# ILC Lattice Descriptions: The Big Picture 

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## ILC Lattice Description Files

- all files are MAD (XSIF) decks
- most recent versions for all Area Systems (RDR baseline)
- some tuneup/abort dump lines missing
- decks for each Area System integrated (device naming conflicts resolved, treaty points and break points established (somewhat arbitrarily), etc.)
- earth's curvature following switched off (for first iteration of global layout)
- MAD SURVEY layout generation in "IP" coordinate system
- IP at $X=0, Y=0, Z=0$
- plan view: horizontal axis is $Z$; vertical axis is $X$
- elevation view: horizontal axis is $Z$; vertical axis is $Y$
- e- Main Linac at $Z<0$, oriented at $\theta=0.007$ rad
$-e+$ Main Linac at $Z>0$, oriented at $\theta=\pi-0.007$ rad
- Damping Rings centered in Z at $\mathrm{Z}=0$ (not centered in X )
- some modifications to "zeroth-order" optics (i.e. layout) have been made in order to put IPs at $X=0, Z=0$ and to establish 14 mrad crossing angle
- injection/extraction straight sections for "central injectors" Damping Rings remains incomplete at this point


## The Files: What / Who / Where / When

- ESOURCE
- from F. Zhou [SLAC] (version of 8 January 2007)
- PSOURCE
- from Y. Nosochkov and F. Zhou [SLAC] (version of 8 January 2007)
- EDR / PDR
- from A. Xiao and L. Emery [ANL] (version of 20 June 2006) "OCS6"
- https://wiki.lepp.cornell.edu/ilc/pub/Public/DampingRings/WebHome/OCS6.xsif
- EDRi / EDRx / PDRi / PDRx
- from I. Reichel [LBL] (version of 4 May 2007)
- includes kickers, septa, compensating bends, etc.
- ERTML / PRTML
- from P. Tenenbaum [SLAC] (version of 4 March 2007) "BCD"
- http://www.linearcollider.org/wiki/doku.php?id=rdr:rdr_as:rtml_lattice
- ELIN
- from A. Valishev [FNAL] (23 May 2007)
- corresponds to T. Peterson's latest cryo layout (Module-9-8-9-4Sep07.xls)
- http://lattices.fnal.gov/cgi-bin/listall.pl?whichlist=lattices /ilc_linac\&whichpath=unofficial/valishev/ILC2006e-989-28dec06\#onetogoto
- PLIN
- from A. Valishev [FNAL] (23 May 2007)
- corresponds to T. Peterson's latest cryo layout (Module-9-8-9-4Sep07.xls)
- http://lattices.fnal.gov/cgi-bin/listall.pl?whichlist=lattices
/ilc_linac\&whichpath=unofficial/valishev/ILC2006p-989-4sep07\#onetogoto
- EBDS / PBDS
- from M. Woodley [SLAC] (31 October 2006) "ILC2006e"
- http://www.slac.stanford.edu/~mdw/ILC/2006e


## Systems \& Subsystems

- ESOURCE
- EBSTR, ELTR, EDRi
- PSOURCE
- pPROD, PCAP, PPA, PPATEL, PTRAN, PBSTR, PLTR, PDRi
- EDR
- PDR
- ERTML
- EDRx, EGETAWAY, EESCALATOR, ERETURN, ETURN, ESPIN, EBC1, EBC2
- PRTML
- PDRx, PGETAWAY, PESCALATOR, PRETURN, PTURN, PSPIN, PBC1, PBC2
- ELIN
- ELIN1, EUND, ELIN2
- PLIN
- PLIN1, PLIN2
- EBDS
- EBSY1, EBSY2, EFF, EDL
- PBDS
- PBSY1, PBSY2, PFF, PDL
~40-50 MAD decks plus parameters files, configuration files, etc.
- ELET (DR extraction to IP)
- ERTML, ELIN, EBDS (to IP)
- PLET (DR extraction to IP)
- PRTML, PLIN, PBDS (to IP)


## "Zeroth-order" Issues (Big Stuff)

1. both Damping Rings are at the same (incorrect) height above the IR ... they should be separated vertically by 1.444 m
2. after connecting the LETs to the DRs and setting the IR crossing angles, the $\mathrm{e}-\mathrm{and} \mathrm{e}+\mathrm{IPs}$ were $\sim 1.8 \mathrm{~km}$ apart (this has been partially fixed ... see below)
3. the 500 m photon transport for $\mathrm{e}+$ production should start at the center of the undulator insert ... it's $\sim 360 \mathrm{~m}$ downstream
4. the PSOURCE and ERTML escalators should be side-by-side in the same tunnel ... they're separated in Z by $\sim 300 \mathrm{~m}$
5. need a horizontal jog at the lower end of each of the escalators to get back into the main linac tunnels
6. relative beamline locations in shared tunnels, especially:

- the undulator and e+ source systems in the e-Main Linac tunnel
- the PDR injection and EDR extraction lines
- the PSOURCE and ERTML escalators

7. injection/extraction systems for the Damping Rings incomplete ... working with Ina Reichel (LBL) to get the lattices

## From the RTML RDR wiki pages:

"The geometry is only roughly correct: the bend out of the damping ring is 90 degrees, it should be 90 degrees minus 7 mrad for the crossing angle; the Return and Getaway line lengths are only approximately correct; the electron and positron systems have the same Escalator height when the two should be different, and the bend angles probably need a sign-flip from electron to positron; the geometry of the transition from the linac tunnel to the Escalator tunnel doesn't match the CFS drawings (take a look at the way in which the "injection" and "beam" tunnels match up in the drawings)."

