

Chargino / Neutralino Fully Hadronic Analysis

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ILD Workshop, Cambridge
September 10-13, 2008

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 - SUSY P5: Params, Samples, Software
 - Kinematic Fits (5C, 7C) - Constraining W/Z Masses
 - Status & Some Distributions

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 - The Problem with ISR
 - Kinematic Fits Including ISR-Photons

Chargino / Neutralino
Fully Hadronic Analysis

SUSY P5: Params, Samples, Software



Input Parameters	m_{bosino} [GeV]	Decays
m_0 : 206.0 GeV	neut1 115.7	–
$m_{1/2}$: 293.0 GeV	neut2 216.7	$\tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^0 Z$: 96.4 %
$\tan(\beta)$: 10	neut3,4 413, 430	not relevant
$Sgn(\mu)$: 1	char1 216.5	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^0 W$: 99.4 %
A_0 : 0	char2 430.7	2-body: \approx 87.0 %

- **Processes:** $e^+e^- \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \rightarrow W^+W^- \rightarrow u\bar{d}d\bar{u}$
and $e^+e^- \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_2^0 \tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow Z^0Z^0 \rightarrow u\bar{u}d\bar{d}$
- **Software:** ILCsoft v01-04, $\sqrt{s} = 500$ GeV, $\mathcal{P}_{e^+} = +1$, $\mathcal{P}_{e^-} = -1$
- **Compare different detector models:**
 - ▷ LDC (LDC01_06Sc) DST*_ch1ch1_udud_*LDC01_06Sc_*.slcio
 - ▷ LDC' (LDCPrime_02Sc) DST*_ne2ne2_dddb_*LDCPrime_02Sc_*.slcio
 - ▷ LDC-GLD (LDC_GLD_01Sc) DST*_ch1ch1_cscs_*LDC_GLD_01Sc_*.slcio

Kinematic Fits (5C,7C) w/Z mass constraints



- Software is based on **Kinfit (ILCsoft v01-04)**
- Jet Energy Scale (JES) setting: **+1%** (jet 4-vector \times 1.01)
- Assume **Gaussian errors** for all parameters

5C Fit: E, p conservation & $m(j1, j2) = m(j3, j4)$

- ▷ E' : $E \pm 50\%/\sqrt{E}$
- ▷ θ' : $\theta \pm 0.1$ rad (5.7°)
- ▷ ϕ' : $\phi \pm 0.1$ rad (5.7°)

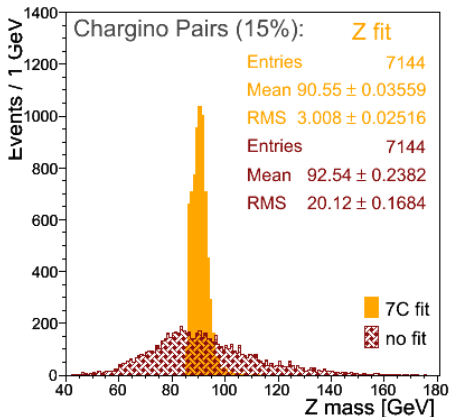
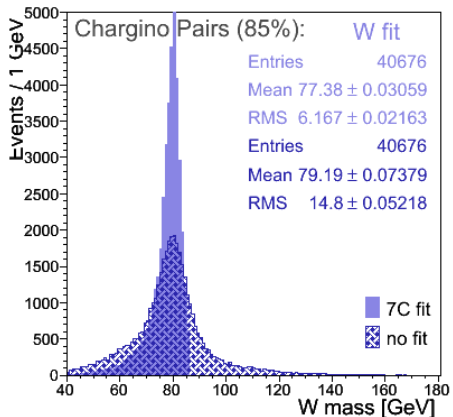
7C Fit: E, p conservation & $m(j1, j2) = m(j3, j4)$

- ▷ same parameters/errors as above
- ▷ and $m(j1, j2) = m_W, m_Z$
- ▷ and $m(j3, j4) = m_W, m_Z$

Charginos: W/Z Masses



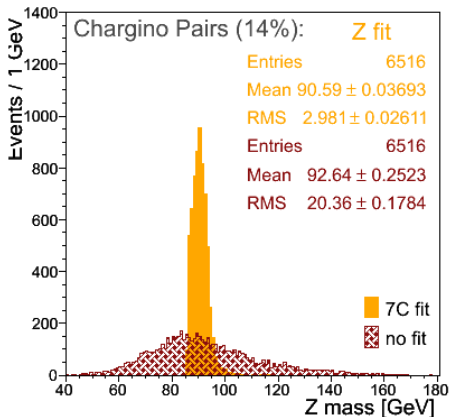
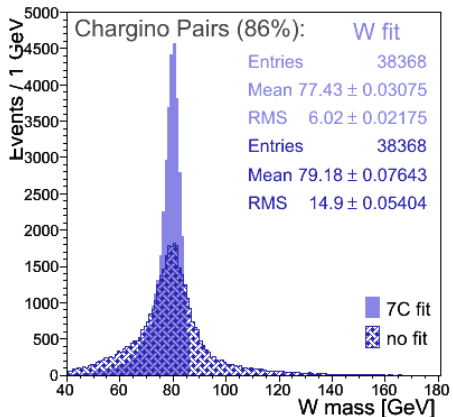
Detector model: LDC (LDC01_06Sc)
nearly the same performance as for LDC'



