



# Positron Source Estimate

**Peter H. Garbincius**

**Positron Source Meeting**

**DESY-Zeuthen, Berlin**

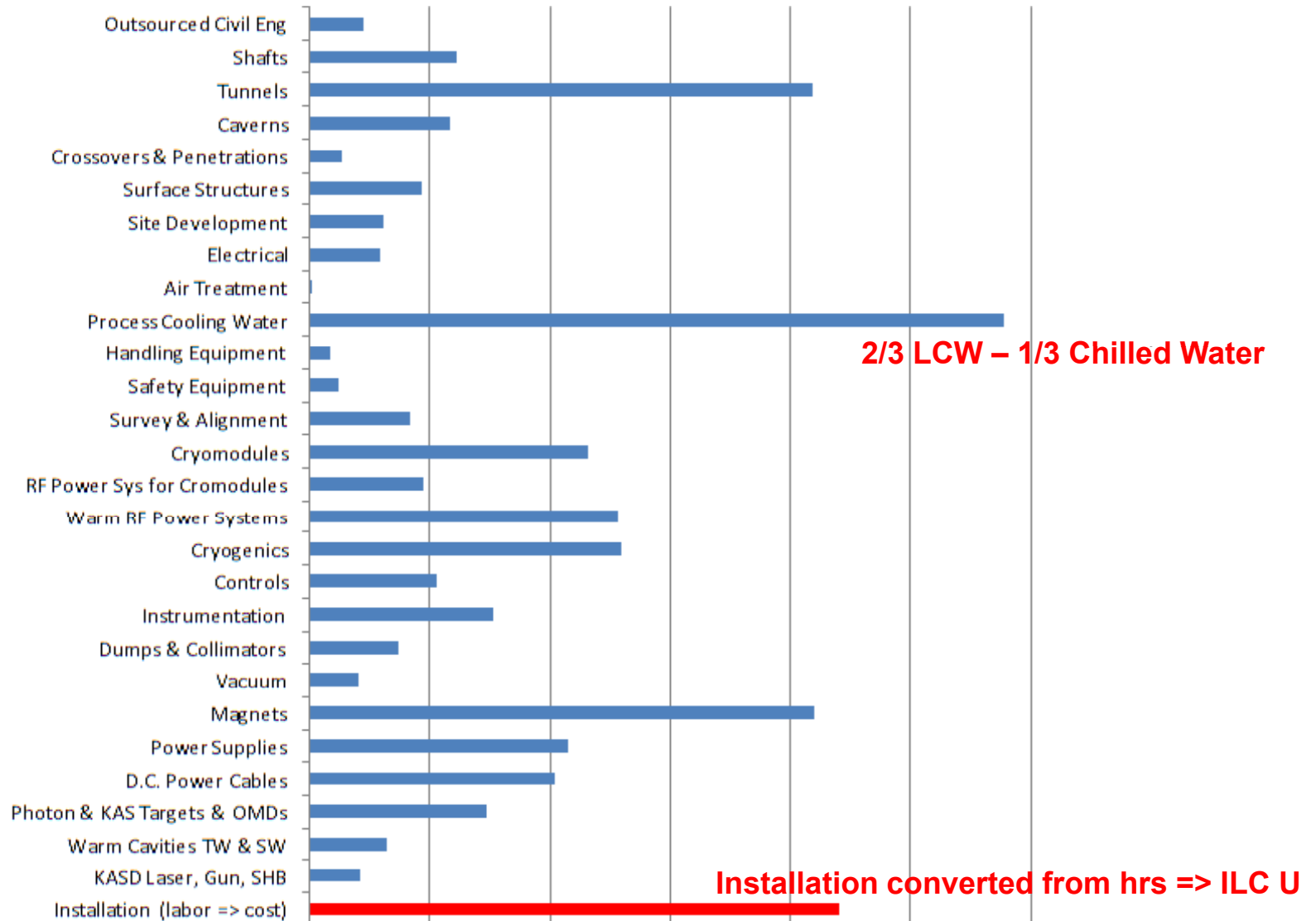
**by WEBEX – April 7, 2008**

1. review RDR estimate for the Positron Source
2. follow-up John Sheppard's comments at e+ KOM
3. status and quality of estimate & documentation
4. correspondence on optics questions
5. how do we proceed from here?

filename: PHG\_Positron\_Source\_Estimate\_7april08.ppt




# Positron Source – 6% of RDR Estimate





# ILC Positron Systems RDR Costs

A photograph of the Stonehenge megalithic monument in England, showing several large grey stone structures arranged in a circular pattern on a green grassy field under a cloudy sky.

