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# **4 Cavity Package Test in STF STF Phase-1**

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M. Sato, K. Watanabe, Y. Yamamoto  
(KEK, Japan)**

# Tesla - Like Cavity Package

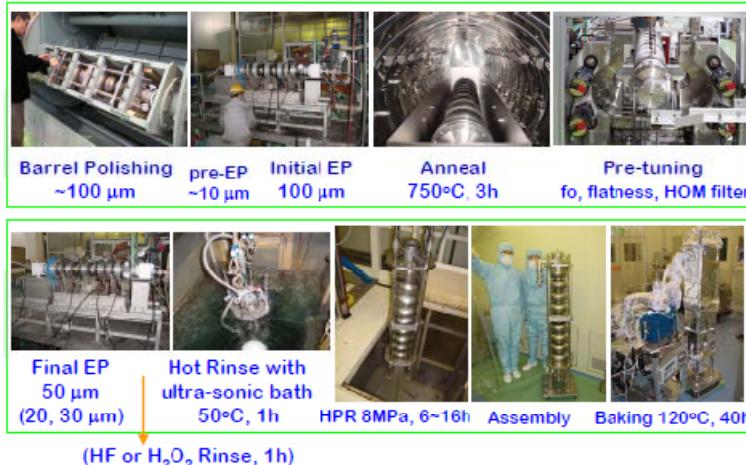
## Cryo-Module Test

- One Cavity Package ; Sep. ~ Nov. , 2007
- 4 – Cavity Package ; May ~ Dec. , 2008

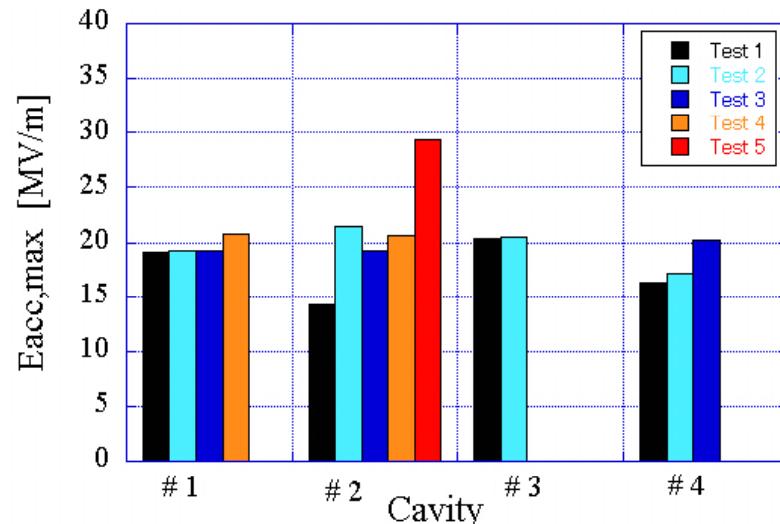
# Outline

- Cavity Package Assembly into the Cryo-module
- Input Coupler Performance
- Cavity High Field Performance
- Mechanical Tuner Performance
- Piezo Tuner Performance
- Mechanical Vibration Modes
- Lorentz Force Detuning
- Summary

# Vertical Tests of STF-BL#1, #2, #3, #4 Cav.

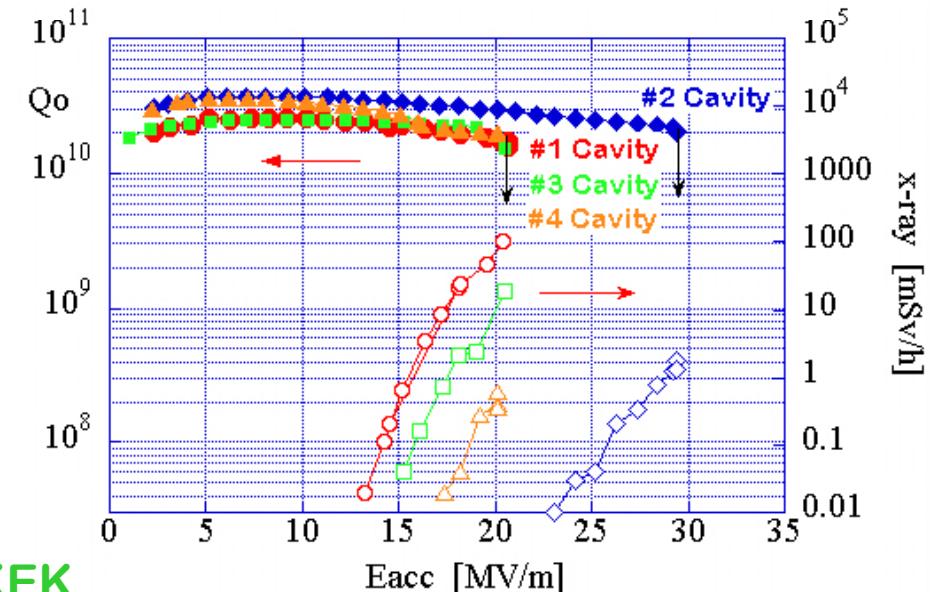


Surface treatment at Nomura Co.  
Assembly & Vert. tests in AR-East at KEK



14 tests for 1 year (Feb. 2006 ~Feb. 2007)

S.Noguchi (KEK)



March, 2007

ILC08 Chicago, Nov. 17, 2008

# String Assembly in Clean Room



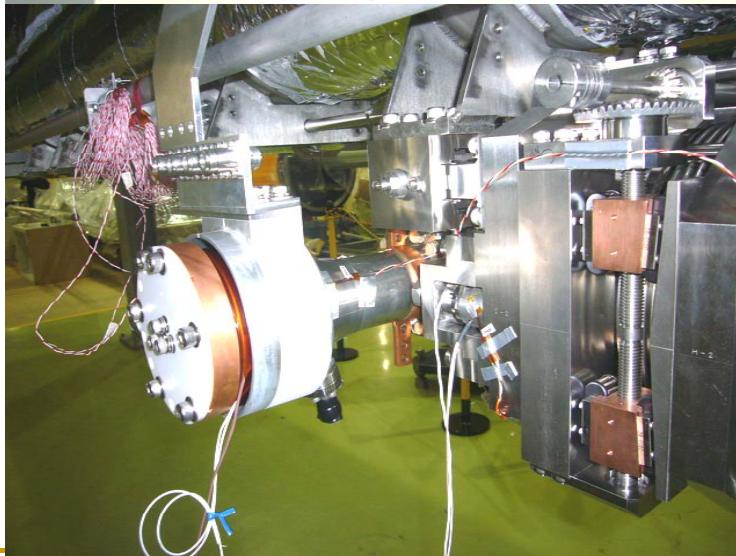
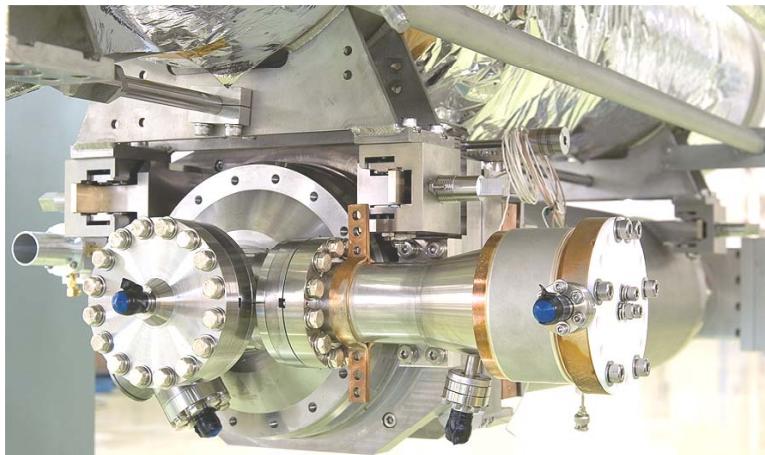
Class 10



Class 1000 to Outside

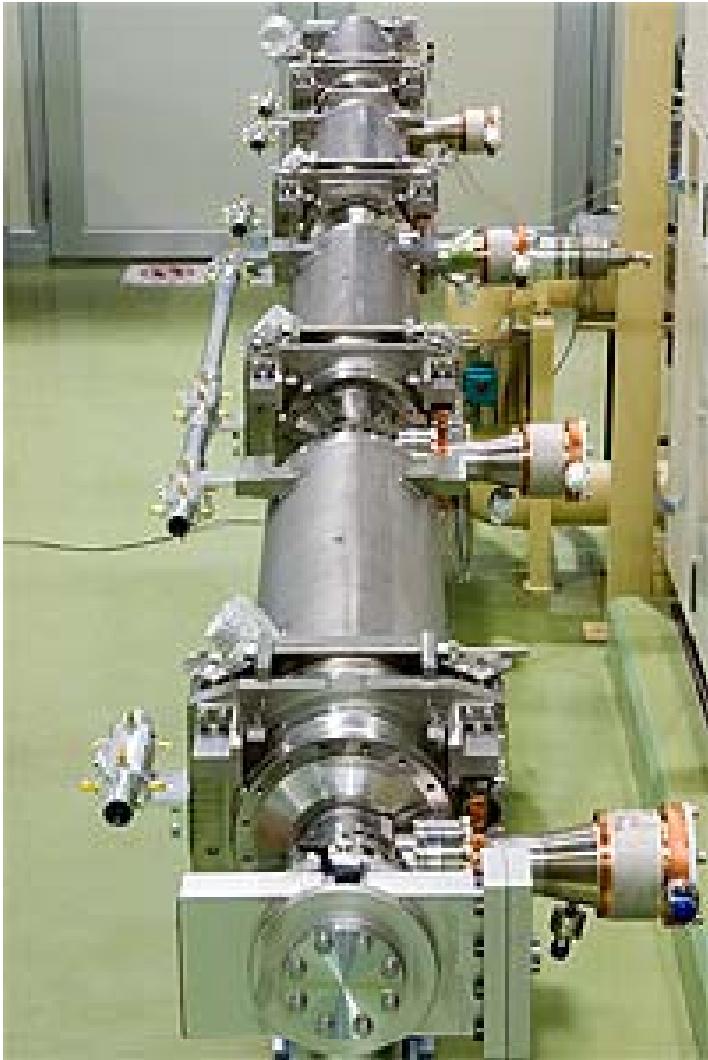
January,  
2008

# Cavity Assembly



# Alignment of Four Cavities

February , 2008'



# Cryomodule Cold Mass Assembly

February ~ March, 2008'



# Installation in the STF Tunnel

First cool-down, May, 2008'

Warm couplers, June, 2008'

August, 2008'

High power RF distribution system



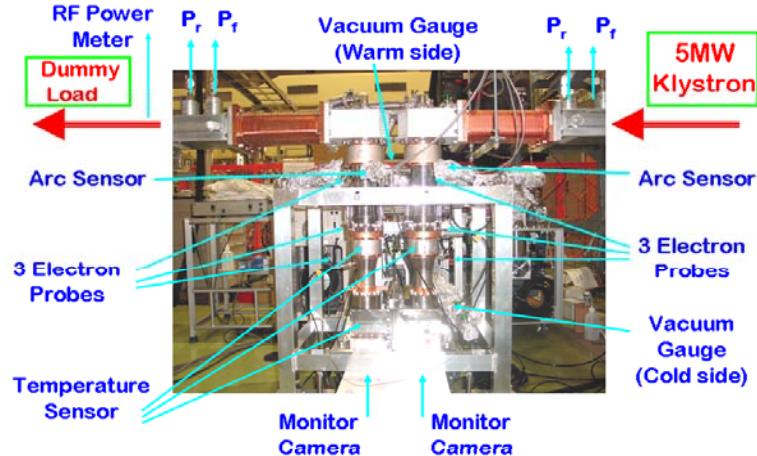
High power tests of  
#2 cavity (**29.4 MV/m** in V.T)  
July, 2008

