

# ALCPG07 meeting: Higgs to jets and photons

Patrick Fox  
FNAL



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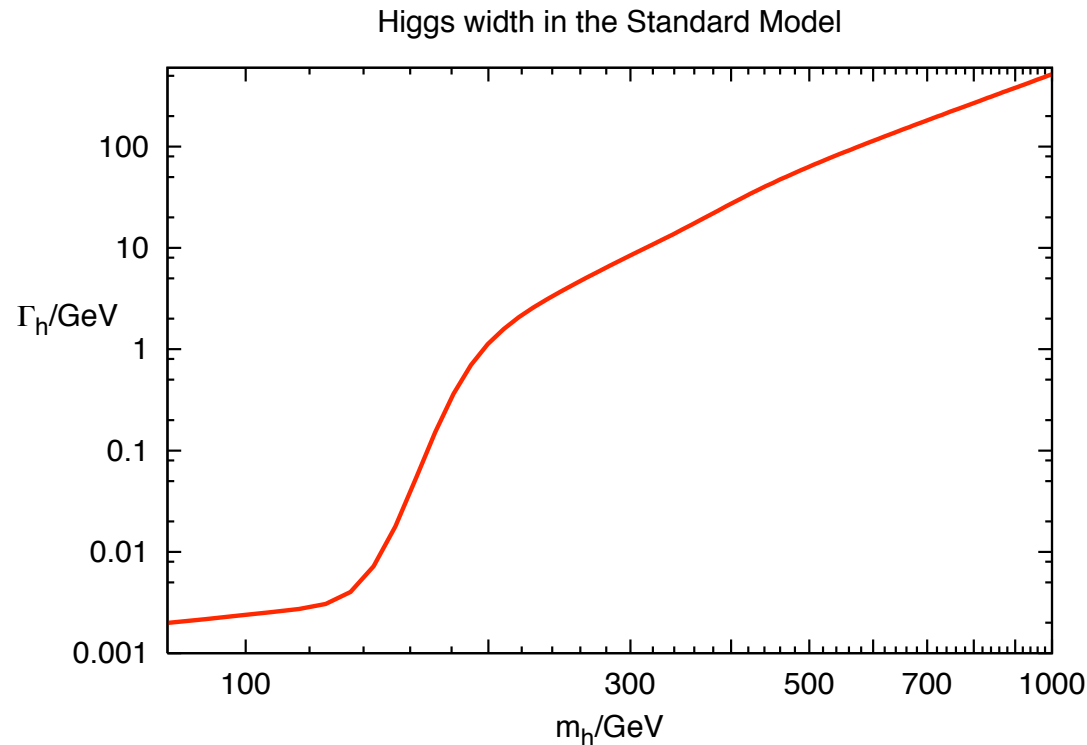


# ALCPG07 meeting: Higgs to jets and photons

Bogdanino  
FNAL



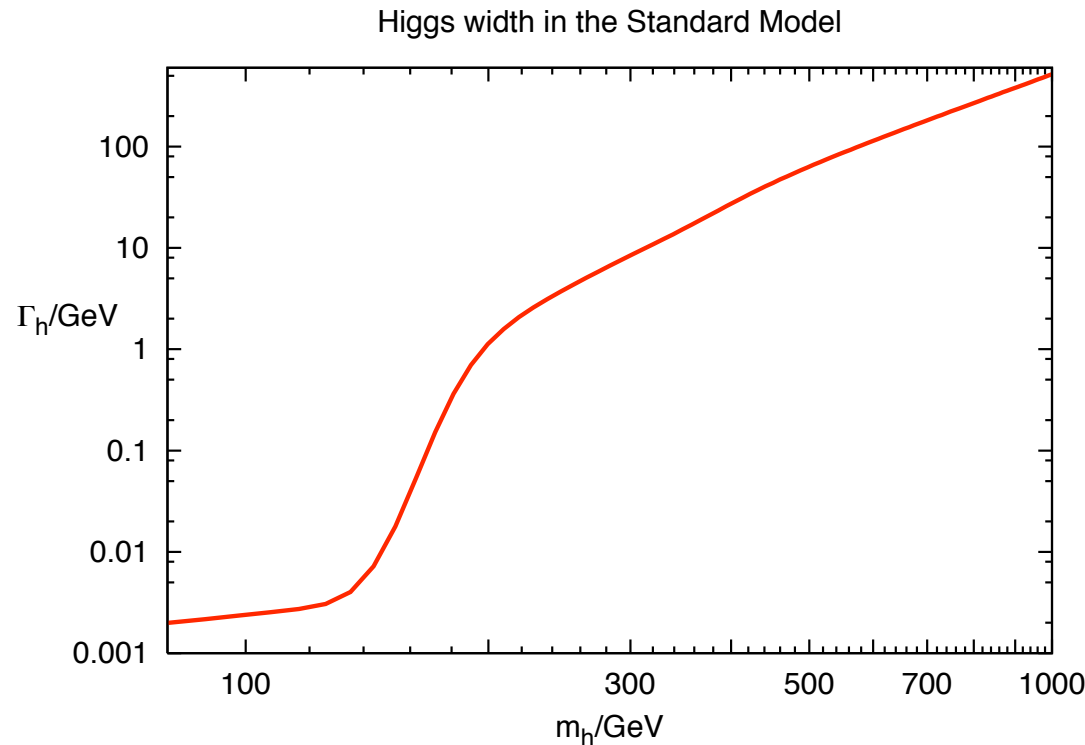
# Non-standard Higgs decays



- CP violating MSSM [Carena et al.](#)
- $h \rightarrow 2a \rightarrow 4\gamma$  at the Tevatron [Dobrescu et al.](#)
- $h \rightarrow 4\tau$  in the NMSSM [Gunion and Dermisek](#)
- $h \rightarrow 4b$  in the NMSSM [Ellwanger et al.](#)
- $h \rightarrow 6j$  in the MSSM with R-parity violation [Carpeneter et al.](#)
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# Non-standard Higgs decays

