

ZH Study in GLD

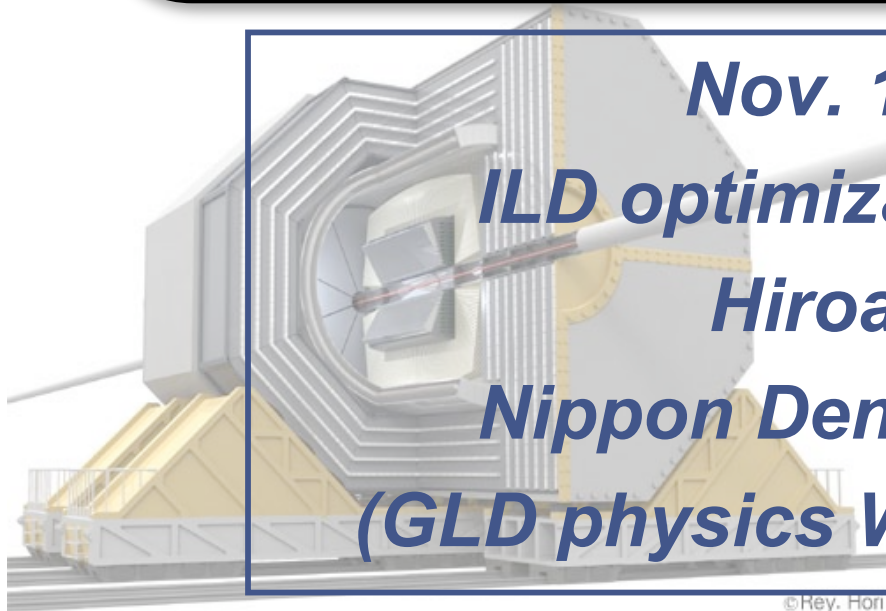
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ILD optimization meeting

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(GLD physics WG, ACFA-Sim-J)



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ZH study

- ❑ Single Higgs production from ZH has already studied using Quick Simulator.
- ❑ Study the single ZH analysis using the current GLD full simulator (Jupiter/Sattellites) and PFA (cheated, GLD-PFA) with several mass
 - First, try to use cheated PFA (perfect clustering)
 - $M_h = 120, 140, 160\text{GeV}$ mass reconstruction study.
- ❑ $Zh \rightarrow \nu\nu h$ reconstruction study with GLD-PFA (realistic PFA) and cheated PFA (perfect clustering)
 - Check the GLD-PFA performance compare to the cheated PFA by comparing mass peak and sigma of the reconstructed mass distribution.

Decay branch of Higgs

$M_h = 120 \text{ GeV}$

$Br(h \rightarrow b\bar{b}) = 68\%$ (2 jets)

$M_h = 140 \text{ GeV}$

$Br(h \rightarrow WW) = 48\%$

$Br(h \rightarrow b\bar{b}) = 34\%$ (2 jets)

$M_h = 160 \text{ GeV}$

$Br(h \rightarrow WW) = 91\%$

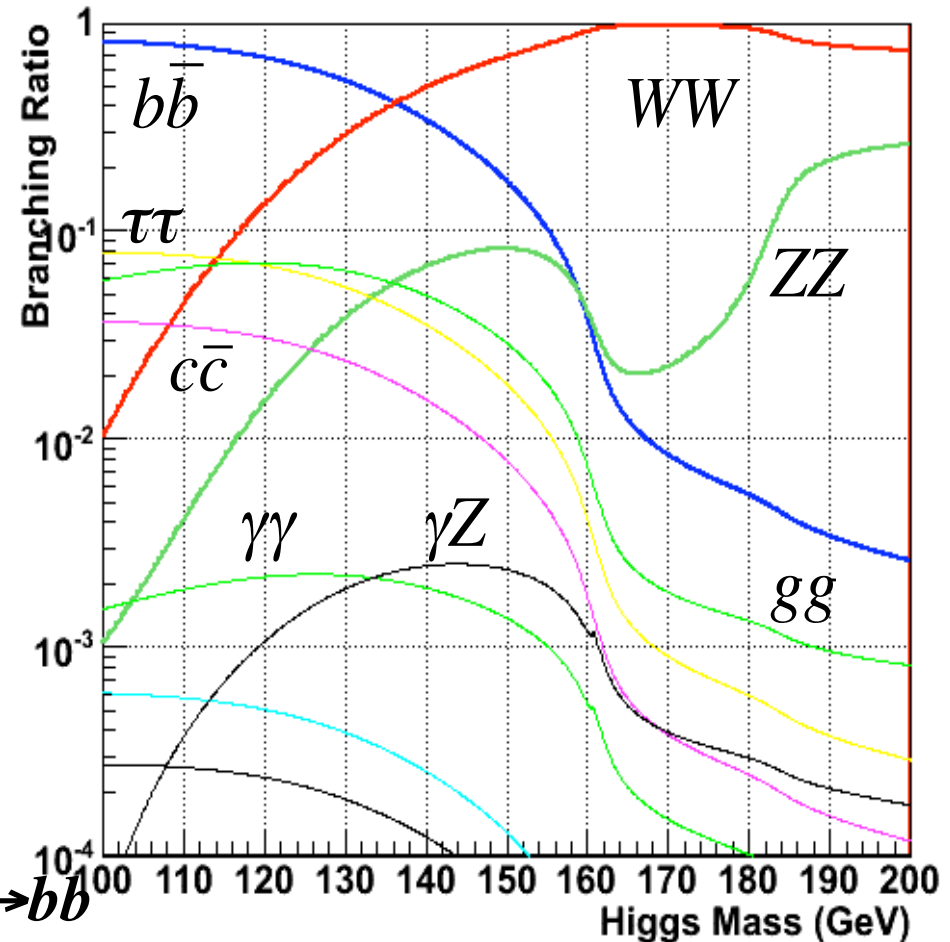
$WW \rightarrow qq'qq'$ (4 jets)

