

# LDC Core Software

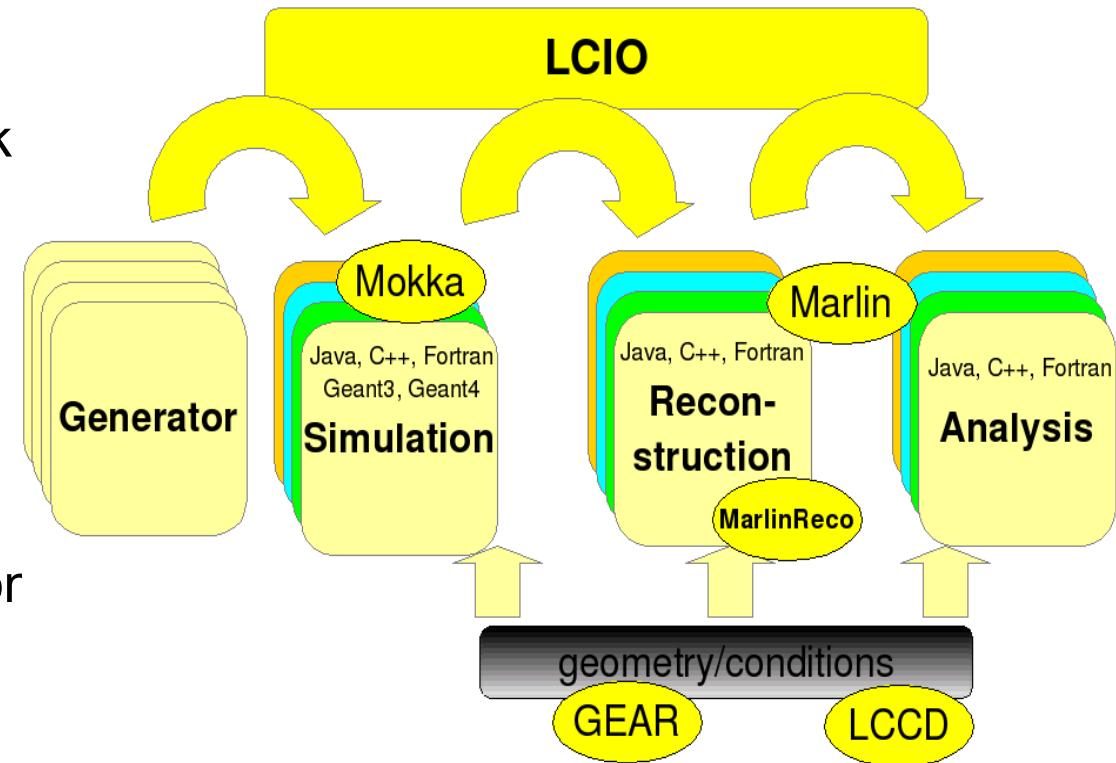
## Status and new developments

Frank Gaede  
DESY

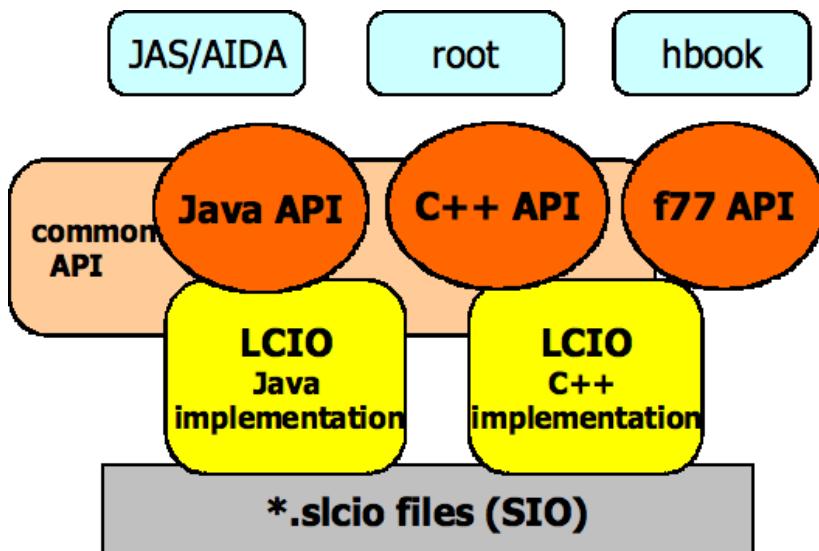
ILC Software Workshop,  
Orsay, 2-4 May 2007

# Outline

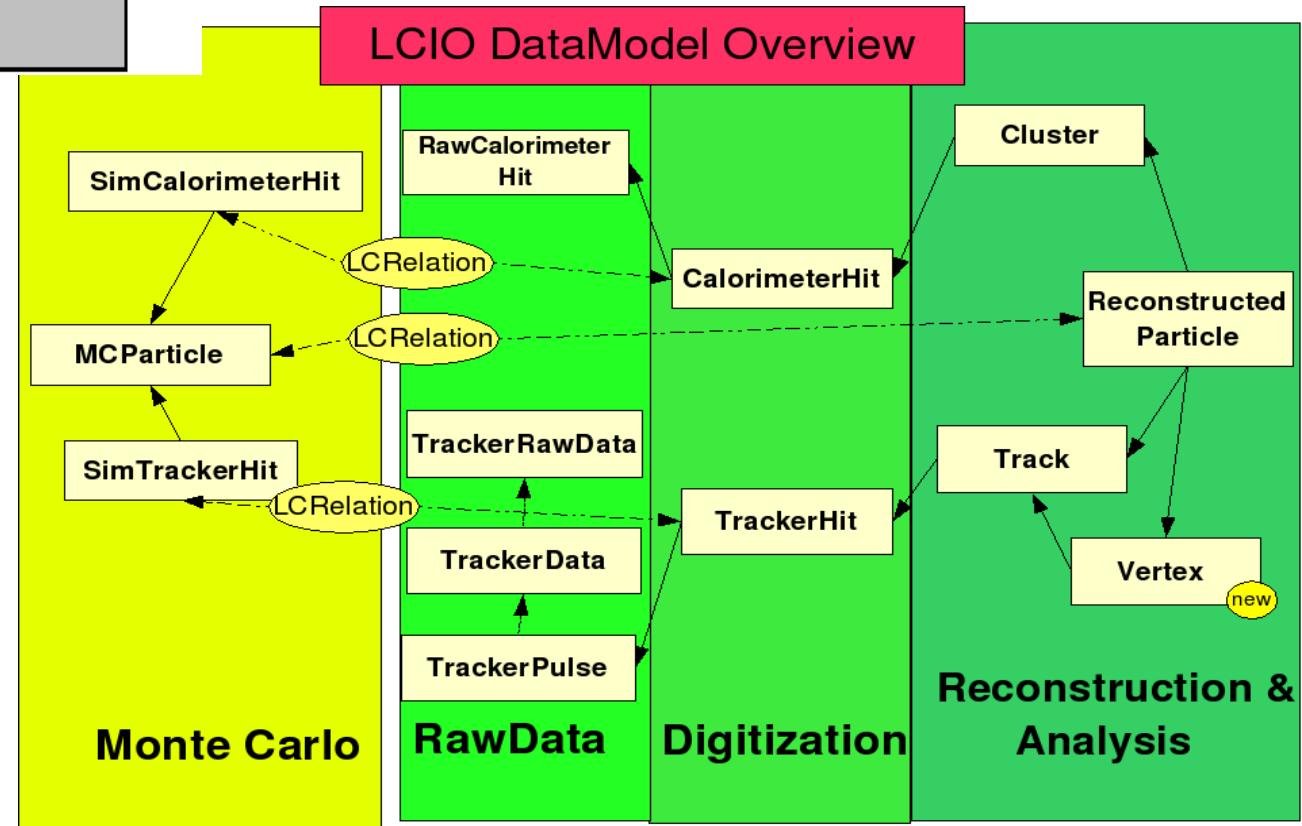
- Core software tools - status and latest developments
  - LCIO
    - data model & persistency
  - Marlin
    - C++ application framework
  - LCCD
    - conditions data toolkit
  - GEAR
    - geometry description
  - MarlinReco
    - Marlin based reconstruction
  - ilc sw-installation
  - Summary