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{c}{2} a^2 |H|^2$$

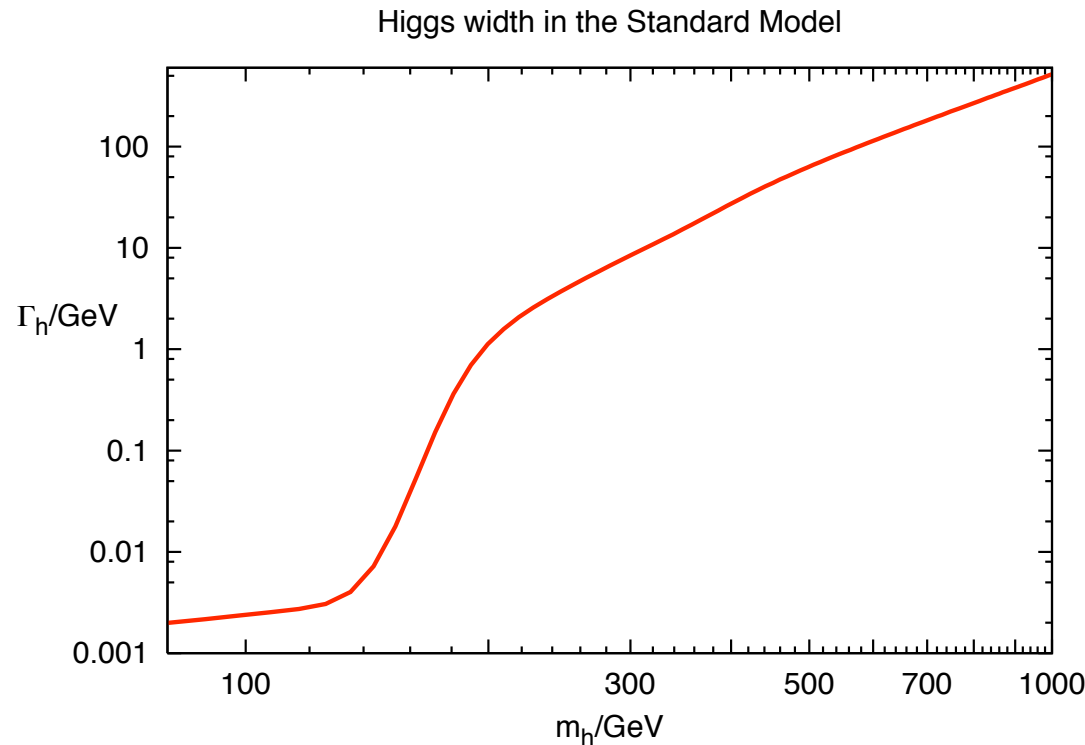


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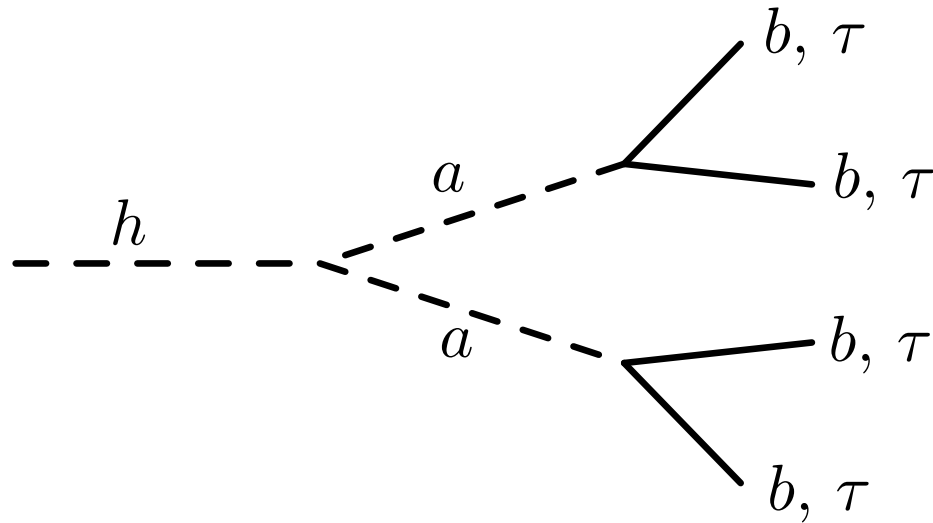
$c > 0.02$



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# Phenomenology

## NMSSM



$$\xi_{2b+4b}^2 \equiv \frac{\xi_{4b}^2}{\xi_{4b,bd}^2} + \frac{\xi_{2b}^2}{\xi_{2b,bd}^2} < \sqrt{2}$$

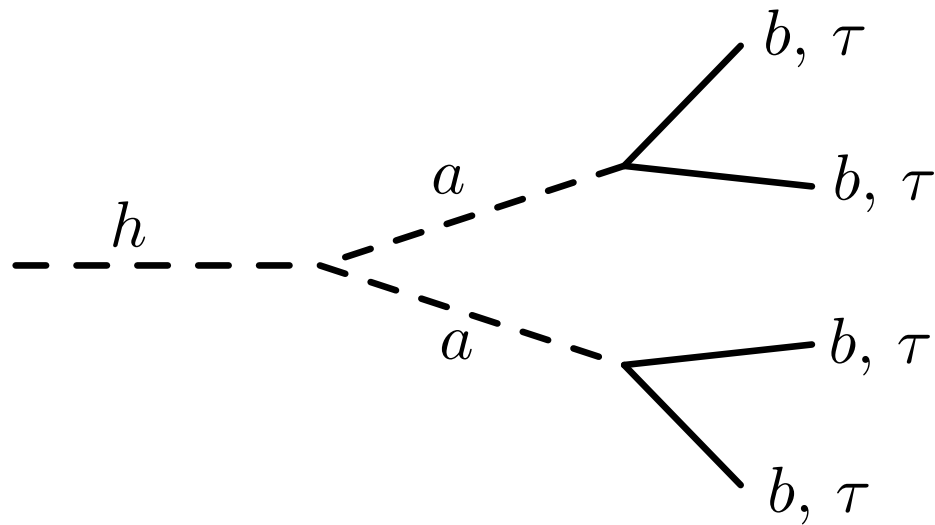
## Bounds

$$m_H \gtrsim 110 \text{ GeV} \text{ (} b \text{ final state)}$$

$$m_H \gtrsim 86 \text{ GeV} \text{ (} \tau \text{ final state)}$$

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## NMSSM



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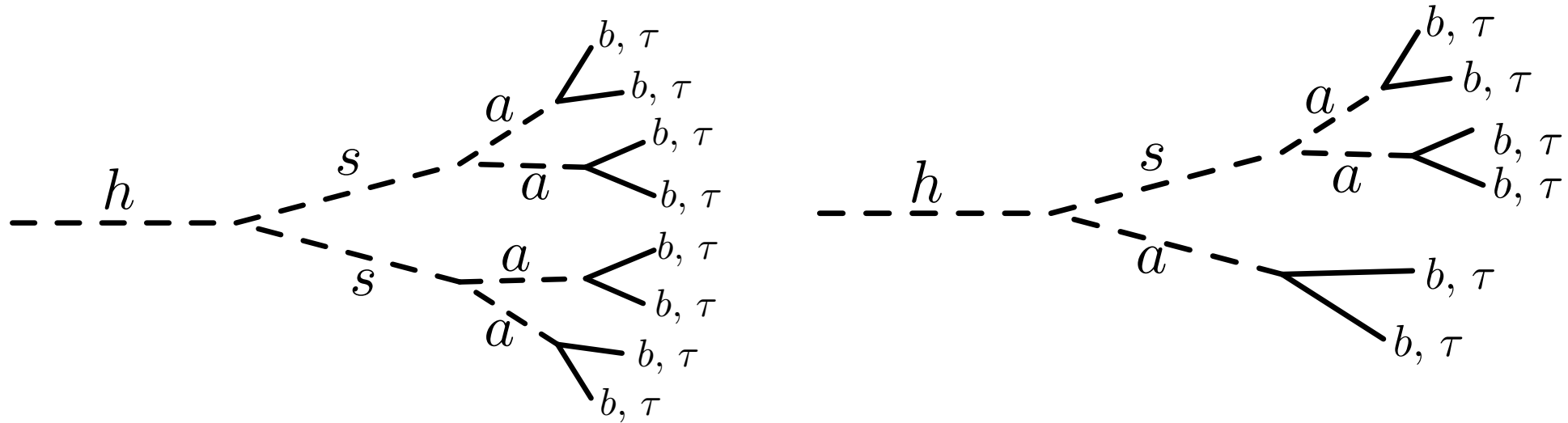
$m_H \gtrsim 110 \text{ GeV}$  ( $b$  final state)

$m_H \gtrsim 86 \text{ GeV}$  ( $\tau$  final state) ← Requires  $m_a \lesssim 12 \text{ GeV}$



