

# Discussion Session

Jim Clarke  
ASTeC, STFC Daresbury  
Laboratory



- **Review studies** since the last meeting (Sept 07)
- **Assess R&D requirements** for whole of positron source
  - Generate prioritised list
  - Take account of reduced resource level when estimating timescales
- **Assess possible cost reduction** measures
  - Agree list of possible measures
  - Put list into priority assessment order
  - Agree how to take priority items forward
- Discuss **new work breakdown structure**
  - Earlier structure no longer viable
  - Reduced number of WPs to reflect reduced resource

- Half page summaries of each session please
- Collimation – Ian
- Undulator – Jim
- Compton Source – Jim
- Target – Leo
- Polarisation – Sabine
- Remote Handling – Ian
- Source Modelling – Jim
- OMD - Jeff

- Study of Photon collimators in undulator – Adriana, EPAC
  - ➔ Heat load, activation, vacuum level, materials, ...
- High power photon collimator needs to be studied and engineered
  - ➔ Report from Lei on heat loading, activation (next meeting)
- Positron collimation – design documented, needs updating as source evolves

- Generate beam test plan – Jim (next meeting)
- Horizontal magnet measurements required at some stage
- Electron beam tests required at some stage
- Modules need to be engineered for large scale production and operation
- Intermodule connections need engineering
- “Real” Undulator spectrums required for modelling of source – Duncan (next meeting)
- Write a Report on vertical test results – Nick/Duncan (next meeting)
- Store cryomodule safely so can be powered at a later date – Jim
- Alignment requirements justified/jitter studies/impact on polarisation

- Complete Eddy current tests at Daresbury – Ian/Leo Nov 08 (store properly afterwards!)
- Generate simulations to compare with experimental results – Jeff / RAL? Nov 08
- Pressure shock wave analysis – Stephan (next meeting) and numerical modelling – Tom (later)
- Guarding thickness verification – Tom (now)
- Ensure consistency between ANL/DESY simulations – Wei/Andriy (next meeting)
  - Energy compression before DR
- Lifetime studies of target (LLNL)
- Engineered solution, including prototype tests – water, vacuum, ...
- Alternative liquid metal (BINP/KEK tests) – Junji
- Where are ferrofluidic seals used – Ian (next meeting)

- Continue DR stacking studies and work with DR group to ensure optimum solution - Frank
- cavity stability tests (LAL/KEK) - Omori
- Laser demonstration – Fabian Zomer, Vitaly
- ATF demo – Omori
- 2010 demo of high gamma flux at ATF

- Write brief report justifying need for 5Hz positron spin flipping at some point and ability to reverse – Sabine (next meeting)
- [Scheme to destroy polarisation in DR completely – Des Barber]
- Low energy polarimeter – check impact of foil temperature on performance & background studies – Ralph (next meeting)
- Close contact with IP group polarimeter
- Ensure spin survives to DR
- Electron spin also within undulator – Des early 09
- Close contact with simulations group – spin track to IP
- Optimise spin rotator design (5GeV/125MeV?)



- Preliminary use of detailed target model in Fluka – Luis/Lei/Andriy (next meeting)
- Collimator in RH (next mtg)
- Activation of water - Luis/Lei/Andriy (next mtg)
- Shielding thickness around target etc – Andriy (next mtg)
- RH scenarios refined
  - Changeover times (requirement ties in with lifetime of kit in RH)
  - Replacement of pillow seals?
- Auxiliary source (needs RH as well) – KEKB?
- Pillow seals need R&D
- Need engineered design compatible with source layout (remove inconsistencies!)
- If yield increases then RH not needed (limited only?)

- Write-up undulator emittance effect – Wei (next meeting)
- Benchmark G4 polarisation/yield against other codes – Andriy/Andreas (next meeting)
- Study activation of linac after target, copper vs aluminium – Andriy (next meeting)
- Re-evaluate undulator K if target/OMD changes (Wei)
- Ongoing yield/polarisation evaluation with source design evolution (Wei)

- Li Lens
  - Evaluate level of radiation damage in window & implications for lifetime
  - Stress-strain in window
  - Thermal cycling fatigue
  - Cavitation wear on windows
  - Proton beam tests?
  - Contact experienced Li lens experts to discuss this idea (Jerry Dugan?) – Marc to provide names
  - KEKB BN window tests (liquid lead target)
- Flux Concentrator
  - Need feasible design

- Begin “system integration” engineering – Norbert/Jim/John
- Define new specification for Auxiliary positron source – Jim
- Understand timing issues for ILC, work with DR group to look at options – Jim/Andy W
- Establish link with KEKB high intensity conventional source project – Jim/Kamitani

- Priority 1 – major impact on feasibility/performance
  - Target
  - Compton Source
    - Stacking, cavity stability, laser, ATF demo, ...
  - Remote Handling design
  - OMD (Li lens & Flux Conc)
  - SW NC Linac (SLAC/DESY Z PITZ?)
- Priority 2 – Necessary but not expected to be critical
  - High power photon collimator design
  - Undulator beam tests
  - SCRF Linac designs

- Re-establish RDR “Baseline” Cost and answering Peters queries – Jim/Peter/Norbert
- Change undulator location to end of main linac
- Change underlying assumption of yield of  $1.5 e^+$  in DR for every  $e^-$  in undulator
- Reduction of DR acceptance allowed – discuss with DR experts
- Reduce undulator chicane offset from 2.5m to  $<1m$  – Jim/Norbert
  - ➔ Use dog-leg instead (linacs no longer coaxial)
  - ➔ Use 3 bump insert
- Maximise  $e^+$  polarisation to increase effective luminosity, enabling scaling back of ILC parameters
- Remove keep alive source, auxiliary source only - Jim
- Maximise yield (eg Li lens, energy acceptance) - All

- Proposal
  - ➔ Mini-meeting to report on action item progress  
~July 08 by Webex only
  - ➔ Next full meeting before end of 2008
    - Directly before LCWS (Nov 08, Chicago)
    - Oct 08 at Daresbury

- Many thanks to Sabine, Andreas, and Martine for organising and hosting us flawlessly this week