J. C. Sheppard  
Daresbury, UK  
October 8, 2007



# JohnS: ILC Positron Systems RDR Costs

## Cost Drivers

Civil:

Und Insert:

yield and capture efficiency

undulator strength,  $K^2$

electron emittance dilution

KAS Source:

~14% of total system cost

~21% of total component cost

is this needed? why?

eliminate or defer

Process Water:

what is this and why?

Magnet PS:

PS are x2 cost of magnets

excessive cable plant



# JohnS: ILC Positron Systems RDR Costs

## Cost Concerns

Remote handling is not sufficiently accounted in RDR (\$\$\$)

**Agreed! If not included in targets, it's not included at all!**

Installation is possibly too low, certainly not well understood in terms of full picture (acquisition, inspection, warehousing, checkout,.....) (\$\$)

**Agreed! Installation needs much better understanding.**

Civil allocations not well understood (caverns, shafts, timing insert,....)  
likely more of an accounting issue

**Nope: pretty much what Positron Source said it needed!**

KAS may not be needed but ILC may want something for commissioning, e- on e-, and gamma-gamma

**Management decision on whether KAS is needed & current**

Question of cryo costs from e- KOM, not sure if this is important or not

**Includes cryo plant costs for operation independent of ML**





# Positron Source Civil Engineering Costs

- Driven by **scope** – **who specified/guessed?** – uses same unit costs
- – no association issues except: escalator, KASD in e- est, laser caverns
- **Undulator System:**
  - Rad material shaft (4 m), Hot Cell Cavern (6.3 K m<sup>3</sup>), and Rad Storage Building (800 m<sup>3</sup>)
  - Beam and Service tunnel (4.5 m dia) 1,257 m ea.
  - Excavate beam tunnel to 7 m wide – 983 m long
  - Access passage (2), personnel crossovers (2)
- **KAS, 0.4 => 5 GeV e+ linac, and transport to DR:**
  - Rad material shaft (4 m), Hot Cell Cavern (6.3 K m<sup>3</sup>), and Rad Storage Building (800 m<sup>3</sup>)
  - Beam and Service Tunnel (4.5 m dia) – 1,659 m and 1,610 m (**incl. escalator**)
  - Excavate beam tunnel to 7 m wide – 55 m long
  - D&B tunnel connection to DR (42 meters => 1,100 m<sup>3</sup>)
  - Beam dump cavern (191 m<sup>3</sup>) and service cavern (382 m<sup>2</sup>)
  - Access passage (26 m), personnel crossovers (2), and WG penetrations (122)





# Positron Source Cooling Water Costs

- Driven by loads on LCW & Chilled Water
  - same unit costs as ML – specified by Axel, Vinod, JCS
- Positron Source Quantities:

## Electrical Power (MW)

4.11 – RF power  
7.32 – conventional  
8.90 – RT magnets  
1.27 – water systems  
0.46 – cryogenics  
0.21 – emergency  
22.3 MW total

## Cooling Systems (MW)

17.48 – LCW & processed  
5.33 – Chilled Water  
22.8 MW total (RDR III-227)

## References from Clay Corvin:

e-e+ Sources Electrical Demand Rev2 9SEP2006.xls

total\_load\_nov\_27.pdf (accessible via CFS wiki)

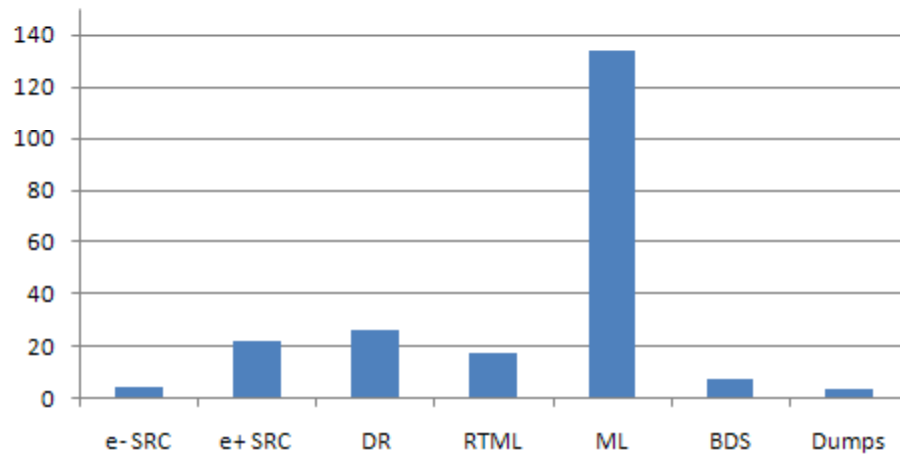
**electrical is a real can o'worms: death, RIF, etc.  
too complicated to understand in short term!**





