### **IR-14mr PM FF magnets**

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### **Permanent Magnet Study Short History**

#### 2002~2005 First R&D program for FFQ

Permanent Magnet Quadrupole for Final Focus Lens in a Linear Collider 2002 Fixed strength PMQ 2003 Adjustable PMQ (double ring) 2004 Measurement and fine tuning 2005 Higher gradient at small bore

#### 2006~2009 Second R&D program

Development and Application of PMQ for Linear Collider and Neutron optics 2006 Half scale Model of Rapid Cycling Sextupole 2007~Adjustable PMQ (2nd model)

2008













### The first prototype of "superstrong" Permanent Magnet Quad.



## The 20mr Variable FFQ Magnet



hole for outgoing beam

hole for incoming beam



### **Double Ring Structure**



The double ring structure

PMQ is split into inner ring and outer ring. Only the outer ring is rotated 90° around the beam axis to vary the focal strength.



### Adjustable Permanent Magnet Quadrupole





## The 20mr Variable FFQ Magnet



Bore radius	1cm	
Inner ring radii	In 1cm out 3cm	
Outer ring radii	In 3.3cm out 5cm	
Outer ring section length Physical length	1cm, 2cm, 4cm, 8cm 23cm	
Pole material	Permendur	
Magnet material (inner ring)	NEOMAX38AH	
Magnet material (outer ring)	NEOMAX44H	
Integrated gradient (strongest)	24.2T	
Integrated gradient (weakest)	3.47T	
Int. gradient step size	1.4T	

#### Extra beam hole

#### Inner Ring











-Before assembly-







R.L. Gluckstern and R.F. Holsinger: Adjustable Strength REC Quadrupoles, IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci., Vol. NS-30, NO. 4, August 1983, <u>http://epaper.kek.jp/p83/PDF/PAC1983\_3326.PDF</u>

### Final Focus Optics with Permanent Q

#### Permanent Mgnet

Unit of magnet



Dimensions L[PMQ1]=a, L[PMQ2]=b, L[PMQ3]=c a:b:c:=1.81046: 5: 6.37909 (Iwashita ) 2a+2b+c=20cm 1cm Drift space between Q (d=1cm)

Qs are rotated by  $\theta$ (PMQ1,3) and -  $\theta$ (PMQ2) to adjust K1.

Permanent QD0

As QD0, 12 units of magnet are used. Total length is 301cm including half drift spaces at both sides.

Installation of Permanent QD0

Starting with 'ilc2006b.ilcbds1'( 14mrad version ) Since the original QD0 is of 2.2m length, adjustment of drift space is required to keep the total length unchanged.

D1B(QF1-SD0) L:  $1.35 \rightarrow 0.945m$ D0(L\*) L:  $3.51 \rightarrow 3.105m$ 

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by S. Kuroda
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### Optics with Permanent Q



Optics with permanent QD0 is somewhat ugly. Need to restore symmetry around the B section of  $s \approx 2200m$ ? Optimization is not perfect

(e.g. Octupole magnets were not touched...).

Need someone to complete the design. deck file is available at SAD computer:

'/users/kuroda/sad/jlc/ilc2006b.ebds1ForPMQ'

636/5.25nm (original)

655/5.44nm

by S. Kuroda

## Single Ring Train Configuration

	Eff.L [m]	R [cm]	kG	kG/m	GL [kG]
QF1	2.0	1	8	803	1605
QD0	2.2	1	-14.2	-1416	-3116
QEX1	1.1	1.5	-15.0	-1000	-1060











# Summary

- 1st variable PMQ was based on double-ring structure (for 20mr) and evaluated.
- 2nd one (for 14mr) will have **5-ring-singlet structure**.
  - ➡ The strength can be changed **continuously**.
  - ➡ The **stray flux** outside PMQ can be small.
  - ➡ PM only structure **endure higher external field**.
- There is **no vibration source** in PMQ.
- A prototype will be fabricated this FY (ATF2 QD0?).
- Subjects to be investigated: Stability - Temp., Mag. center shift, Rad. damage, Antisolenoid, ...