# LCIO



international standard  
persistency & datamodel  
for ILC software



current release:  
**v01-08-02**

# LCIO Status

- LCIO v01-08

- new Vertex class
- C++ runtime (user) extensions and relations
- new java command line tool

- LCIO v01-08-01

- patch release – bug fixes
  - storing large arrays (SIO/C++)
  - enforce valid collection names

- LCIO v01-08-02

- patch release – bug fixes
  - several issues with templates and gcc 4.x fixed
  - introduced cmake support (experimental)

# LCIO runtime extensions (C++)

- long pending user request:
  - attach user objects to LCObjects
  - fast and easy creation of links (relations) between various LCObject subtypes, eg. TrackerHits and Track
- features
  - extension of the object with arbitrary (even non-LCObject) classes
  - extension of single objects or vectors, lists of objects
  - optionally ownership is taken for extension objects (memory management)
  - bidirectional relations between LCObjects
    - one to one
    - one to many
    - many to many

# LCIO runtime extensions

```
// a simple int extension
struct Index : LCIntExtension<Index> {} ;

// a many to many relationship between MCParticles
struct ParentDaughter : LCNToNRelation<ParentDaughter,MCParticle,MCParticle>
//...
MCParticle* mcp = dynamic_cast<MCParticle*>( mcpcoll->getElementAt(i) ) ;
//...

mcp->ext<Index>() = i;      // set an int

const MCParticleVec& daughters = mcp->getDaughters() ;

for(unsigned j=0 ; j< daughters.size() ; j++){
    // ---- set biderctional relation
    add_relation<ParentDaughter>( mcp, daughters[j] ) ;
}

//-----
cout << " myindex = " << mcp->ext<Index> << endl ;

ParentDaughter::to::rel_type daulist = mcp->rel<ParentDaughter::to>() ;

for( ParentDaughter::to::const_iterator idau = daulist->begin();
     idau != daulist->end(); ++idau){

    cout << (*idau)->ext<Index>() << ", " ;
}
cout << endl ;
```

extensions and relations  
identified through a  
tagging class T

for extensions use  
ext<T>()  
for relations use  
rel<T>

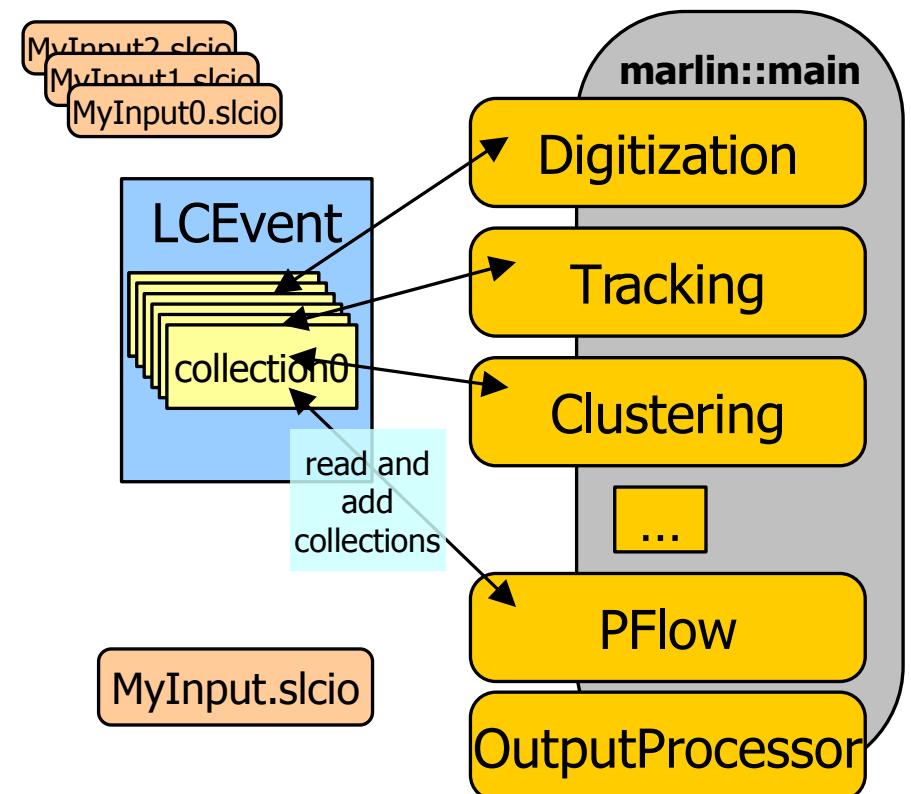
# LCIO plans

- working on new C++ implementation of SIO
- aim:
  - provide direct access to events
  - allow splitting of event data across files
  - improve I/O performance
  - allow for persistency of user defined classes
  - needed by DAQ systems
- work in progress...

