

Scintillator ECAL

Tohru Takeshita (Shinshu)

for ILD

scintillator strip ECAL

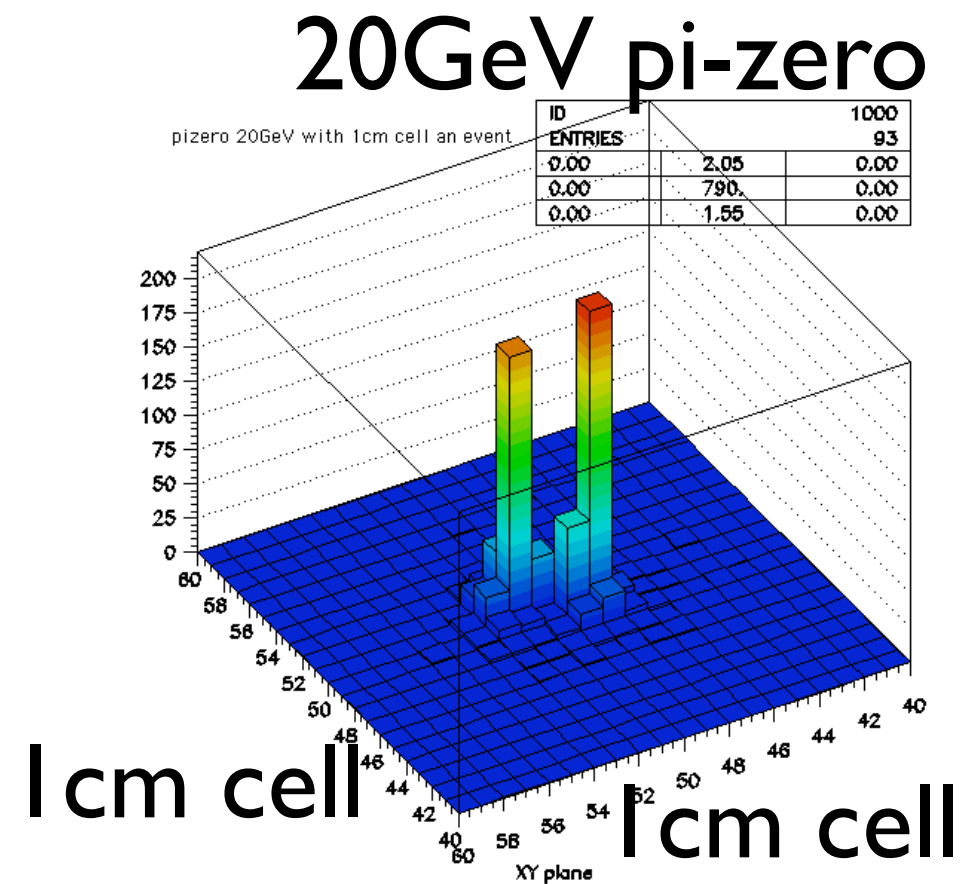
structure, granularity

dead region

calibration

R&D items

physics study



scintillator ECAL

GLD-ECAL-Scintillator-layer model

- strips in perpendicular directions

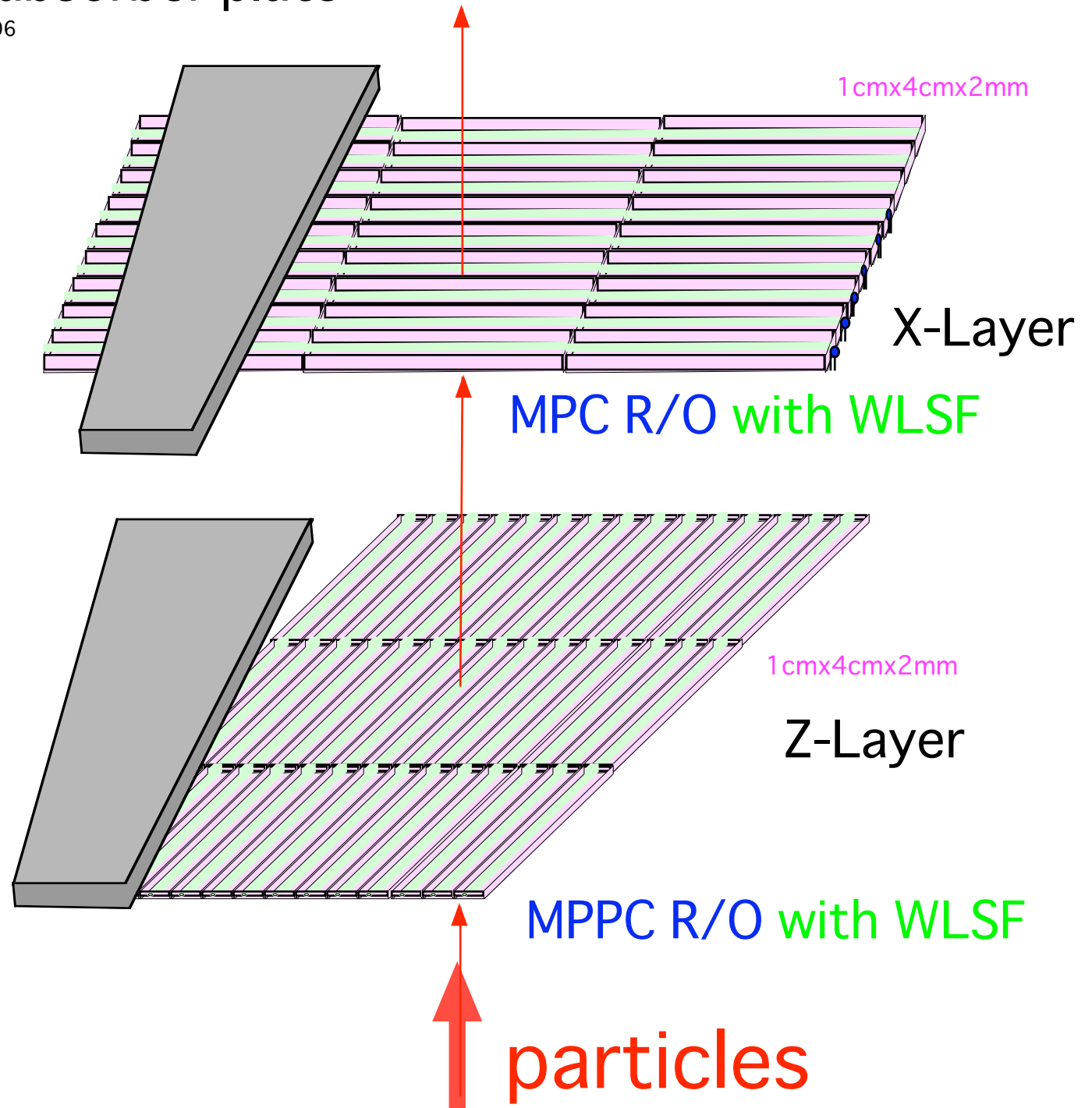
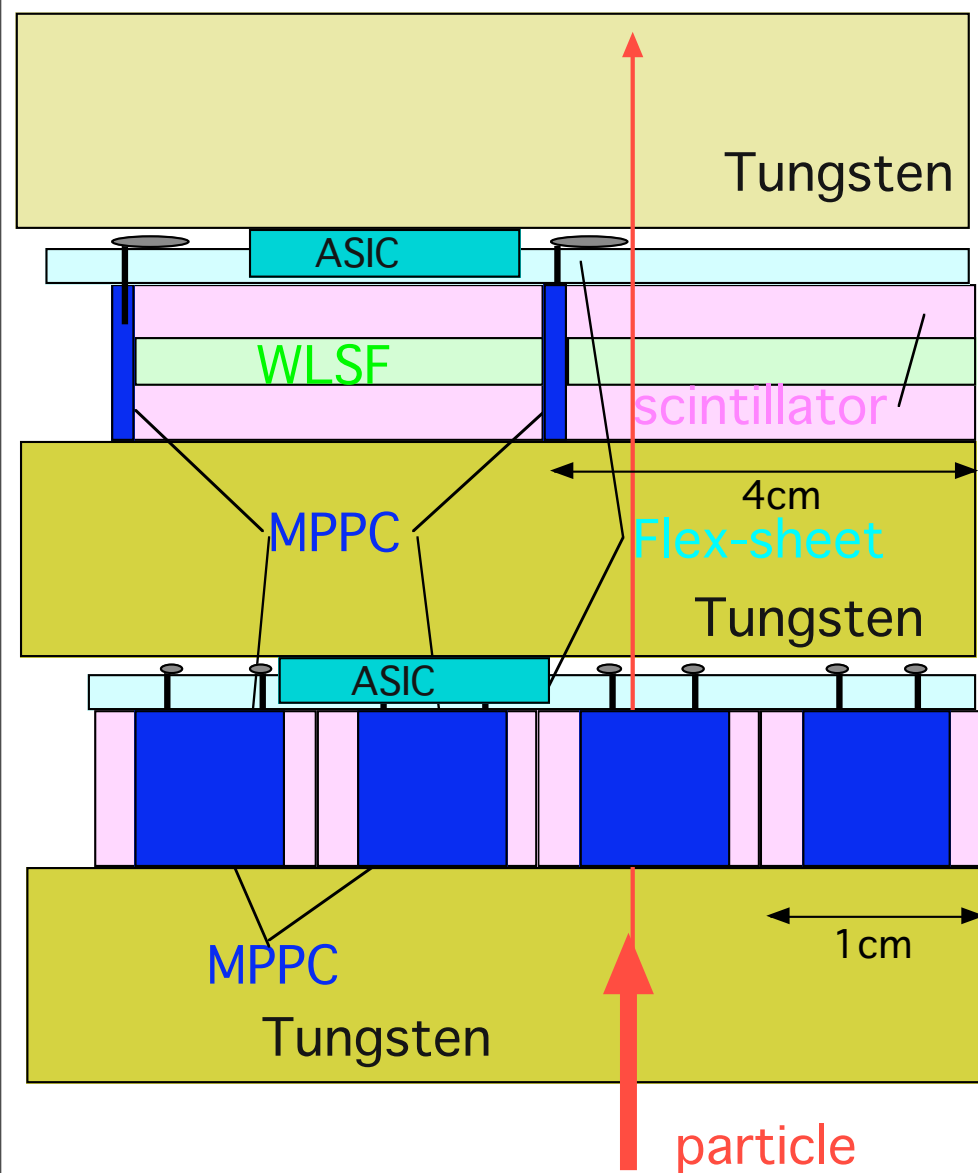
TT 1/April/06