# Phenomenology

MSSM + S + new operators



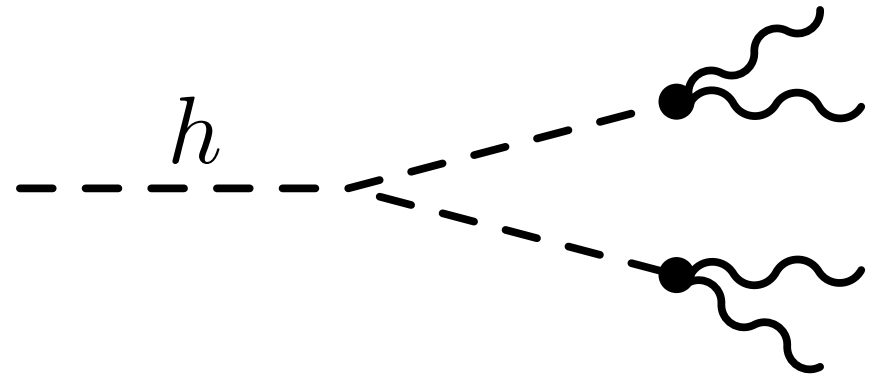
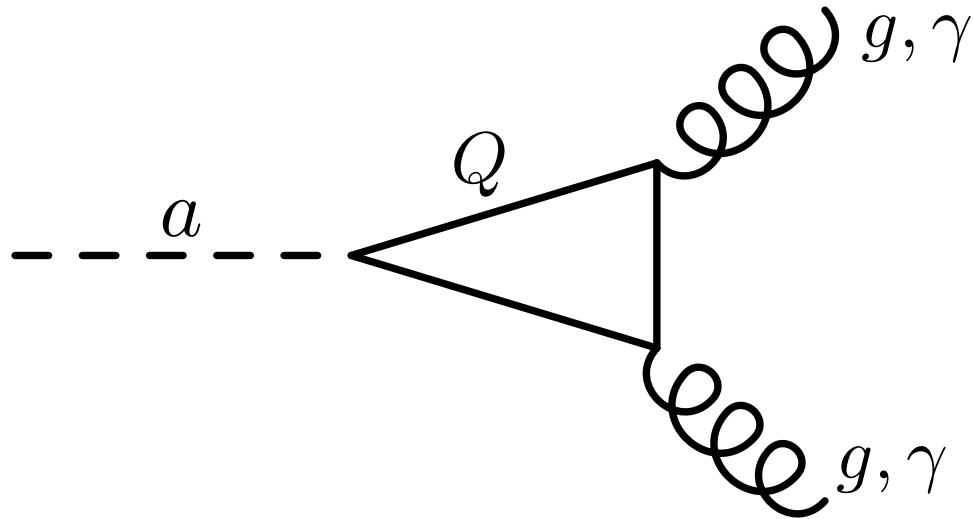
Bounds

Only model independent bound applies

- Very hard to see at hadronic machines
- Similar to hidden valley models
- Displaced vertices?

# Phenomenology

MSSM + S + new operators



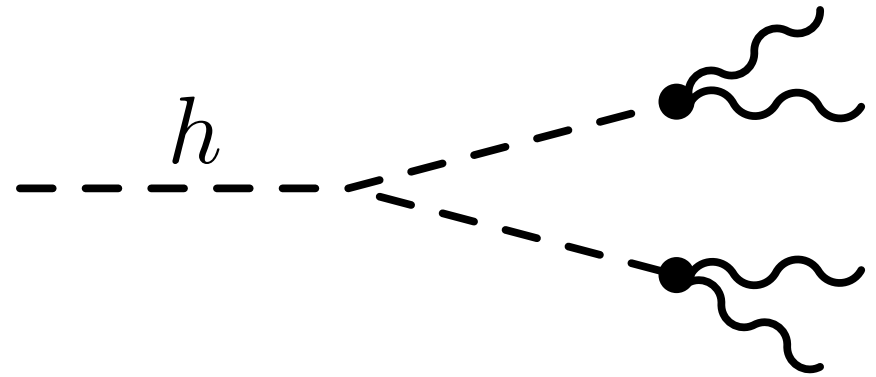
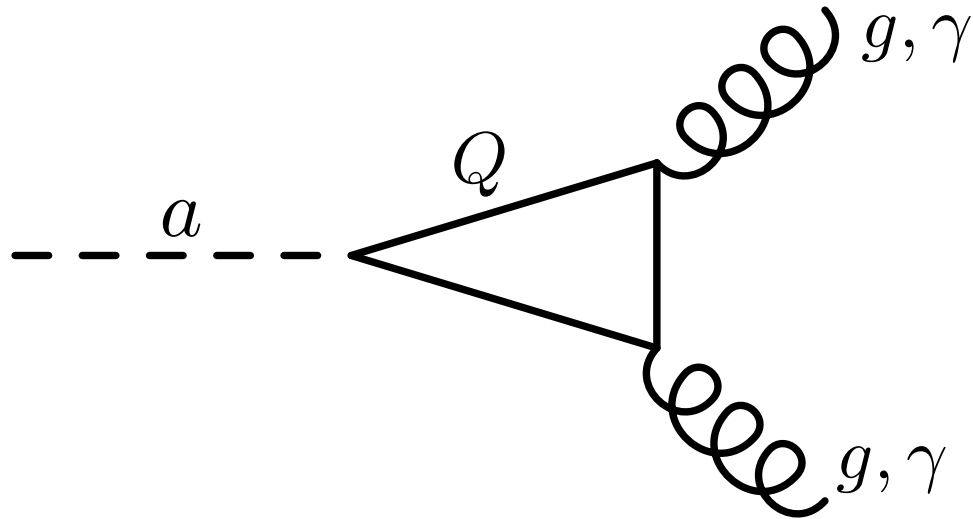
Bounds

Only model independent LEP bound applies:  $m_h > 82 \text{ GeV}$

- Very hard to see at hadronic machines
- Hope for 4 photon channel?

# Phenomenology

MSSM + S + new operators



Bounds

Only model independent LEP bound applies:  $m_h > 82 \text{ GeV}$

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- Hope for 4 photon channel?

$$\frac{\Gamma_{a \rightarrow 2\gamma}}{\Gamma_{a \rightarrow 2g}} \sim \frac{\alpha^2}{\alpha_s^2} \sim 10^{-3} - 10^{-5}$$

# $h \rightarrow 4\gamma$ at the LHC

Chang, PF, Weiner

- Potentially allows discovery of  $h$  and  $a$
- “Theorists” simulation: minimal detector effects