High power tests of #1, #3, #4 cavity  
Operation with four cavities  
Sept. ~ Dec. , 2008

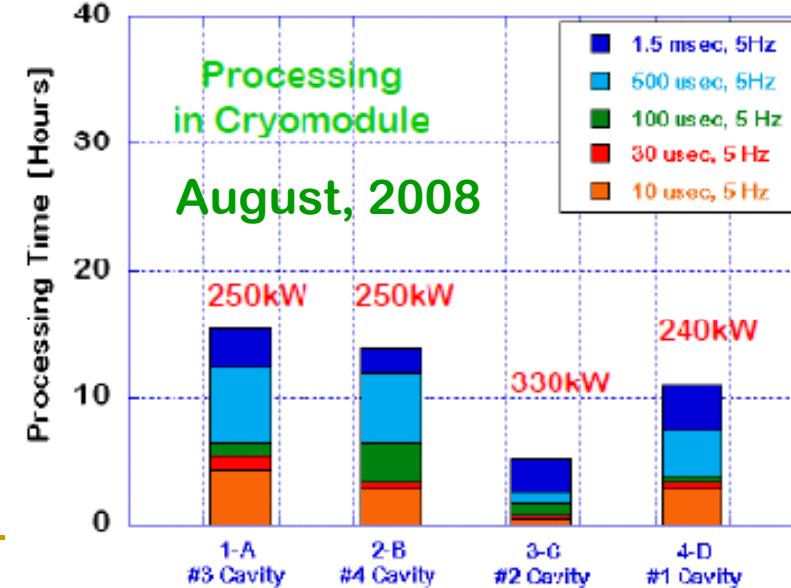
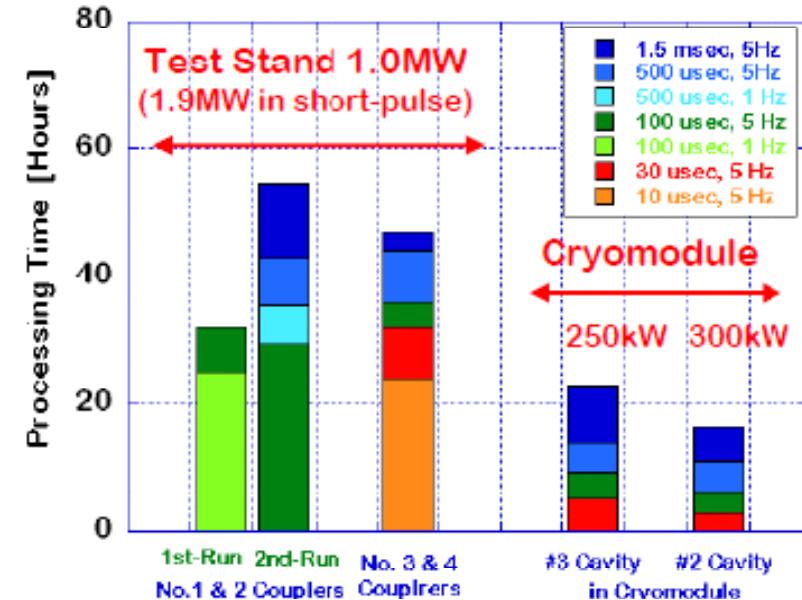
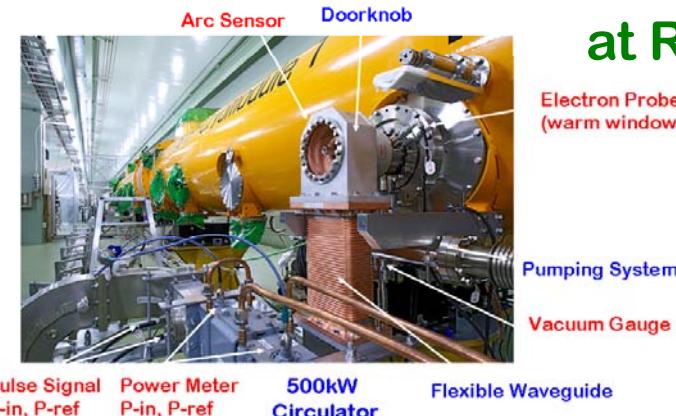
# Processing of Input Couplers in STF Phase-

**1.0**

## Processing in Test Stand



## Processing in Cryomodule at R.T.

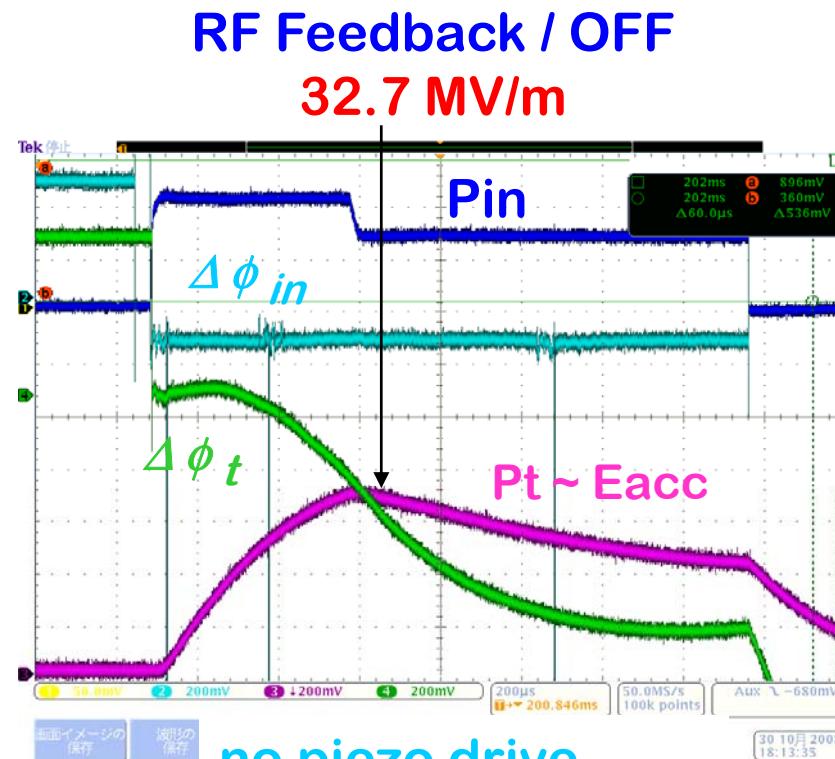


# Stable Pulsed Operation ; STF Phase-1.0

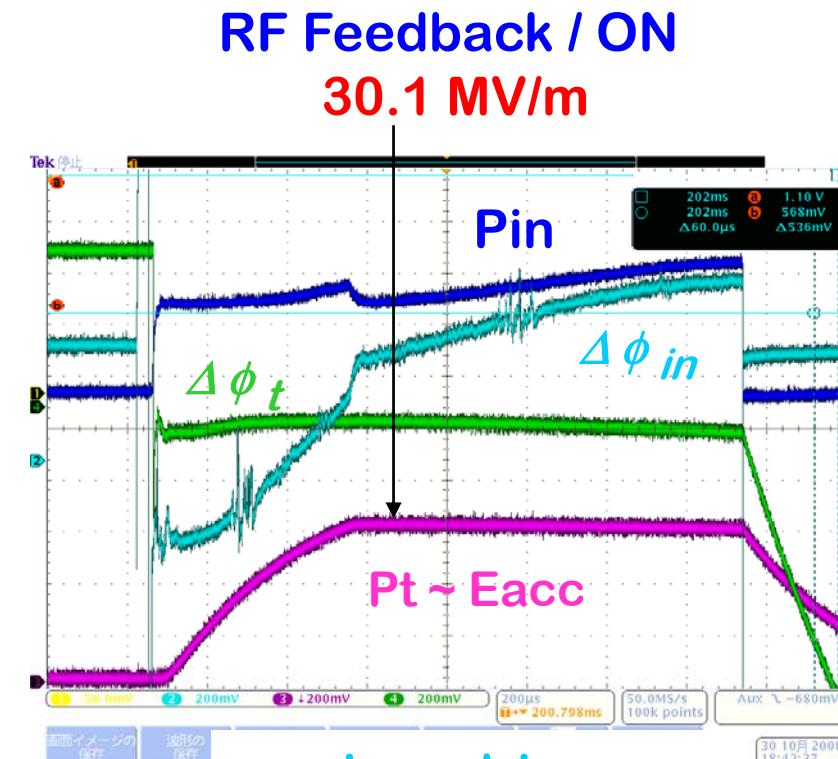
## Best Result ; obtained Eacc,max in #2 Cavity

1.5 msec, 5 Hz operation

Oct, 2008'