$WW \rightarrow lvqq'$ (lepton+2 jets)

$WW \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$ (2 leptons)

Main decay mode

- $M_h = 120 \text{ GeV}$: $h \rightarrow b\bar{b}$
- $M_h = 140 \text{ GeV}$: $h \rightarrow WW, h \rightarrow b\bar{b}$
- $M_h = 160 \text{ GeV}$: $h \rightarrow WW$

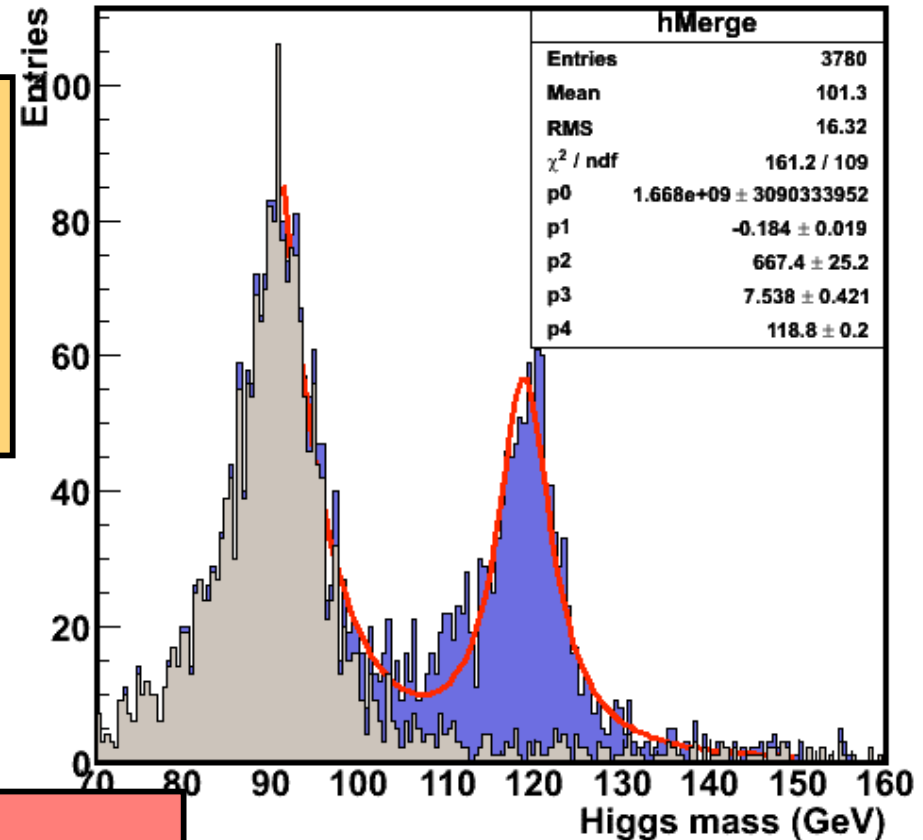


$Zh \rightarrow \nu\nu h$ ($h \rightarrow bb$)
 $E_{cm} = 350 \text{ GeV}$, $m_h = 120 \text{ GeV}$

Cheated PFA with ZZ background

cuts

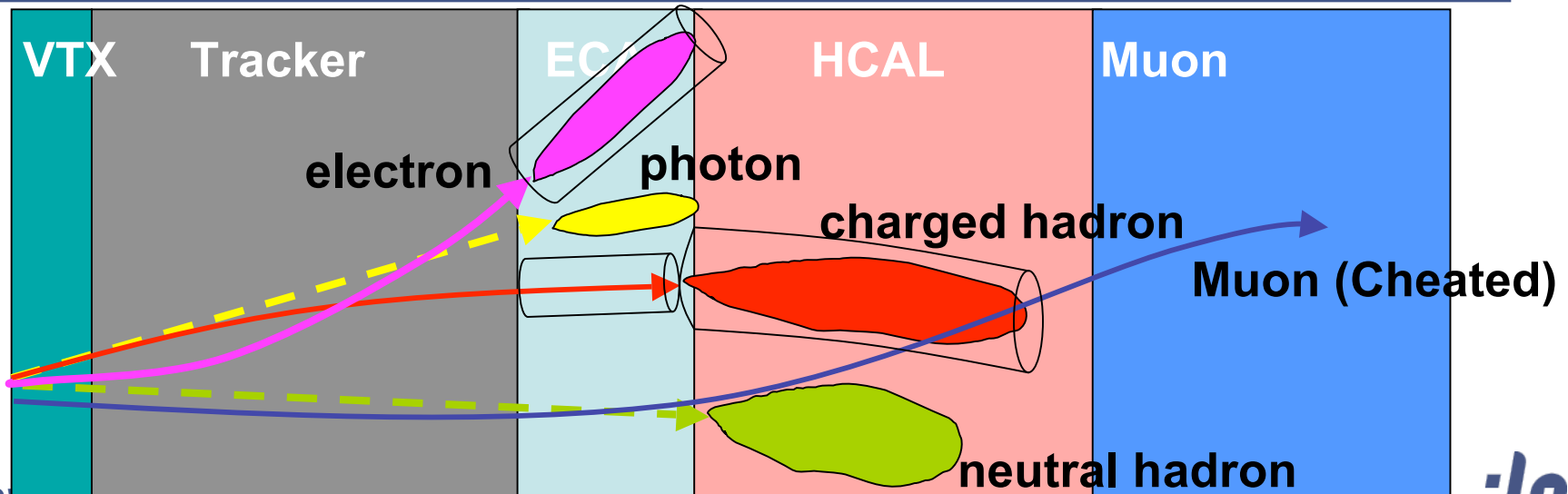
- ☐ Visible energy cut
 $-90 \text{ GeV} < E_{vis} < 200 \text{ GeV}$
- ☐ B tagging (# of off vertex > 5)
- ☐ $|\cos\theta_j| < 0.8$