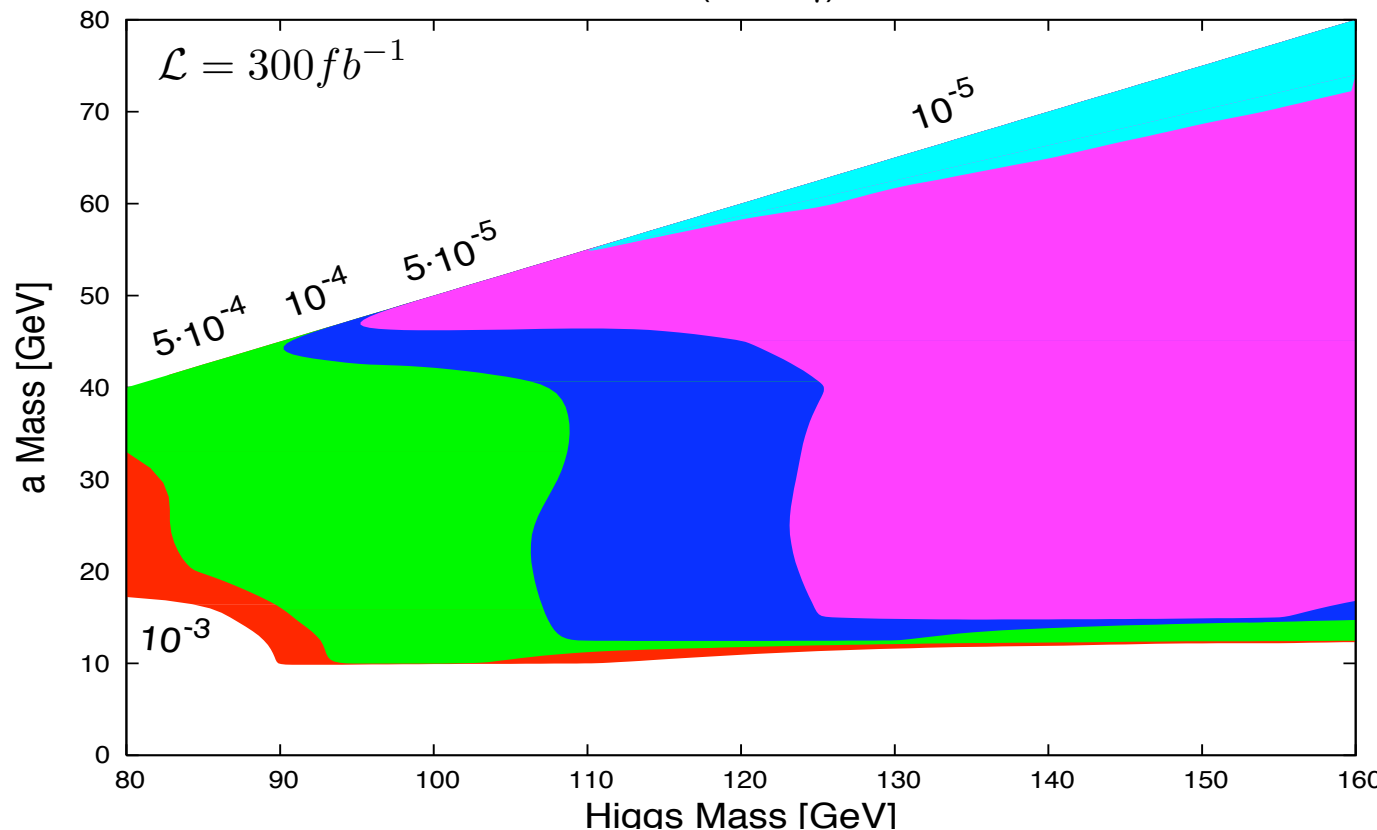
$$p_T^\gamma > 20 \text{ GeV}$$

$$|\eta| < 2.5$$

$$\Delta R = \sqrt{\Delta\phi^2 + \Delta\eta^2} > 0.4$$

BR( $H \rightarrow 4\gamma$ )

$$|m_{\text{pair1}} - m_{\text{pair2}}| < 5 \text{ GeV}$$



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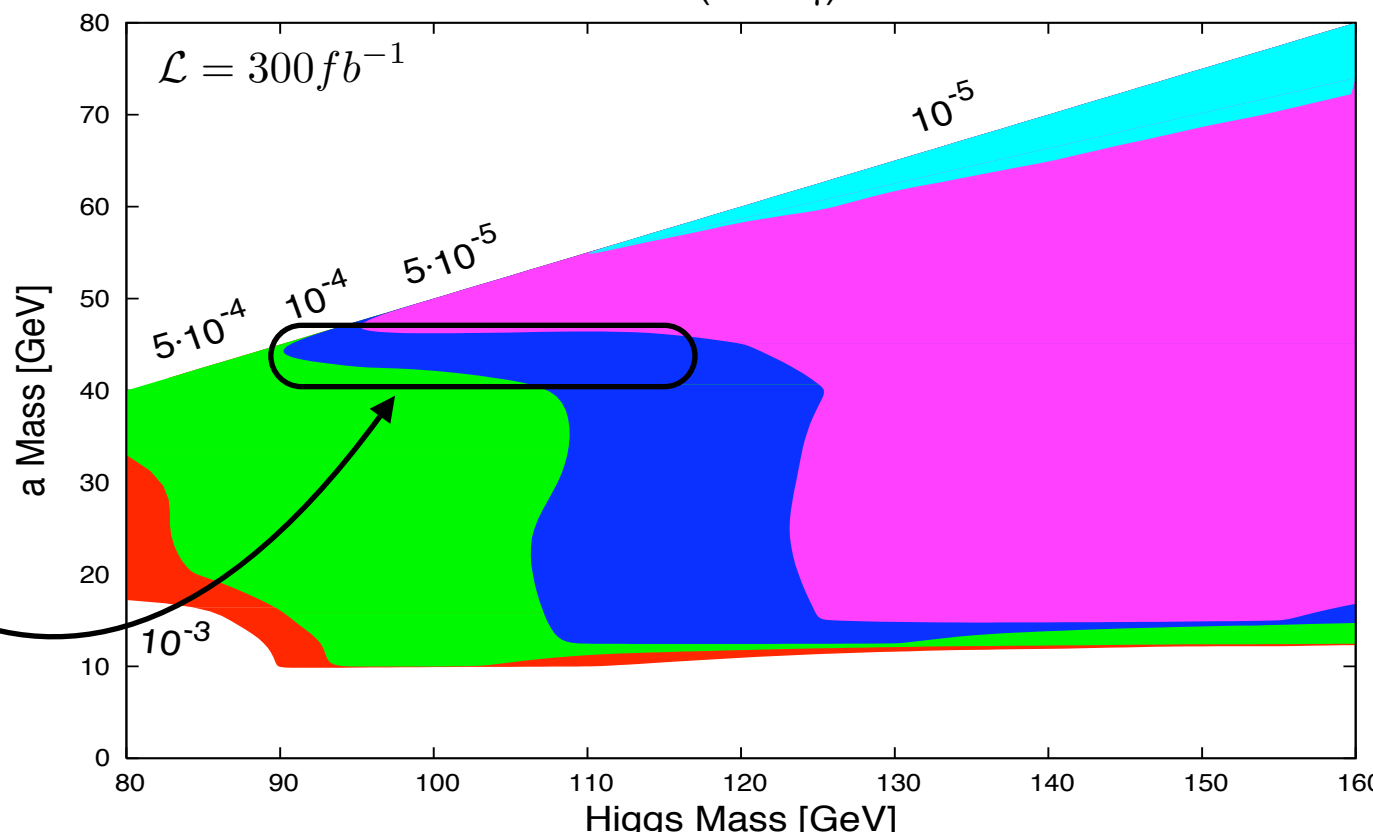
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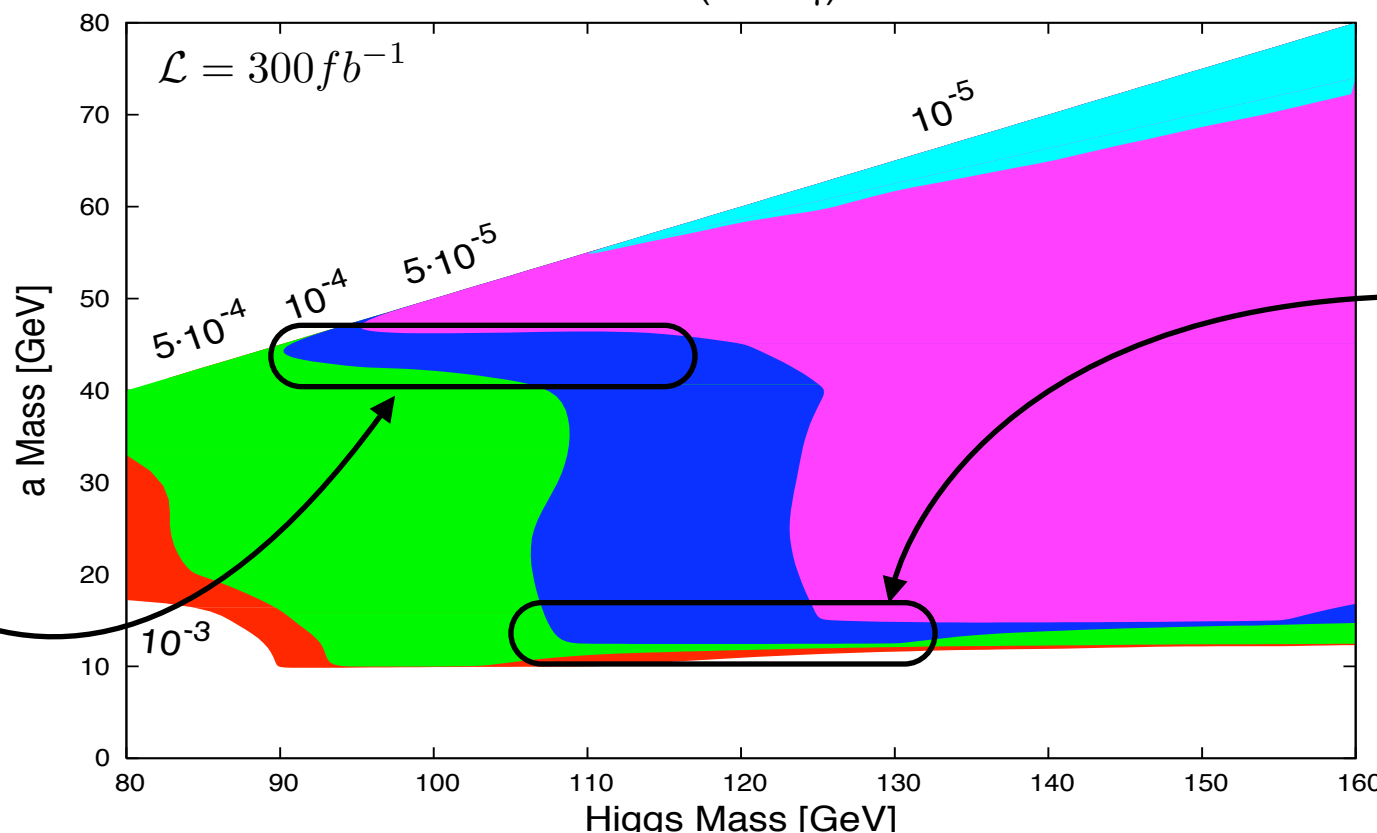
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# $h \rightarrow 2j \ 2\gamma$ at the LHC