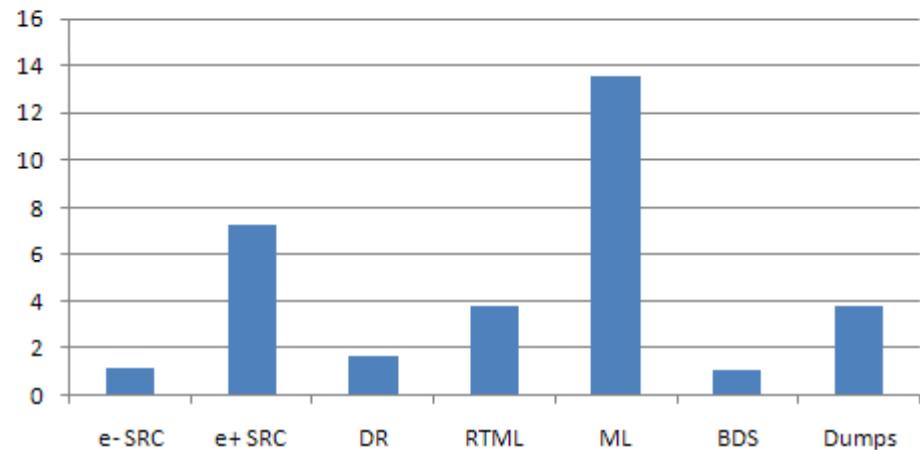
# Compared to other systems?

### Total Electrical Power - MW



As far as I can tell, “conventional” means electronics racks and infrastructure components.

### Conventional System Power - MW





## Positron Source Power Supply Costs

- Paul Bellomo's PS est. does not incl undulator but Power Supply costs **are included**  
Jim Clarke's undulator estimate
- Approximate Cost Ratios  
Undulator & PS : Magnets : PS : Cables ::  
:: **0.8 : 1.2 : 1 : 1**
- Paul Bellomo and Cherrill Spencer have proposals for PS cost reduction studies
- Cable costs – dependent on routing & hook-up  
does Paul Bellomo have reasonable specs?