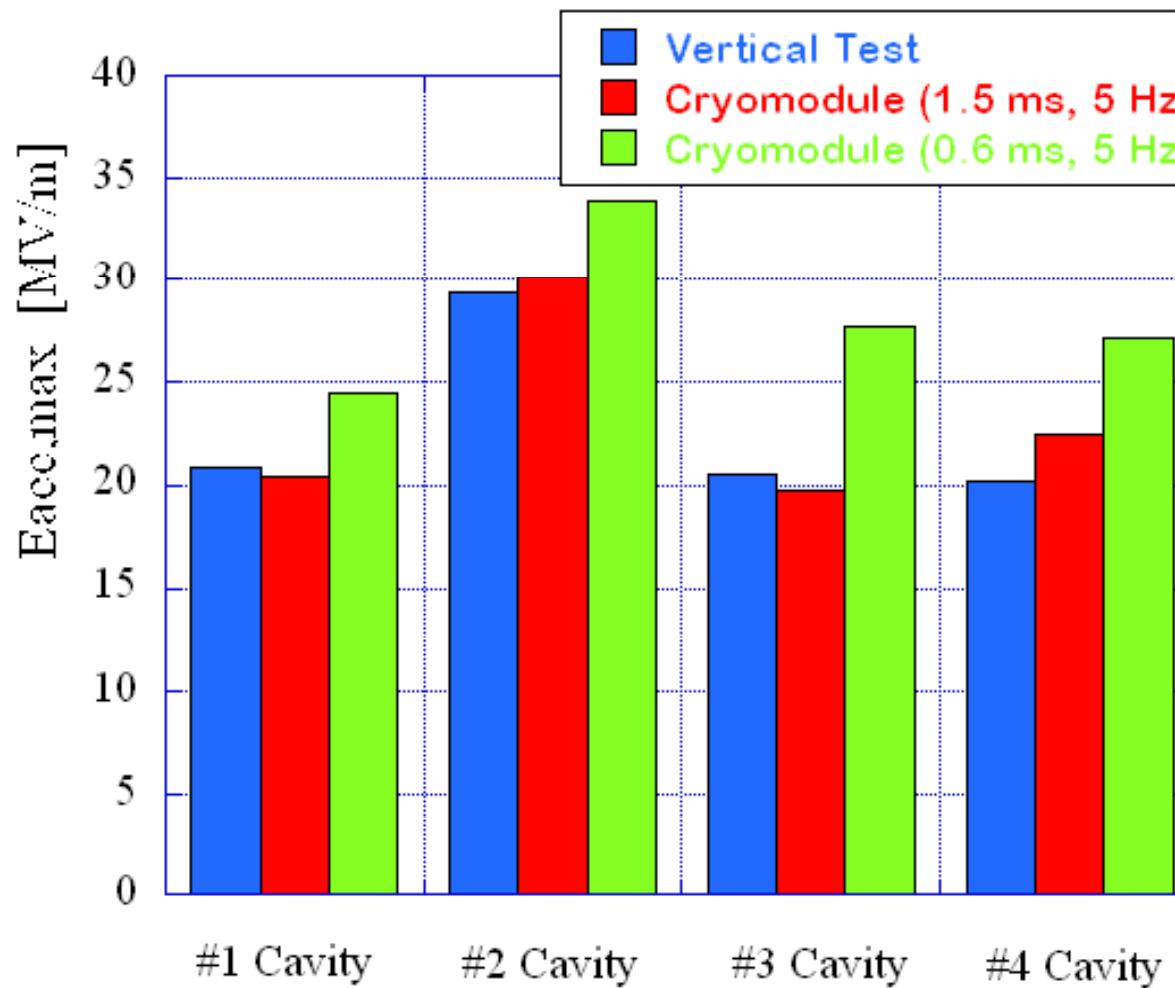
no piezo drive  
no pre-detuning



no piezo drive  
no pre-detuning

# Comparison of achieved Eacc,max

November, 2008

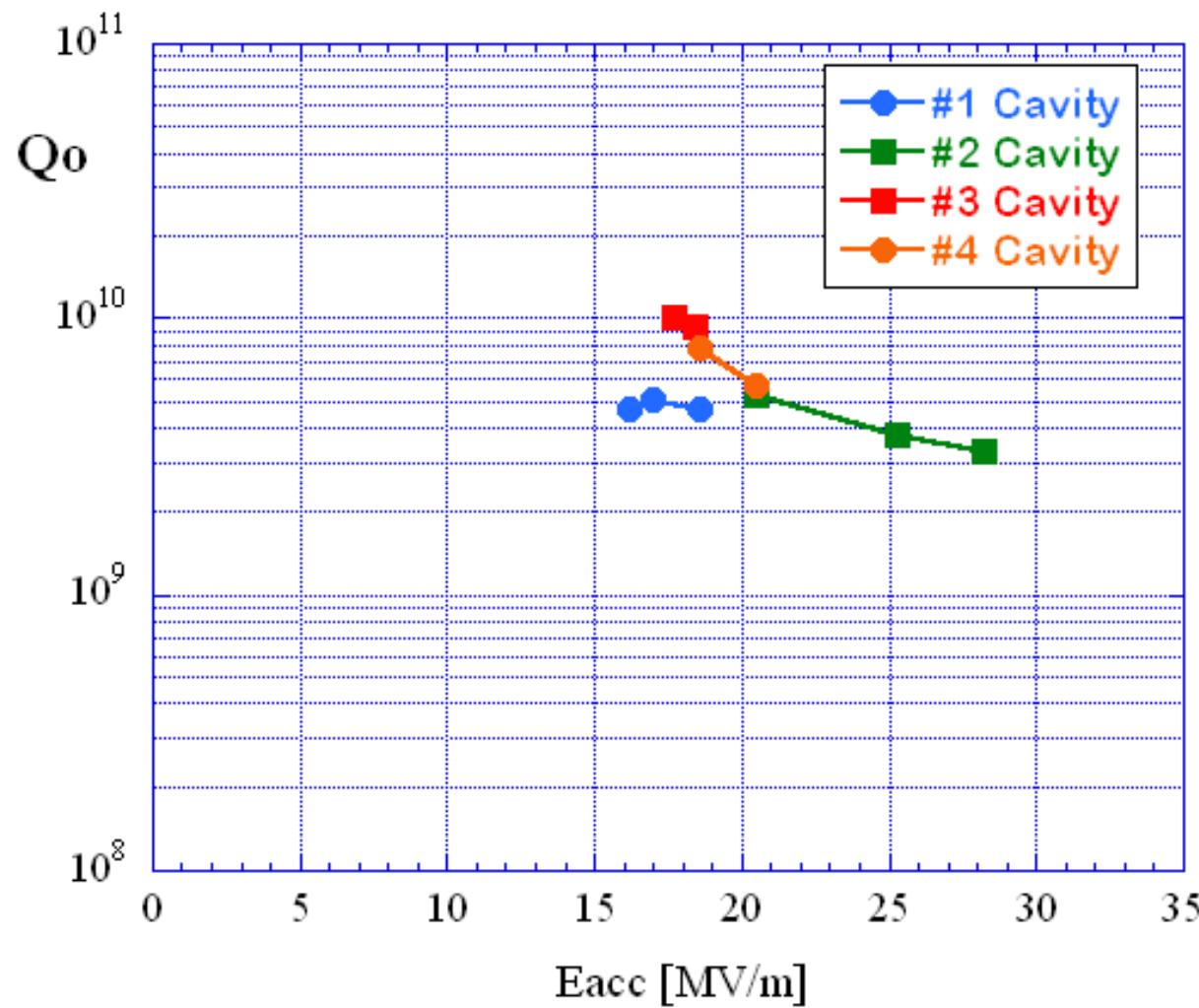


RF FB / ON

Ave. Eacc,max (V.T)  
= 22.7 MV/m

Ave. Eacc,max (Cryo.)  
= 23.2 MV/m

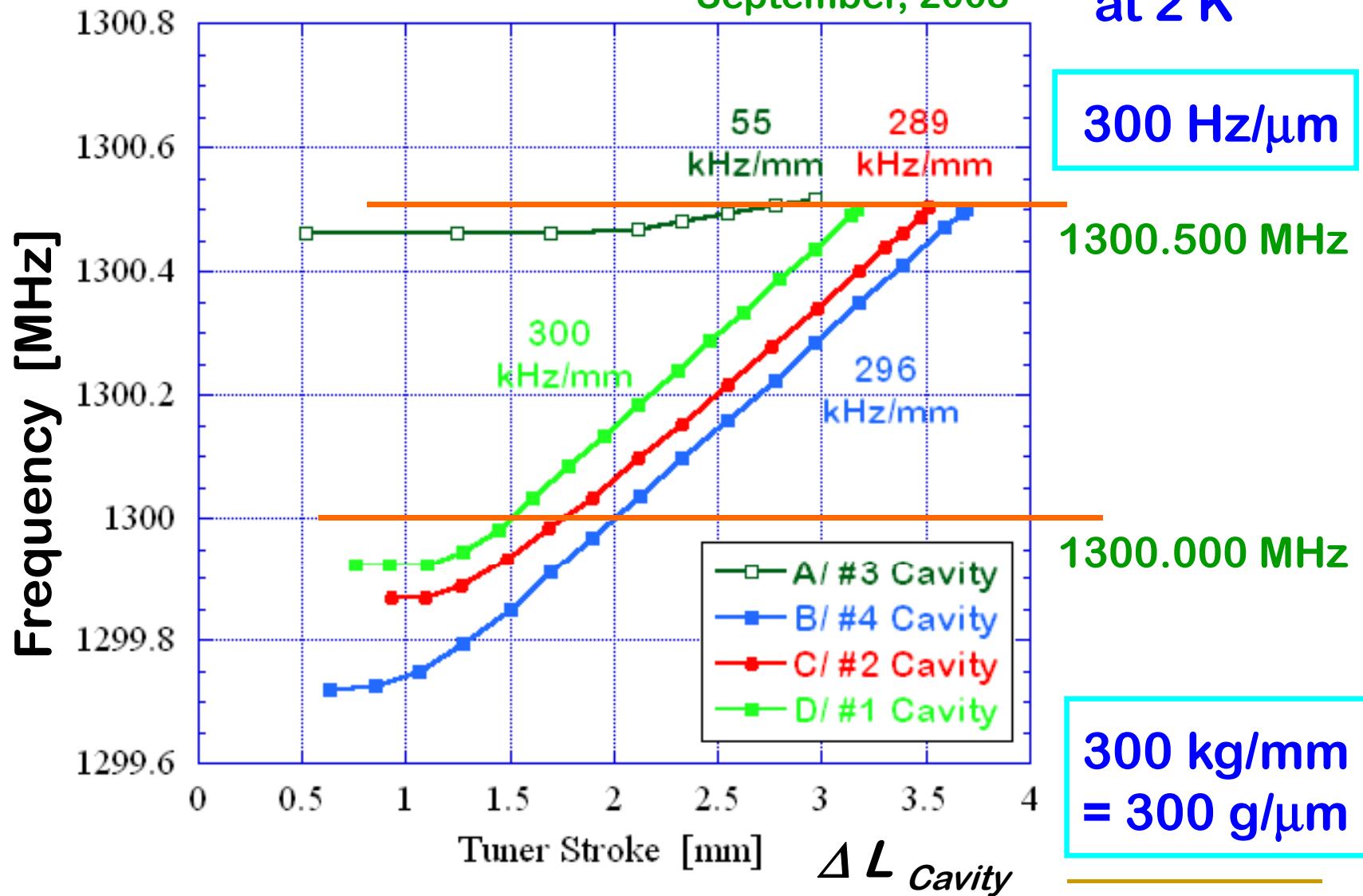
# Dynamic RF Loss Measurement



# Tuner Stroke in STF Phase-1.0

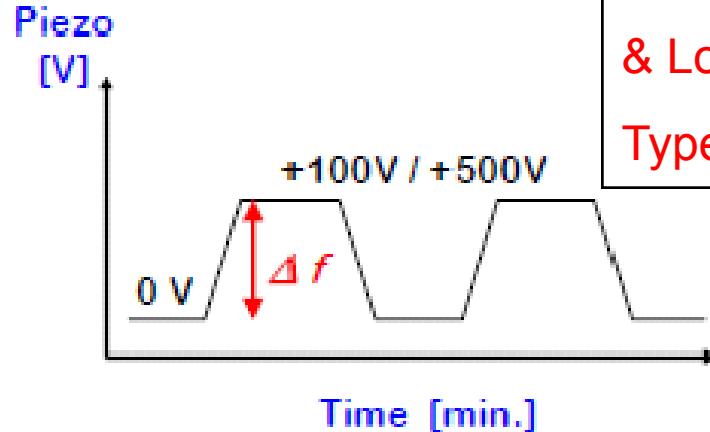
September, 2008

at 2 K



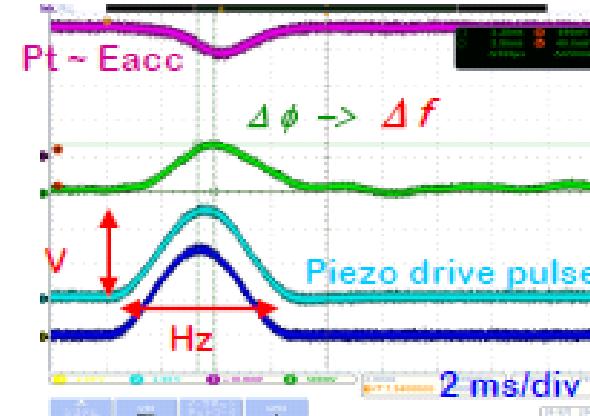
# Piezo tuner performance in STF Phase-1.0

## 1. Static Stroke



High Voltage  
& Low Voltage  
Type Piezo

## 2. One Pulse Response



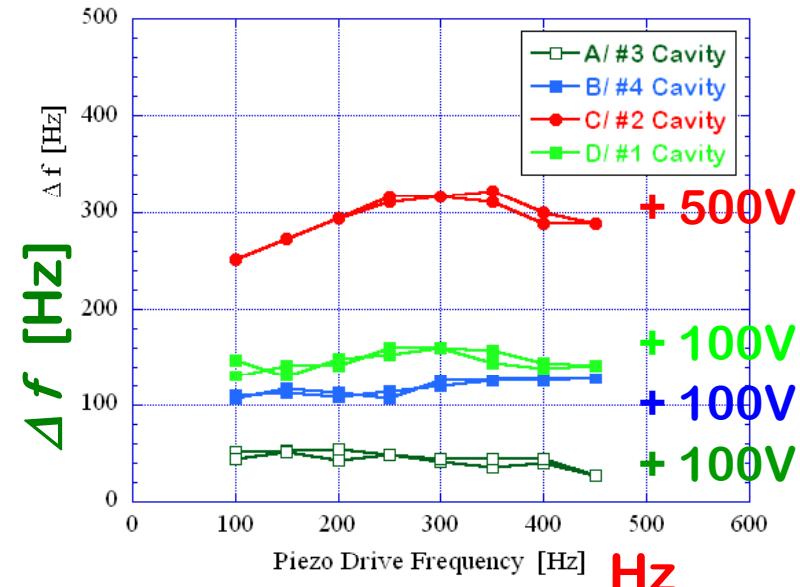
C/#2 Cavity Piezo Stroke Test (2008/09/19)