absorber plate

EM-Scintillator-layer model

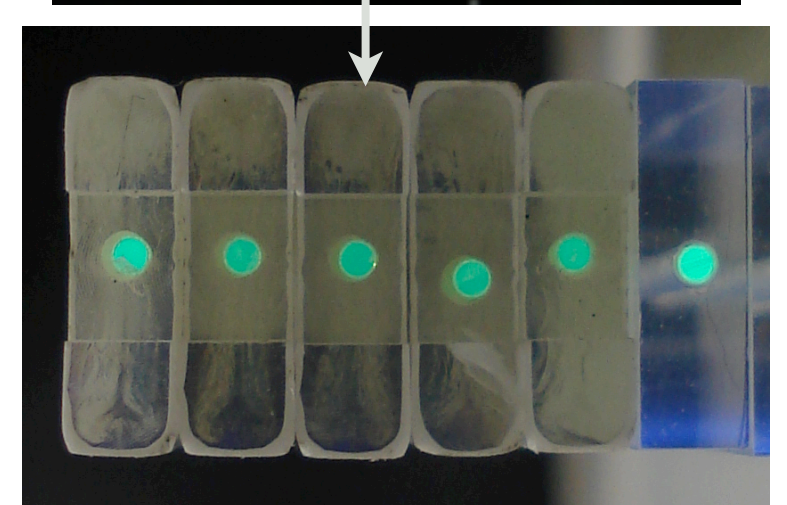
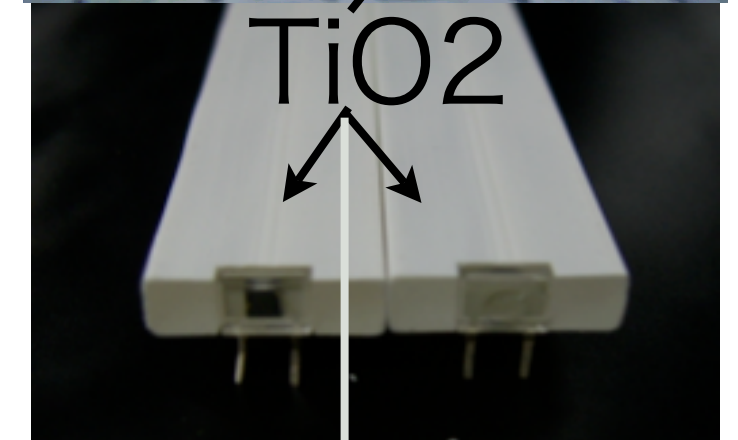
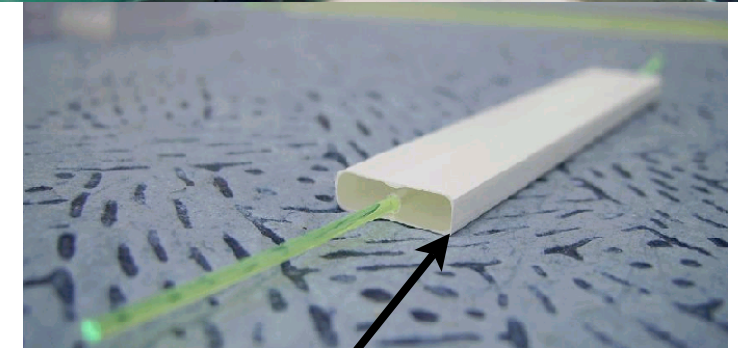
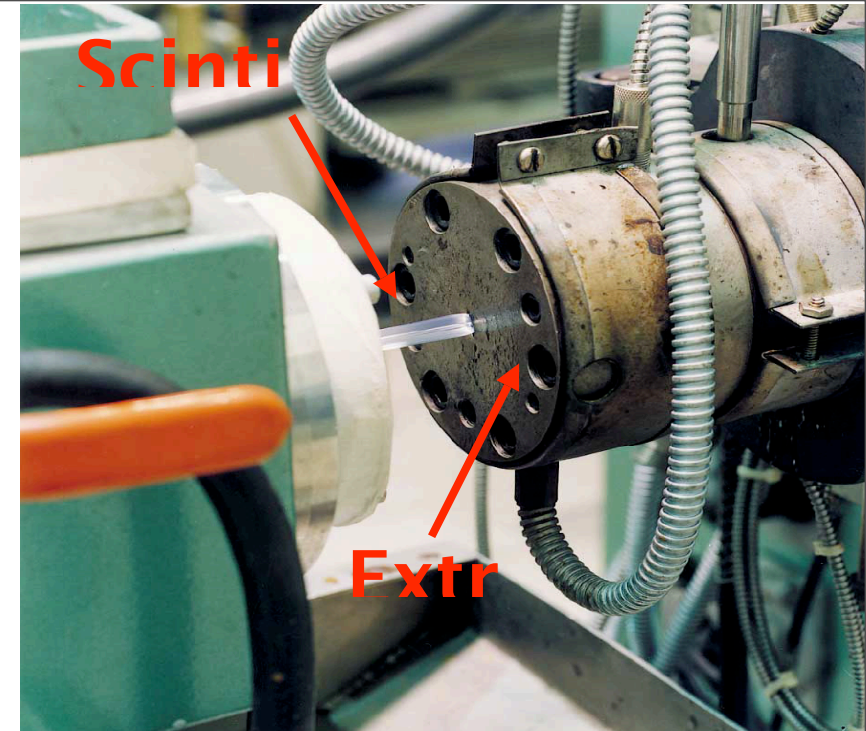
TT Oct 06

Cross section



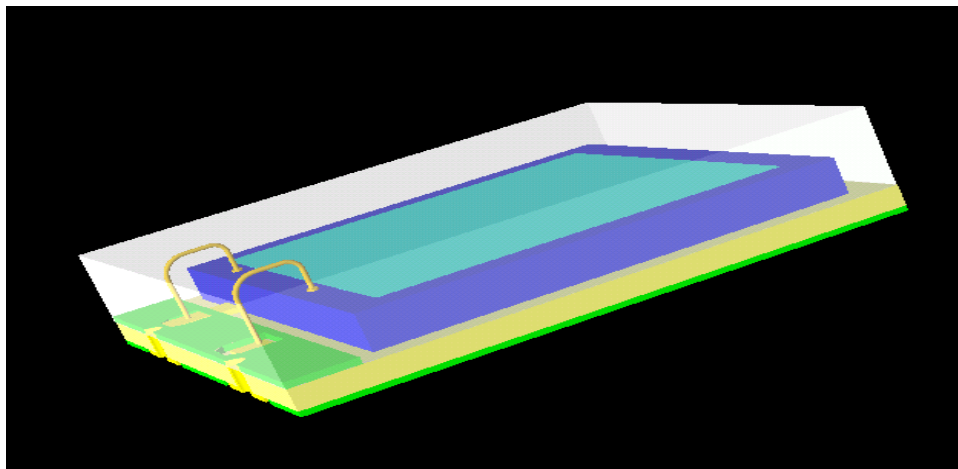
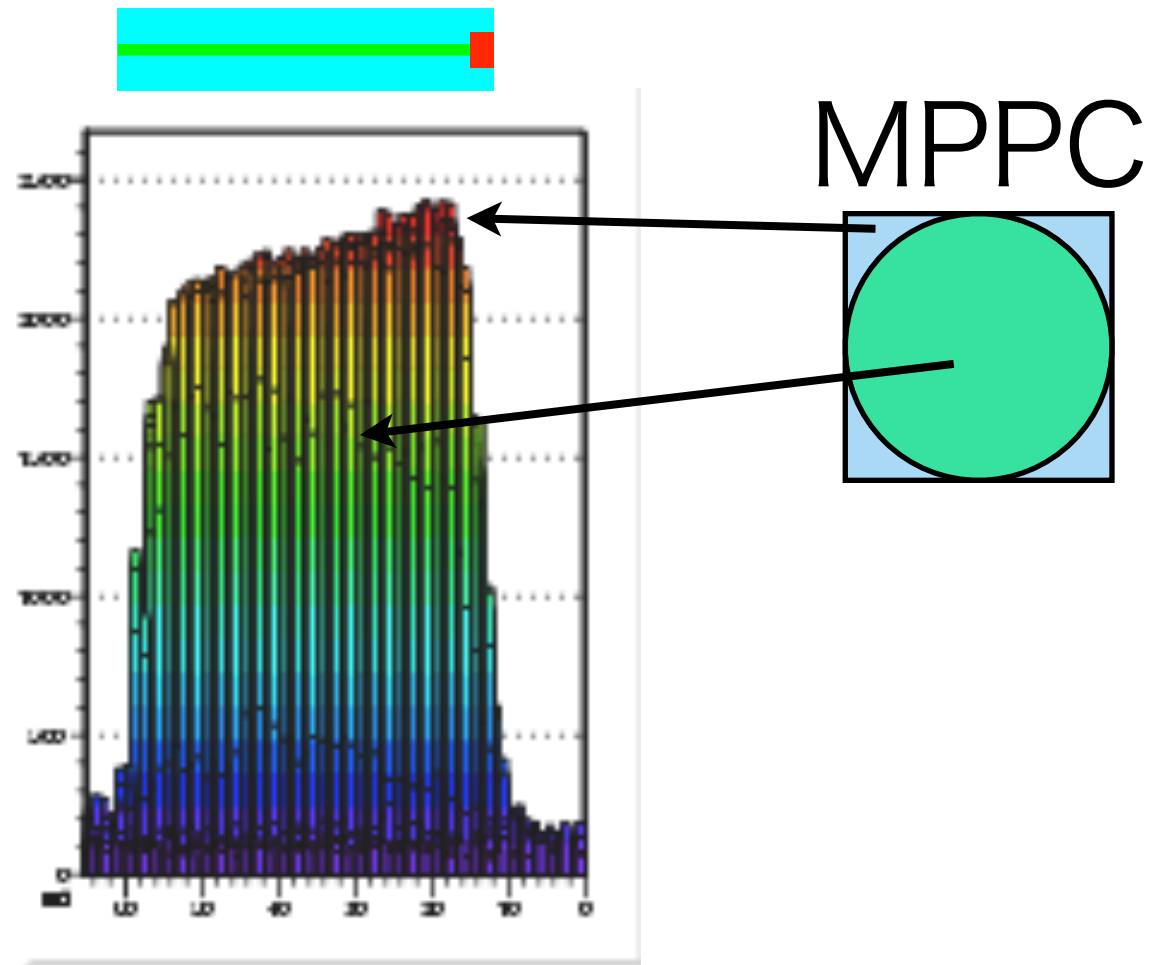
scintillator

