturm,Tentyukov'06]
- Problem: Laporta-algorithm is very expensive
e.g.: only 1st derivative of photon polarization function could be computed
 - Results:
 - 4-loop ρ parameter

[Schröder,Steinhauser'05; Chetyrkin,Faisst,Kühn,Maierhöfer,Sturm'06; Boughezal,Czakon'06]



Chetyrkin,Kühn,Sturm'06; Boughezal,Czakon,Schutzmeier'06]

Bubbles

- 1) Reduction with Laporta-algorithm [Laporta,Remiddi'96,Laporta'01]
- 2) MIs: differential equations, difference equations

- Combine 4-loop result with new data on R , Γ_{ee} , ...
⇒

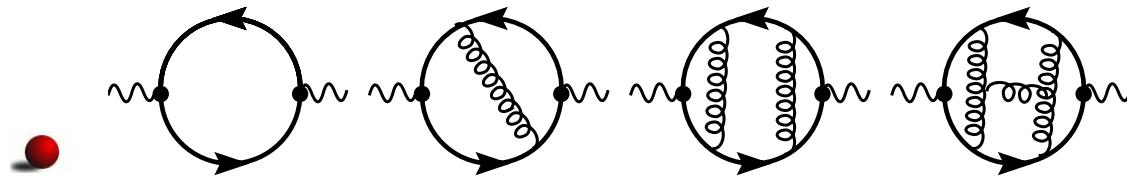
$$m_c(m_c) = 1.286(13) \text{ GeV}$$

$$m_b(m_b) = 4.164(25) \text{ GeV}$$

[talk by M. Steinhauser]

4-loop ρ parameter

[Schröder,Steinhauser'05; Chetyrkin,Faisst,Kühn,Maierhöfer,Sturm'06; Boughezal,Czakon'06]



Chetyrkin,Kühn,Sturm'06; Boughezal,Czakon,Schutzmeier'06]

Four-loop QCD corrections to the ρ parameter

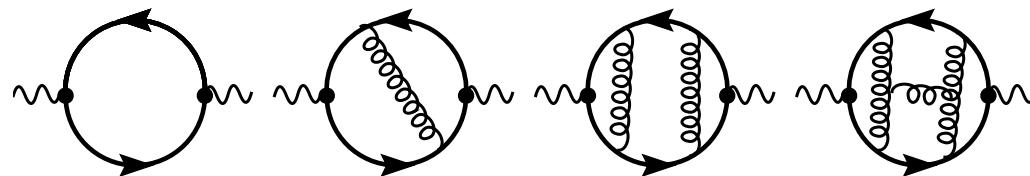
K.G. Chetyrkin, M. Faisst, J.H. Kühn, P. Maierhöfer, C. Sturm

- ρ parameter measures relative strength of the charged and neutral current
- It enters the relation for the theory prediction of M_W depending on other standard model parameters
- Four-loop contribution $\mathcal{O}(G_F m_t^2 \alpha_s^3)$ from top- and bottom-quarks to the ρ -parameter in pQCD computed
- Methods:
 - All loop-integrals reduced to smaller set of master integrals
 - Computation of master integrals:
Method of ε -finite basis + difference equations
~~ New analytical + numerical results for master integrals
- The four-loop result induces a shift of ~ 2 MeV to M_W
 \implies theoretical uncertainty well below the anticipated accuracy of M_W at ILC ($\delta M_W^{\text{exp.}} \sim 6$ MeV)

Massless 2-point integrals

- Baikov's method: $I = \sum \text{"coef"} \cdot MI$
(nice) integral representation for "coef"

[Baikov'96,...]



compute for $d \rightarrow \infty \Rightarrow$ reconstruct "coef"

- Results:

- $\Gamma(H \rightarrow gg) \sim 1 + 0.65 + 0.20 + 0.02$

$(M_t = 175 \text{ GeV}, M_H = 120 \text{ GeV})$

[Baikov,Chetyrkin'06]

- $R(s)$ to $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^4)$:

$$R(s) = 3[1 + \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} + \dots + \left(\frac{\alpha_s}{\pi}\right)^4 (0.022n_f^3 - 0.80n_f^2 + \dots)]$$

[Baikov,Chetyrkin,Kühn,'02,...]