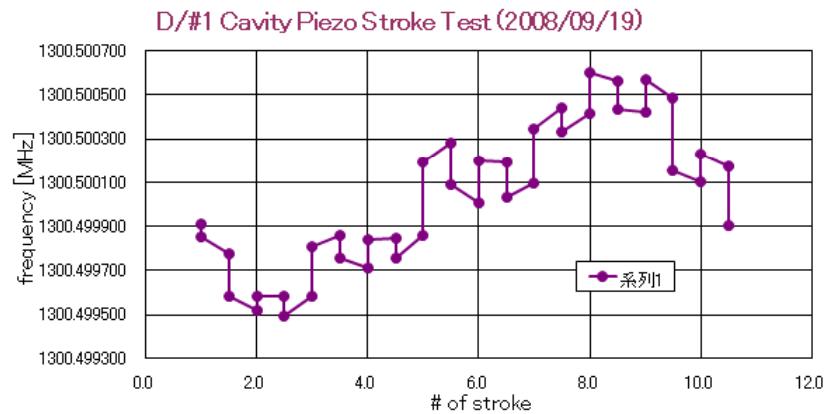
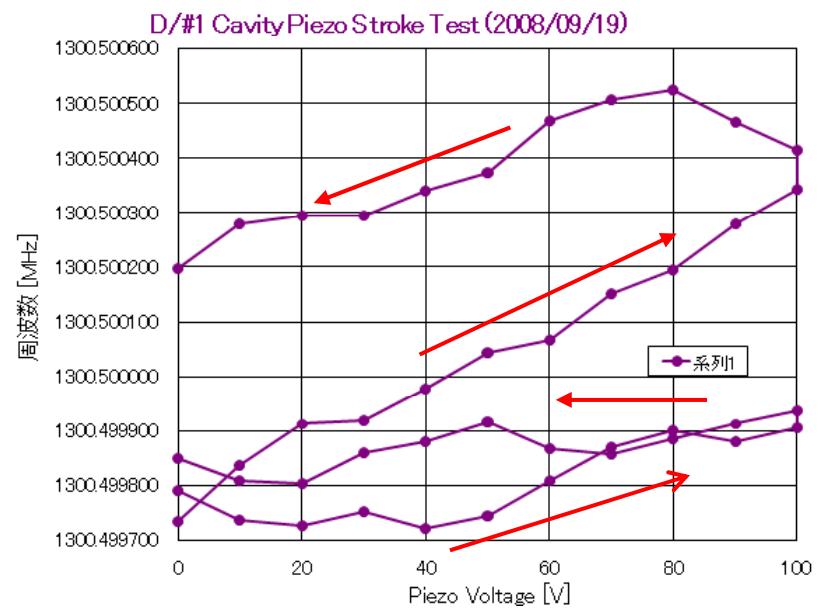
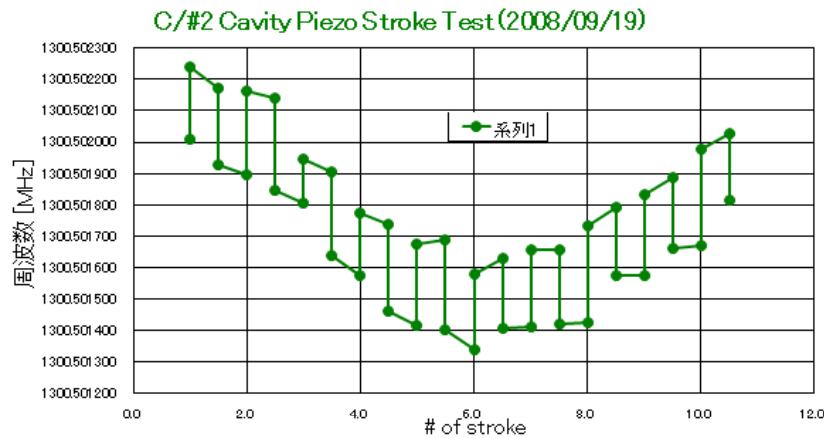
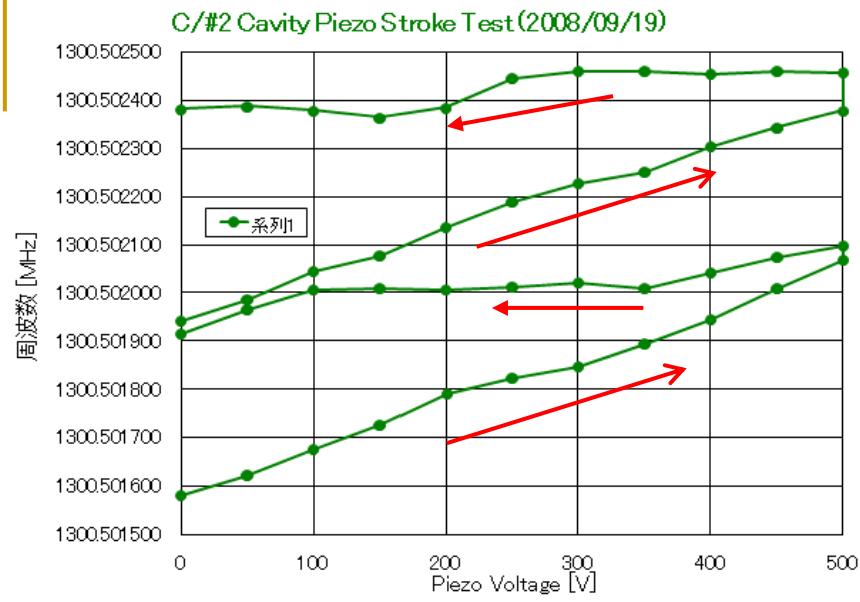


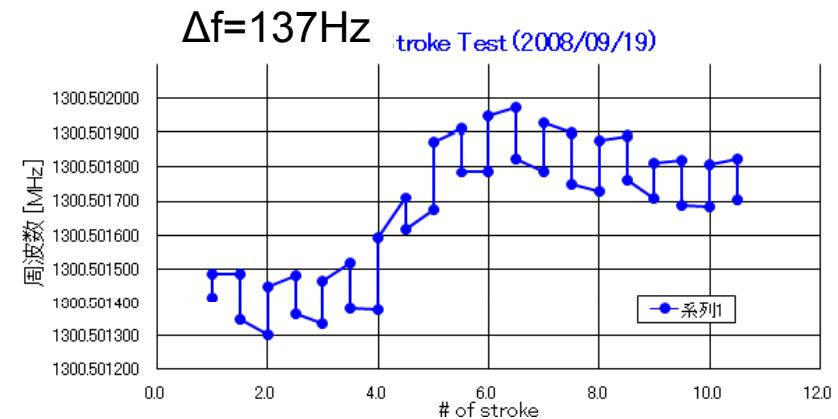
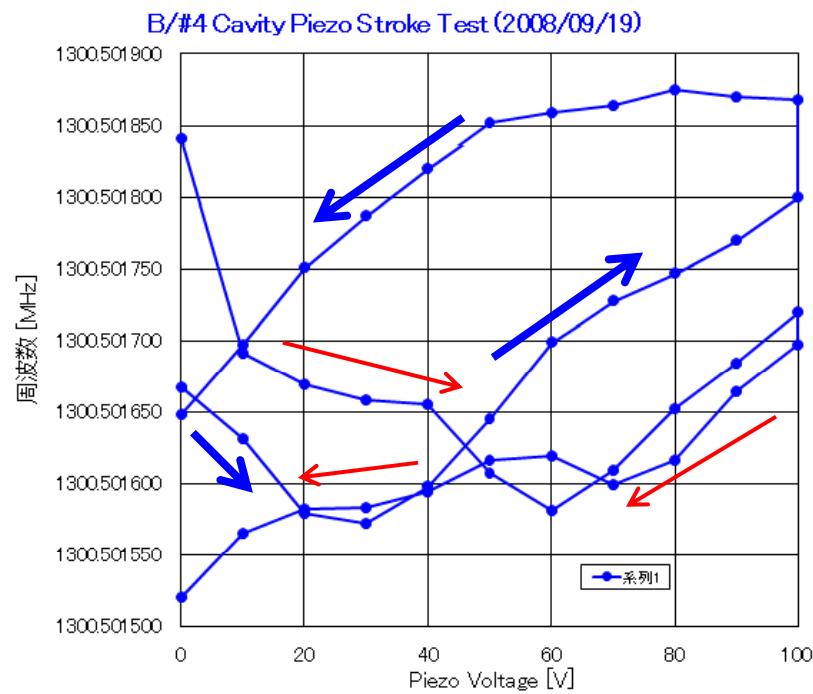
$$\Delta f_{ave.} = 247 \text{ Hz}$$

S.Noguchi (KEK)

ILC08 Chicago, Nov. 17, 2008

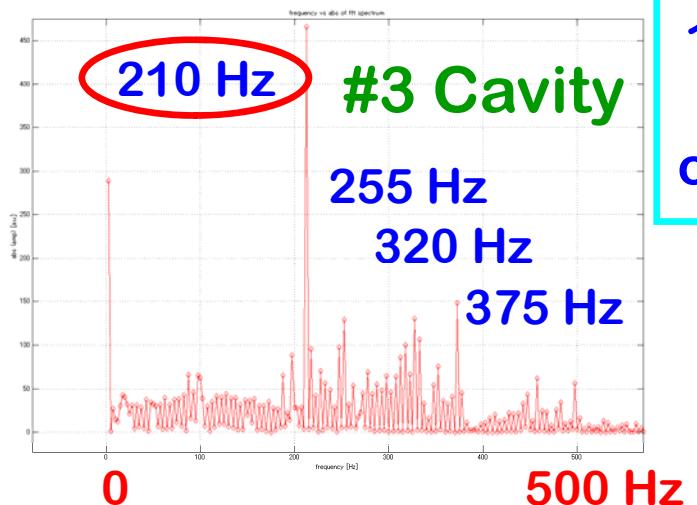
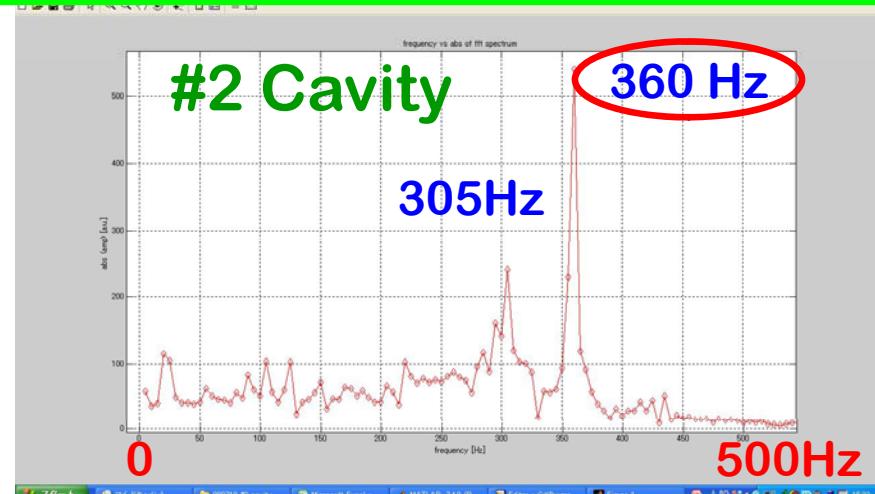
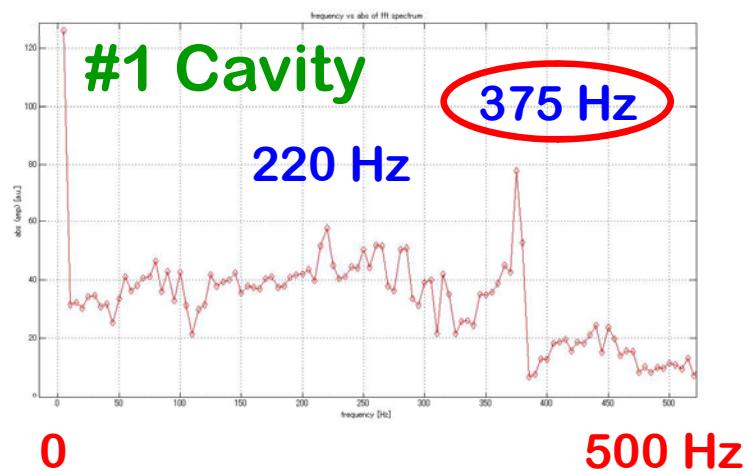