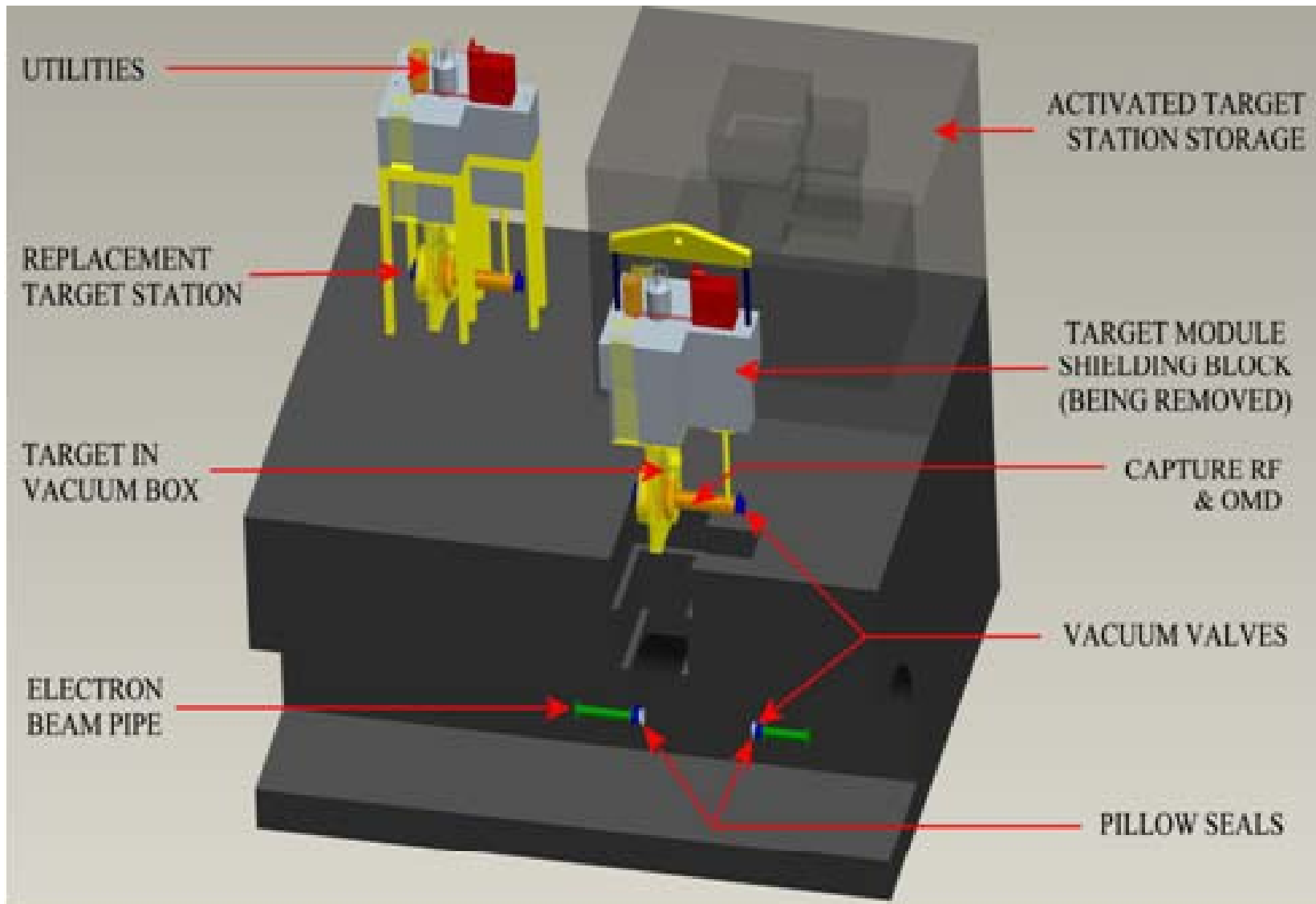


## Positron Source Cryogenics Costs

- Although this disagrees with the RDR text, Tom Peterson costed a 0.59 MW (@ 300°K) cryogenics plant and accessories to allow operation of KAS, SC linac, spin rotator, and energy compressor independently of ML (same for Electron Source)
- Cryogenics for the undulator is supplied by ML cryogenics system
- The cost of these 0.59 MW plants are estimated from the 4.35 MW plants for Main Linac according to the LHC scaling  $\sim Q_{300^{\circ}\text{K}}^{0.6}$
- **CF&S doesn't include shafts & caverns for e+ cryo**



# Target Station/Remote Handling Issues





## Quality of the Positron Source Cost Estimate (estimates hidden)

			PHG comments 1april08
<b>Undulator Source - 05/09/07</b>		<b>from John Sheppard</b>	
	# of units	Comments	November Notes
<b>E+ Source Management</b>			
	1	JCS/VB 5% estimate	
<b>E+ source specific items</b>			
Target	2	TP/VB	1 production target
AMD	2	TP/VB	1 production target
T&A Box	2	TP/VB	1 production target
Undulator	42	JC/YI/JT 12/19/06 update	
<b>E- source specific items</b>			
KAS e- source management	5		ab_nov
Laser system 1	0.5	AB	ab_nov
Gun 1	0.5	AB	ab_nov
SHB System	2	AB 2/16/07 update, incl PS	ab_nov
TW Buncher	0	AB 2/16/07 update	ab_nov
<b>CF&amp;S</b>			
e+ civil	1	TS estimate	
Electrical	1	cc 1/18/07	
Air	1		
Piped Utilities	1		
Process Water	1		
Handling Equipment	1		
Safety Equipment	1		
Survey and Alignment	1		
<b>Installation</b>			
Total	993,885.0	TS estimate fa 1/09/07: listed as labor but includes ~\$4M of M&S	
<b>Instrumentation</b>			
e+specific	1	TS estimate mw 12/11/06	reduce bpm count
e+Common Hardware	0	mw 12/11/06	pro rated common costs
e-KASD specific	0.25	AB	
e- KASD Common Hardware	0.25	AB	
<b>Cavities</b>			
SW Section	4	TBD/JW JW (jcs 2/26 cnt update)	
TW Section	24	JW (jcs 2/26 cnt update)	
<b>Cryomodules</b>			
12 m Module	26	TS CA	
HL RF Dist	0	included in HLRF	
<b>Cryogenics</b>			
Sources cryogenic plants	0.5	TS TP (2/27/07 update)	1/2 of e- + e+ cryo
Sources cryogenic distribution	0.5	TP (2/27/07 update)	1/2 of e- + e+ cryo