A Martin

Too much background in  $gg \rightarrow h$  channel, for typical BR

Can use associated production.  
W helps lower background.

Needs  $Br > 0.04$  for discovery at LHC

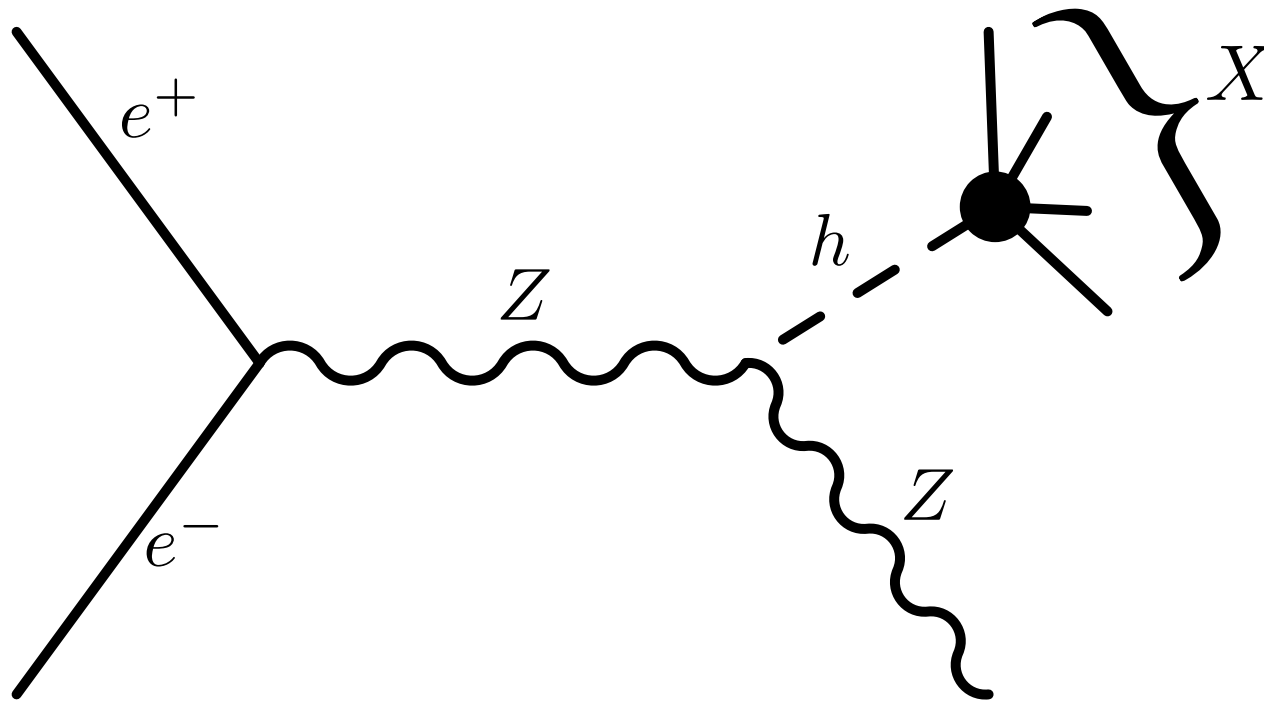
# $h \rightarrow 2j 2\gamma$ at the Tevatron

Dobrescu et al.

- The integrated luminosity is  $\mathcal{O}(8 fb^{-1})$  and the Higgs production is smaller by an order of magnitude
- Backgrounds are better understood, and cuts can be weaker
- $\gamma\gamma + X$  searches exist, may be extended
- Possible to use  $h \rightarrow 2g2\gamma$  channel with  $M_{jj} \approx M_{\gamma\gamma}$  requirement?
- If  $m_a < 5$  GeV jets look like photons
- For  $m_a > 5$  GeV doesn't look good