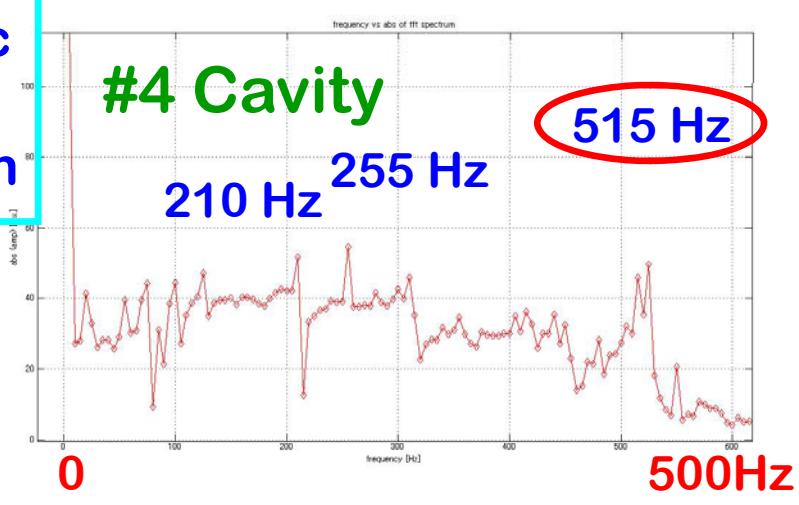


# Mechanical Vibration Modes in STF Phase-1.0

Simulation ; 0. 54 Hz, 1. 204 Hz, 2. 376 Hz, 3. 548 Hz



1.5 msec  
5 Hz  
operation

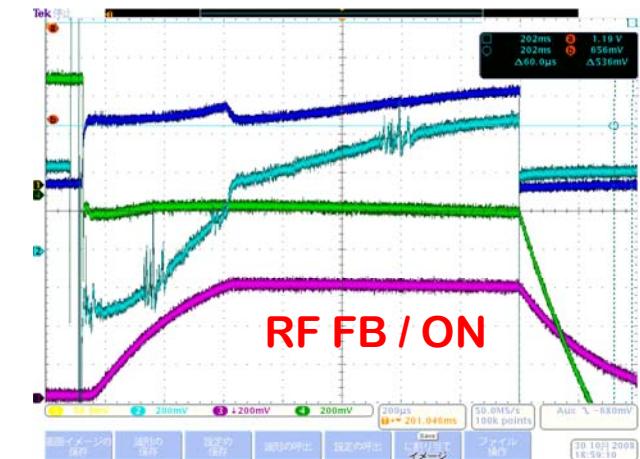
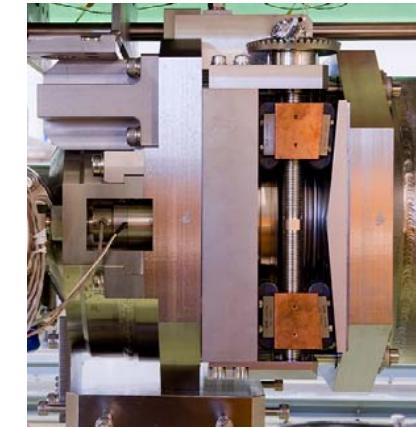
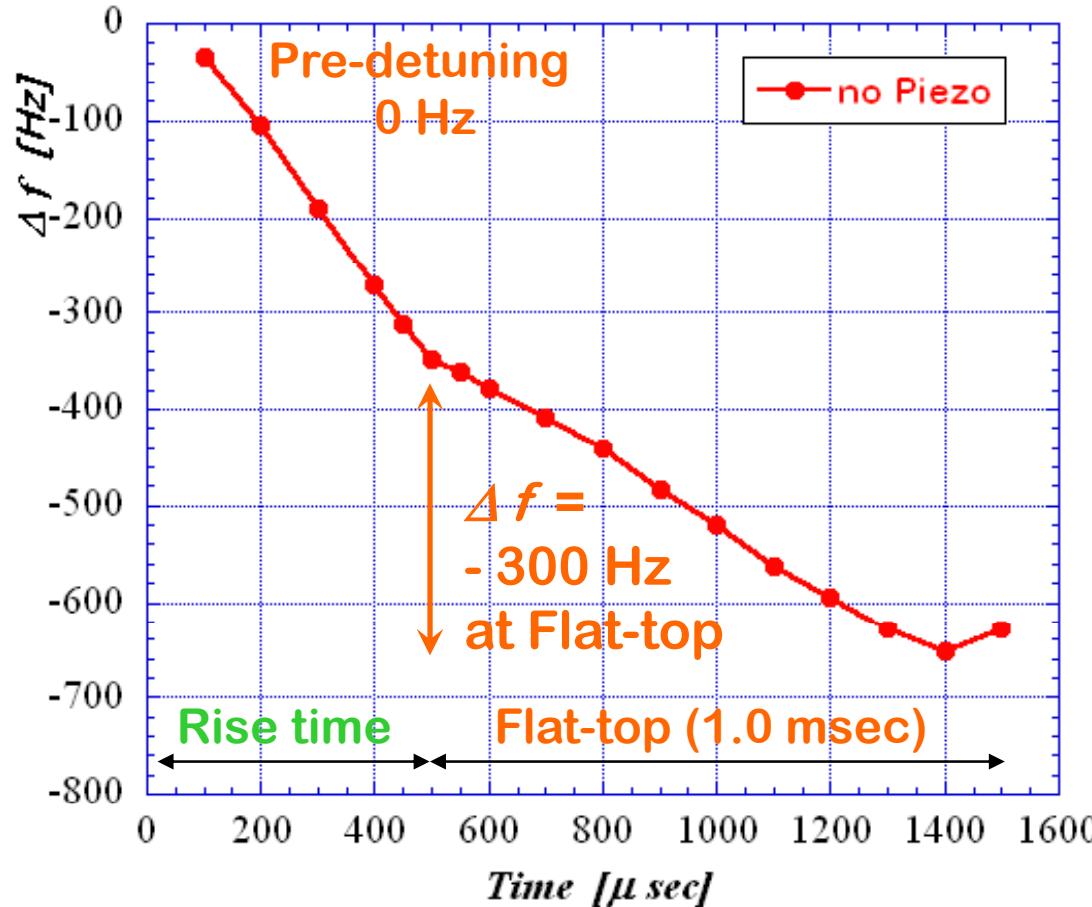


# Mechanical Oscillation Modes (Longitudinal)

A ( #3 )	B ( #4 )	C ( #2 )	D ( #1 )	Simulation
85 Hz		87		
207	208	213	210	204Hz --- 1 / 9 $\pi$
244	250			
261			260	
270				
281			282	Piezo Excited
287				RF Excited
300	305	300	302	Both
			320	
355			355	
		367	372	376Hz --- 2 / 9 $\pi$
	436	433	434	
	447			
	507			
	513		512	
			535	548Hz --- 3 / 9 $\pi$

# Lorentz force detuning in STF Phase-1.0

STF-BL#2 Cavity, Eacc = 29.6 MV/m

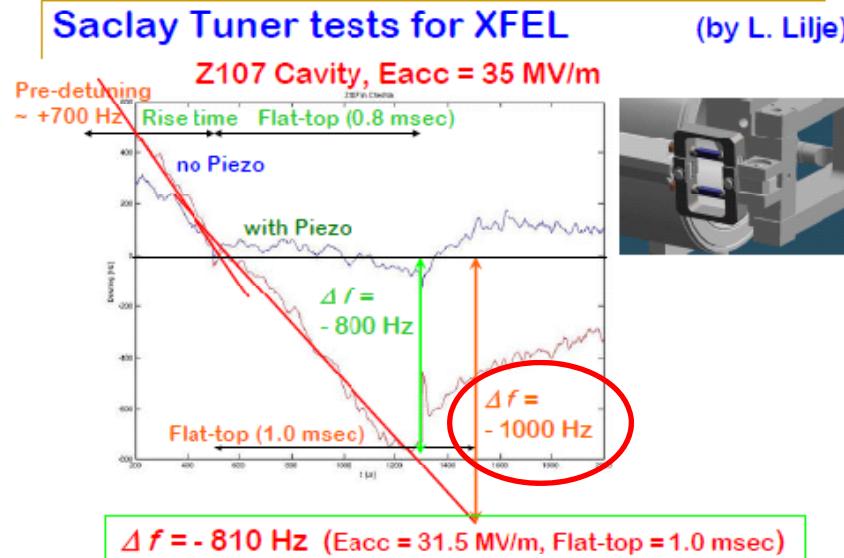


$$\Delta f \propto E_{\text{acc}}^2$$

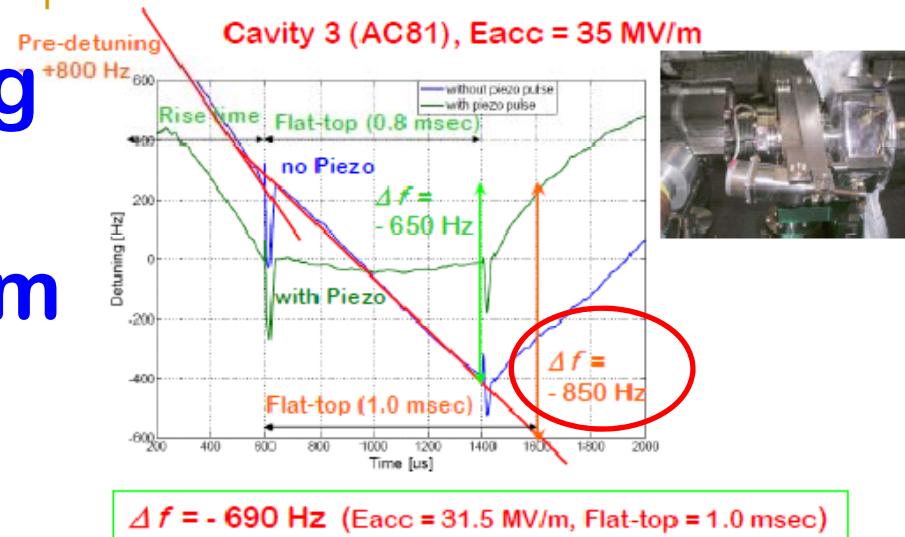
$$\Delta f = -340 \text{ Hz} \quad (\text{E}_{\text{acc}} = 31.5 \text{ MV/m}, \text{Flat-top} = 1.0 \text{ msec})$$

