

Cornell University Laboratory for Elementary-Particle Physics

# **NEWS FROM CORNELL**

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#### LAST YEARS ACTIVITY ASSOCIATED WITH

Undulator design; tested few 40 cm-undulators, tested few taperings

Simulation code KONN for parameters optimization (Monte-Carlo) Lithium lens (FlexPDE) Collimators (Conver-analog EGS4) Liquid metal target (Pb/Bi, Hg) with thermal stress calculations (FlexPDE) Eddy currents calculation in rim/disc (FlexPDE)

Tasks	Description	Time frame	Cost (pre-preliminary)
Monte-Carlo code for simulation of conversion	<ul> <li>Choice of undulator parameters (period, K, aperture)</li> <li>Choice of target dimensions (thickness, Ø)</li> <li>Choice of collection optics parameters (type, efficiency—Li lens or dual layer solenoid)</li> </ul>	2007-2008	30k\$
Undulator design	<ul> <li>Design and fabrication of modular cryostat</li> <li>System for magnetic measurements (4 m)</li> <li>Alignment, pumping, pickups</li> <li>String setup of 4 m long undulator</li> </ul>		200k\$+150k\$
Target design	•Rotating W-Ti (sandwich)	2007-2009	
	•Liquid metal target design (PD-BI and Fig, model)	2007-2006	70κφ+100κφ
	<ul> <li>Shock waves in target (enhancement of pressure)</li> </ul>	2007-2008	30k\$
Collection optics design	•Lithium lens (dynamics, windows: Be, BN,	2007-2008	70k\$+70k\$
	<ul> <li>Dual layer solenoid with compensated input (heat, mechanical stability, test)</li> </ul>	2007-2008	50k\$
Collimators	•Collimators for gammas	2009	_
	•Collimators for full power beam •Structure of power deposition in undulator	2009 2008	20k\$
Undulator chicane	<ul> <li>Minimal possible parallel shift ~450mm (optics, no hall option)</li> </ul>	2008	-
	•power density deposition	2008	20k\$
Perturbation of	•Dynamical perturbations of emittance	2008	30k\$
emittance	<ul><li>(regular part, fringe fields and tapering, chicane)</li><li>•Radiative perturbations</li></ul>	2007-2008	_
Handling of	•Compensation of spin tilt in undulator	2008	20k\$
polarization	<ul> <li>(scheme)</li> <li>Fast spin flip schemes with helical field (scheme)</li> </ul>	2008-2009	40k\$
Combining scheme	•Two targets combining scheme calculations	2009	30k\$ 3

### **UNDULATOR DESIGN**

Diameter of cryostat~10 cm (4")

Completed design;

System for magnetic measurement designed;

Undulator includes correctors and BPMs;

<u>3m possible</u>

Current input one/few modules (ten)

#### Will be extended to 2 m long ~4m total

Technology developed for fabrication of continuous yoke of necessary length (2-3m)

Wire having diameter 0.33mm chosen as a baseline one for now

For 10mm period the coil has 8(z)x11(r) wires; bonded in 4strands

For 12mm period the coil has 12(z)x12(r) wires bonded in 6 strands

Fabricated undulator with 6.35 mm Inner diameter (1/4") available for the beam; K=1.48 measured (13.5 mm period)



#### TESTED UNDULATORS

For aperture available for the beam 8 mm in Ø clear OFC vacuum chamber, RF smoothness

SC wire	54 filaments	56 filaments	56 filaments	56 filaments
# layers	5	6	11	9 (12) +sectioning
?=10 mm @300 °K	K=0.36 tested	K=0.42 tested	K=0.467 tested	K~0.5 (calculated)
?=12 mm @300 °K	K=0.72 tested	K=0.83 tested		K~1 (calculated)

#### For aperture available for the beam 6.35 mm (1/4") in Ø clear OFC vacuum chamber, RF smoothness

# layers	11		12+sectioning
?=13.5 mm @300 °K	K=1.48 tested		K~ 1.6 calculated
?=10.0 mm @300 °K	K~0.7calculated		K~ 0.72 calculated

# CONCLUSIONS

Start to end code for Monte-Carlo simulation of conversion was developed;

For 500 GeV, a conversion system requires more efforts; one solution is to move the system as a whole to a new 150 GeV point, other solution -longer period of undulator

Helical iron yokes of ~3 m long obtained from industry;

Reached K=0.467 for 10 mm period; aperture 8 mm; Reached K=0.83 for 12 mm period; aperture 8 mm (old wire); Reached K=1.48 for 13.5 mm period; aperture 6.35mm (<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>")

Pumping of Helium was tested, gain >10%;

Few tapers for the undulator ends are tested

4-m long Undulator module fabrication and its test was a priority job for 2008;

### ALL ILC ACTIVITIES ARE TERMINATED

Right now I switched to activities associated with ERL developed by Laboratory; This activity has funding so far.



### Hoping that these activities will be requested by ILC some day also

Back up slides





















