Orthogonal Correctors in ILC Main Linac

Nikolay Solyak – Fermilab Sergey Glukhov – summer student, Novosibirsk State University

Previous works

Proposed by P. Eliasson and D.Schulte at "CLIC Tuning Bump Strategies", Daresbury LET face-toface meeting, Jan. 2007

Daniel Schulte and Andrea Latina are working on similar BUMPS for ILC linac (this meeting)

Our first look for ILC Main Linac

Correctors

For a given seed the final beam after BBA can be represented by a vector

$$s_i = (y_i^1, \dots, y_i^n, \beta y_i'^1, \dots, \beta y_i''), \quad i = 1 \dots nseed$$

where n - number of particles (11x11x9 in our case)

- The effect of knobs (correctors) can be represented by matrix (*mx2n*) $K = \begin{pmatrix} k_1 \\ \vdots \\ k_m \end{pmatrix} \text{ where: } k_j = (\Delta y^1, \dots, \Delta y^n, \beta \Delta y'^1, \dots, \beta \Delta y'^n)_j, \quad j = 1...ncorr$
- s_i contains the particle positions and angles at the end of the linac
- k_j contains *changes* in particle positions and angles for a unit change of knob j
- Matrix K is defined by lattice (independent of misalignment)

SVD

To minimize final emittance for each seed s one should find a vector x of amplitudes of correctors, which minimize:

$$s - x \cdot K \Longrightarrow \min$$

Singular value decomposition (SVD) on K represents it as a product of orthogonal matrices U and V and diagonal matrix K_{svd}:

$$K = U \cdot K_{svd} \cdot V^{T} = \begin{pmatrix} U_{1} & \cdots & U_{n} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_{1} & & \\ & \ddots & \\ & & \alpha_{n} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} V_{1} \\ \vdots \\ V_{n} \end{pmatrix}$$

Then

$$s - \sum_{j=1}^{n} x_j \cdot \alpha_j \cdot (U_j \cdot V_j) \Longrightarrow \min$$

Column U_i is the weights of all correctors in j - th orthogonal bump.

- V_i corresponding changes of particle coordinates and angle
- x_i amplitude of j th orthogonal bump

Example: Straight ML Lattice

- Regular straight FODO lattice, 114 cells
- X/Y phase advance per cell = 75/60
- 8 cavities per cryomodule (CM)
- 4 CM per quadrupole (TESLA-like)
- Quadrupole package = BPM, quadrupole, Xcorr, Ycorr.





Singular value of matrix K



Weights of real correctors in orthogonal correctors.

















With wakefields turned off



With wakefields turned off (2)



No Wakes, No coupling (Quad roll)















Summary and Plans

Orthogonal correctors was implemented in Lucretia

It works good in straight linac. Coupling and wakes cann't be corrected.

Future work: Perform the same study for irregular curved ILC ML lattice as for straight linac