# Lorentz force detuning in TTF Cavities with a different tuner system

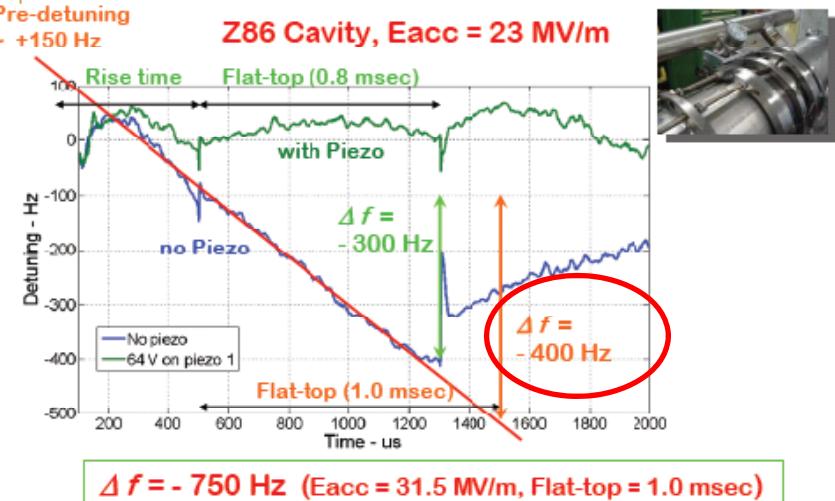
$\Delta f$  at Eacc = 31.5 MV/m,  
Flat-top = 1.0 msec



Saclay Tuner tested in Module 6 (by L. Lilje)

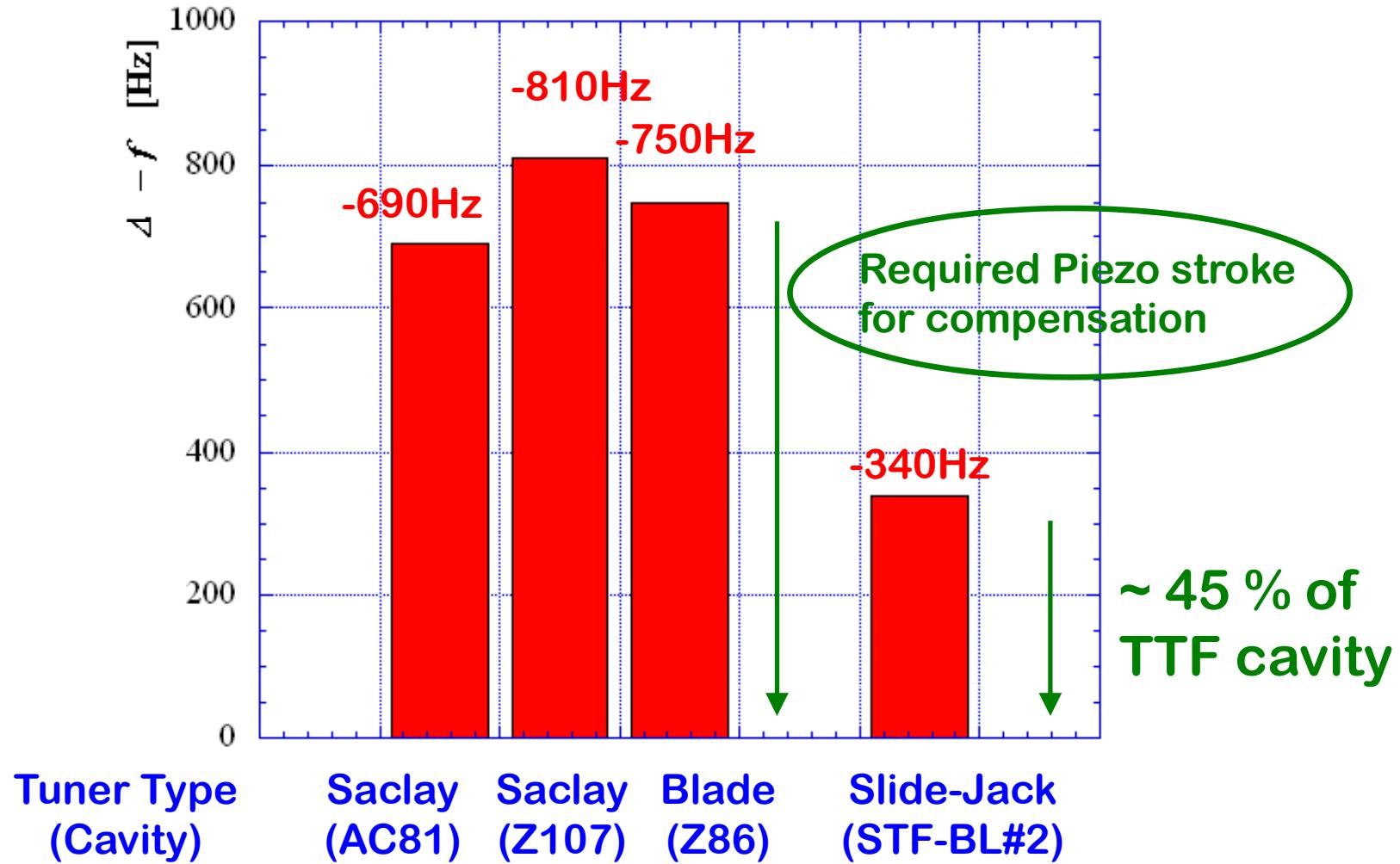


Blade Tuner tested in CHECHIA (by L. Lilje)

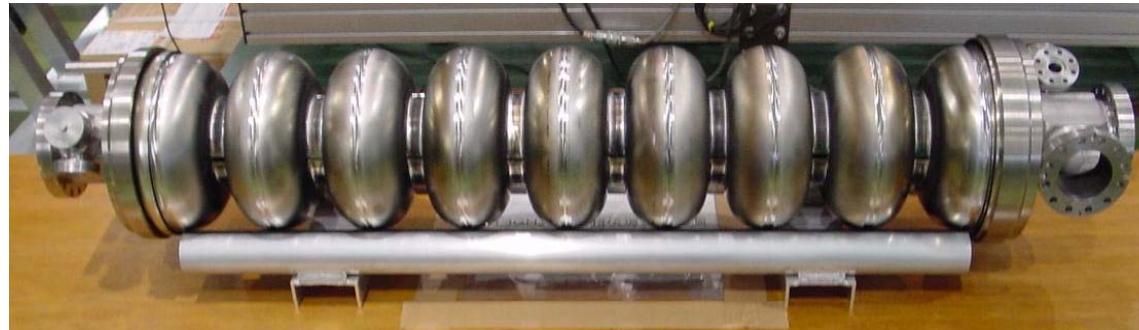
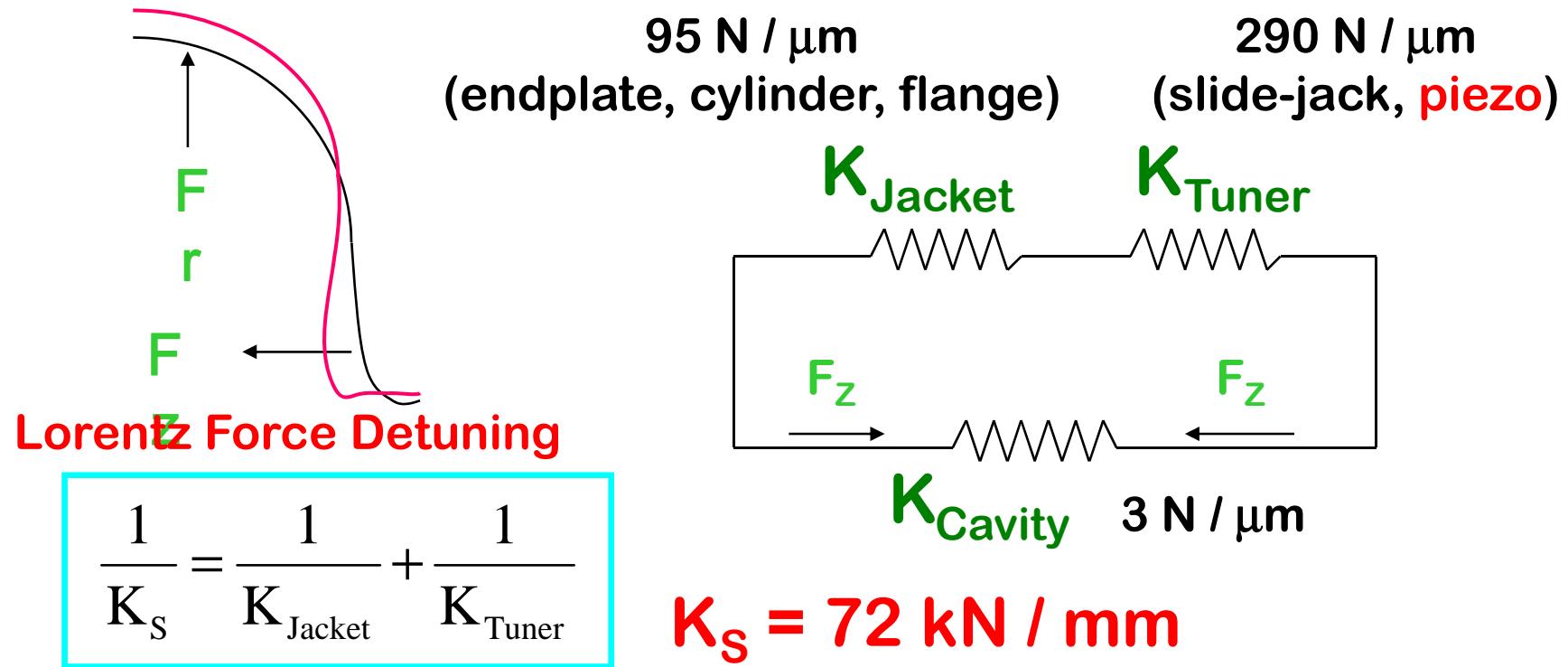


# Comparison of Lorentz force detuning

$\Delta f$  at Eacc = 31.5 MV/m and Flat-top = 1.0 msec

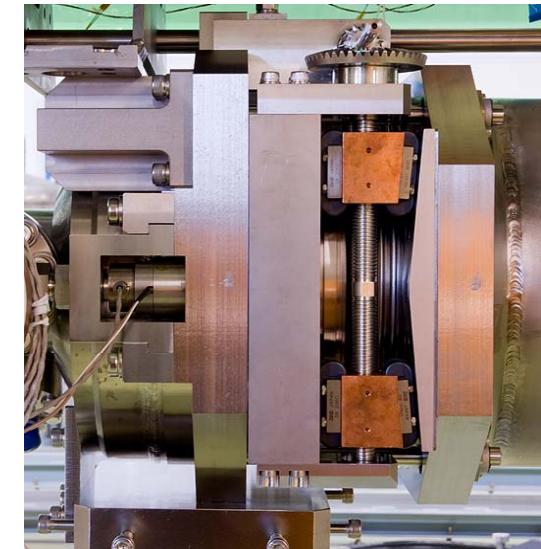
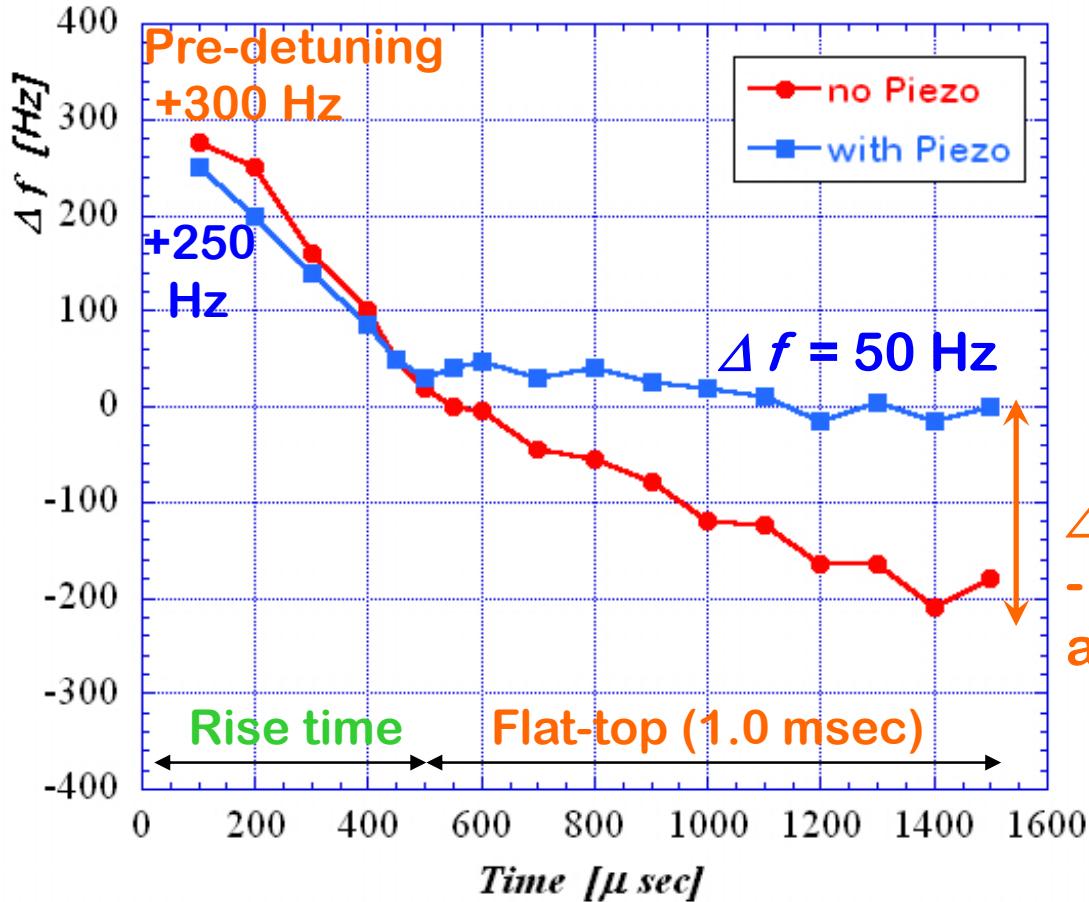