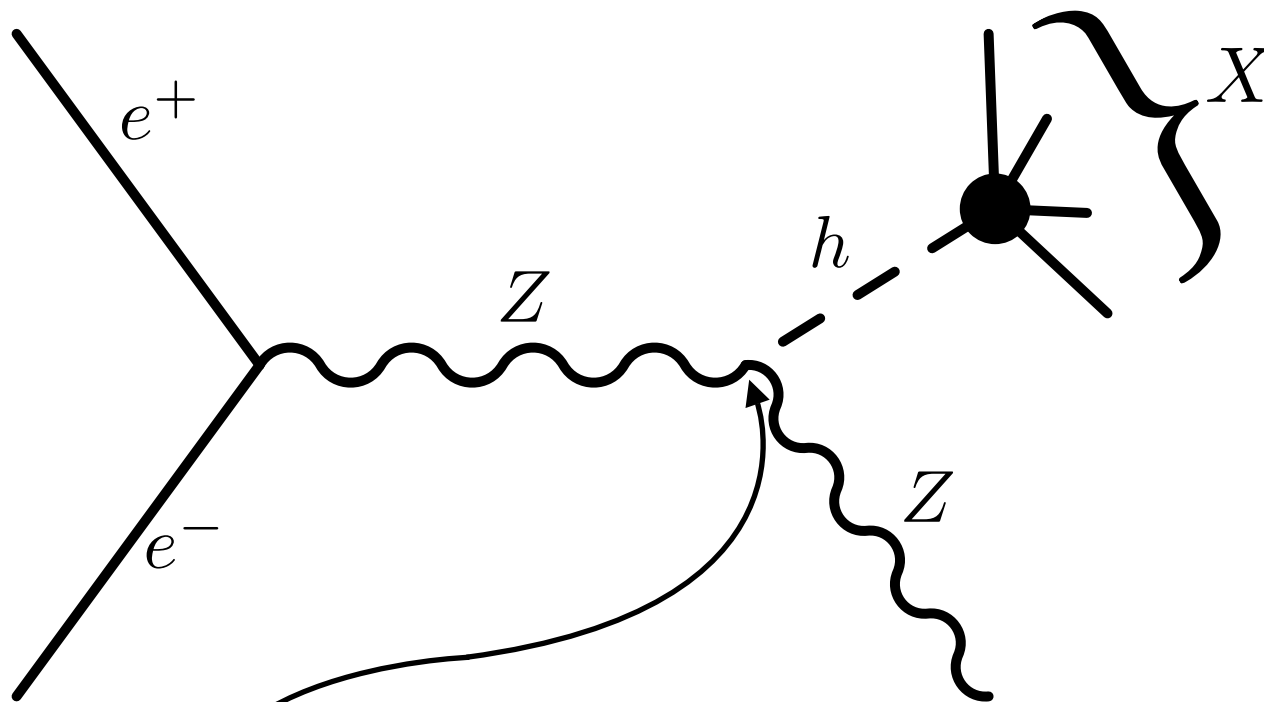


# Higgs searches



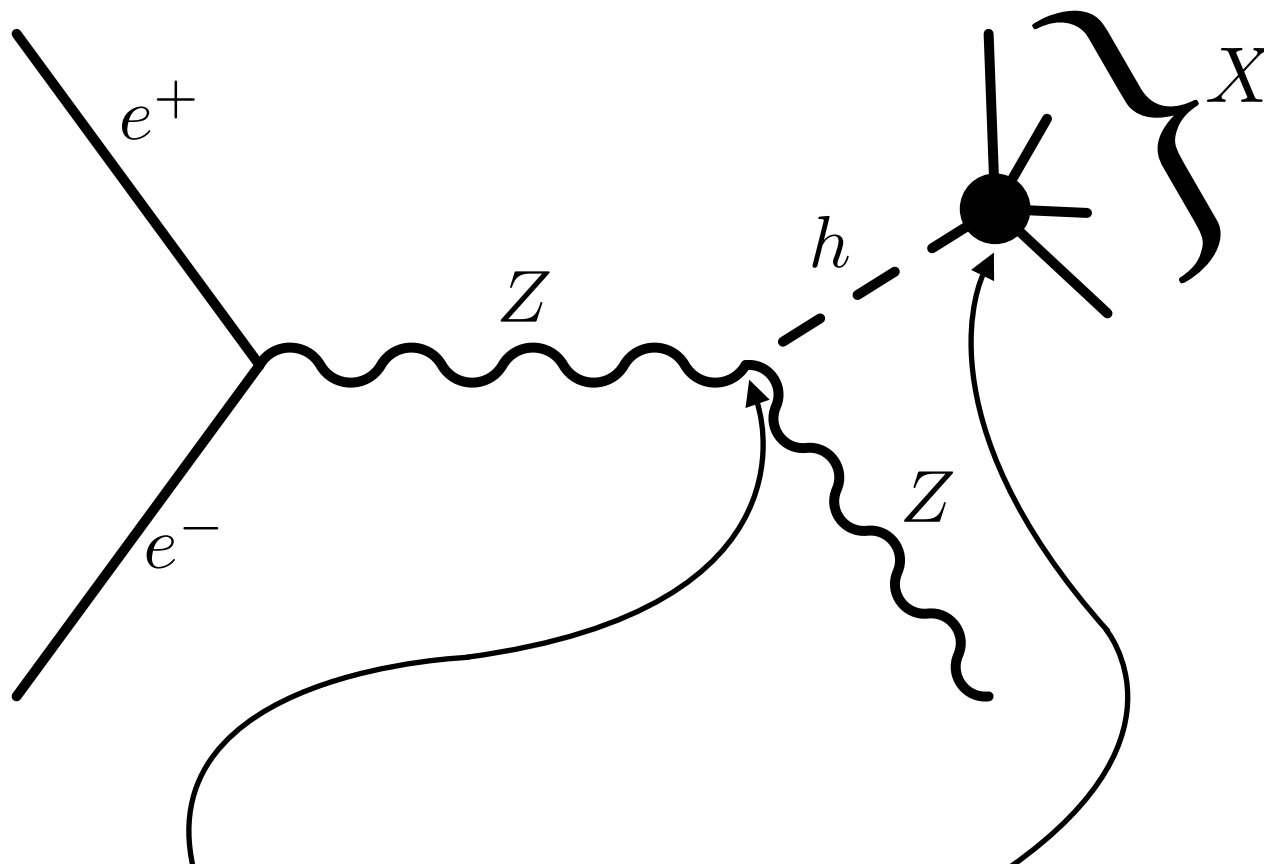
$$\xi^2 = \frac{\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow hZ)}{\sigma_{SM}(e^+e^- \rightarrow hZ)} \times BR(h \rightarrow X)$$