- extruded scintillator
- fibre read out
- advantage
 - uniformity along the fiber
 - make a hole and outer light shield, simultaneously
- precision of hole size & location



scintillator R&D

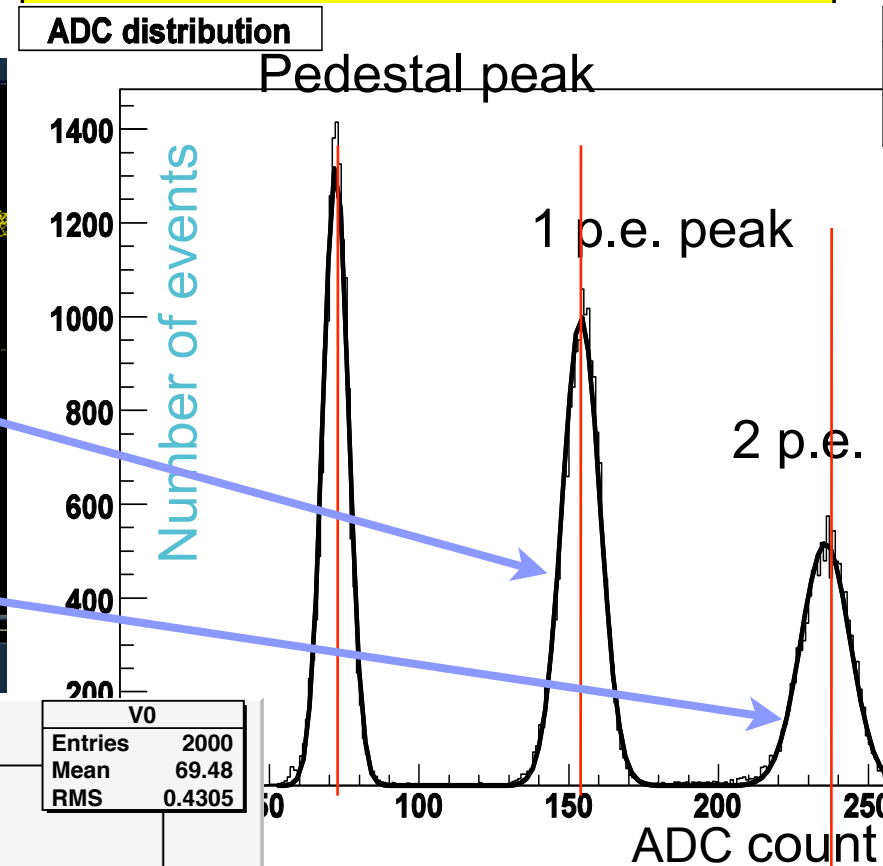
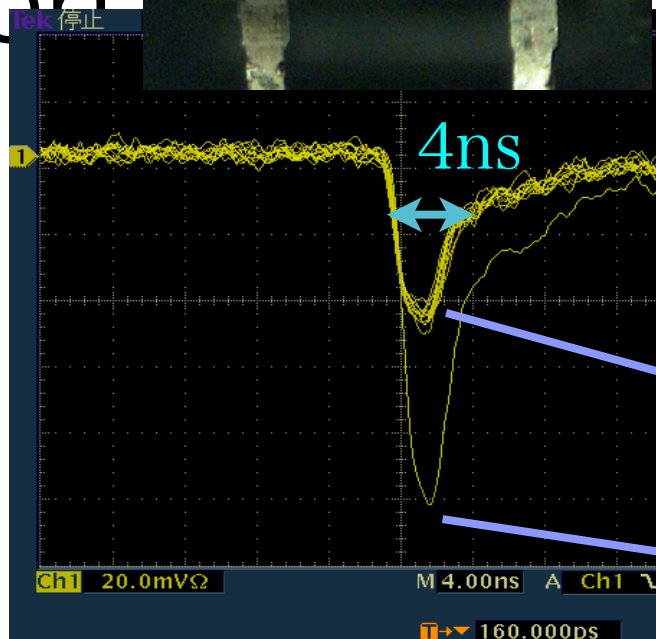
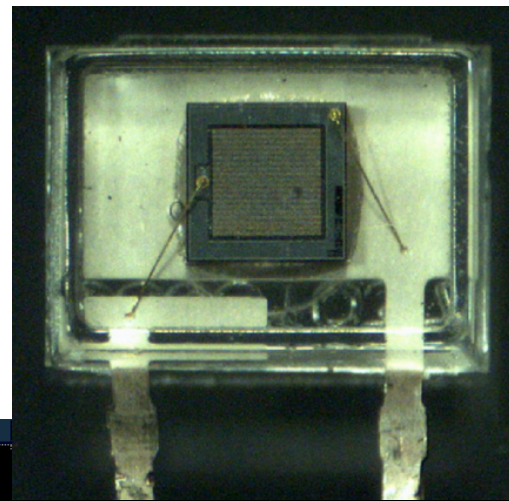
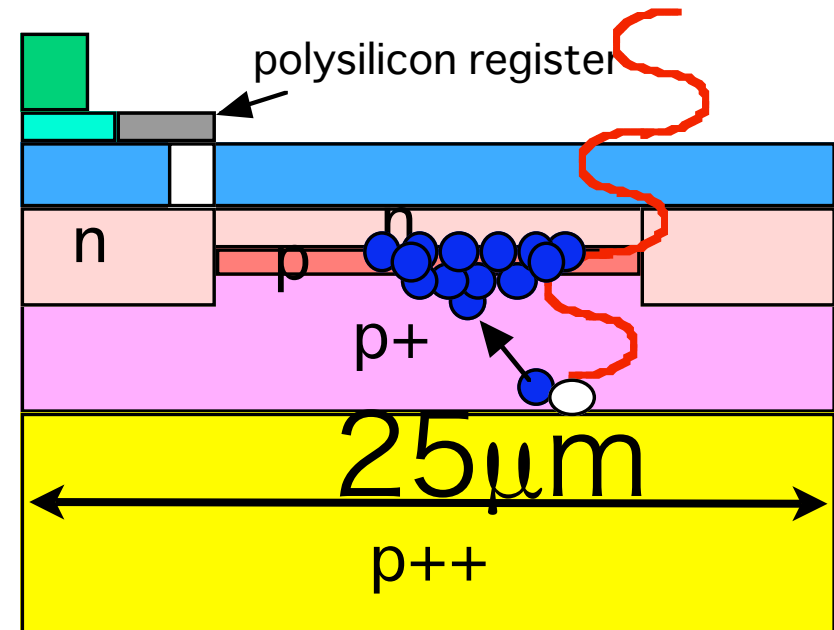
- uniformity
- MPPC matching
- limitation
- thickness/width
- $2\text{mm}(t)/5\text{mm}(w)$: mechanical constraint



