

# ILC Engineering Design Phase

WPs for Cavity (DRAFT)

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Notes:

General WP on cost reduction and/or performance improvement?

# **1 WP C1: Gradient Performance**

## ***1.1 Tight-loop effort***

### **1.1.1 Finalize the tight-loop process.**

#### **Abstract**

Package should demonstrate repeatability with in each participating lab. Then an inter-laboratory comparison should follow facilitated by cavity exchange. Re-evaluation whether second loop is needed

#### **Deliverables from Work Package**

Cavity treatment and testing. Measurement data. Data comparison.

#### **Major Milestones**

All cavities tested by mid of 2008  
Data comparison by fall 2008  
Re-evaluation by fall 2008

#### **Resources required**

2-3 SCRF labs, 3 cavities per lab, 3 tests each cavity

## **1.2 Production-like effort**

### **1.2.1 Treat 30 cavities with EP + ethanol process.**

#### **Abstract**

Repeat process (if needed in case of underperformance) at least once. Apply T-map on as many cavities as possible, at least all cavities below 30 MV/m.

#### **Deliverables from Work Package**

Cavity treatment and testing. Measurement data.

#### **Major Milestones**

All cavities tested by end of 2008

#### **Resources required**

SCRF lab, 30 cavities

### **1.2.2 Treat 20-30 cavities with EP, Degrease.**

#### **Abstract**

Repeat process (if needed in case of underperformance) at least once. Apply T-map on as many cavities as possible, at least all cavities below 30 MV/m.

#### **Deliverables from Work Package**

Cavity treatment and testing. Measurement data.

#### **Major Milestones**

All cavities tested by end of 2008

#### **Resources required**

SCRF labs, 20-30 cavities

**1.2.3 Treat 10-20 cavities with fresh EP (should put tumbling as first preparation step somewhere as WP).**

**Abstract**

Repeat process (if needed in case of underperformance) at least once. Apply T-map on as many cavities as possible, at least all cavities below 30 MV/m.

**Deliverables from Work Package**

Cavity treatment and testing. Measurement data.

**Major Milestones**

All cavities tested by end of 2009

**Resources required**

SCRF lab, 10 cavities

## ***1.3 Preparation for ultimate cavity batch***

### **1.3.1 Evaluate data from tight-loop and production data**

#### **Abstract**

Overall evaluation of data available by end of 2009.

#### **Deliverables from Work Package**

Report on data comparison. Recommendation for ILC cavity process.

#### **Major Milestones**

Report and recommendation by end of 2009.

#### **Resources required**

Database, Scientist

### **1.3.2 Treat 30 cavities with ILC process**

#### **Abstract**

Repeat process (if needed in case of underperformance) at least once. Apply T-map on as many cavities as possible, at least all cavities below 30 MV/m.

#### **Deliverables from Work Package**

Cavity treatment and testing. Measurement data.

#### **Major Milestones**

All cavities tested by end of 2010

#### **Resources required**

SCRF lab, 30 cavities

## ***1.4 Single-cell program***

To be discussed

## **1.5 Common performance evaluation**

### **1.5.1 Database setup**

#### **Abstract**

Develop basis for an ILC database. Review existing databases. Choose common database system.

#### **Deliverables from Work Package**

Database for cavity process and testing data.

#### **Major Milestones**

Evaluation by end of 2007  
Choice of database by spring 2008  
Database in place by mid 2008

#### **Resources required**

Scientist, IT engineer

### **1.5.2 Data evaluation between laboratories**

#### **Abstract**

Develop schemes for inter-laboratory data evaluation. Evaluation of data sets available. Define data sets requested from labs. Compare data analysis done by participating labs. Evaluate data relevant for ILC project.

#### **Deliverables from Work Package**

Report on evaluation of existing data sets. Proposal for data sets.

#### **Major Milestones**

Report on evaluation by end of 2007.  
Proposal for datasets by mid 2008.