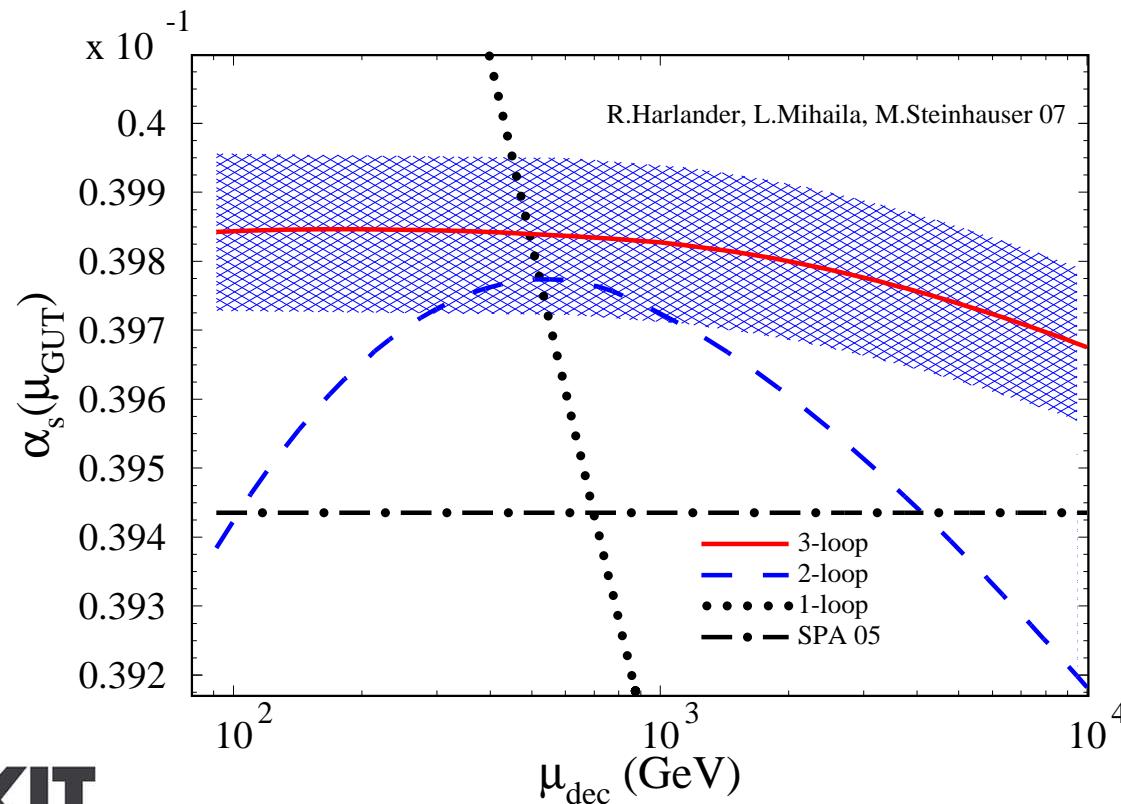
Precision for the MSSM

- #loops > 1
- many (more) scales
- Dimensional Regularization breaks SUSY (\rightarrow restoring CTs ??)
- alternative: Regularization by **Dimensional Reduction** (dim. of vector fields 4-dimensional, as the fermions; integrals are still $d = 4 - 2\epsilon$ dimensional)
- price:
 - add'l field: “ ε scalar” \Rightarrow more FRs, more diagrams, ...
 - matching to SM (i.e. to $\alpha_s(M_Z)$ with “Dimensional Regularization”) \Rightarrow evanescent couplings, ...
- Does **Dimensional Reduction** work beyond 1 loop?

[Hollik, Stöckinger'06; Stöckinger'06]

Examples

- typical situation: $\alpha_s^{(5),\overline{\text{MS}}}(M_Z) \longrightarrow \alpha_s^{\text{(full)},\overline{\text{DR}}}(\mu_{\text{GUT}})$
 1. $\mu = M_Z \longrightarrow \mu = \mu_{\text{dec}}$
 2. match SM and MSSM
 3. $\mu = \mu_{\text{dec}} \longrightarrow \mu = \mu_{\text{GUT}}$



Examples

- typical situation: $\alpha_s^{(5),\overline{\text{MS}}}(M_Z) \longrightarrow \alpha_s^{\text{(full)},\overline{\text{DR}}}(\mu_{\text{GUT}})$
- δM_H – 2 loops [Heinemeyer,Hollik,Weiglein,...]
- δM_H – 3-loop logarithms [Martin'07]
- $(g-2)_\mu$: 2-loop SUSY [Heinemeyer,Stöckinger,Weiglein'04]
- many 1 loop MSSM [...]
- ...

Tools/Developments/Projects

- FeynArts, FormCalc, LoopTools [Hahn et al.]
- MB [Czakon'06]
- AMBRE [Gluza,Kajda,Riemann'07]
- FeynHiggs [Heinemeyer,Hahn,...]
- exp/q2e [Harlander,Seidensticker,Steinhauser]
- “Torino approach”: fully numerical evaluation of 2-loop Feynman integrals
Applications: $\sin \Theta_{\text{eff}}$, $\Gamma(H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)$ (ew corrections) [Actis,Passarini,Sturm,Uccirato,...]
- SPA [Aguilar-Saavedra et al.'06]
- ...

Other loops

- 2-loop corrections to $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$:

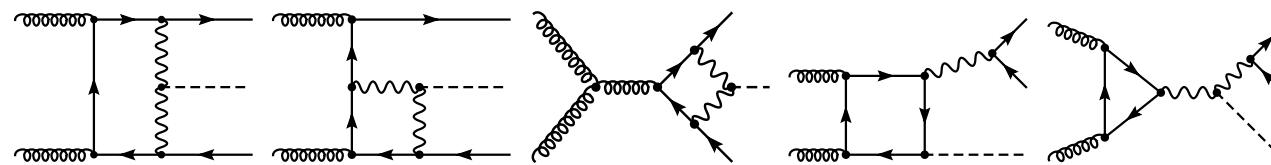
$$\frac{\Delta\Gamma}{\Gamma_{\text{Born}}} \sim (G_F m_t^2)^2 \approx 0.05\%$$

[talk by M. Butenschön]

- $\overline{\text{MS}}$ – on-shell relation for quark masses:
full m_c -dependence for m_b

[talk by D. Seidel]

- $gg \rightarrow q\bar{q}h$: LO = 1 loop



[talk by M. Weber]

- New prescription/method to extract (well-defined) m_t in continuum; e^+e^- (now), pp (to be done)
based on tower of effective theories (“jet functions”,
“soft function”, . . .)

[talk by A. Hoang]