# Marlin

**M**odular**A**nalysis & **R**econstruction for the **L I N**ear Collider

- modular C++ **application framework** for the analysis and reconstruction of LCIO data
- LCIO as transient data model
- software modules: Processors
- provides main program
- xml steering files
  - program flow
  - per processor and global variables
- **Plug&Play of processors**



# Marlin recent developments v00-09-07

- MarlinGUI (v00-09-06)
- creation of flow charts (.dot files)
  - processors with input and output collections (B. Jeffrey)
- new logging mechanism
  - display a message depending on the verbosity level: DEBUG, MESSAGE, WARNING, ERROR
- optionally use working directory for building (see tutorial...)
  - set \$MARLINWORKDIR to scratch directory
    - if not set \$MARLIN will be used
- added support for cmake (experimental)
- support for runtime plugins (see tutorial...)
  - shared libraries with processors loaded at program start up
  - no relinking necessary

# example: MarlinGUI

**Marlin GUI**

File

List of all Collections Found in LCIO Files

	Name	Type
1	MCParticle	MCParticle
2	ecal02_EcalBarrel	SimCalorimeterHit
3	hcalFeScintillator_HcalBa...	SimCalorimeterHit
4	sit00_SIT	SimTrackerHit
5	tpc04_TPC	SimTrackerHit
6	vxd00_VXD	SimTrackerHit
7	LumiCalS_LumiCal	SimCalorimeterHit
8	MCParticle	MCParticle
9	SEcal01_EcalBarrel	SimCalorimeterHit
10	SEcal01_EcalEndcap	SimCalorimeterHit
11	SHcal01_HcalBarrelEnd	SimCalorimeterHit
12	SHcal01_HcalBarrelReg	SimCalorimeterHit
13	SHcal01_HcalEndCaps	SimCalorimeterHit
14	STpc01_FCH	SimTrackerHit
15	STpc01_TPC	SimTrackerHit

Active Processors

	Name	Type
1	MyAIDAProcessor	AIDAProcessor
2	MyVTXDigiProcessor	VTXDigiProcessor
3	MyFTDDigiProcessor	FTDDigiProcessor
4	MyTPCDigiProcessor	TPCDigiProcessor
5	MyCheckPlotsBenjamin	CheckPlotsBenjamin

Active Processor Operations

- Add New Processor
- Edit Selected Processor
- Delete Selected Processor
- Deactivate Selected Processor
- Move Selected Processor Up
- Move Selected Processor Down

Error Description from selected Processor

Some Collections are not available

Collection [ftd01\_FTD] of type[FTDTrackerHit] is unavailable!!  
 \* Following available collections of the same type were found:  
 -> Name: [ftd02\_FTD] Type: [FTDTrackerHit] in processor with Name: [MyTestProcessor] and Type: [TestProcessor]

Collection [ftd02\_FTD] of type[FTDTrackerHit] is unavailable!!  
 \* Following inactive processors have a matching available collection:  
 -> Name: [MyTestProcessor] Type: [TestProcessor]  
 -> TIP: Activate the processor [MyTestProcessor] and set it before [MyFTDDigiProcessor]

see tutorial

author:  
Jan Engels

LCIO Files

- muons.slcio
- zpole1.slcio

Add New LCIO File

Remove LCIO File

View Options

Hide Inactive Processors

Hide Active Processor Errors

Inactive Processors

	Name	Type
1	MyTestProcessor	TestProcessor
2	MySimpleCaloDigi	SimpleCaloDigi

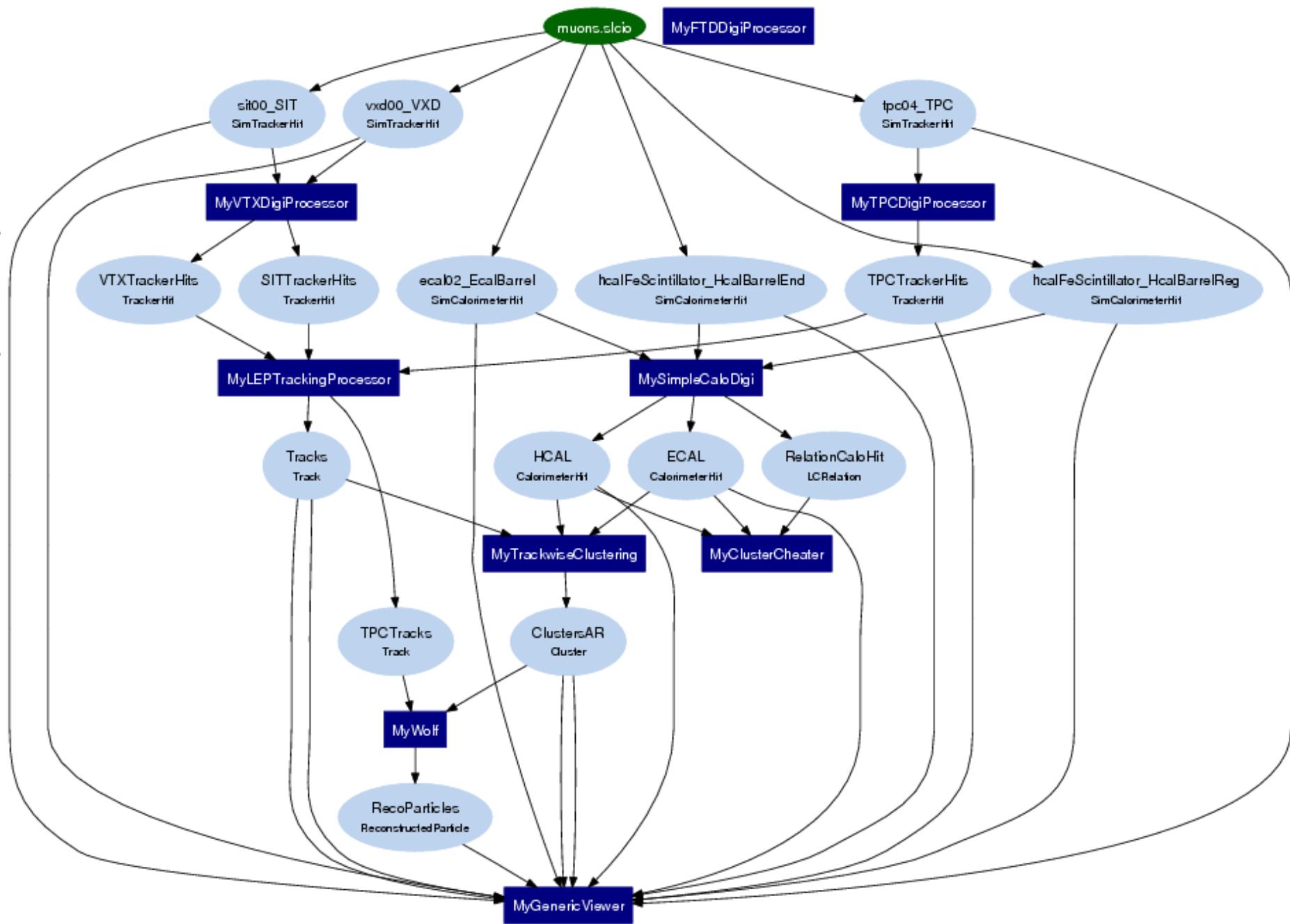
Inactive Processor Operations

- Add New Processor
- Edit Selected Processor
- Delete Selected Processor
- Activate Selected Processor