# Higgs searches



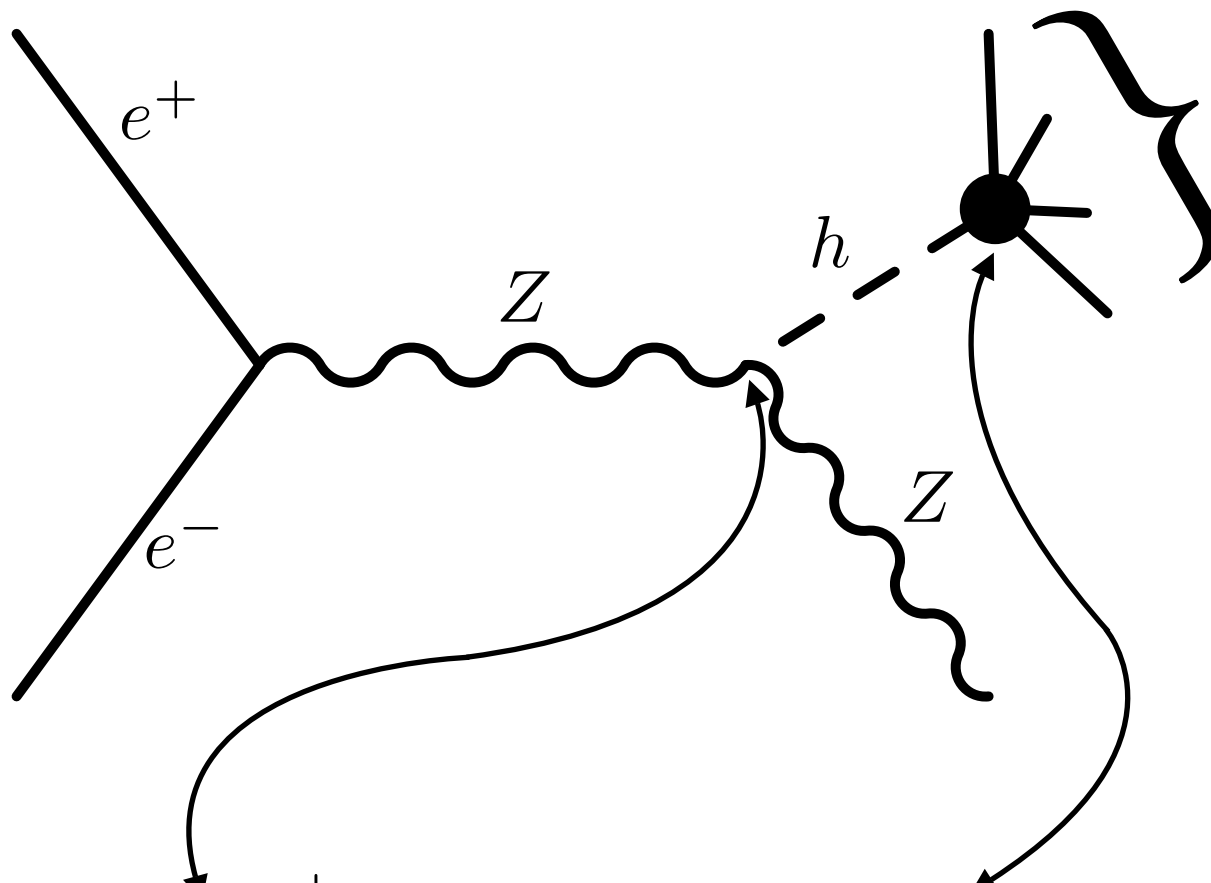
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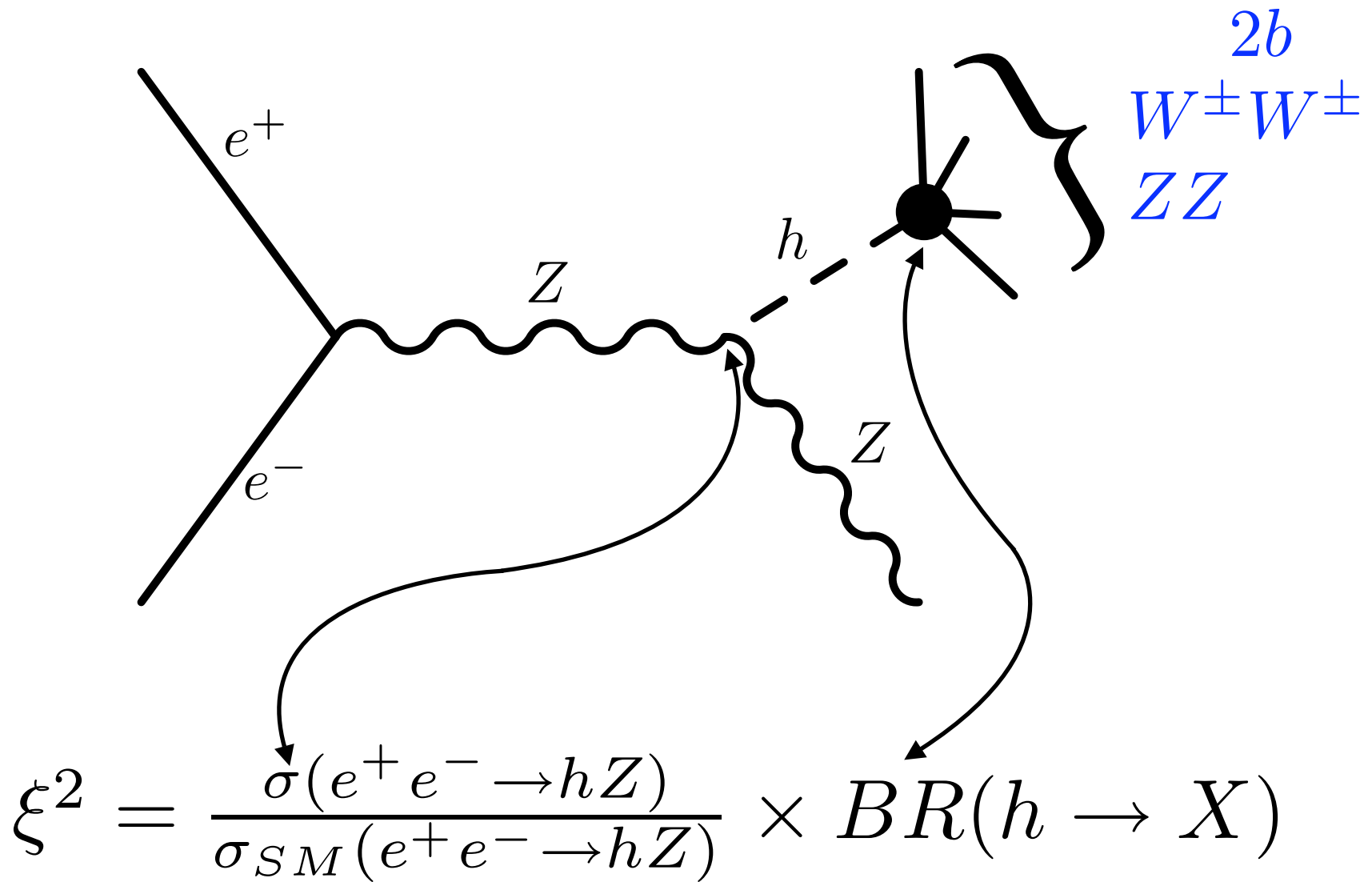
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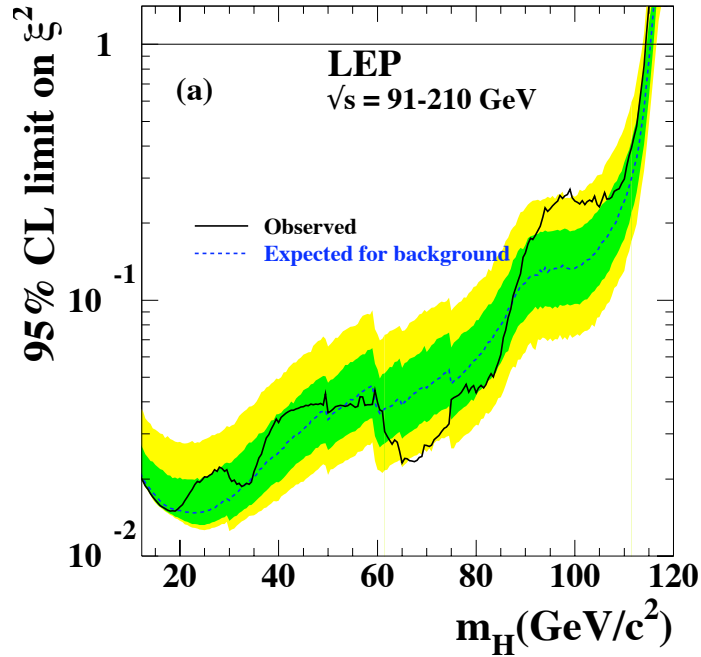


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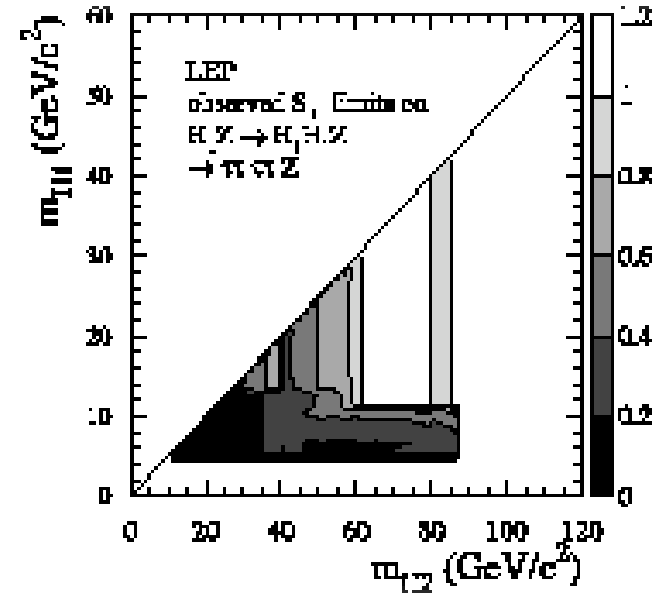
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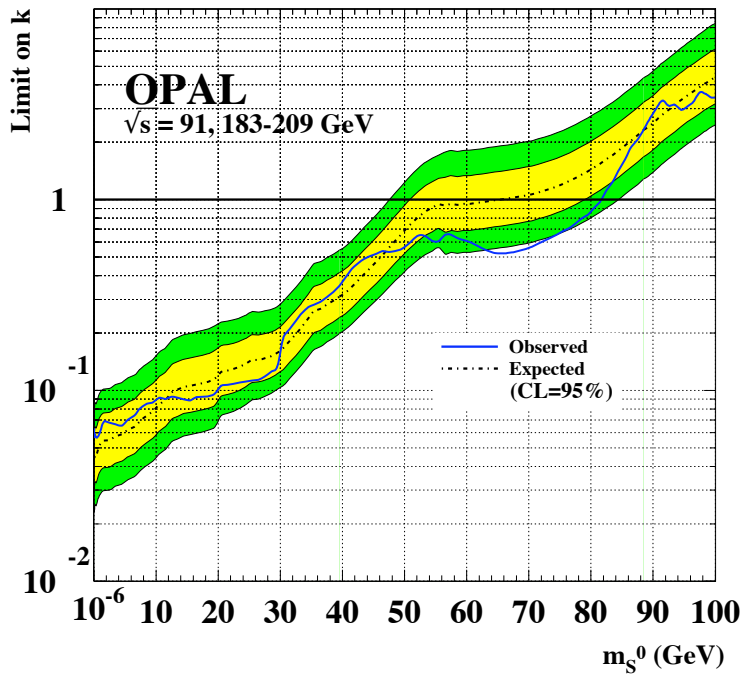
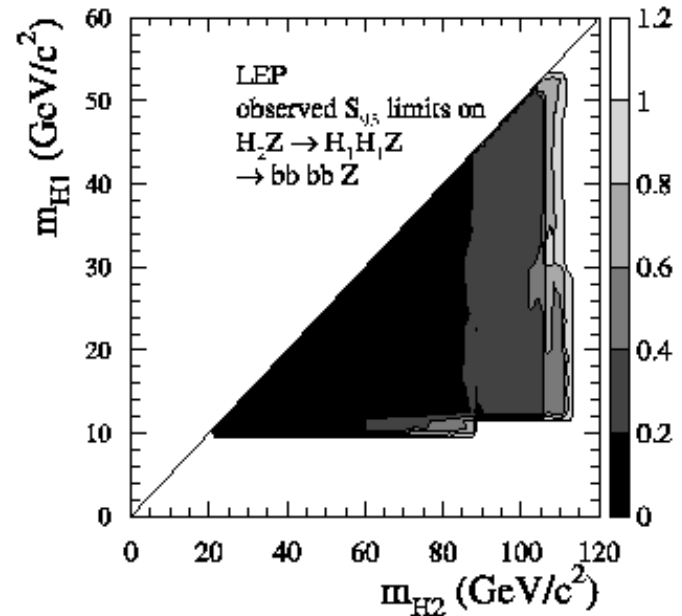
# LEP Higgs searches