**Quality of the  
Positron Source  
Cost Estimate  
page 2 of 2  
(estimates hidden)**

Undulator Source - 05/09/07			from John Sheppard	PHG comments 1april08 on quality & completeness of RDR Cost Estimate
	# of units	Comments	November Notes	
<b>Cryogenics</b>				
Sources cryogenic plants	0.5	TP (2/27/07 update)	1/2 of e- + e+ cryo	Tom Peterson estimated 0.59 MW (at Room Temp) cryo plants for both e- and e+/KASD to allow operation independent of ML - good details
Sources cryogenic distribution	0.5	TP (2/27/07 update)	1/2 of e- + e+ cryo	
<b>Controls</b>				
Phase and Timing	1	TS estimate bb 2/7/07 update		Good Basis of Estimate for Controls! OK
Front end Control Sys. Equip.	1	bb 2/7/07 update		OK
LLRF Warm Sations	28	bb (jcs 2/26/07 cnt update)		<b>est based on 39 e- &amp; e+, should be 3 e- &amp; 28 e+</b>
LLRF Cold Stations	9	bb (jcs 2/26/07 cnt update)		<b>est based on 13 e- &amp; e+, should be 10 e- &amp; 9 e+</b> didn't have # LLRF units in Controls est
<b>HLRF</b>				
Warm Sations	28	JW (jcs 2/26/07 cnt update)		<b>no details on est for warm stations, or warm RF distribution</b>
SW HL RF Dist	4	JW/MN (jcs 2/26 cnt update)		<b>likewise, not details on HLRF estimate</b>
TW HL RF Dist	24	JW/MN (jcs 2/26 cnt update)		Cold Station Est used RF Group est with updated values (+7%)
Cold Stations	8	RL		
Energy (Bunch) compressor	1	RL 03/16/07 update		
<b>Magnets</b>				
Magnets	1	TS estimate JT/VK 12/19	jcs count update	Removed ED&I from Magnet & PS est <b>JCS gave no details but = MagSys total</b>
Magnet Power Supplies	1	PB 12/24/06	reduce quads and corr 12/24/06 PB update	<b>JCS gave no details but = PS \$ total</b>
e-Abort kickers and septa	19	includes 87k\$ edi		<b>JCS gave no details but = MagSys total</b>
e-Abort kickers and septa PS	0	included in e+ list 12/19/06		<b>CM SC Quad = TESLA = 59% MagSys</b>
KASD Magnets	0	included in e+ list 12/19/06	undulator reported above <b>incl undulator PS</b>	<b>PS &amp; Cable ests need optimization</b>
KASD Magnets PS	0	included in e+ list 12/19/06		Spin Rotator Solenoid - V. Kashikhin estimate based on INP (Troizk) 7 Tesla Solenoids <b>slight inconsistency with DeckFile</b>
pLTR Spin Rotator Solenoids	2			
pLTR Spin Rotator Solenoid PS	0		2/28/07 jcs confirmed Solenoid PS in PB est	
<b>Dumps and Collimators</b>				
Dumps	9	TS estimate twm/avg unit cost, sum ok	twm cost revision twm 12/18/06 updates	agrees with Dumps & Collimator Group Est but added KASD components at same est
Ecol	1	twm		
Rcol short	10	twm		
Rcol long	6			
PPS Stopper	2	twm		KASD dumps include: 2 * 45 KW solid AL block w/cooling & 1 * PPS Stopper with Burn-thru monitor
MPS Stopper	3	twm		
KASD Dumps	3	twm/avg unit cost, sum ok	ab_nov+twm cost rev ab_nov	
KASD Rcol	1	twm		
D&C edi	1	k\$, twm 12/18/06 update	not in summed costs	removed ED&I from RDR Estimate
<b>Vacuum System</b>				
ELTU	1	estimate using 24 km est jnoonan 7/14; m	jcs reduction	e+ Source Vacuum Est. by J. Noonan <b>plenty of detail:</b> pipes, bellows, crosses, pumps, pump controllers, gate valves, rirth angle valves, valve interlocks, stands, gauges, gaskets, cables, bolts, racks, and pump carts
Undulator	1	estimate using 24 km est	jn update	
UTEL	1	estimate Transport lines	jn 12/06 updates	
UPT	1			
PTRAN	1			
RT RF	1			
Cold Vacuum	1			<b>used P. Michelato est for CM vacuum which is 45% higher than J. Noonan est</b>
LTR	1			
Misc transport	1			
e+ vacuum edi	1	jn 12/06	not in summed costs	removed ED&I from RDR Estimate <b>scaled 25% from e- Source vacuum</b>
KASD Vacuum	0.25	estimate Transport lines		