bin Marlin GUI

Tue Oct 17, 16:41

# example: Marlin Flow Chart



# loggin mechanism

- Processor has a method `message<VERB>()` that can be called with one of **DEBUG, MESSAGE, WARNING, ERROR**
- output controled with global steering “Verbosity”
  - `message<MESSAGE>( log()  
    << " processing event " << evt->getEventNumber()  
    << " in run "                    << evt->getRunNumber()  
    );`
- DEBUG will not be compiled if not in MARLINDEBUG mode
  - > no runtime overhead in production code

# Marlin plans

- use plugin mechanism as default, ie.
  - all packages will be optionally loaded at runtime
  - no relinking necessary
  - could configure application as needed
- issues:
  - existing static libraries, e.g. cernlib
- switch to cmake as default build tool
- **work in progress...**

# Gear

```

<gear>
  <!--
    Example XML file for GEAR describing the ILC detector
  -->
  - <detectors>
    - <detector id="0" name="TPCTest" geartype="TPCParameters" type="TPC">
      <maxDriftLength value="2500."/>
      <driftVelocity value=""/>
      <readoutFrequency value="10"/>
      <PadRowLayout2D type="FixedPadSizeDiskLayout" rMin="386.0"
      maxRow="200" padGap="0.0"/>
      <parameter name="tpcRPhiResMax" type="double"> 0.16 </parameter>
      <parameter name="tpcZRes" type="double"> 1.0 </parameter>
      <parameter name="tpcPixRP" type="double"> 1.0 </parameter>
      <parameter name="tpcPixZ" type="double"> 1.4 </parameter>
      <parameter name="tpcIonPotential" type="double"> 0.00000003
    </detector>
    - <detector name="EcalBarrel" geartype="CalorimeterParameters">
      <layout type="Barrel" symmetry="8" phi0="0.0"/>
      <dimensions inner_r="1698.85" outer_z="2750.0"/>
      <layer repeat="30" thickness="3.9" absorberThickness="2.5"/>
      <layer repeat="10" thickness="6.7" absorberThickness="5.3"/>
    </detector>
    - <detector name="EcalEndcap" geartype="CalorimeterParameters">
      <layout type="Endcap" symmetry="2" phi0="0.0"/>
      <dimensions inner_r="320.0" outer_r="1882.85" inner_z="2820.
      <layer repeat="30" thickness="3.9" absorberThickness="2.5"/>
      <layer repeat="10" thickness="6.7" absorberThickness="5.3"/>
    </detector>
  </detectors>
</gear>
```

## GEometry API for Reconstruction

compatible with US – compact format

- geometry definition for reconstruction
- abstract interface per subdetector
- VXD, TPC, Ecal, Hcal
- user defined parameters
- implementation uses XML files
- optionally create xml files from Mokka simulation
- -> one source of geometry

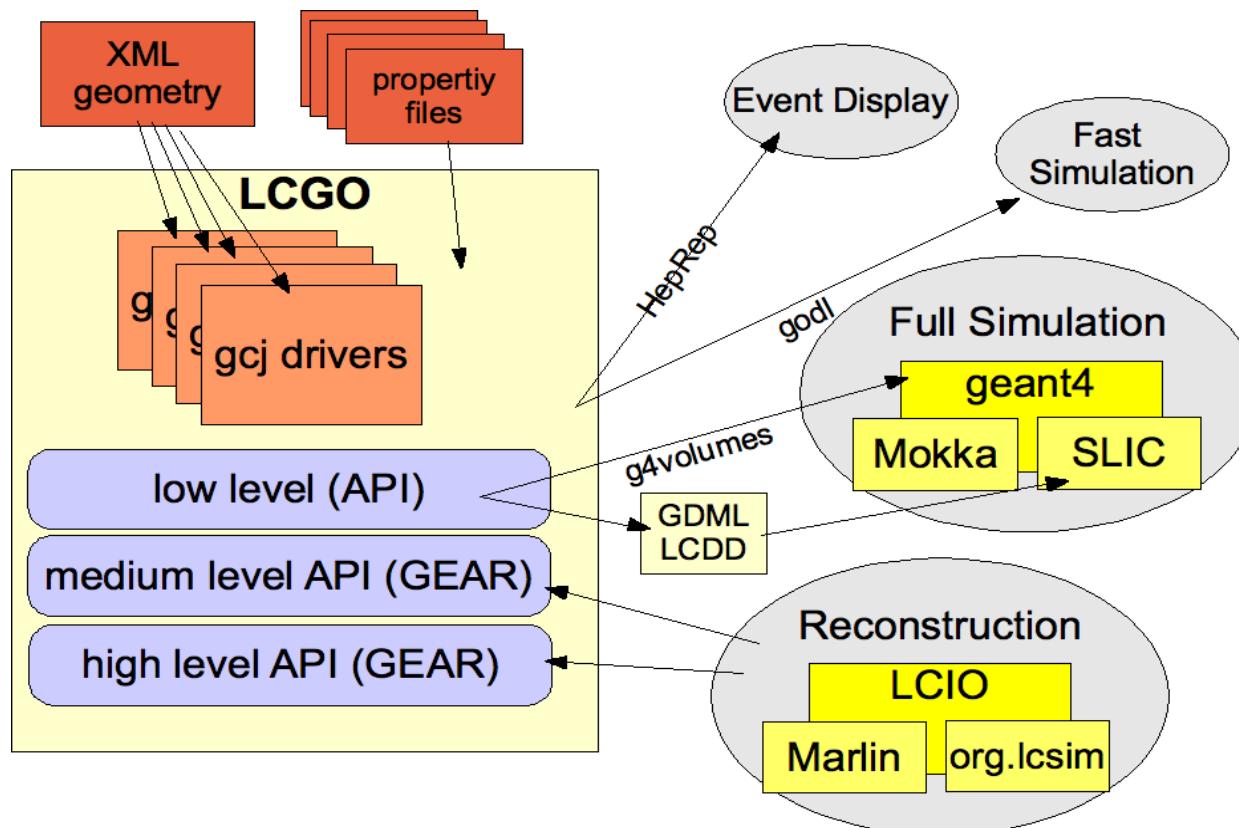
# Gear status

- v00-05
- new: LCal (B.Pawlik) – v00-04-01
- added implementation of simple 3D vector with
  - scalar product, addition
  - coordinate transforms (cartesian, cylindrical and spherical).
  - automatic conversion to CLHEP and others (templates)
- might also be used in a future LCIO release
- Point2D and Point3D are now vectors !
- added global B field map (so far only constant)
  - **double bfield = gearMgr->getBField().at(Vector3D(0,0,0)).z();**
  - could implement full field map if needed

all tracking/reconstruction code should use this !