SMD MPPC 1.9mm x 2.4 mm

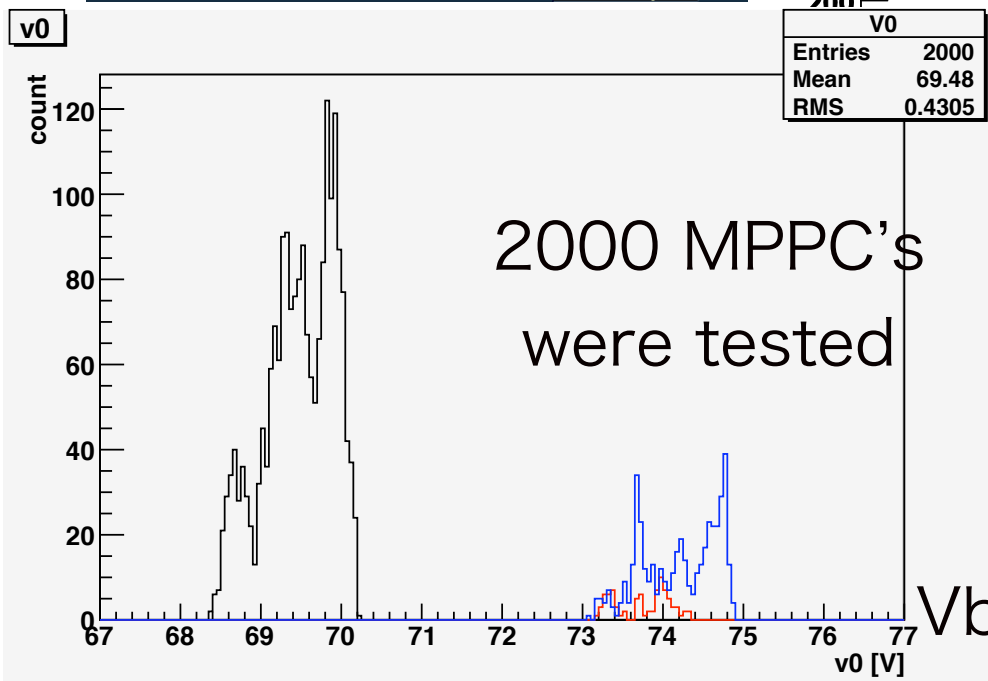
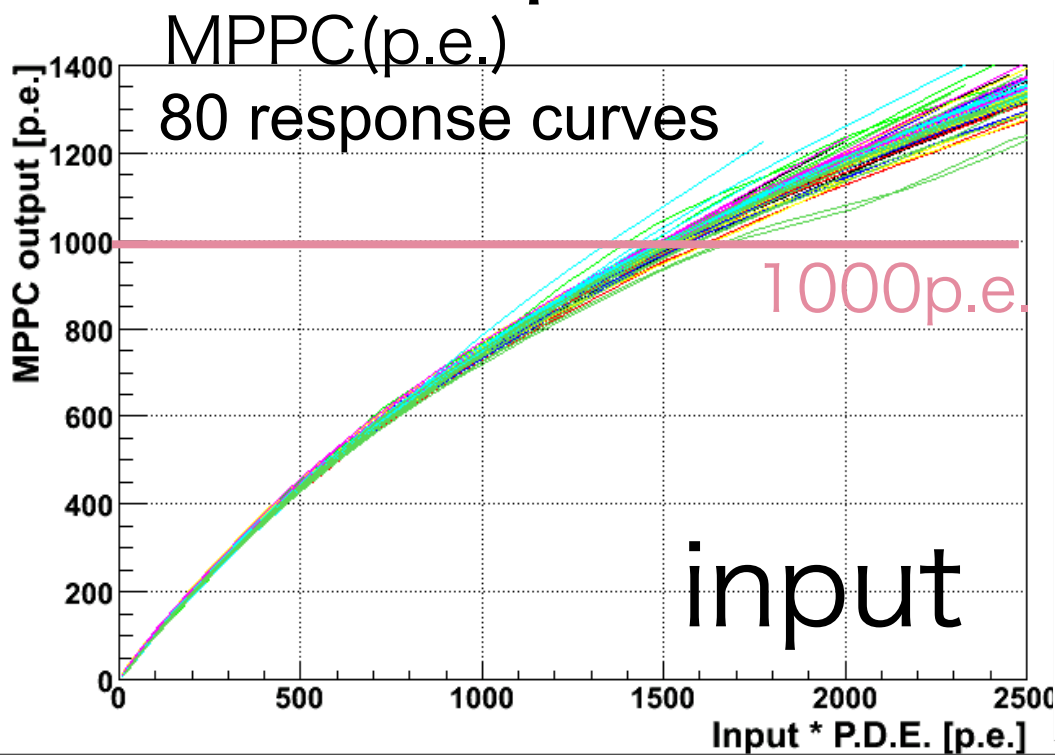
MPPPC

40x40=1600pixles



| v0 | |
|---------|--------|
| Entries | 2000 |
| Mean | 69.48 |
| RMS | 0.4305 |

- novel photon sensor
- advantage
 - self gain calibration
- limitation
 - saturation
 - # of pixles

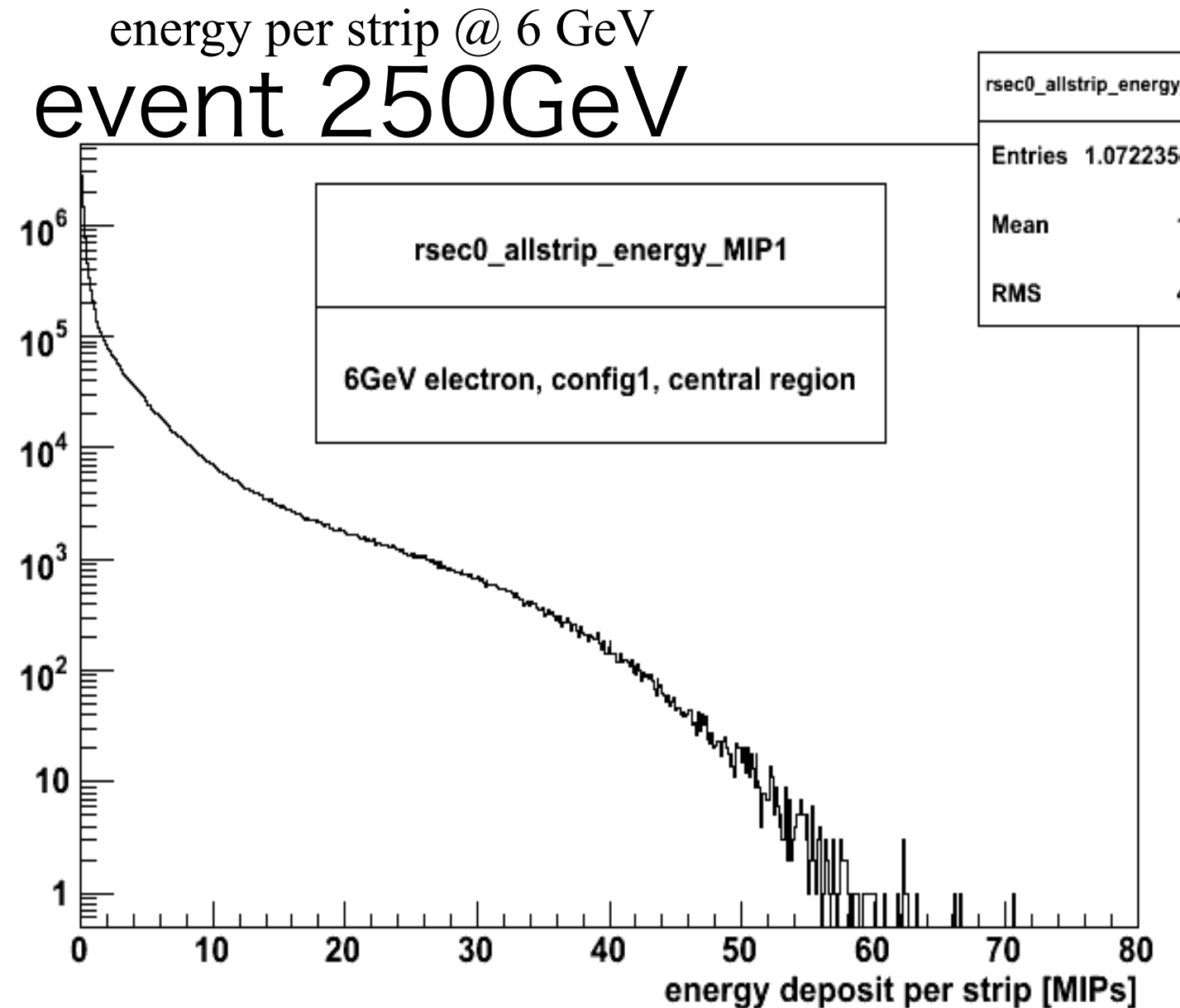


2000 MPPPC's were tested

Vbreakdown (V)