**Compare the performance of
cheated PFA and Realistic GLD-PFA**

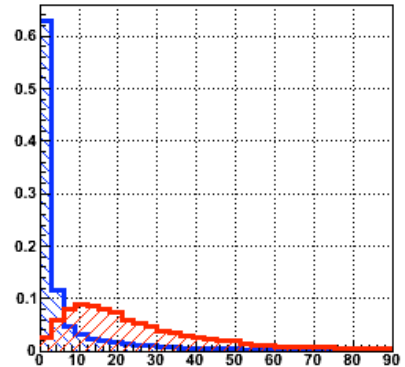
Realistic GLD-PFA scheme

1. Small clustering (Nearest neighboring method)
2. Photon finding (Calculate likelihood)
3. Charged hadron finding
4. Neutral hadron finding (Calculate likelihood)
5. Satellites hits finding

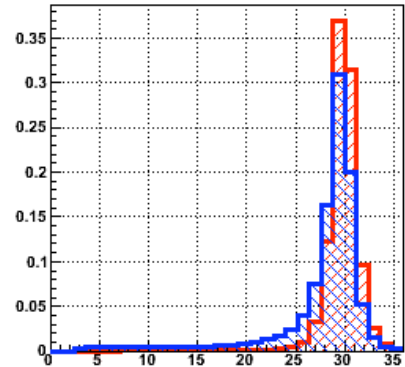


Detail of GLD-PFA (photon likelihood)