# outlook: LCGO a new geometry system

- common geometry to be used in all ILC frameworks
  - SLAC-DESY project – (of course open for all collaborators)
- goals for LCGO:
  - be at least as functional as existing systems (LCCD/SLIC, GEAR/Mokka)
  - enable smooth transition path from existing systems
  - encourage/increase interoperability between systems
  - have no known principle short comings: “everything should be possible”



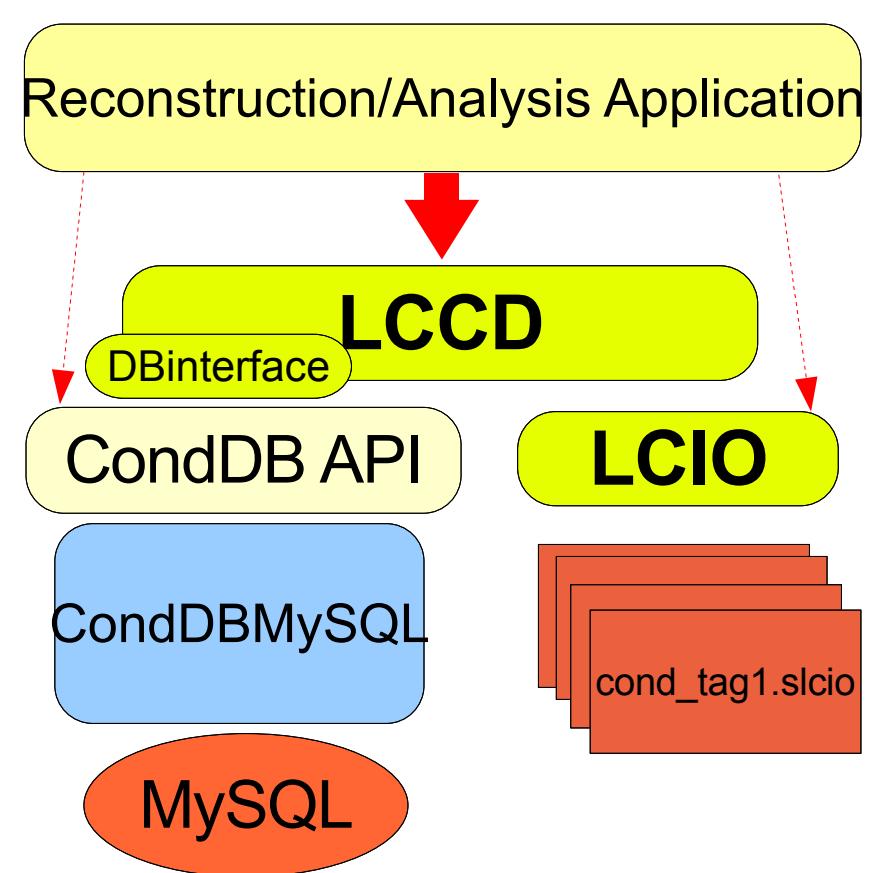
work in progress  
- manpower issues

# LCCD

**L**inear **C**ollider **C**onditions **D**ata Toolkit

- Reading conditions data
  - from conditions database
  - from simple LCIO file
  - from LCIO data stream
  - from dedicated LCIO-DB file
- Writing conditions data
- tag conditions data
- Browse the conditions database
  - through creation of LCIO files
    - vertically (all versions for timestamp)
    - horizontally (all versions for tag)

- v00-03-05
  - added cmake support
  - made compatible w. SL4



LCCD is used by Calice for the conditions data of the ongoing testbeam studies

# MarlinReco

MarlinReco is a Marlin based **toolkit** providing reconstruction algorithms for the detector concept studies - packages:

## • **TrackDigi**

- TPCDigi
- VTXDigi

## • **CaloDigi**

- LDCCaloDigi

## • **Tracking**

- LEPTracking ( f77)
- VTXTracking
- TrackCheater
- **new** FullLDCTracking

## • **Clustering**

- TrackwiseClustering
- ClusterCheater
- PhotonFinderKit **new**

## • **Pflow**

- Wolf
- TrackBasedPFlow **new**

## • **Analysis**

- EventShapes
- SatoruJetFinder

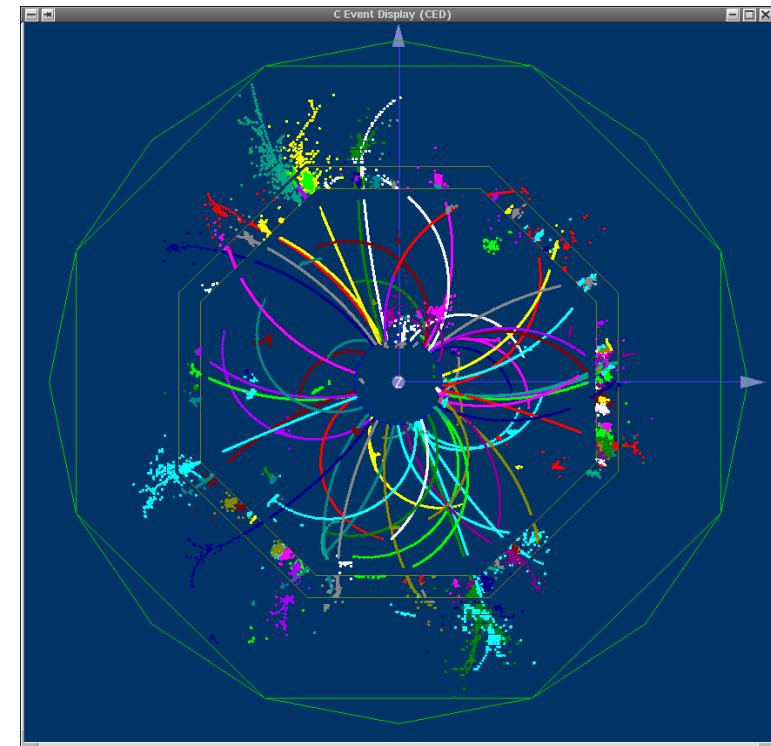
v00-03

- MarlinReco supports distributed development of reconstruction code
- packages can be seamlessly integrated with other packages, e.g.
  - **PandoraPFA** (M.Thomson)
  - **LCFIVertex** (S.Hillert/LCFI)
  - **SiliconDigi** (S.Shulga)