#### **Resources required**

Scientist

## **1.6 Gradient proposal for the EDR**

### **1.6.1 Definition of vertical test gradient specification for ILC**

#### **Abstract**

Re-visit Snowmass and S0 specification. Take into account more flexible power distribution. Develop a final specification for vertical test assuming an operational gradient of 31.5 MV/m in the machine.

#### **Deliverables from Work Package**

Report on tolerable gradient spread in ILC (together with Main Linac and LLRF). Final specification.

#### **Major Milestones**

Report on tolerable gradient spread by end of 2007.  
Final ILC specification for gradient spread in vertical tests by mid 2008.

#### **Resources required**

Scientists

### **1.6.2 Final proposal for ILC gradient**

#### **Abstract**

Data evaluation of all existing data by end of 2009. Report with proposal for ILC gradient by end of 2009.

#### **Deliverables from Work Package**

Report

#### **Major Milestones**

Report by end of 2009.

#### **Resources required**

S0 task force

## **2 WP-C2. Fabrication**

### ***2.1 Material***

#### **2.1.1 Material specification**

##### **Abstract**

Develop full specification for ILC baseline fine-grain niobium material. Review XFEL specification.

##### **Deliverables from Work Package**

Specification for cavity material.

##### **Major Milestones**

Specification ready by 2011

##### **Resources required**

Scientist, engineer

## **2.2 Alternative materials**

### **2.2.1 Large grain cost evaluation**

#### **Abstract**

Review available material on large grain niobium material cost. Investigate cost effective cutting methods.

#### **Deliverables from Work Package**

Report on cost difference for large-grain material

#### **Major Milestones**

Report ready by 2008

#### **Resources required**

Scientist, engineer

### **2.2.2 Large grain multi-cell cavity development and testing**

#### **Abstract**

Built and test several multi-cell cavities. Repeat vertical tests (if needed in case of underperformance) at least once. Apply T-map on as many cavities as possible, at least all cavities below 30 MV/m. Comparison of different surface treatments on multi-cell cavities.

#### **Deliverables from Work Package**

Cavity treatment and testing. Measurement data. Data comparison with baseline material, Report. [Material specification.](#)

#### **Major Milestones**

All cavities tested by mid of 2010

Data comparison by fall 2010

Final report by end 2010

#### **Resources required**

1-2 SCRF labs, ~10-20 cavities total, ~2 tests each cavity

[NbCu need cost evaluation etc.](#)

## **2.3 Fabrication method**

### **2.3.1 Analysis of EBW performance**

#### **Abstract**

Evaluate available data on performance of EB welds by both established and new cavity vendors. Include laboratory in-house fabrications where appropriate. Implementation of sufficient diagnostic capability in participating labs (e.g. temperature mapping). Development of cavity autopsy for the weld region on defective cavities (destructive or non-destructive).

#### **Deliverables from Work Package**

Report on performance of EB welds.  
T-mapping for diagnostics.  
Method for defect detection in weld region

#### **Major Milestones**

Report until mid 2008  
T-mapping diagnostics by mid 2008  
Method by 2009

#### **Resources required**

SCRF labs, scientist, engineer

### **2.3.2 EBW specification (need to include other fabrication steps e.g. trimming, cutting method)**

#### **Abstract**

Review XFEL specification for EBW. Develop additional quality control for EBW at companies. Write specification.

#### **Deliverables from Work Package**

Specification

#### **Major Milestones**

Specification for end 2008

#### **Resources required**

Scientist

## ***2.4 HPV regulation***

### **Abstract**

Develop common understanding of requirements to fulfil high-pressure vessel code regulations especially for how to deal with niobium material.

### **Deliverables from Work Package**

### **Major Milestones**

### **Resources required**

## **3 WP-C3. Preparation**

### **3.1 Baseline Process**

#### **3.1.1 Process Specification**

##### **Abstract**

Develop full specification for ILC surface process. Review XFEL cavity surface process. See also WPs 1.3.1, 1.3.2 .