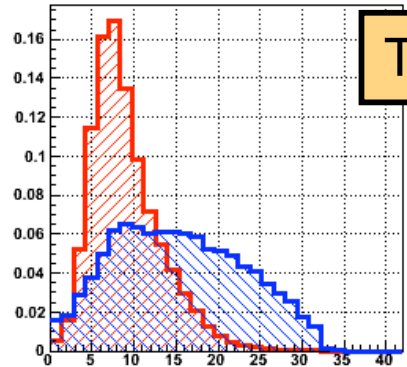
Track distance



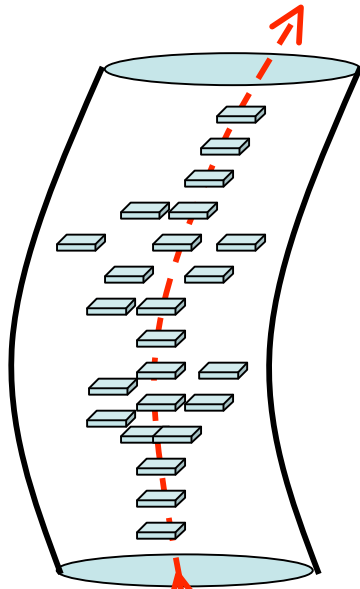
velocity



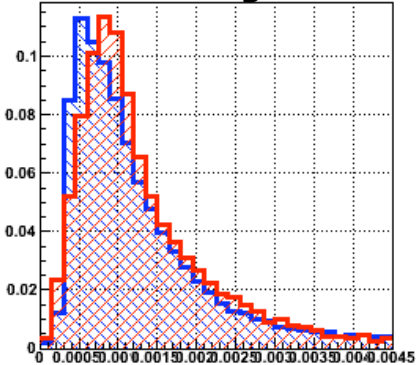
Edep/nhits



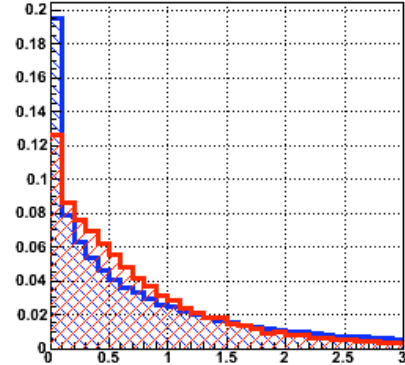
Track-Cluster matching



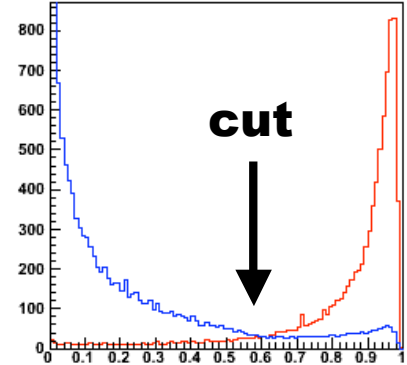
Mean layer ID



chi2



Photon likelihood



charged photon

Charged track

Clustering in tube

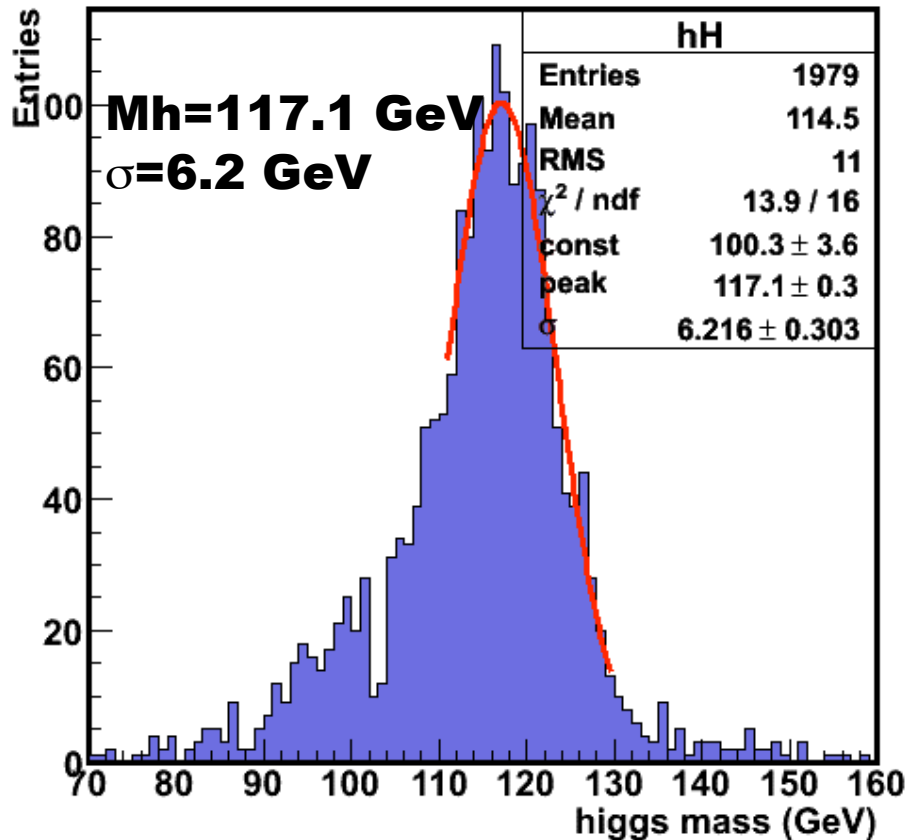
Same method has applied to neutral hadrons



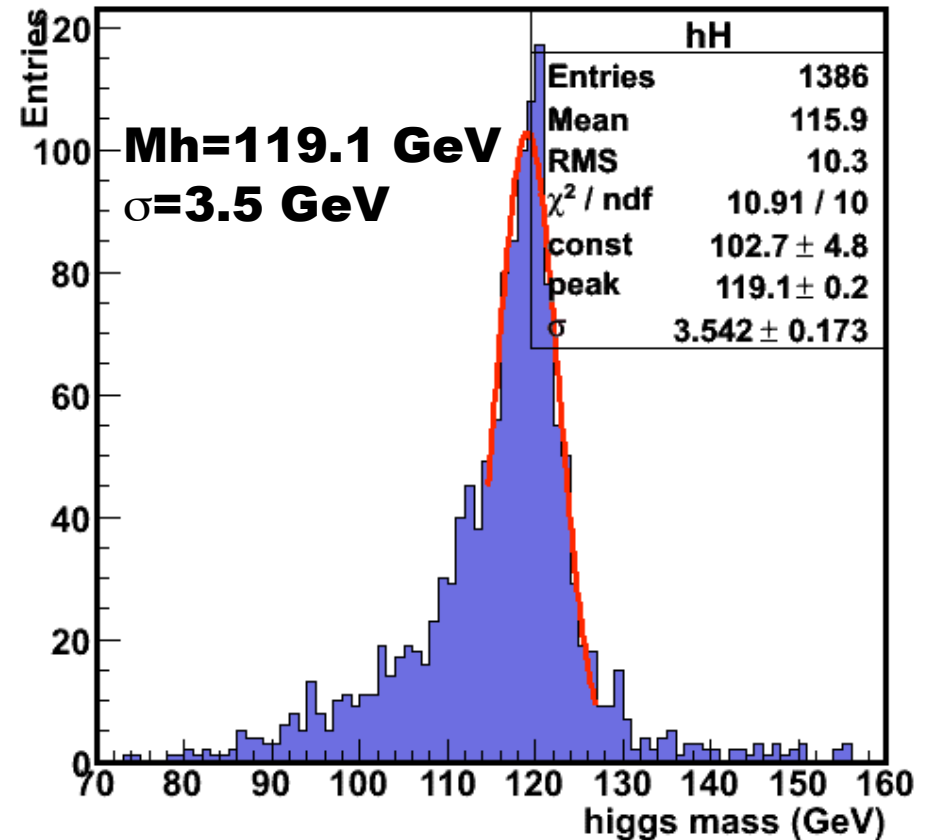
Higgs mass reconstruction with Realistic GLD-PFA

$e^+e^- \rightarrow Zh \rightarrow \nu\nu h$ ($M_h=120\text{GeV}$, $E_{\text{cm}}=350\text{GeV}$)