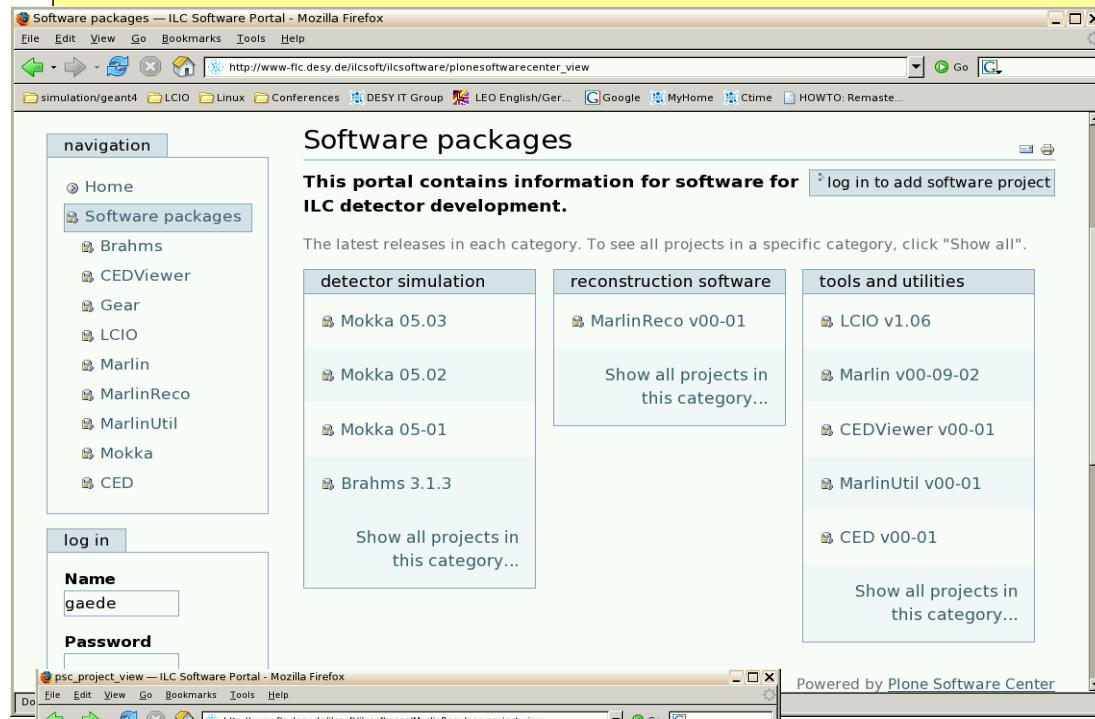
now part of MarlinReco  
cvs repository !

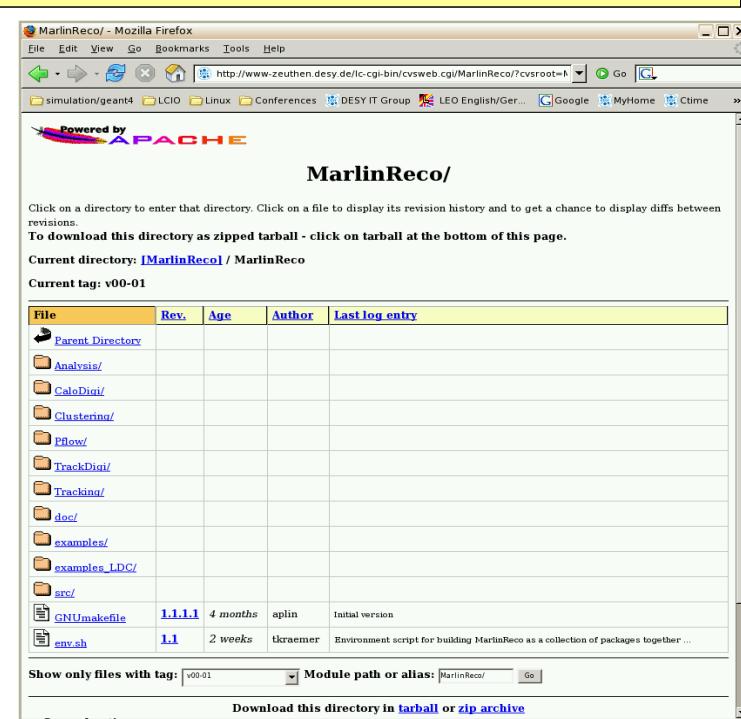
# MarlinReco support packages

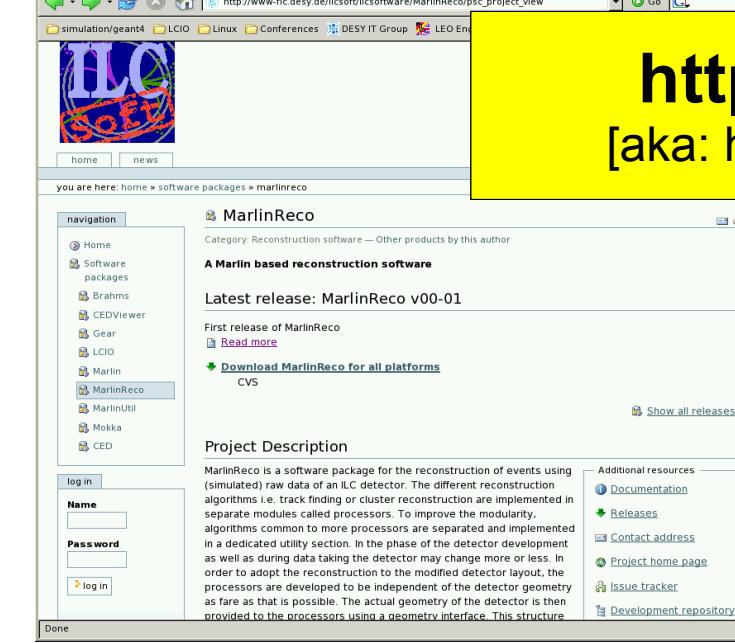
- **MarlinUtil** (O. Wendt, T.Kraemer,...) v00-03
  - Utility and Helper classes
    - helix fitter, cluster shapes,...
    - trajectory class / extrapolation
- **RAIDA** ( T.Kraemer) v01-02
  - AIDA root implementation
- **CED** (A. Zhelezov) v00-01
  - event display based on GLUT/ OpenGL
  - client server architecture
- **CEDViewer** v00-02
  - event display client processors
    - CEDViewer, GenericViewer