##### **Deliverables from Work Package**

Specification for cavity process. [EP, HPR, assembly and QA thereof.](#)

##### **Major Milestones**

Specification ready by 2011

##### **Resources required**

Scientist, engineer

### **3.2 Alternatives**

#### **3.2.1 Dry-ice**

##### **Abstract**

Evaluate whether dry-ice cleaning as an additional intermediate process step for a cavity with main coupler is feasible. Demonstrate proof-of-principle.

##### **Deliverables from Work Package**

Report on feasibility.  
Proof-of-principle

##### **Major Milestones**

Report by end of 2008

##### **Resources required**

Scientist

[Low-quality water](#)

## **4 WP-C4. Cavity Design**

### ***4.1 Specification of outer envelope***

#### **4.1.1 Outer diameter, length**

##### **Abstract**

Evaluation of existing designs. Technical comparisons of the designs. Define the outer boundary of the cavity

##### **Deliverables from Work Package**

Specification

##### **Major Milestones**

Complete Specification by Sendai meeting

##### **Resources required**

Engineer

#### **4.1.2 Sealing technology**

##### **Abstract**

Review existing seal designs. Make technical comparison. Make recommendation for common interface. Finalise specification.

##### **Deliverables from Work Package**

Review report  
Recommendation  
Specification

##### **Major Milestones**

Complete Review Report by Sendai meeting

##### **Resources required**

Engineer

### **4.1.3 Input port diameter**

#### **Abstract**

Review existing port designs and high power couplers. Make technical comparison (needs definition of criteria). Make recommendation for common coupler port. Finalise specification.

#### **Deliverables from Work Package**

Review report  
Recommendation  
Specification

#### **Major Milestones**

Complete Review Report by Sendai meeting

#### **Resources required**

Engineer

## **4.2 Preparation for the cavity shape decision**

### **4.2.1 Definition of tests**

#### **Abstract**

Review existing cavity designs. Define required testing based on Cavity KOM discussion. Develop a detailed schedule to prove a cavity shape can be used in ILC.

#### **Deliverables from Work Package**

Review report, report on required testing, Schedule.

#### **Major Milestones**

Review report by end of 2007.  
Report on required testing by 2007.  
Detailed schedule by mid 2008

#### **Resources required**

Scientist, Engineer

### **4.2.2 Testing of cavity shape alternatives**

#### **Abstract**

Design ILC-compatible alternative shape cavity. Build and test compatible cavities with alternative shapes. Preparation and surface preparation of a number of cavities required by WP above. Repeat vertical tests (if needed in case of underperformance) at least once. Apply T-map on as many cavities as possible, at least all cavities below 30 MV/m.

#### **Deliverables from Work Package**

Design of an ILC compatible alternative shape cavity  
Cavity treatment and testing. Measurement data.

#### **Major Milestones**

Alternative design by beginning of 2008  
Additional milestones according to what has been defined in WP above.

#### **Resources required**

One SCRF lab per cavity shape, number of cavities according to WP [4.2.12.2.1](#)

## ***4.3 Lorentz detuning concept***

### **4.3.1 Evaluation of tests**

#### **Abstract**

Review existing Lorentz-force compensation concepts. Comparison of technical concepts including the relevant tuner design. Proposal for a common concept

#### **Deliverables from Work Package**

Review report, Proposal for a common concept

#### **Major Milestones**

Review report by end of 2007.  
Proposal by mid 2008

#### **Resources required**

Scientist, Engineer

## **4.4 *Beam dynamics***

### **4.4.1 HOM Concept**

**Abstract**

**Deliverables from Work Package**

**Major Milestones**

**Resources required**

### **4.4.2 Wakefields**

**Abstract**

**Deliverables from Work Package**

**Major Milestones**

**Resources required**

### **4.4.3 Alignment**

**Abstract**

**Deliverables from Work Package**

**Major Milestones**

**Resources required**

**4.4.4 Straightness**

**Abstract**

**Deliverables from Work Package**

**Major Milestones**

**Resources required**