GLD-PFA



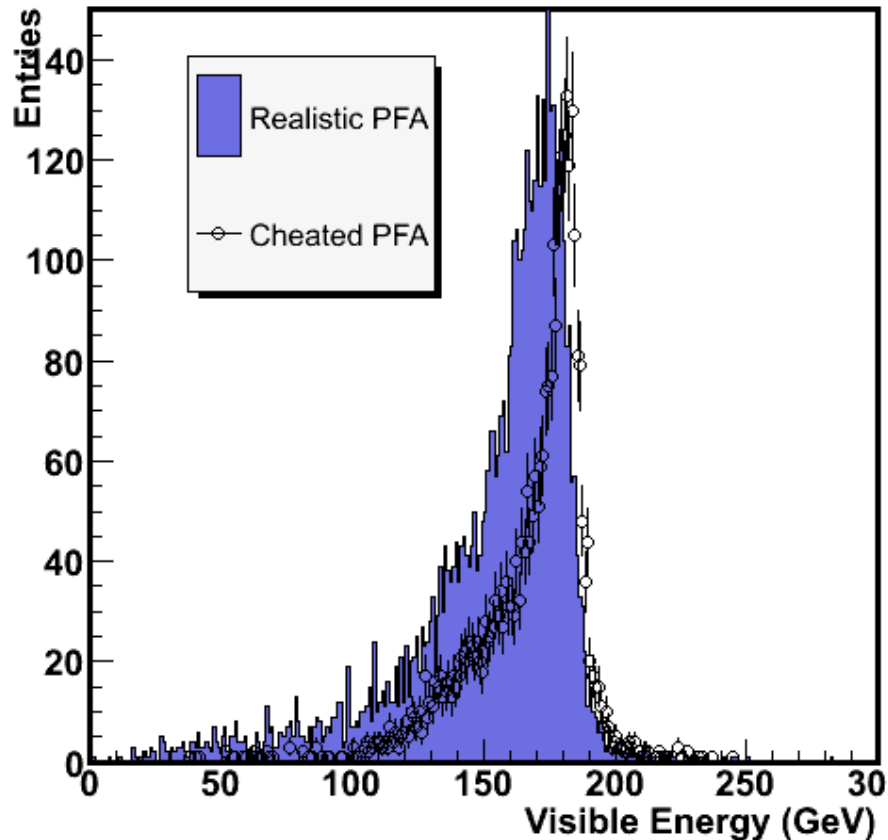
Cheated-PFA



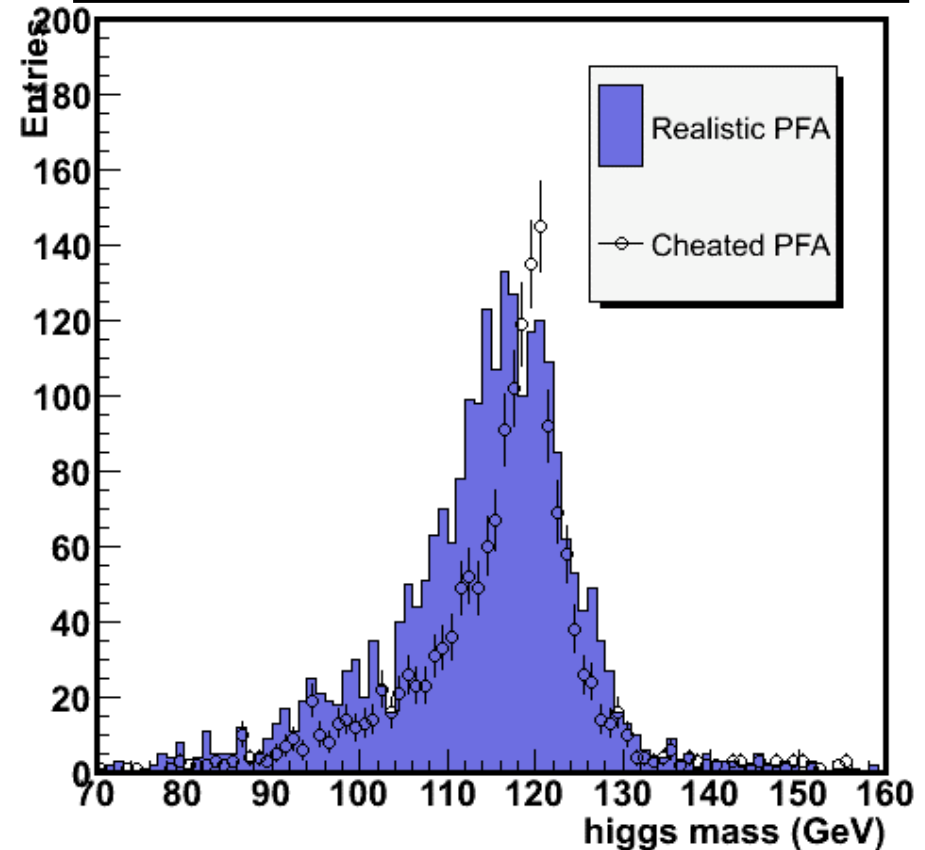
Fit by gaussian : mean $-1\sigma \sim$ mean $+2\sigma$