# Stiffness of STF-BL Cavity-Tuner System



# Lorentz detuning Compensation

STF-BL#2 Cavity, Eacc = 26 MV/m



$\Delta f =$   
- 200 Hz  
at Flat-top

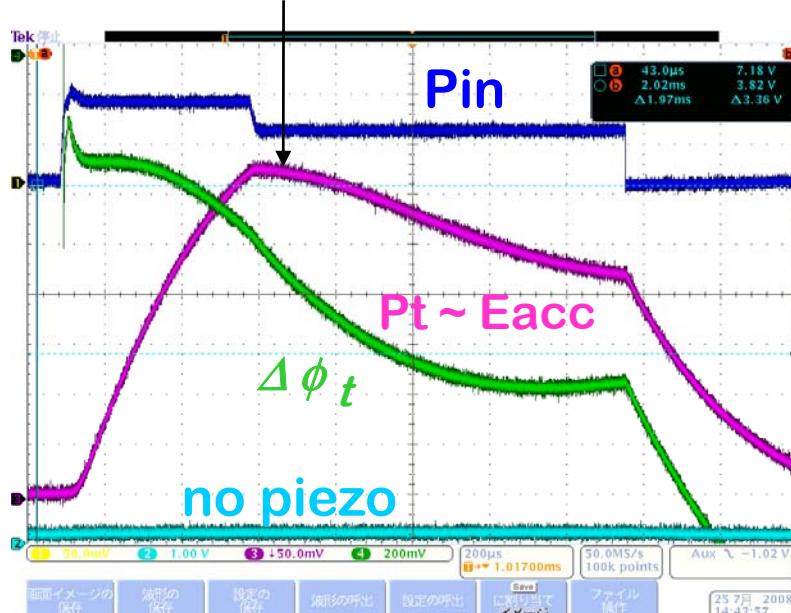
# Stable Pulsed Operation ; STF Phase-1.0

July, 2008'

1.5 msec, 5 Hz operation

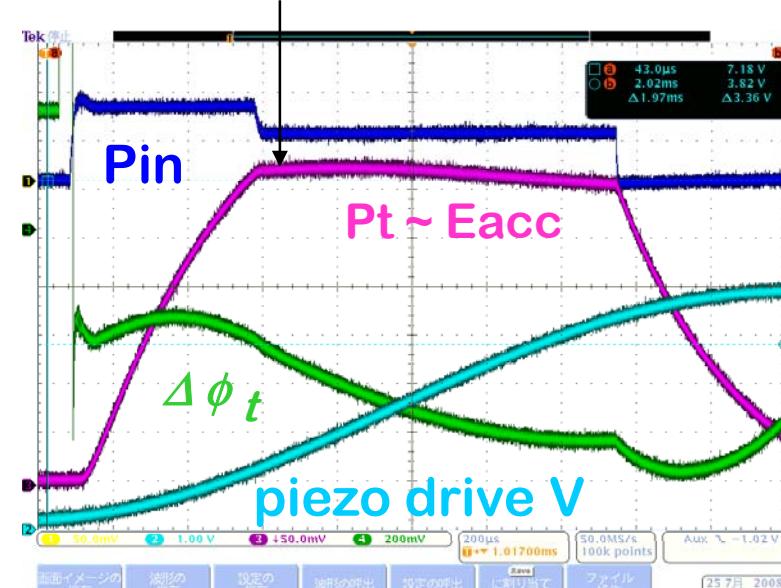
No compensation

28.1 MV/m



$f = 1300.500000 \text{ MHz}$

Compensation by  
Piezo and Pre-detuning  
28.1 MV/m



Pre-detuning,  $\Delta f_D = +200 \text{ Hz}$   
Piezo, 250 Hz, 500 V, -0.2 ms

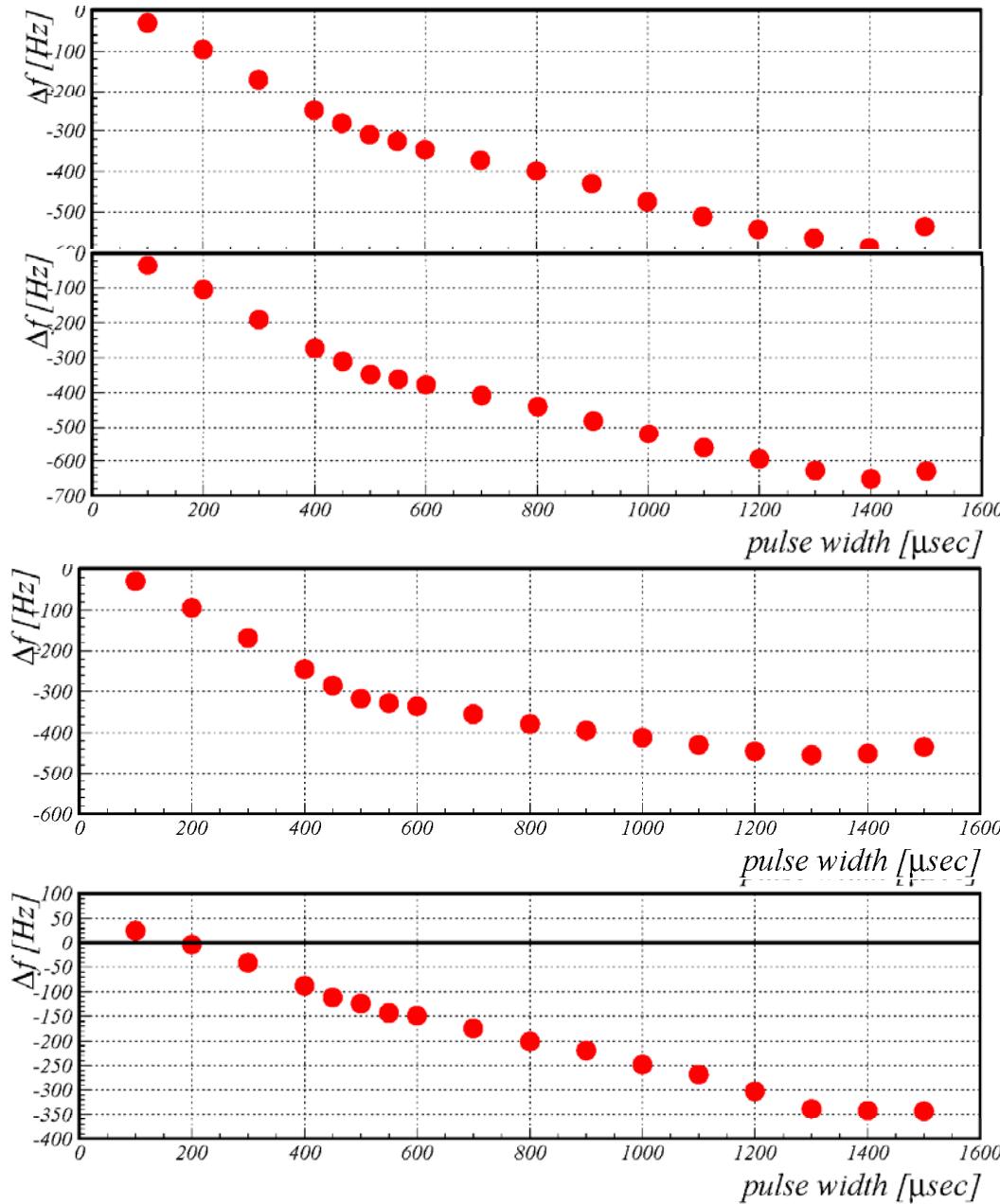
# Summary

- Almost all the components are working as expected.
- Piezo tuning is not reproducible, provably because of friction in Jacket support system.



# Summary

- A stable pulsed operation at high fields was confirmed in four cavities.
- No degradation of the  $E_{acc,max}$  was observed in the cryomodule tests.
- Compensation of Lorentz force detuning was successfully demonstrated at 28 MV/m by a piezo tuner and pre-detuning.
- Four cavity operation by vector-sum is scheduled in the next month.