## Correspondence - March 13-17, 2008

- PHG: inconsistency in **PBSTR.xsif deckfile**:
  - PBSTR1 has 23 cavities & 23 quads but RDR estimate has  $4 * \{6 \text{ cavity} + 6 \text{ quad/corrector}\}$  CMs
  - PBSTR2 has 52 cavities & 13 quads, but John S specs were  $6 * 8C2Q = 48$  cavities and 12 quads!
  - PBSTR3 lists length of 8C1Q CM as 12.3 meters, yet it was standardized as 12.652 m in Summer '06 when we went to 26 cavity RF units. Also this assumes cavity effective length is 1.3 m (not 1.038 m)
- Jim Clarke: differences probably thought not to be important, but should be checked with a physics model





## Correspondence - March 13-17, 2008

- PHG: Energy Compressor **RFLTR** in **LTR.xsif** has 2 cavities 1.3 m long at 30 MV/m @  $\phi = 72/360$ . two 1.038 m cavities pushes gradient to 37.6 MV/m however, we anticipate one 9C0Q CM here, so plenty of range => 78 MV total voltage

**Any impact due to extra length of CM insert?**

Axel e+ excites all 9 cavities of 9C0Q at 16.6 MV/m @  $\phi = 72/360$  => 155 MV – **why 2X different?**

- Vladimir Kashikhin verified (31march08) that he estimated  $\int B dl = 26.3$  T-m for SC Spin Rotator Solenoids =>  $2 * 2.5$  m \* **5.24 Tesla** for e- & e+ Src.



- Why does Axel have redundant (2) CMs, RFs, and LLRF stations for e- Energy Compressor, while e+ Energy Compressor has only 1 each?



## PTRAN: long 400 MeV/c e<sup>+</sup> drift

- info from deckfiles/pSource/PTRAN.xsif
- length = 5,082 meters
- 707 quadrupoles FODO and Matching
  - L = 30 cm, k = 0.568/m<sup>2</sup>, G = 0.757 T/m
- 4 dipoles Vertical dogleg
  - L = 20 cm, bend = 8.5 mrad, B = 0.0567 T
- 120 earthbends (commented out in pub. version)
  - bend = 2.634 μ-rad => ∫B dl = 3.5 gauss-cm!!!
- avg distance between C/L of quads = 7.2 meters
  - all run in series
- Vacuum = 10<sup>-7</sup>, vacuum cost is \$ 496/meter
- Someone asked, “are these requirements are excessive?”



## Positron Source Vacuum Costs (2007)

- From John Noonan: (compare to Suetsugu & others?)

Section	Length(m)	Pressure	Cost/meter
– ELTU	300	$10^{-12}$	\$ 468
– Undulator	290	$10^{-7}$	\$ 610
– EUTL	300	$10^{-12}$	\$ 492
– UPT	500	$10^{-6}$	\$ 395
– PTRAN	5,000	$10^{-7}$	\$ 496
– LTR	80	$5 \cdot 10^{-8}$	\$ 497
– Misc. transp.	300	$10^{-7}$	\$ 499
– Warm RF	111	$2 \cdot 10^{-8}$	\$ 462

- CryoModule vacuum estimate (total)
  - Use common Paolo Michelato est ( $2 \cdot 12$  CM) = \$ 595 K
  - Compare to John Noonan est = \$ 409 K!