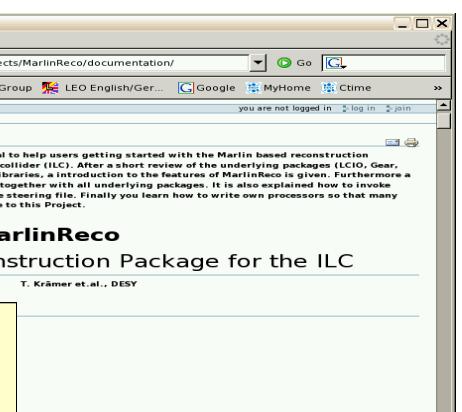


# ILC software portal









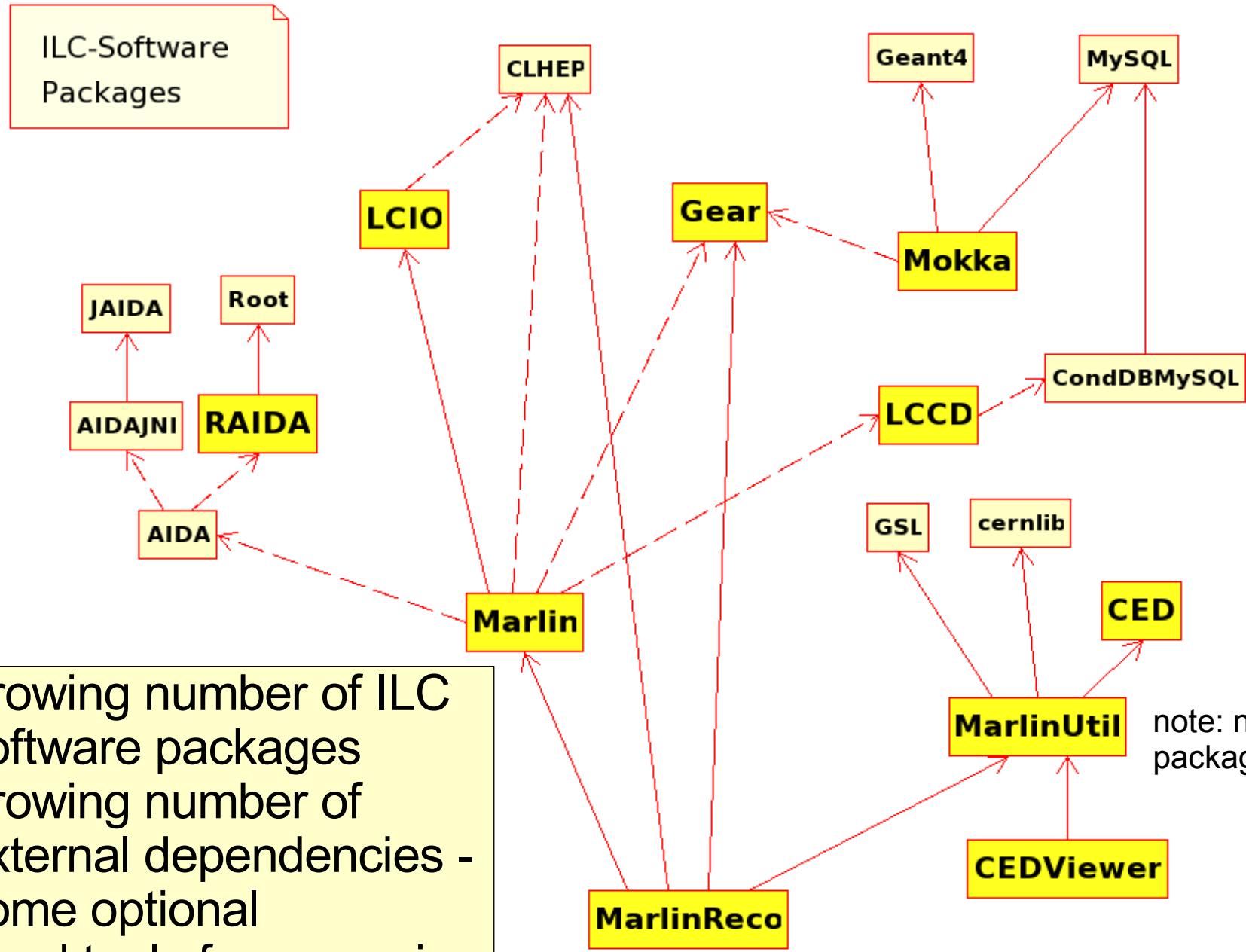
**http://ilcsoft.desy.de**  
[aka: http://www-flc.desy.de/ilcsoft]

- documentation
- new releases
- downloads (cvs/tar)
- bug reports

note: some recent releases will be available after workshop

20

# software package dependencies



- growing number of ILC software packages
- growing number of external dependencies - some optional
- need tools for managing

note: not all packages shown !

# managing ILC (LDC) software

- ilcinstall script (next talk: J.Engels)
- versioned reference installations:
  - for standard platforms **SL3 and SL4**
  - **/afs/desy.de/group/it/ilcsoft/v01-00**
  - defines set of tags that **inter operate**
  - allows to run binaries w/o installation
  - could link the core packages and only install some packages locally for development

# ilcsoft release (SL3/SL4)

- /afs/desy.de/group/it/ilcsoft/v01-00/QT/4.2.2
- /afs/desy.de/group/it/ilcsoft/v01-00/**Iccd/v00-03-05**
- /afs/desy.de/group/it/ilcsoft/v01-00/CondDBMySQL/CondDBMySQL\_ILC-0-5-10
- /afs/desy.de/group/it/ilcsoft/v01-00/MySQL/5.0.26
- /afs/desy.de/group/it/ilcsoft/v01-00/**Icio/v01-08-02**
- /afs/desy.de/group/it/ilcsoft/v01-00/**gear/v00-05**
- /afs/desy.de/group/it/ilcsoft/v01-00/**CED/v00-01**
- /afs/desy.de/group/it/ilcsoft/v01-00/**RAIDA/v01-02**
- /afs/desy.de/group/it/ilcsoft/v01-00/root/5.08.00
- /afs/desy.de/group/it/ilcsoft/v01-00/java/1.5.0
- /afs/desy.de/group/it/ilcsoft/v01-00/cernlib/2006
- /afs/desy.de/group/it/ilcsoft/v01-00/CLHEP/2.0.2.2
- /afs/desy.de/group/it/ilcsoft/v01-00/gsl/1.8
- /afs/desy.de/group/it/ilcsoft/v01-00/**Marlin/v00-09-07**
- /afs/desy.de/group/it/ilcsoft/v01-00/**CEDViewer/v00-02**
- /afs/desy.de/group/it/ilcsoft/v01-00/**MarlinReco/v00-03**
- /afs/desy.de/group/it/ilcsoft/v01-00/**MarlinUtil/v00-03**
- /afs/desy.de/group/it/ilcsoft/v01-00/**LCFIVertex/v00-01**
- /afs/desy.de/group/it/ilcsoft/v01-00/**SiliconDigi/v00-01**
- /afs/desy.de/group/it/ilcsoft/v01-00/**PandoraPFA/v01-01**