Compare realistic and cheated PFA

Visible energy



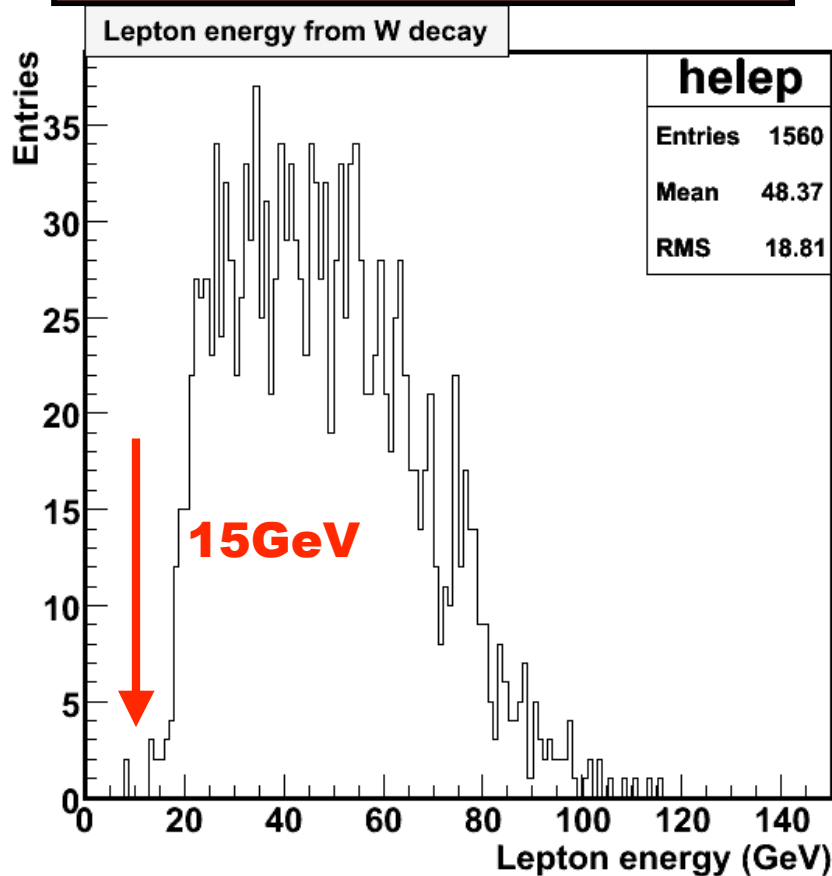
Reconstructed Higgs mass



GLD-PFA case, visible energy is smaller than cheated PFA

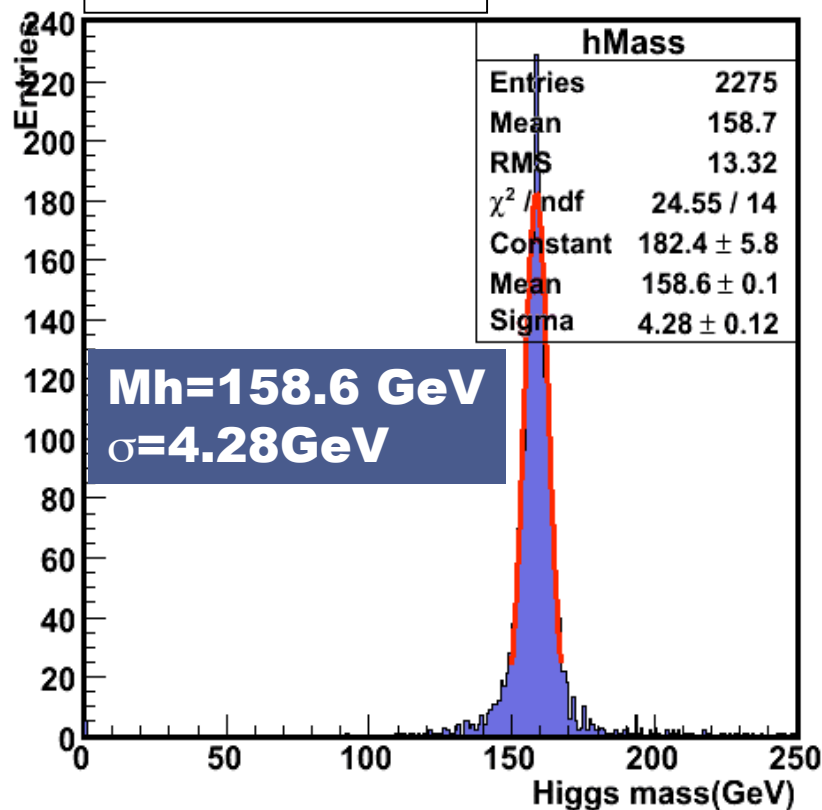
Higgs mass distribution of $m_h=160\text{GeV}$

Lepton energy distribution from W decay (MC truth)



$e^+e^- \rightarrow Zh \rightarrow \nu\nu h$ ($E_{cm}=350\text{GeV}$)
 $h \rightarrow WW$ (91%), $h \rightarrow qq'qq'$

Mh = 160 GeV



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Invariant mass of all PFOs with cheated PFA