# ilc Magnet Info

Magnet Engineering Name (Style)	Revised Count (070419, 070501)
<b>Positron Source System Magnets</b>	
<i>e+ Source Conventional Magnets</i>	
D13L2250	112
D154L400	12
D160L300	840
D40L2000	20
D72L500	8
Q13L1000	85
Q13L500	20
Q160L300V1	612
Q160L300V2	75
Q80L300	48
S13L100	16
S154L300	16
SL310L4300	22
SL360L1300	4
"Gun Solenoids"	10
D35L104	1
Spin Rotator Solenoid SL3CL2500	2
<i>e+ Source Superconducting Magnets</i>	
QSC74L200	23
QSC74L200	12
QSC74L200	10
<i>Undulator Costs (Daresbury)</i>	
Undulator Modules	42
<b>e+ Source Magnet Total</b>	<b>1990</b>
<i>e+ Source Pulsed Magnets</i>	
Abort kicker (2m)	15
Abort septum (10mm thick)	4
<b>e+ Source Magnet Total</b>	<b>19</b>

**MagSys Group  
John Sheppard**

Undulator Source - 05/09/07	
	# of units
<b>Magnets</b>	
Magnets	1
Magnet Power Supplies	1
e-Abort kickers and septa	19
pLTR Spin Rotator Solenoids	2
pLTR Spin Rotator Solenoid PS	0

ILC Positron Source Magnets

Y. Batygin, V. Bharadwaj, Y. Nosochkov, J.C. Sheppard, M. D. Woodley, F. Zhou  
Rev. 1: May 18, 2006

Table 1 lists the magnet requirements for the ILC positron system optics. The id is the minimum diameter for the solenoids. In the case of quadrupoles, dipoles, and sextupoles a 2 mm vacuum chamber wall thickness is assumed. Alignment tolerances: 300 microns, absolute, transverse; field quality: 1% sum over allowed harmonics at 2 cm radius; PS tolerance:  $10^{-3}$   $\delta/I$ . Dipole corrector pair for each quadrupole, strength ~50 g-m. BPM for each quadrupole

Table 1: ILC Positron System Magnets

Location	Energy Range MeV	Type	B-field <sup>(a)</sup> kG	id cm	Effective Length <sup>(b)</sup> m	Quantity	Notes
ELinac	150,000	Kicker	0.13	4	2.0	15	c
ELinac	150,000	Septum	5	3	5.0	6	d
ELTU+EULT	150,000	quadrupole	1000	1.3	1.0	85	e
EUND	150,000	quadrupole	575	1.3	0.5	20	f
ELTU+EULT	150,000	dipole	1.5	1.3	2.25	112	
ELTU+EULT	150,000	sextupole	7	1.3	0.1	16	
TAPA+TAPB+KAS	1-38	solenoid	5	36	1.3	6	g
TAPA+TAPB+KAS+PPA	38-400	solenoid	5	31	4.3	33	g
PCAPA,B+PPATEL+KAS	125, 400	quadrupole	4-16	15.4	0.3	126	h,i
PCAPA,B+PPATEL+KAS	125, 400	dipole	4	15.4	0.4	14	h
PCAPA,B+PPATEL+KAS	125, 400	sextupole	2.0	15.4	0.3	14	h
Trombone	400	quadrupole	2.5-7	15.4	0.2	33	
Trombone	400	quadrupole	2.0	15.4	0.3	28	
Trombone	400	quadrupole	0.06	13.4	0.26	4	
Trombone	400	quadrupole	25	5.6	0.17	4	
Trombone	400	dipole	1.5-2.3	3	0.3	10	
Trombone	400	dipole	11.4	4	1.6	4	
PBSTR	400	quadrupole	1	7.4	0.2	4	j
PBSTR	400-1135	quadrupole	8-24	7.4	0.2	23	k,l
PBSTR	1135-2605	quadrupole	6-16	7.4	0.2	12	k,m
PBSTR	2605-5000	quadrupole	8-17	7.4	0.2	10	k,n
PTRAN	400, 5000	quadrupole	2.0	15.4	0.3	1662	o,p
PTRAN	400	dipole	2.3	7.2	1.0	8	

**obsolete  
but need  
something  
like this for  
all AS**



# Positron Source Magnet & PS notes

- Can't go through all DECKFILES line by line to get magnet inventories. Gotta automate!

- John Sheppard's Magnet Estimates

- Have no details, just one lot or count plus \$ est

JCS      MagSys

- Conventional Magnets:      total \$ = total \$

- Pulsed Magnets:      total \$ = total \$

- SC Spin Rotator Solenoids:      \$ ≠ \$

use updated V. Kashikhin estimate

- SC Quads/Corrector packages for Cryomodules

use scaled-TESLA, **note MagSys est. is 70% more**

# ILC PS estimate

From Paul Bellomo's  
7.7 MByte file!