MPPPC R&D

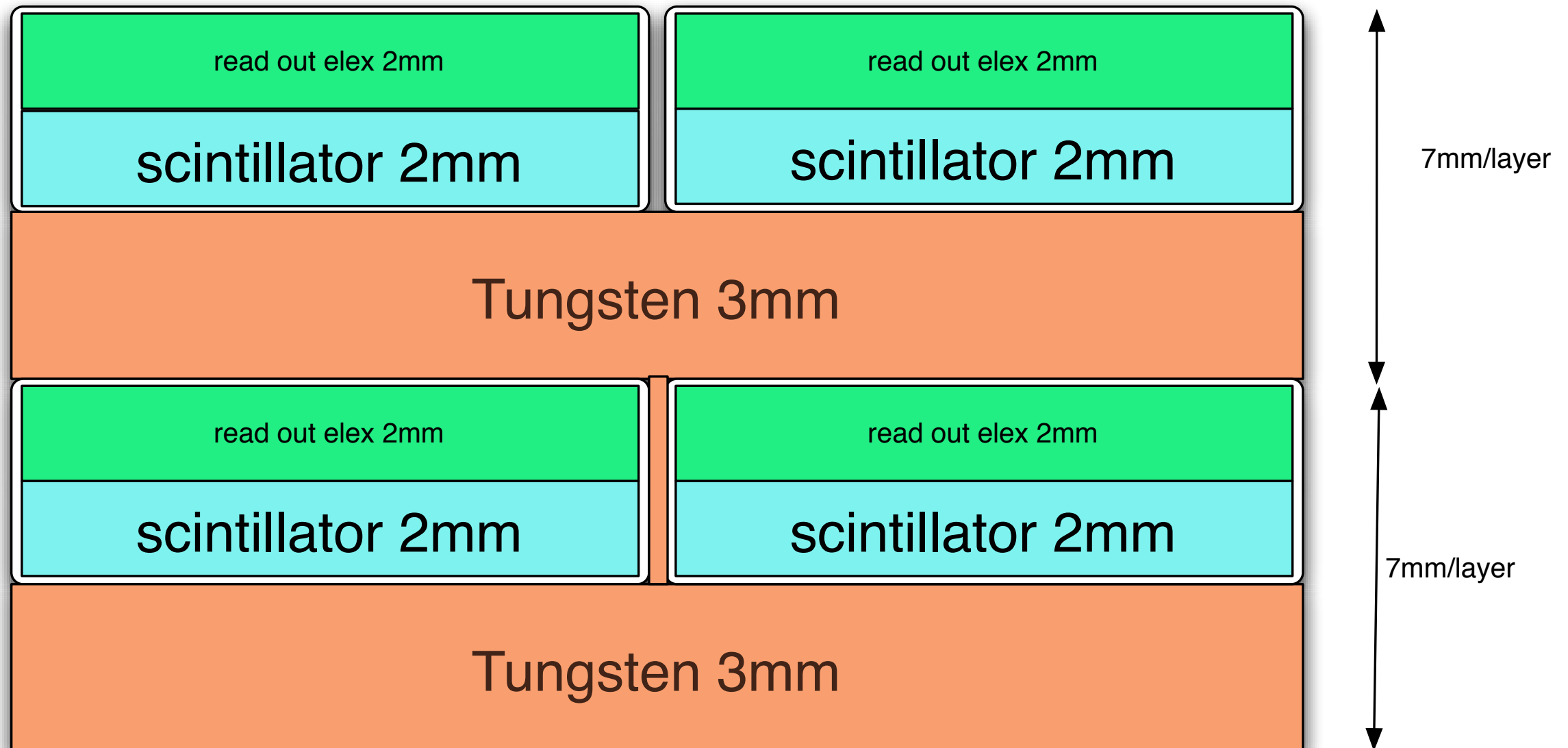
- dynamic range
- highest energy / strip
- in case of Bhabha event 250GeV
- 2500 MIPs
10p.e./MIP
- need > 5000pix
- increase surface



ECAL layer for ILD

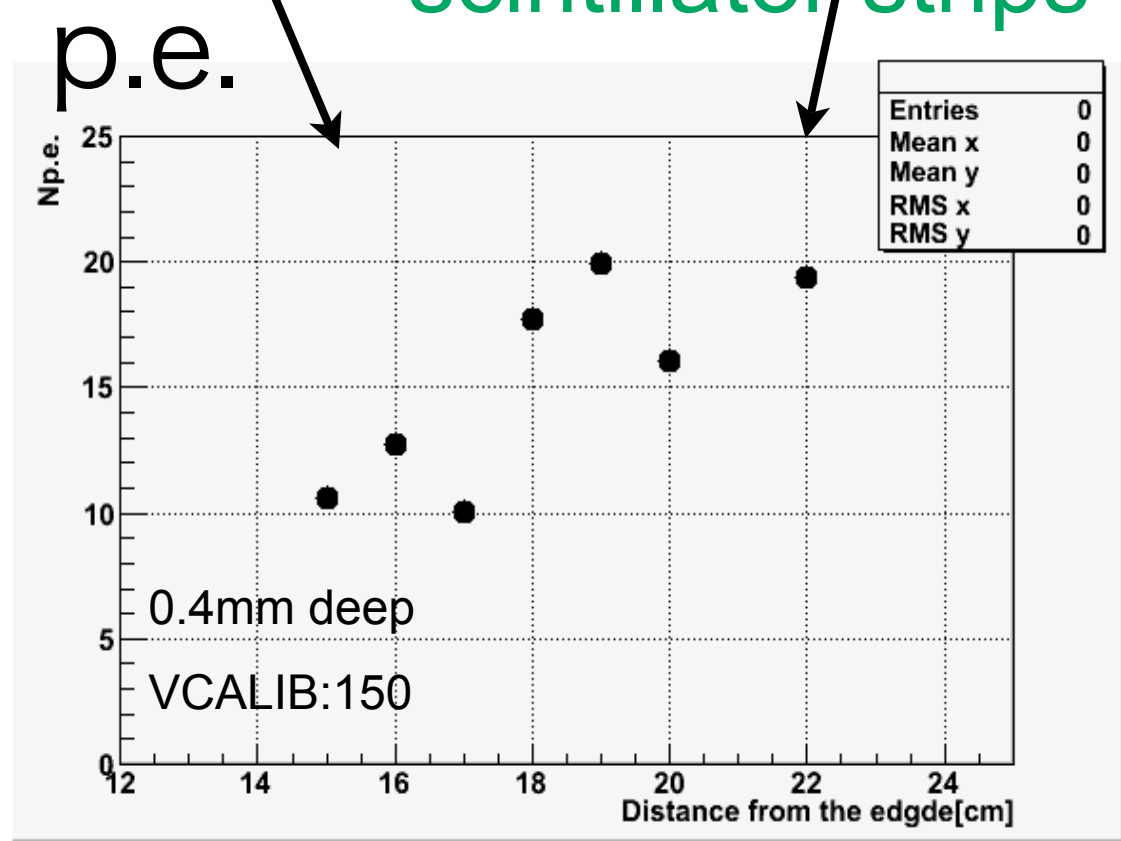
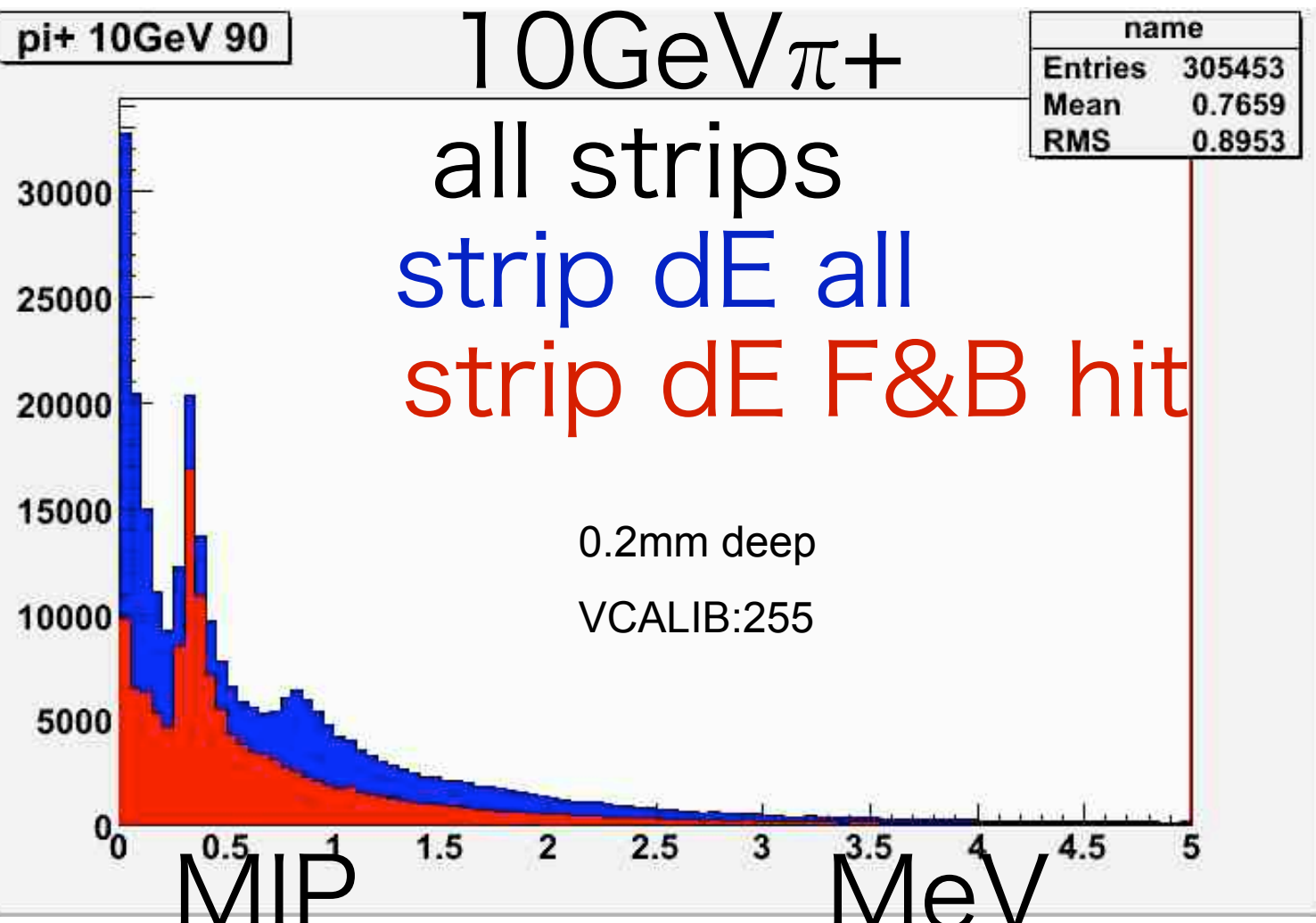
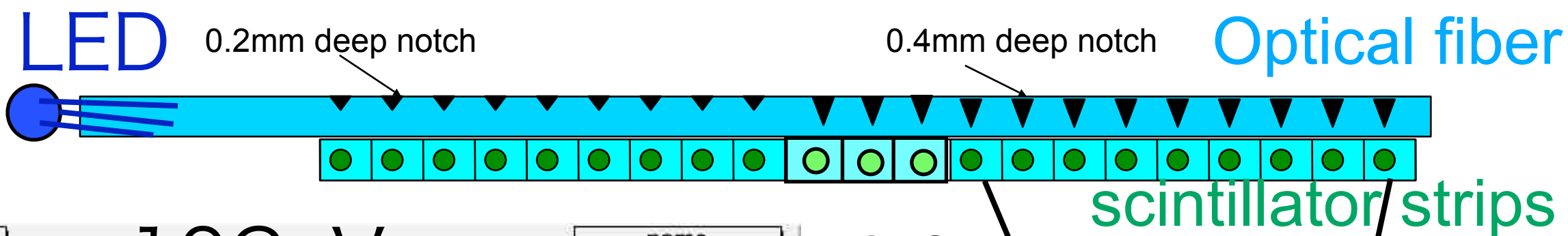
- model layer