C#2 Cavity 28.3 MV/m

Feed-back on

C#2 Cavity 29.6 MV/m

Feed-back on

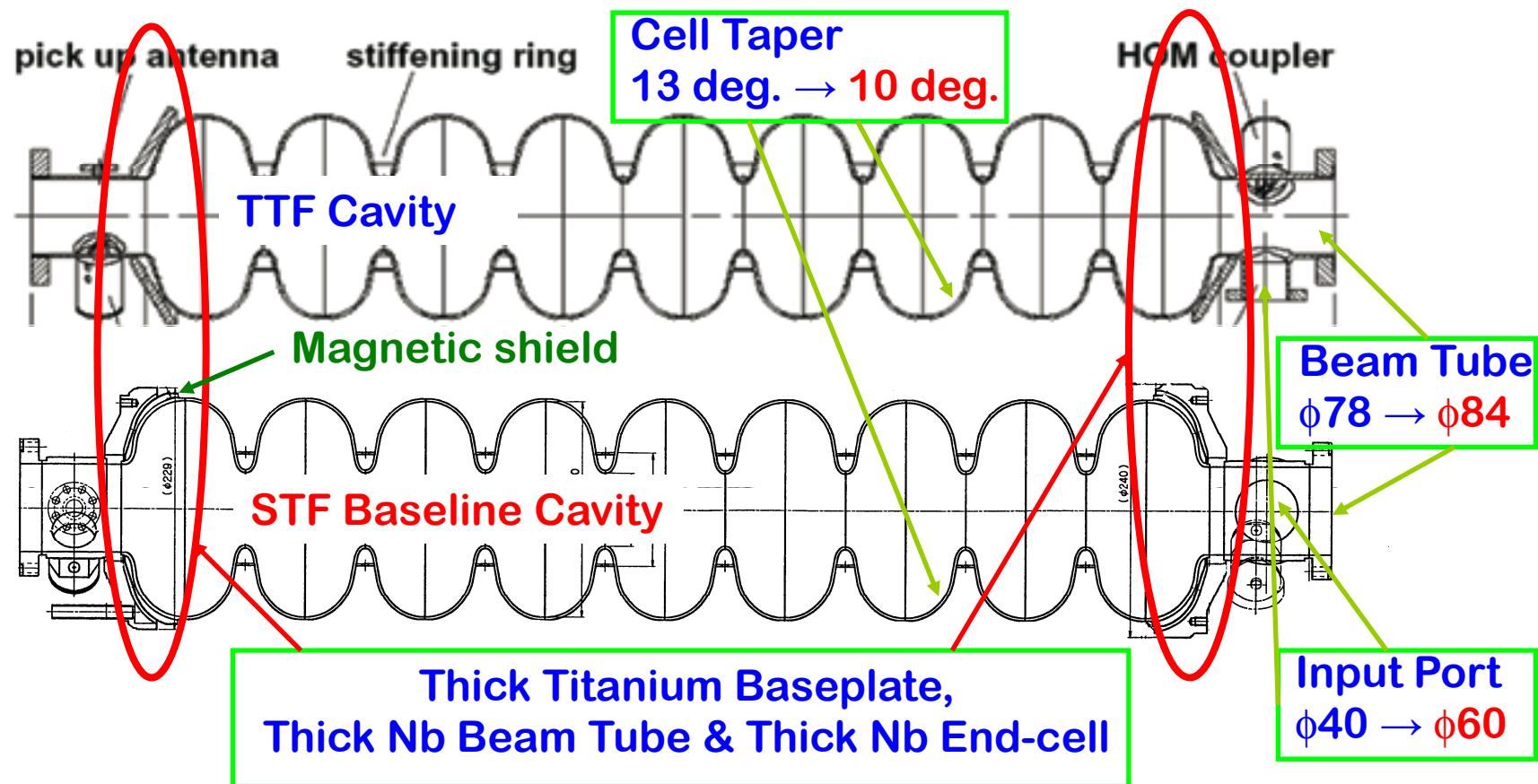
C#2 Cavity 28.6 MV/m

Feed-back off

A#3 Cavity 19.4 MV/m

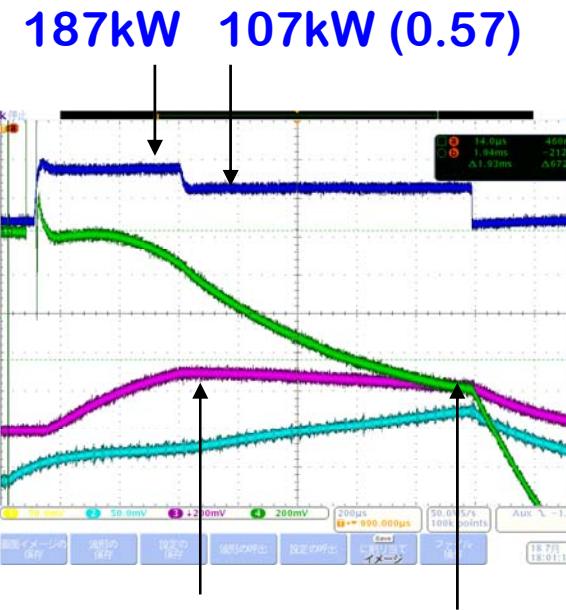
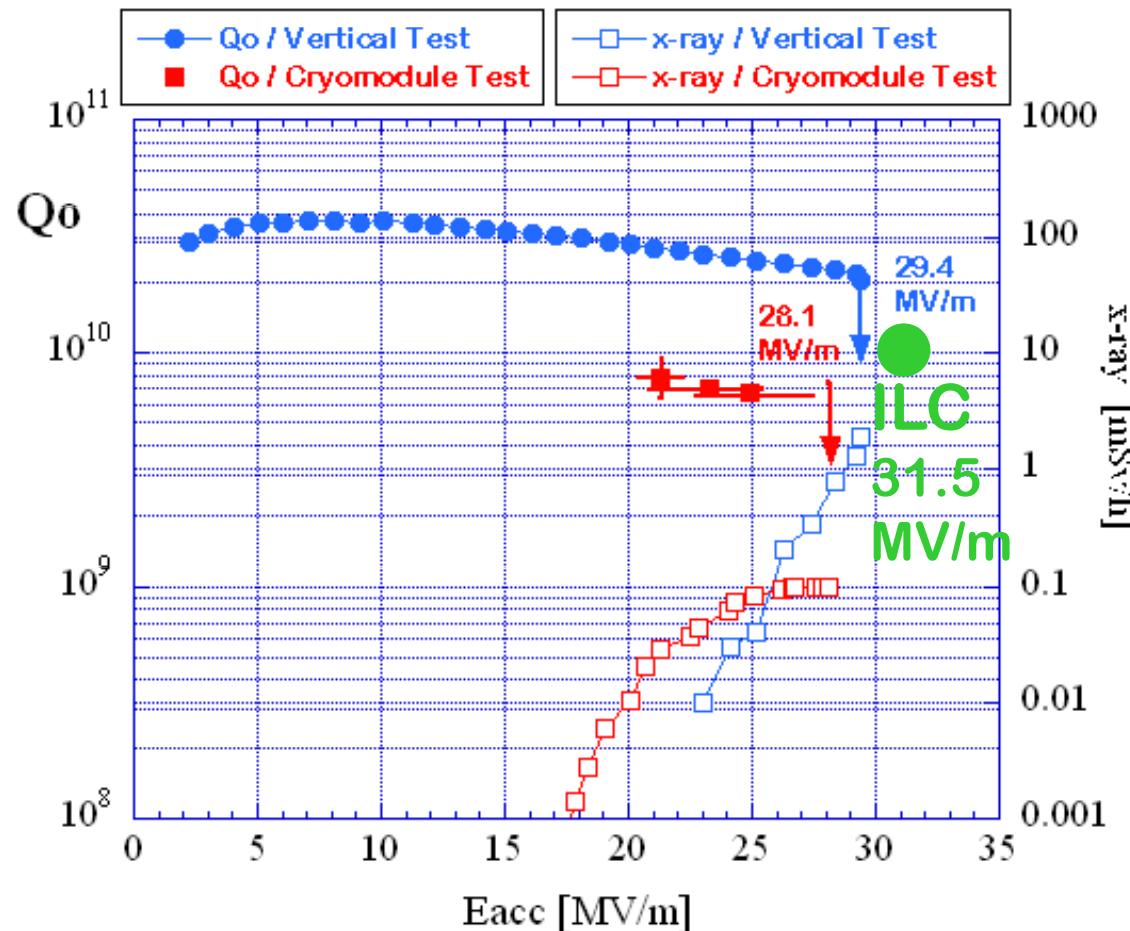
Feed-back off

# STF Baseline Cavity ; Improved Stiffness



	STF Baseline Cavity	TTF Cavity	Estimation
Stiffness of Cavity Sys.	72 kN/mm	22 kN/mm	
Lorentz Detuning at flat-top	$\Delta f = -150$ Hz	$\Delta f = -500$ Hz	at 31.5 MV/m

# Qo - Eacc in #2 Cavity ; Dynamic rf loss measurement



27.2MV/m 22.6MV/m

Ave. 24.9 MV/m

Duty = 0.83 %

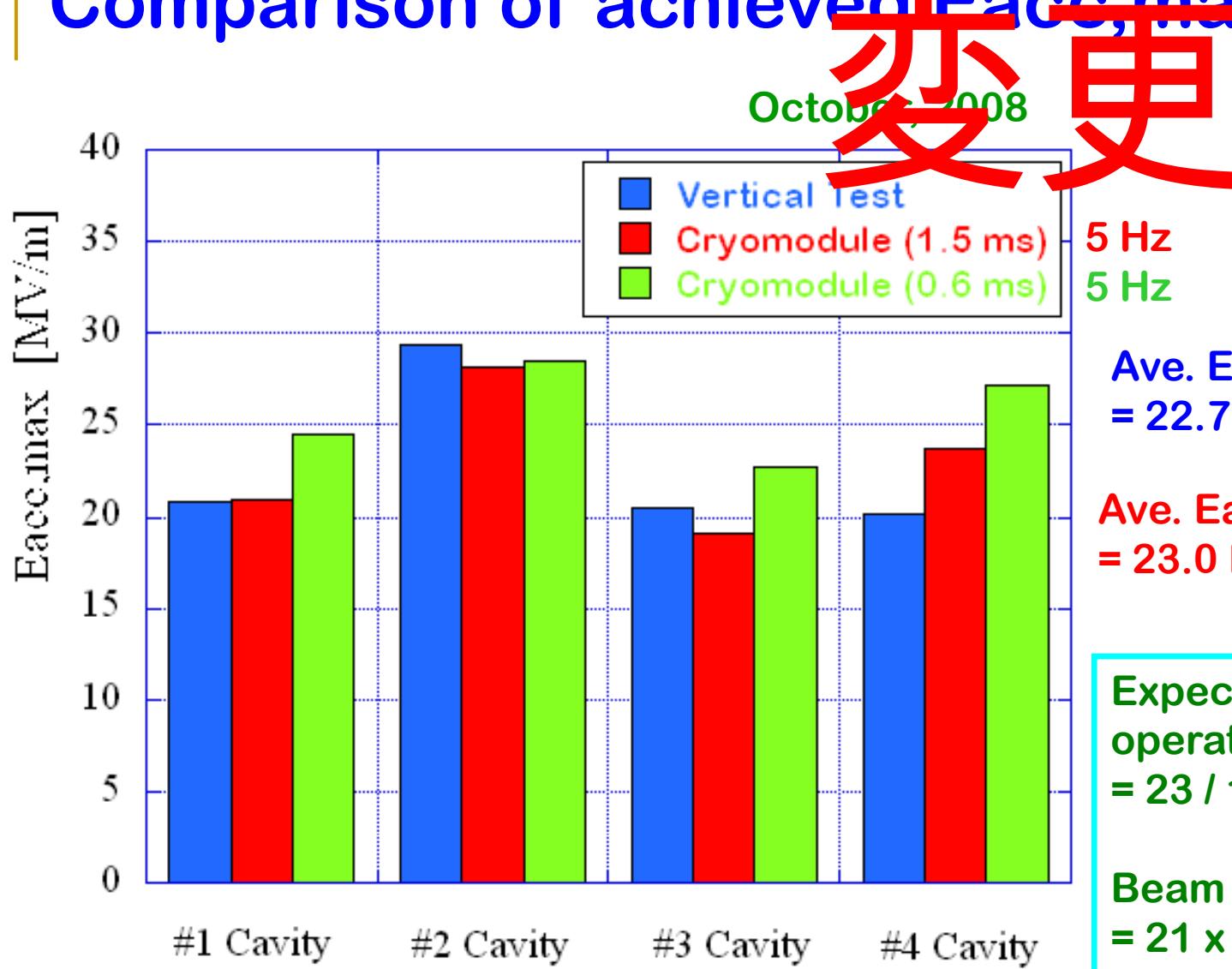
Static loss = 9.9 W

RF loss = 0.8 W

Qo = 6.8 E+9

No Compensation  
No RF Feedback

# Comparison of achieved Eacc,max



5 Hz  
5 Hz

Ave. Eacc,max (V.T)  
= 22.7 MV/m

Ave. Eacc,max (Cryo.)  
= 23.0 MV/m

Expectation of  
operational ave. Eacc  
=  $23 / 1.1 = 21$  MV/m

Beam Energy Gain  
=  $21 \times 4 = 84$  MeV

# Purpose of Cryomodule Tests in STF Phase-1.0

- . To check the performance as a total sc cavity system;  
(Finding out the improvement points)
- . To confirm a stable pulsed operation at higher fields;  
(Comparison of  $E_{acc,max}$  between V.T & Cryo.)
- . To demonstrate the compensation of  
Lorenz force detuning by a piezo tuner;  
(Effectiveness of a stiff cavity support structure)

# Comparison of Lorentz force detuning

$\Delta f$  at Eacc = 31.5 MV/m and Flat-top = 1.0 msec

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