# Summary

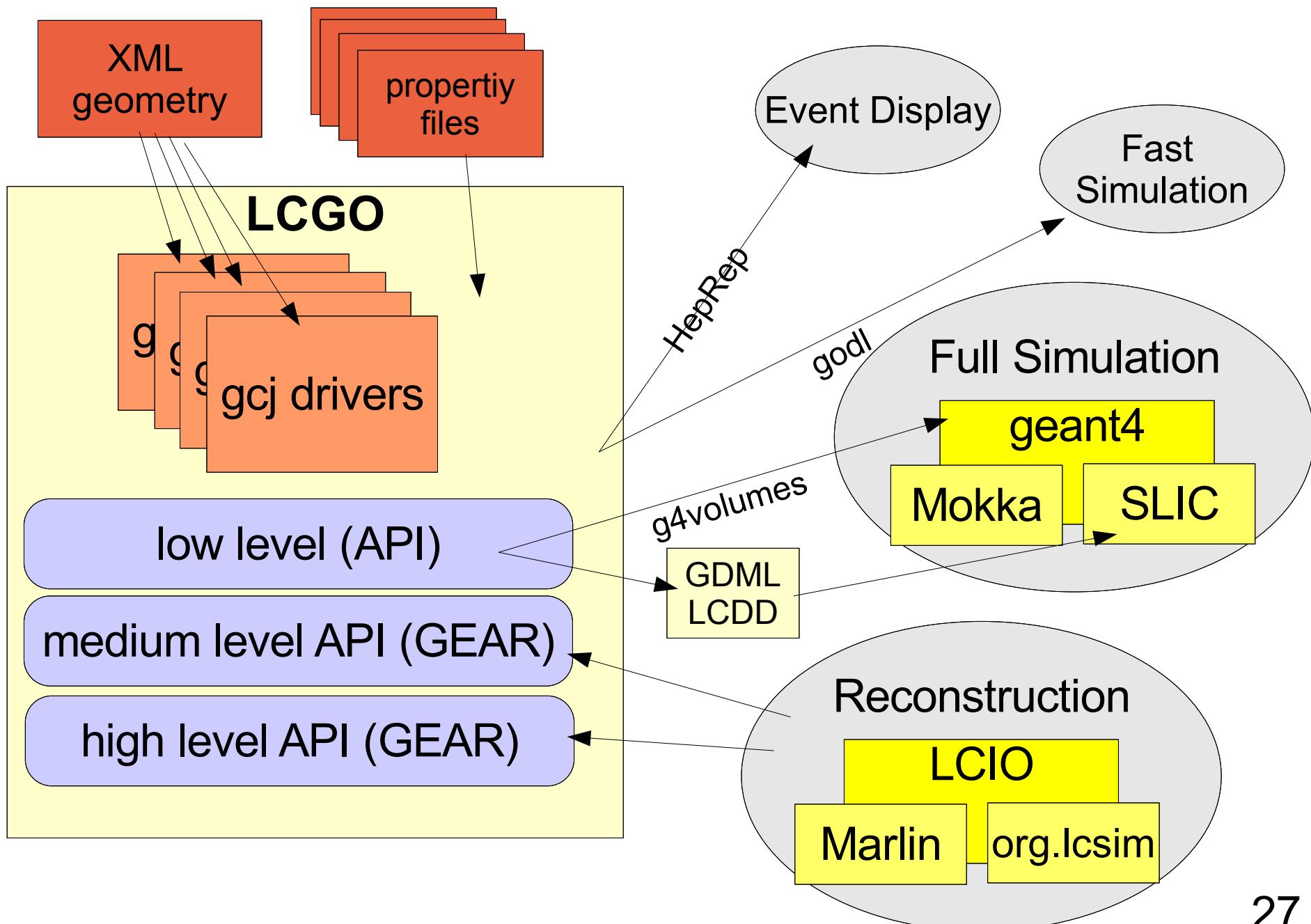
- recent developments in the ILC/LDC core software framework with (LCIO, Marlin, LCCD, GEAR):
  - runtime user extensions and relations in LCIO (C++)
  - plugin mechanism and logging method in Marlin
  - MarlinGUI
  - B field in Gear
  - versioned reference software installations in afs
  - ...
- plans – ongoing work
  - improve LCIO I/O
  - improve build process (cmake)
  - LCGO geometry framework
  - your requests/needs !?

# Backup Slides

# A Common Geometry Toolkit

- **LCGO:** A common geometry toolkit to be used in all(?) ILC frameworks
  - SLAC-DESY project - initially
  - -> of course open for all collaborators
  - work just started – aiming for summer 2007
- requirements/goals for LCGO:
  - be at least as functional as existing systems (LCCD/SLIC, GEAR/Mokka)
  - enable smooth transition path from existing systems
  - encourage/increase interoperability between systems
  - have no known principle short comings: “everything should be possible”
- key idea: combine best parts of the existing frameworks
  - xml/property files define parameters
  - java driver classes use parameters to build detector geometry
  - use **gcj** to compile java to true machine code for C++ frameworks
  - **gcjh** creates C++ header files
  - -> have identical code basis used in Java and C++ frameworks

# LCGO implementation prelim.



# some LCGO planned features

- extended GEAR interface  
(medium and high level)
- tracking (and clustering  
PFA)
  - average material volumes
  - intersection with 'next'  
volume
  - $dE/dx$
  - field maps
  - access to volumes
  - extensions of detectors ( a la  
gear)
    - e.g. #layers, thickness, width,...
- material database
- field maps
- properties (sampling  
fractions)
- readout properties
  - cellId <-> position
  - cellid range (noise simulation)
  - cell sizes
  - neighbors
- detailed geometry:
  - have geant4 like geometry  
classes with a one to one  
correspondence:
    - logical/physical volumes
    - placements
    - materials

# ILC interoperable software chain