3mm tungsten structure and 4mm gap filled by 2mm scintillator and 2mm readout elx.



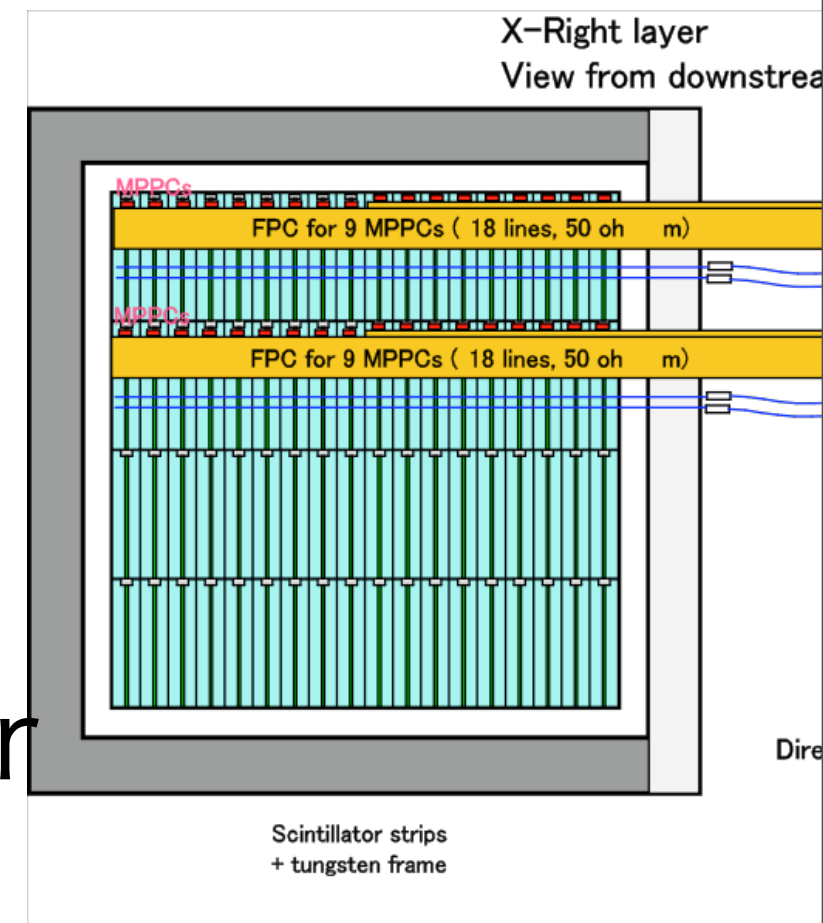
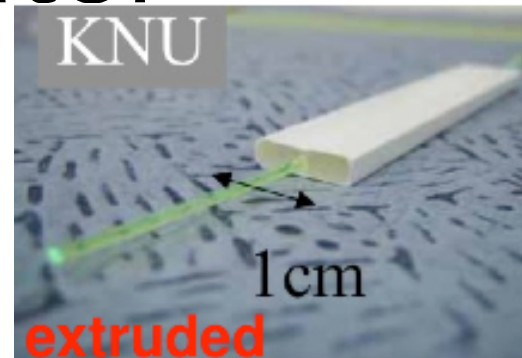
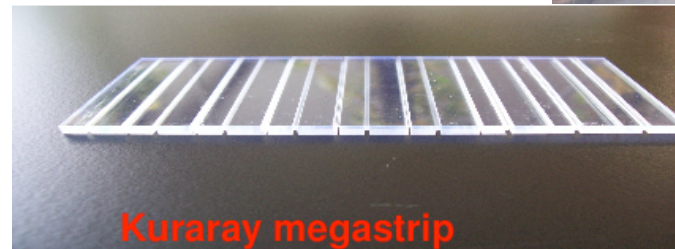
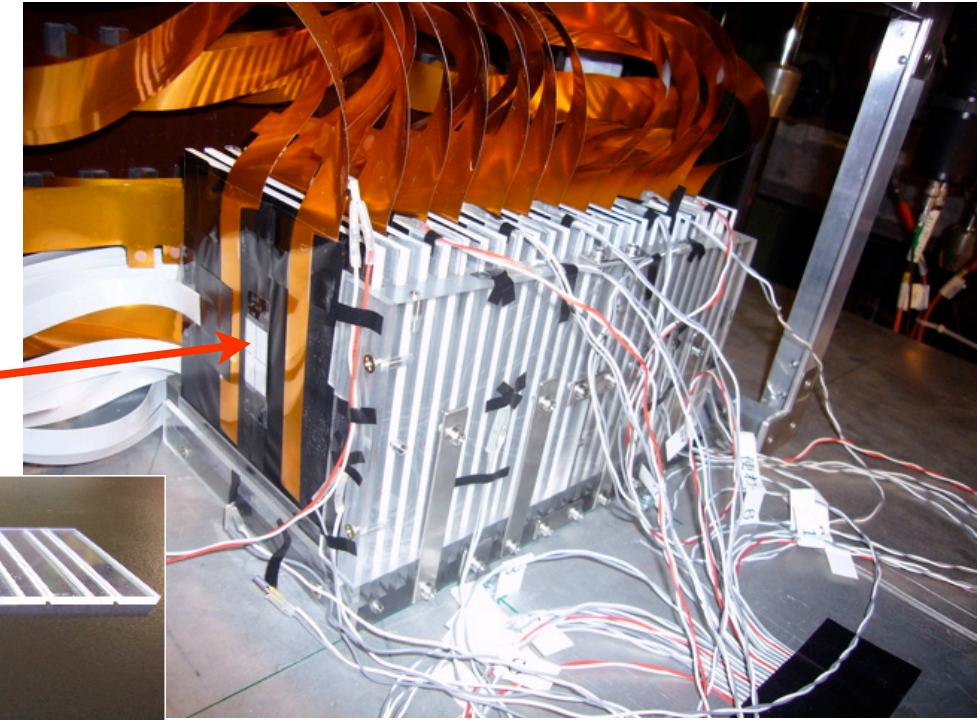
calibration