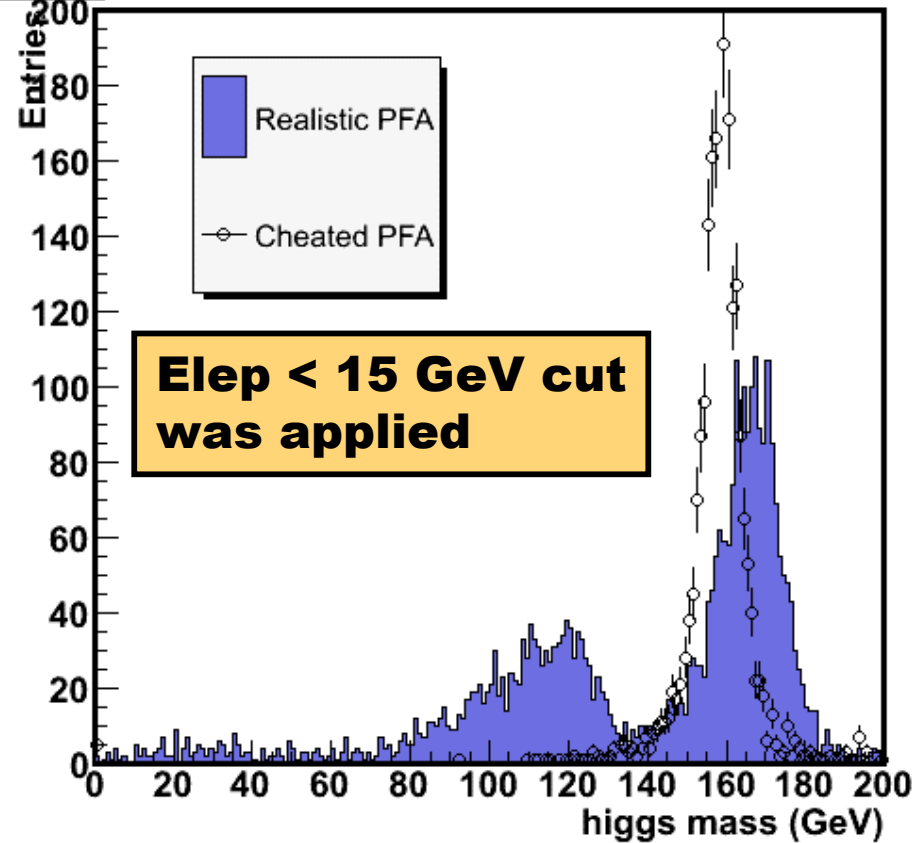
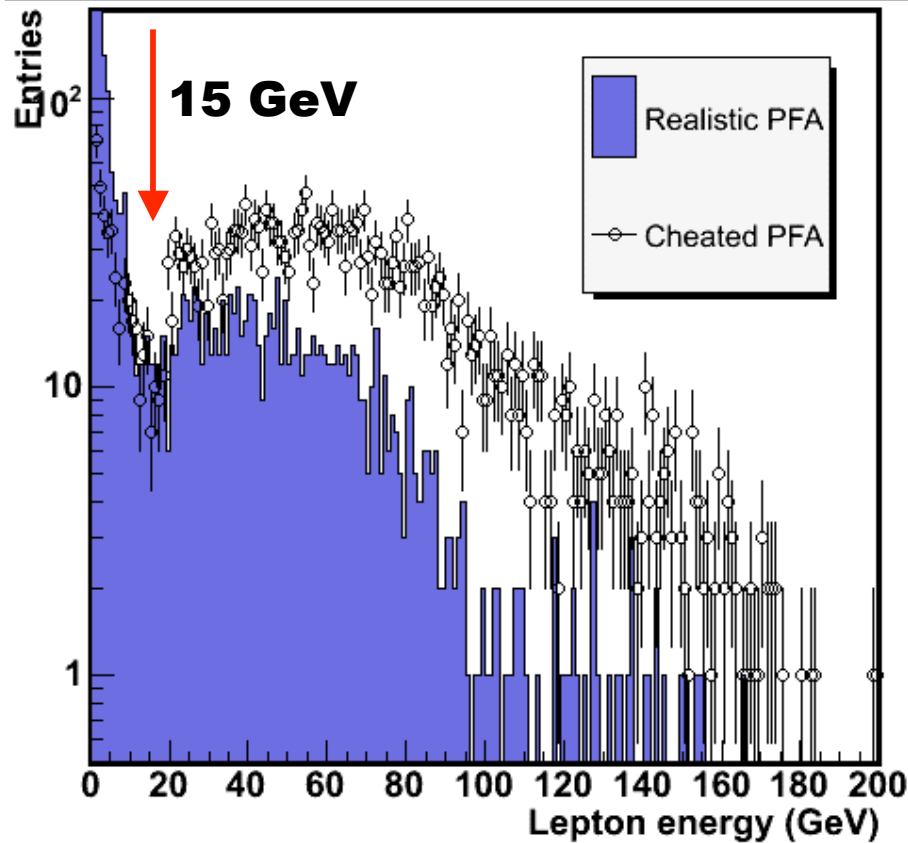


Realistic PFA with $M_h=160\text{GeV}$

$e^+e^- \rightarrow Zh \rightarrow \nu\nu h$ ($M_h=160\text{GeV}$, $E_{cm}=350\text{GeV}$)

Lepton energy distribution (PFOs)

Muon is cheated in GLD-PFA
Electron treatment is incorrect?

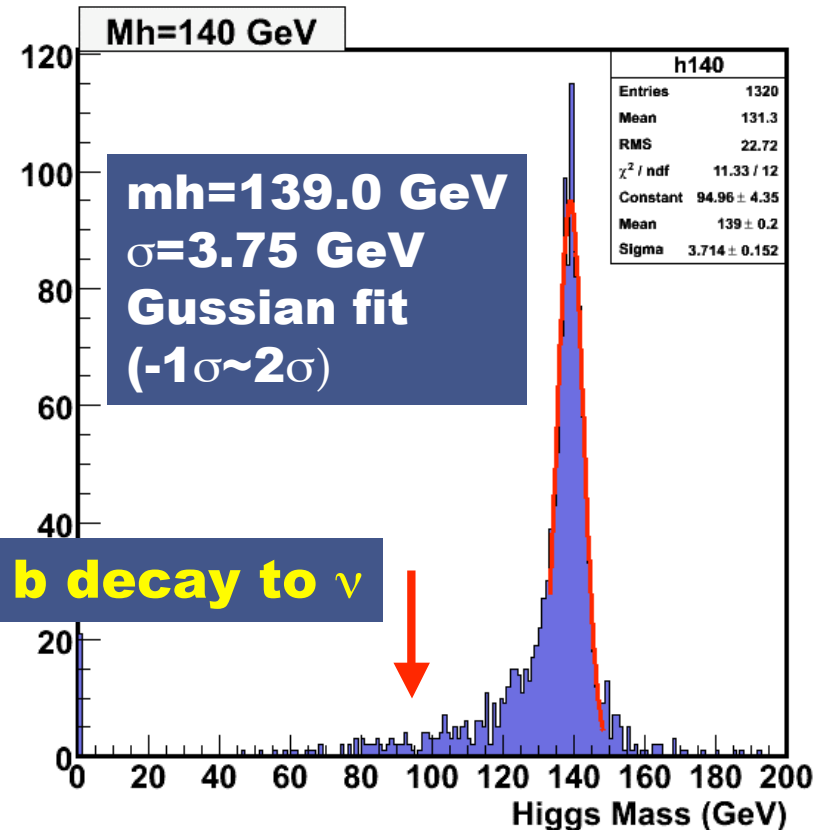


Higgs mass distribution of $M_h=140\text{GeV}$

$e^+e^- \rightarrow Zh \rightarrow \nu\nu h$ ($E_{cm}=350\text{GeV}$)
 $M_h=140\text{ GeV}$

$Br(h \rightarrow WW) = 48\%$
 $WW \rightarrow qq'qq'$ (4jets)
 $WW \rightarrow lvqq'$ (lepton+2jets)
 $WW \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$ (2leptons)
 $Br(h \rightarrow bb) = 34\%$ (2jets)

