



Steps for the LOI

SiD Tracking

**SiD Collaboration Meeting
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LOI

- Our field has way too many TLA's (Three Letter Acronyms) and FLA's (Four Letter Acronyms)
- Some people sometimes still associate TLA's with actual real words with the personal images they conjure

Un Roi, Une Loi, Une Foi

- King Louis XIV known for many things, among others, his famous exclamations:

- *'l'etat - c'est moi'*
- *'un roi, une loi, une foi'*
 - King Louis XIV was an activist in the anti-Protestantism movement in France, and a fervent supporter of restoring the roman catholic faith as the state religion of France.
 - Under this policy king Louis XIV revoked the edict of Nantes and enforced that roman Catholicism is the only faith of France. Huguenots were not tolerated.

- Un Roi, une LOI, une foi =

Sakue Yamada, one LOI, the ILC ???



■ Sans Toit ni Loi

- A film about a vagabond woman who's condition becomes progressively worse until she finally falls ending in a scene with which the movie started, frozen and entrenched in misery in a ditch

■ Sans Toit ni LOI

- Notice the similarities with an ILC detector
- Our fate without an LOI ?





Call for LOI

- ILC Steering Committee (ILCSC) has recently appointed Prof. Sakue Yamada (Univ. of Tokyo) as Research Director (RD) to:
 - Coordinate the detector R&D
 - Help establish two detector collaborations for the ILC
- ILCSC charged the RD with issuing a call for LOI's by October 2007 to be submitted by about October 2008
 - Expression of interest to develop a design for a detector at the ILC
 - LOI will form the basis on which groups will be invited to further develop and detail its plans and eventually submit an engineering design report (EDR)
 - EDR submitted (along with the accelerator EDR) around 2010
- We do not yet officially know what the charge for the LOI submission will be
- The current SiD prejudice is that the LOI will not be a letter, but a document of about 100 pages that describes the SiD concept à la the DOD

- What Should be in an LOI ?
 - Physics objectives
 - Requirements for the sub-detector
 - Choice of technology
 - Design choice and layout of the detector
 - Characterization of sub-detector performance
 - Characterization of integrated detector performance using benchmark processes
 - Readout and operation of detector
 - ...

- What is the Goal of the LOI ?
 - Prove that the physics program can be carried out with a superior, robust and complementary detector and motivate the technology choice
 - Have a viable overall detector design



Tracking for the LOI

- The tracking group perceives the LOI not as a goal in itself
- We like to see the LOI as a mile post along the road to an EDR
 - No effort diverted from the overall objective of getting ready for the EDR
 - Describe the SiD tracker technology choice, design, R&D status, and simulated performance as obtained with the tools being developed for an EDR
- Strategy
 - Decide on what plots should be in the LOI
 - Work backwards to see how to accomplish these tasks

 - Overall process is an iterative process



Towards the LOI

- Technology choice: silicon
- Motivated layout of the detector
 - General layout
 - Average number of measurement planes intersected by infinite momentum particle as function of angle
 - Material budget as function of angle
 - Particle densities for background and physics processes
 - Motivates technology choice in certain regions: pixels versus strips
 - Segmentation and tiling
 - Longitudinal segmentation in barrel
 - Tiling in forward region
- Characterization of performance using traditional metrics
 - Momentum resolution as function of p_T and angle
 - Track finding efficiency as function of p_T and angle
 - Isolated tracks as function of angle
 - Inside jet cores: $Z \rightarrow q\bar{q}$ @ 500 GeV as function of angle
 - $e^+e^- \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$ as function of angle
 - Fake rate as function of angle and momentum



Towards the LOI

- Developing the infrastructure to quantify the performance in the traditional metric is still the bottleneck
 - MC description of tracker
 - Cylindrical barrel and disk geometry – complete
 - Planar detector geometry – complete (Lecce group); org.ilcsim (McCormick/Nelson)
 - Detailed simulation of tracker hits
 - Complete simulation of charge deposition in strips / pixels, readout, and clustering of strip hits to form “tracker hits” (Nelson)
 - Define extensions to existing org.lcsim framework needed for tracking (Kutschke + others)
 - Track finding algorithms
 - Vertex seeded tracking (Stevens / Partridge)
 - Conformal mapping algorithm (Baker / Graf)
 - Stand alone outer tracking (Deaconu / Nelson)
 - Calorimeter seeded tracking (Onoprienko)
 - Weight matrix (Sinev)
 - Kalman filter (Baker / Graf)
 - Fast helix finder for track finding (Stevens / Partridge)
 - Tracking performance studies
 - Multi-algorithm track finding (Rice / Schumm)
 - Forward tracking studies (Wenzel)
 - Tracking performance metrics (Meyer / Schumm)



Towards the LOI

- From Dima Onoprienko today:
 - He released code to convert TrackerCluster objects into standard org.lcsim.event TrackerHits.
 - Includes finding "crosses" in stereo disks, generating ghosts, etc.
 - Extended the library of available Segmenters (including one that tiles disks with wedges)
 - Added machinery for constructing all Sensor objects at the beginning of the job instead of "on demand", added machinery for chaining Segmenters, and made a few other improvements.

- We will take a first closer look at all of this at the ALCPG meeting in 3 weeks



Milestone: SiD Workshop

- SiD workshop planned for February '08
- Goal is to have all infrastructure in place by Feb. '08 with a first pass at:
 - Decision on tiling choice for full tracker
 - Momentum resolution as function of p_T and angle
 - Track finding efficiency as function of p_T and angle
 - Isolated tracks as function of angle
 - Inside jet cores: $Z \rightarrow q\bar{q}$ @ 500 GeV as function of angle
 - $e^+e^- \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$ as function of angle
 - Fake rate as function of angle and momentum
- At that point we branch out:
 - 1) Move towards benchmark physics processes
 - 2) Optimize the design
 - 3) Integrated detector performance (effect of tracking on PFA)



After February '08

- Move towards benchmark physics processes: develop the metrics that measures physics performance
 - Physics will apply a non-uniform weighting to the traditional metrics
 - Inefficiency at high momentum more critical than at low momentum
 - Weighting may depend on physics
 - For example, leptonic ZH heavily weights momentum resolution
- Integrated detector performance
 - What is needed for good PFA performance?
 - Impact of long-lived secondaries
 - Impact of inefficiency and fakes
 - Impact of material
- Optimize the design
 - Effect of adding a 6th layer / 5th disk
 - Determine weak spots in the mechanical design and re-optimize
- In parallel
 - Continue working out in more detail and optimizing the mechanical design
 - Continue fleshing out the readout system
 - Carry out the sensor R&D