- in situ : MIP calib. with charged hadron
- light injection through fiber



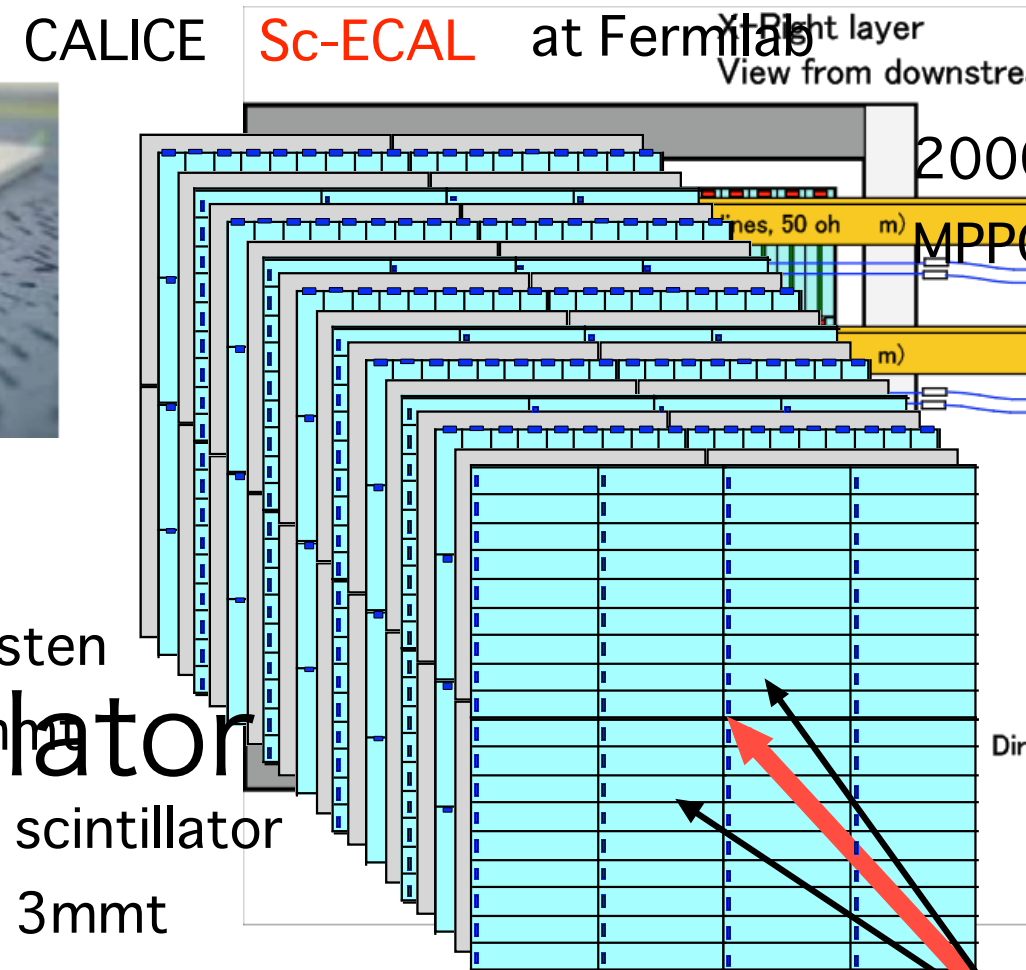
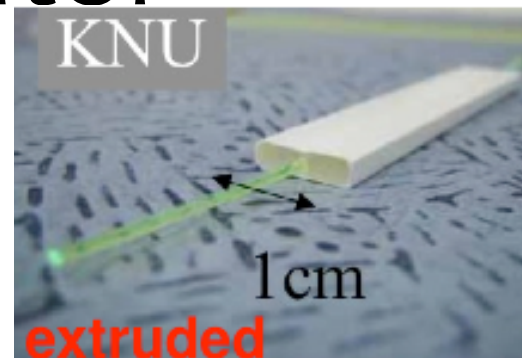
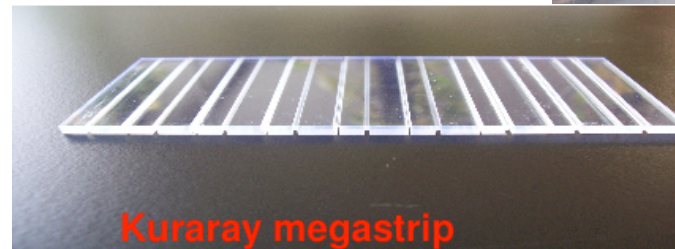
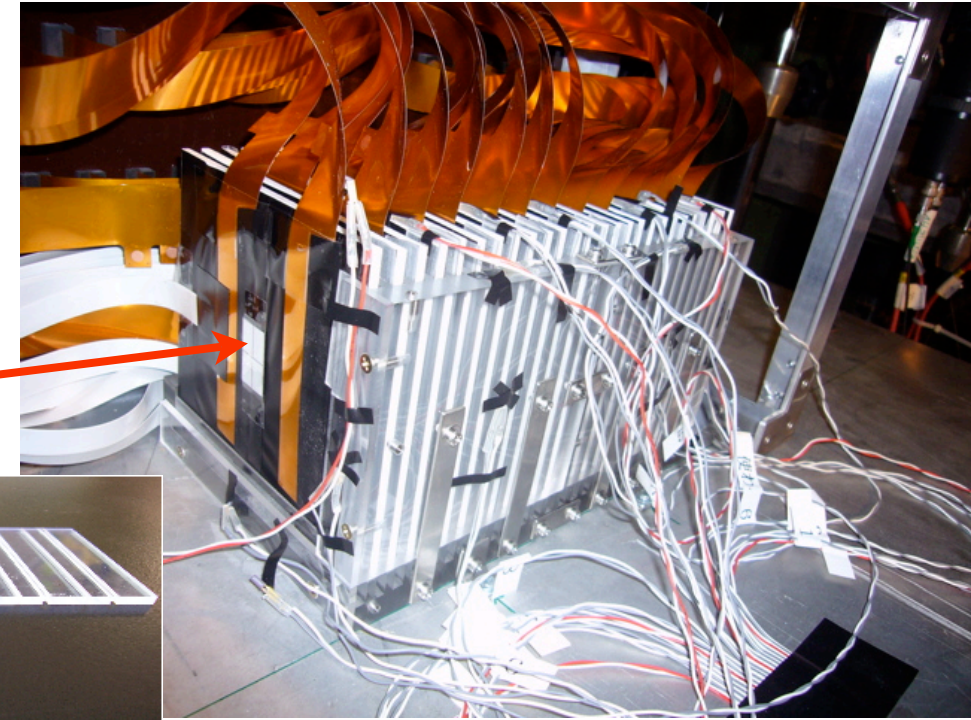
prototype ECAL

- small prototype for DESY
- mega-scintillator
- extruded scintillator
- direct read out
without fibre
- large prototype for FNAL
- improved extruded scintillator



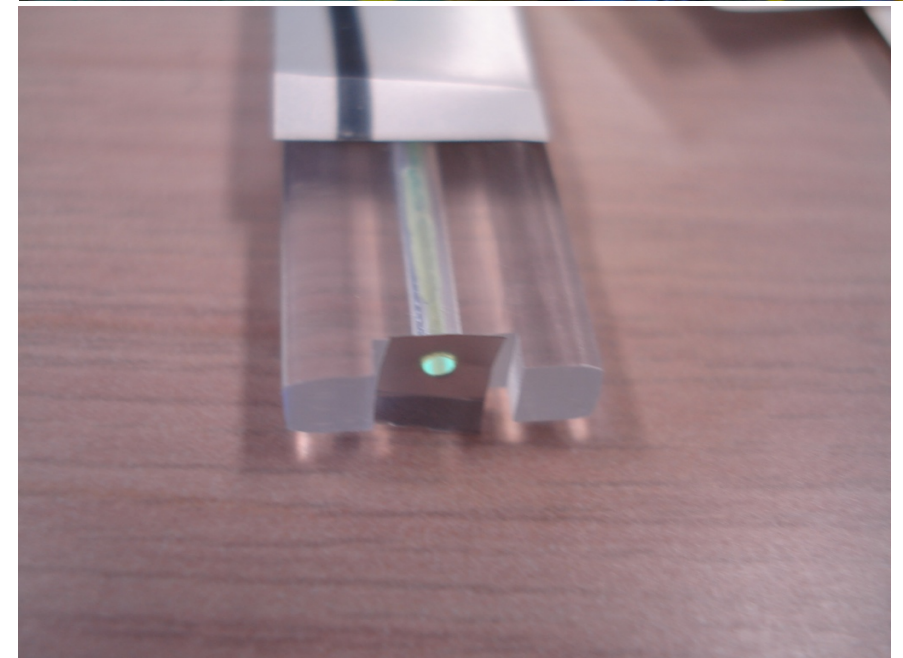
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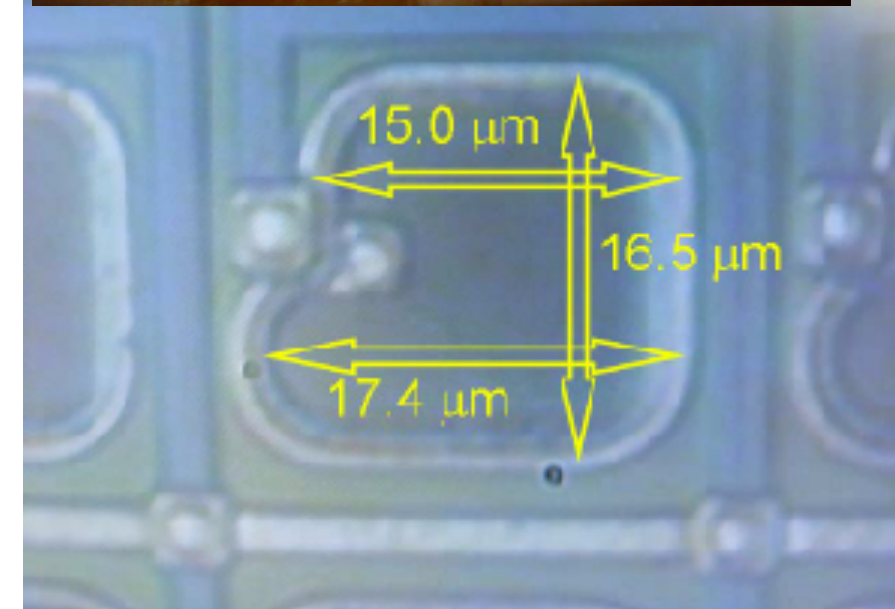
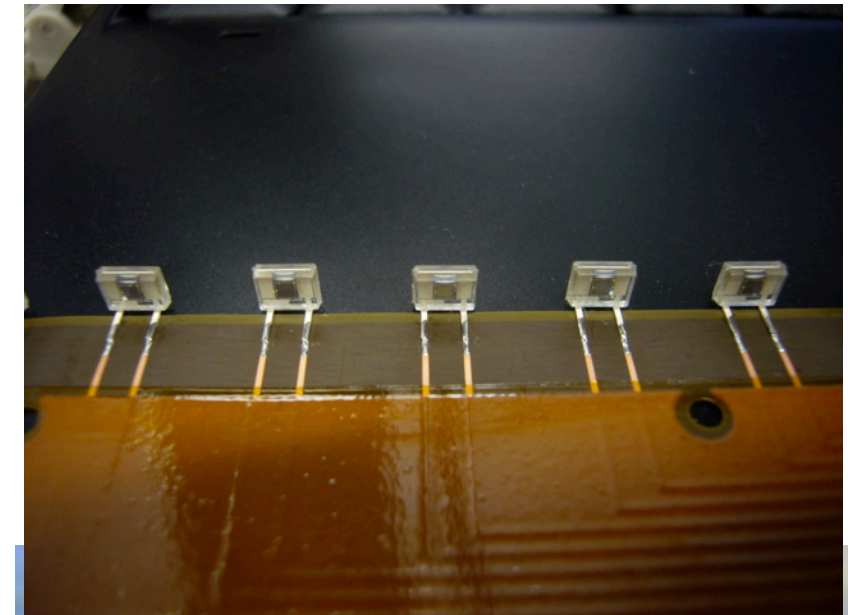
R&D

- scintillator at KNU
- mechanical precisions (Misung Chemical Co.)
 - hole size
 - hole location
 - outer dimensions
- wrapping method
- timing resolution with TDC



R&D (cont.)