Cheated PFA



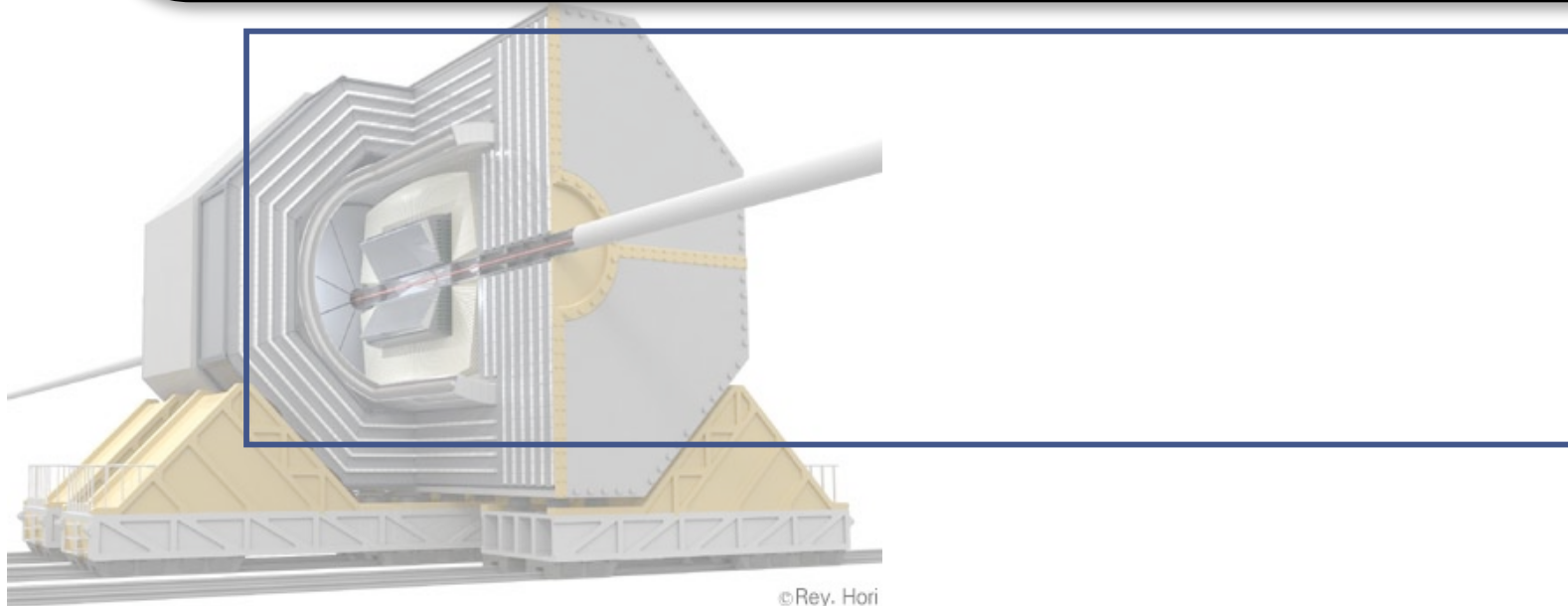
Lower tail from b decay to ν

Invariant mass of all PFOs

Summary and next steps

- We start to compare GLD-PFA performance with cheated PFA using single ZH event at several Higgs masses.
 - Peak of Higgs mass distribution at 120 GeV mass case, a little smaller than cheated PFA, also visible energy looks small. Consider the treatment of scattered events.
- Next step
 - Try to study 4, 6 jets event like $Zh \rightarrow qqh$ mode with $M_h=120$ GeV, $M_h=160$ GeV
 - Background study should be also performed.

Backup



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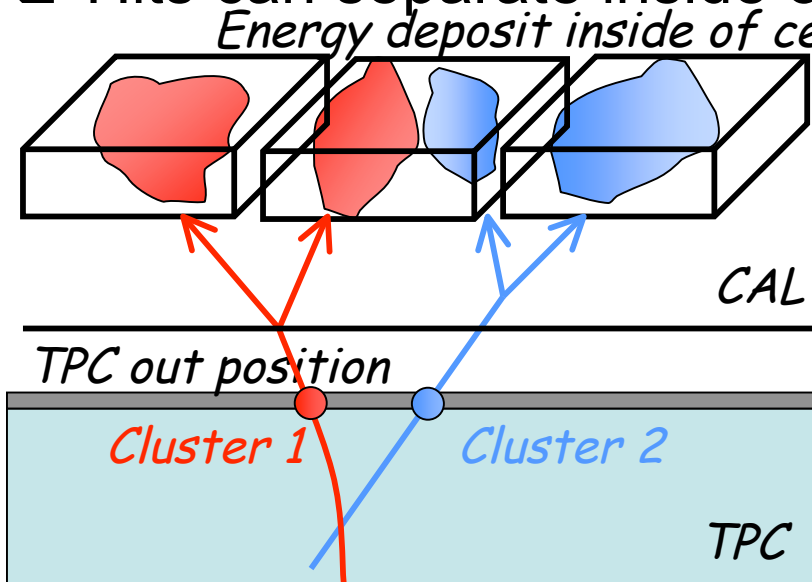
Single Higgs Study

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Cheated PFA (Perfect clustering)

- ❑ Different mother particle's CAL hits have been clustered as different cluster (*perfect clustering*).
- ❑ Use track information for charged particle and remove charged track related cluster from CAL. (PFA)
- ❑ Hits can separate inside of cell (*Infinite segmentation*)



Switch merging at Satellites

- **Not merged:**
 - Infinite segmentation
- **Merge hits:**
 - Merge hits inside of the cell and mother particle is assigned as largest energy deposit