PS for kickers & septa  
incl'd in T. Mattison's  
magnet estimate

PS for undulator

incl'd in J. Clarke est

PS for 31KASD NC Quads  
are not included in est

**2143** magnets + undulators

**41** magnet strings

**1125** Power Supplies

Section	Line	Reference	Poles	Lattice Name	Normal or Superconducting	Magnet Quantity	Unipolar (U) or Bipolar (B)	String (s) or Individually (I) Powered	Single Maximum Volts (40C)	Maximum Amps
e+	ELTU+EULT	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Dipole	Later	N	112	U	S	4.9	26
e+	PCAPA,B+PPATE	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Dipole	Later	N	12	U	S	7.96	511
e+	PTRAN	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Dipole	Later	N	8	U	S	2.6	60
e+	PLTR	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Dipole	Later	N	20	U	S	12.4	498
e+	PTRAN	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Quadrupole	String 1	N	61	U	S	3.6	66.0
e+	PTRAN	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Quadrupole	String 2	N	61	U	S	3.6	66.0
e+	PTRAN	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Quadrupole	String 3	N	61	U	S	3.6	66.0
e+	PTRAN	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Quadrupole	String 4	N	61	U	S	3.6	66.0
e+	PTRAN	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Quadrupole	String 5	N	61	U	S	3.6	66.0
e+	PTRAN	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Quadrupole	String 6	N	61	U	S	3.6	66.0
e+	PTRAN	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Quadrupole	String 7	N	61	U	S	3.6	66.0
e+	PTRAN	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Quadrupole	String 8	N	61	U	S	3.6	66.0
e+	PTRAN	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Quadrupole	String 9	N	62	U	S	3.6	66.0
e+	PTRAN	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Quadrupole	String 10	N	62	U	S	3.6	66.0
e+	EUND	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Quadrupole	Later	N	20	U	S	6.0	64.0
e+	ELTU+EULT	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Quadrupole	String 1	N	43	U	S	9.8	56.0
e+	ELTU+EULT	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Quadrupole	String 1	N	42	U	S	9.8	56.0
e+	PCAP+PPATE	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Quadrupole	String 1	N	25	U	S	6.1	393.0
e+	PCAP+PPATE	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Quadrupole	String 1	N	25	U	S	6.1	393.0
e+	PCAP+PPATE	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Quadrupole	String 1	N	25	U	S	6.1	393.0
e+	PBSTR	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Quadrupole	String 1	S	23	U	S	0.0	93.0
e+	PBSTR	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Quadrupole	String 2	S	12	U	S	0.0	62.0
e+	PBSTR	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Quadrupole	String 3	S	10	U	S	0.0	66.0
e+	KASD	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Quadrupole	String 4	S	6	U	S	0.0	66.0
e+	PTRAN+PLTR	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Quadrupole	String	N	48	U	S	4.7	299.0
e+	ELTU+EULT	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Sextupole	Later	N	16	U	I	1.6	50
e+	PCAPA,B+PPATE	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Sextupole	Later	N	16	U	I	3.72	341
e+	TAP+KAS	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Solenoid	Later	N	4	U	I	135	500
e+	TAP+PPA+KAS	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Solenoid	Later	N	22	U	I	415	500
e+	PTRAN	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Corrector	Later	N	840	B	I	1.8	64
e+	ELINAC	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Septum	Later	N	4	U	I	Later	Later
e+	ELINAC	V Kashikhin 12-08-06	Kicker	Later	N	15	U	I	Later	Later
e+			Corrector	Later	S	102	B	I	0	20
e+			Undulator	Later	S	27	Later	Later	Later	Later
e+	KASD		Dipole	Gun Bend	N	1	U	I	1.2	3.9
e+	KASD		Dipole	Chicane Bend	N	4	U	S	3	2.5
e+	KASD		Quadrupole		N	31	U	I	Later	Later
e+	KASD		Solenoid	Gun Solenoid	N	10	U	I	39.6	45
e+	KASD		Solenoid	Later	N	2	U	I	415	500
e+	PLTR		Solenoid	Spin Rotator	S	2	U	I	0.0	4000.0
e+	KASD		Corrector		N	31	B	I	1.8	64





## *Finally*

- **This detailed study of the status & quality of the Positron Cost Estimate is a pilot study for all Area Systems**
- **Finally, what work still needs to be done or documented for the Positron Source estimate?**
- **How are/should continuing design changes be correlated with estimate?**
- **How do we work together to accomplish this?**



## Further questions – if time

- Is number of magnets reasonable?
  - **Compared to e- source for same regions?**