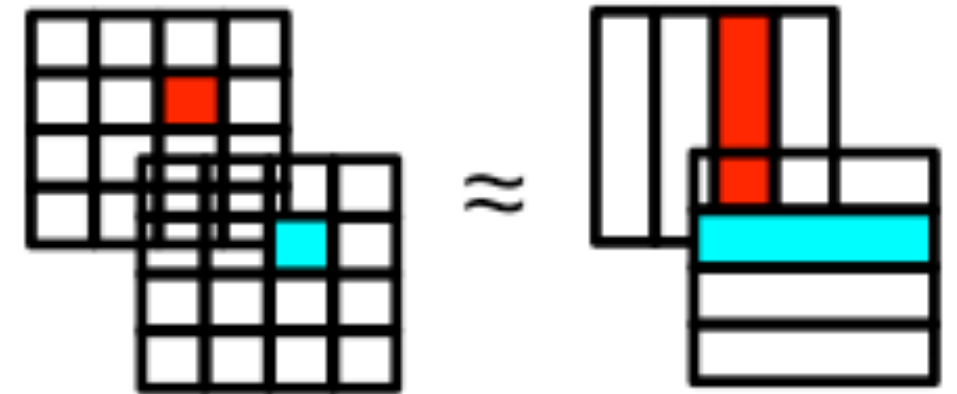
- MPPC by Hamamatsu
- increase number of pixels
 - 2500 pixels in 1mm x 1mm
 - $20\mu\text{m}$ pixel size
- expand surface up to
 - 2mm x 2mm to fit scintillator
 - 10000 pix



S10362-11-025U (2006.12)

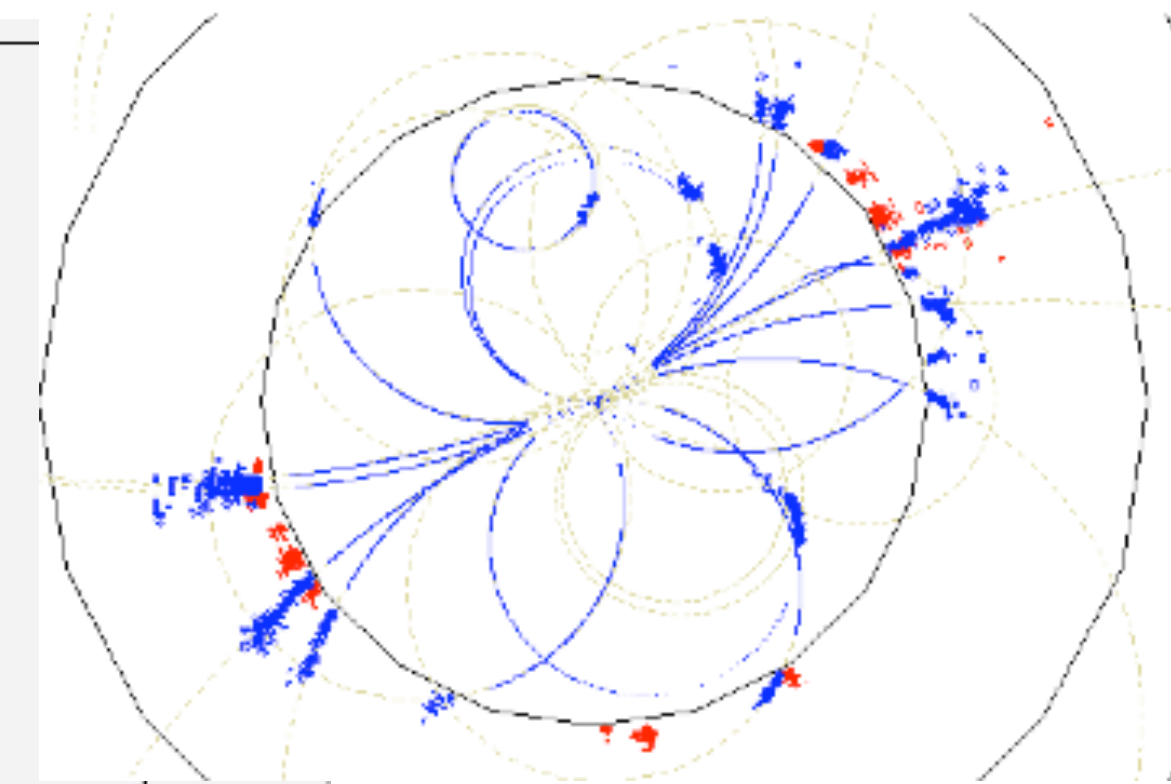
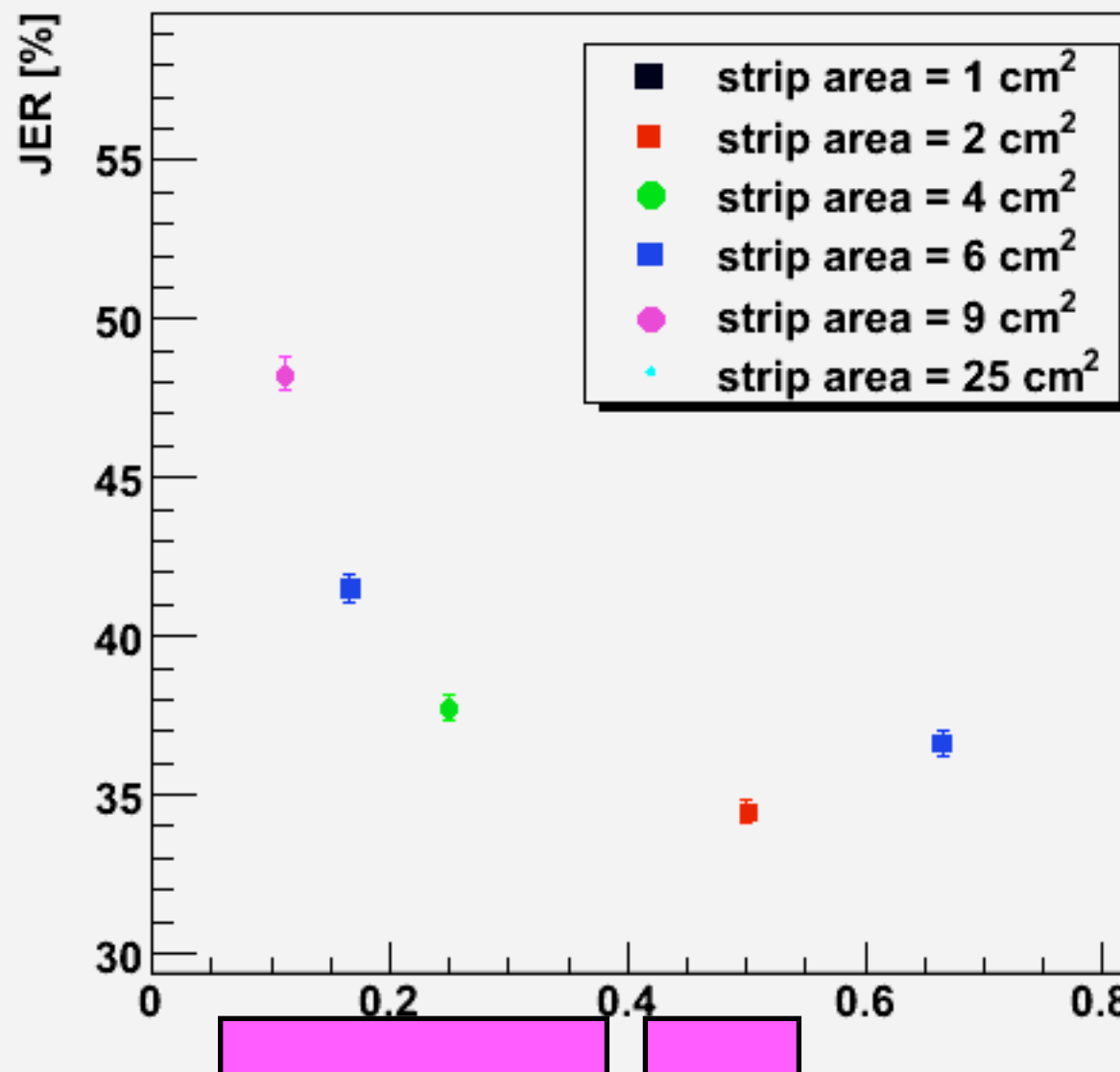
physics performance

- strip clustering
- combined with PFA



JER_aspectRatio

@200GeV



aspect ratio

conclusion

- scintillator ECAL for flexible and realistic small segmentation
- prototype achievement
- need more R&D
 - scintillator (width, direct r/o)
 - MPPC(# of pix)
- communication with physics study
- modify detector according to physics performance