## See also the discussions from the DRIX Task Force meeting (3 June 2007 at DESY):

http://ilcdoc.linearcollider.org/record/8605

## "Zeroth-order" Modifications (so far ... )

- ESOURCE
- redefine end of ELTR to be entrance to "B1" bend ... downstream components moved to EDRi
- adjust bend angle of "B1" (EDRi) to align e- Booster Linac to $\pi-0.007$ rad
- PSOURCE
- added 500 m drift for photon transport from center of undulator
- added 20 m drift for target, OMD, high-gradient acceleration, etc.
- switch off earth's curvature following (PTRAN)
- redefine end of PLTR to be entrance to "B1" bend ... downstream components moved to PDRi
- adjust bend angle of "B1" (PDRi) to align e+ source systems to 0.007 rad
- EDR / PDR
- copy injection/extraction straight into "idle" straight for opposite side injection/extraction (central DR scheme)
- ERTML
- adjust TA_TOTALANGLE (EGETAWAY) to align ERTML axis to $\pi+0.007 \mathrm{rad}$
- remove 11 RETURNCELLCs and adjust DERFODO[L] (ERETURN) to bring IP to $\mathrm{Z}=0$
- PRTML
- adjust TA_TOTALANGLE (PGETAWAY) to align PRTML axis to -0.007 rad
- remove $1 \overline{4}$ RETURNCELLCs and adjust DPRFODO[L] (PRETURN) to bring IP to $\mathrm{Z}=0$
- ELIN
- absorbed "warm drift" at end of cryo unit \#3 into DMLI00 drift (ELIN1)
- adjust DMLIO7-11 drift lengths (matching between linac and undulator insert) (EUND)
- EBDS / PBDS
- latest push-pull dump line from Y. Nosochkov (version of 2 April 2007)


Elevation View (true scale ... no earth's curvature following)






Elevation View (anamorphic scale)


Rotated Plan View (anamorphic scale)



## "Zeroth-order" Issues (subsystems )

## - PSOURCE

- height of transport line above Main Linac ( 2.0 m now ... should be 2.143 m )
- adjust escalator slope ( $\sim 1.7 \%$ now ... should be $2.2 \%$ )
- adjust escalator length (PDR is 10 m above ML now ... should be $\sim 16 \mathrm{~m}$ )
- missing KAS lattice
- EDR / PDR
- final locations of kickers and septa?
- ERTML
- adjust escalator slope ( $\sim 1.4 \%$ now ... should be $2.2 \%$ )
- adjust escalator length (EDR is 10 m above ML now ... should be $\sim 14.6 \mathrm{~m}$ )
- PRTML
- adjust escalator slope ( $\sim 1.4 \%$ now ... should be $2.2 \%$ )
- adjust escalator length (PDR is 10 m above ML now ... should be $\sim 16 \mathrm{~m}$ )
- ELIN
- bending direction in undulator insert and pre-insert dump line
- EBDS / PBDS
- remove DMLS drift ... there's already a "warm drift" at end of cryo unit \#5


## Summary

- a "complete" set of MAD/XSIF files exists for the primary baseline systems
- Damping Ring injection/extraction systems are incomplete (I have injection upstream of the first septum and extraction downstream of the last septum; I need updated Damping Ring straight sections with kickers and septa in their correct locations)
- some tuneup/abort lines are not included
- diagnostic and correction components are not always called out
- there are some remaining "zeroth-order" disconnects
- "zeroth-order" layout issues need to be addressed first, in cooperation with CF\&S group
- relative locations of beamlines in shared tunnels
- e+ production system layout: undulator, photon transport, PSOURCE layout
- DR injection/extraction geometry
- escalator locations, slopes, etc.
- connection of escalator tunnels to Main Linac tunnels
- first-order optical rematching will then be needed
- dispersion correction
- internal rematching to lengthened/shortened FODO arrays, etc.
- external matching from system to system


## Observations \& Questions

- we need a set of decks that corresponds to the RDR cost estimate, so that we can track revisions as we work to reduce the costs during the EDR
- try to make an exact correspondence to the RDR?
- or sneak in changes/updates/fixes that we know about now? (as l've already started doing ...)
- how about the BCD ... do we need to reconstruct previous incarnations of the lattices for the purpose of tracking changes that have already happened?
- when to "release" the RDR set of lattice decks?
- release whatever I have now? make it public but not officially "released"?
- do the "zeroth-order" adjustments and the optical rematching and then return decks to their respective owners for verification and then gather and release?
- what's the best way to work with CF\&S to resolve the layout issues?
- do we try to define the layouts we want, or does CF\&S define the tunnels that we have to work with? (I think further CF\&S-driven changes to the layout are probably already being discussed ... )
- is the global coordinate system that I'm using the one that CF\&S wants/needs? (I think not ... )
- what format should we use for the lattice files?
- XSIF? AML? both?
- where should the files be located?
- EDMS?
- institutional repositories?