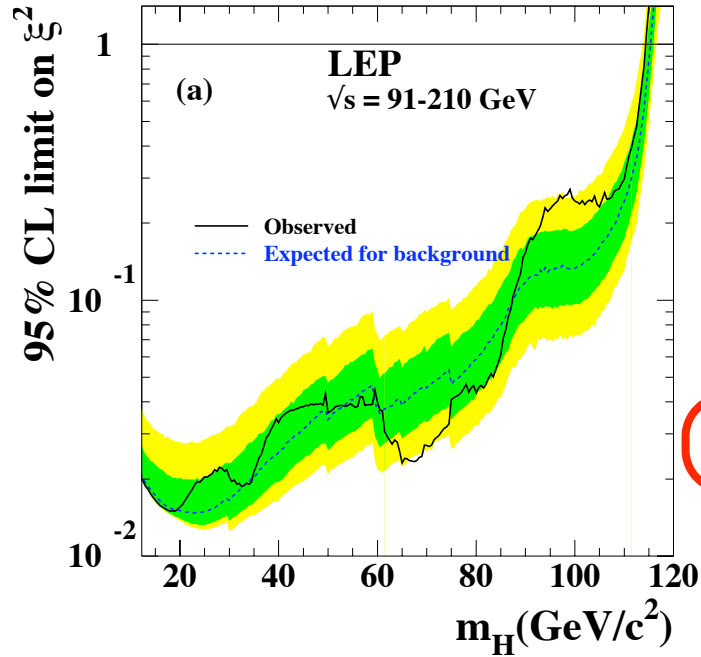
| X                                     | Bound (GeV) |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| SM                                    | 114.4       |
| ?                                     | 82          |
| Invis.                                | 114         |
| <del><math>\cancel{\psi}</math></del> | 109.7       |
| $2\gamma$                             | 117         |
| $2j$                                  | 113         |
| $4b$                                  | 110         |
| $4\tau$                               | 86          |



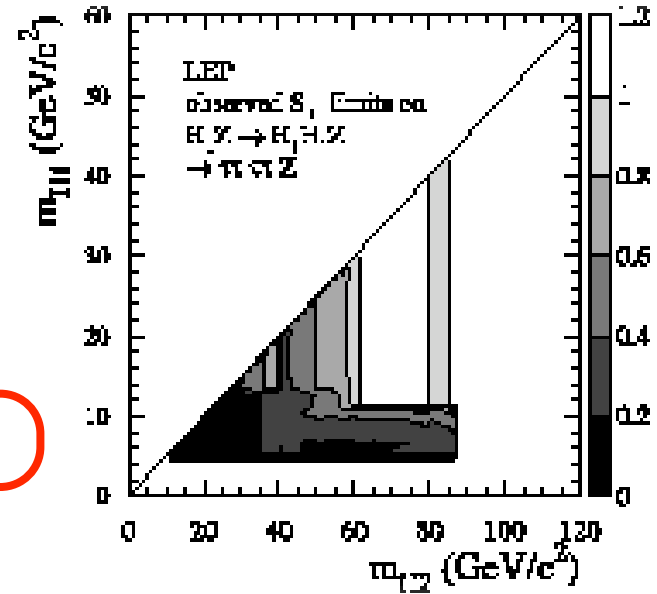
## Cascade decays



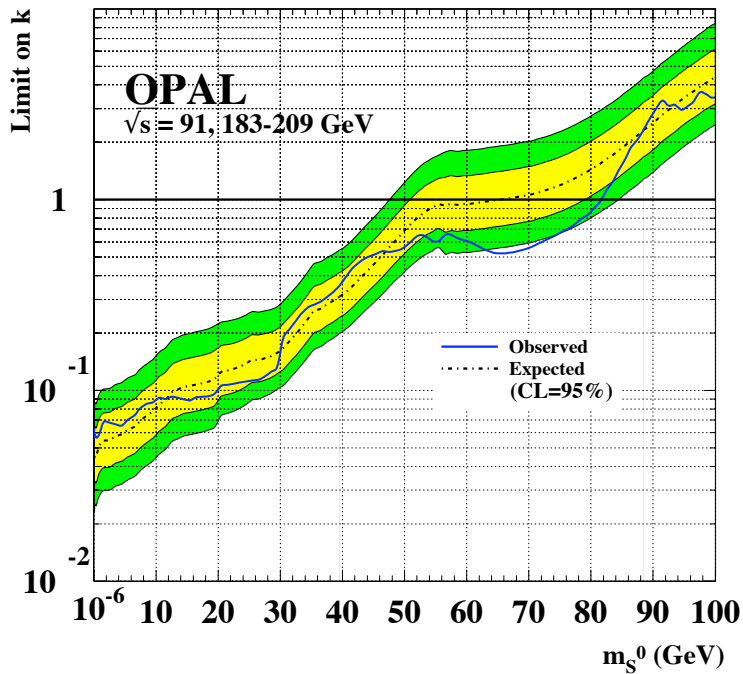
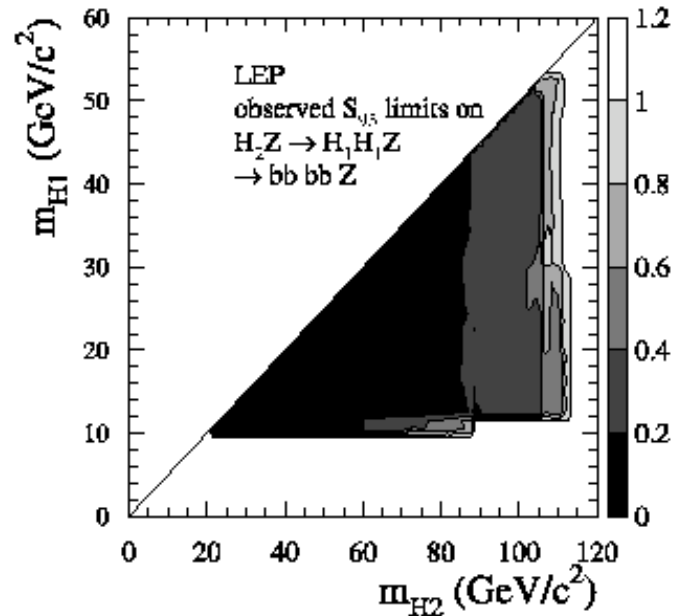
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Cascade decays



# Conclusions

- Many BSM models (NMSSM, MSSM + singlet, ....) contain non-standard Higgs decays
  - $h \rightarrow 2a \rightarrow 4j, 2j 2\gamma, 4\gamma$  all possible
- Allow for a Higgs well below SM LEP bound
- Small branching ratio or large backgrounds make these hard at hadronic machines
- Leptonic machines complimentary, allow measurement in all 3 channels