Charginos: W/Z Masses



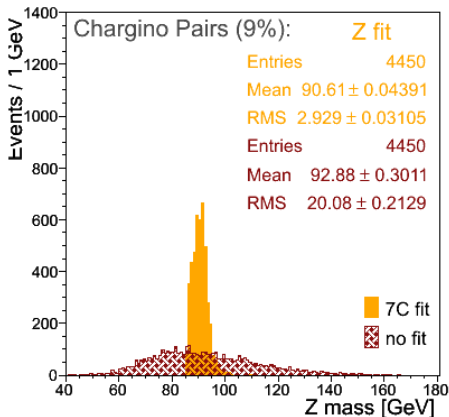
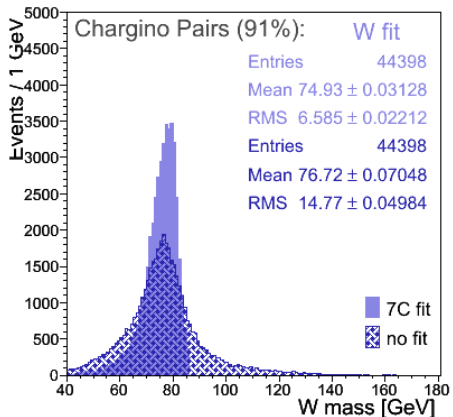
Detector model: LDC' (LDCPrime_02Sc)
nearly the same performance as for LDC



Charginos: W/Z Masses

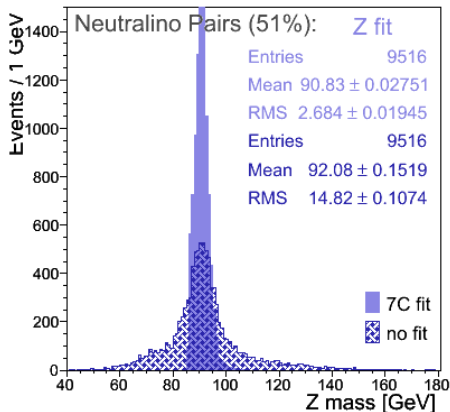
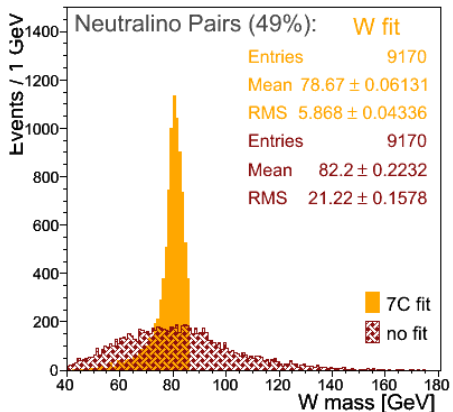


Detector model: LDC-GLD (LDC_GLD_01Sc)
 GLD-sized LDC clearly shows worse performance



Neutralinos: W/Z Masses

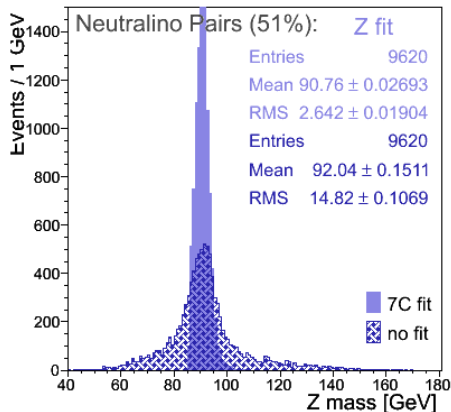
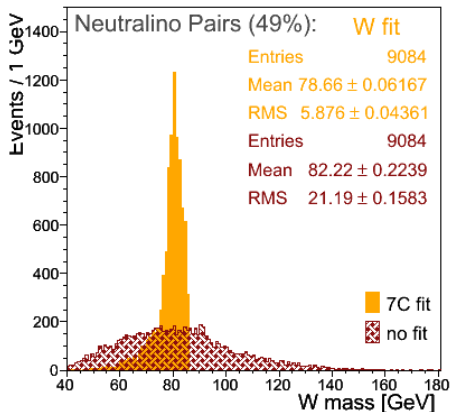
Detector model: LDC (LDC01_06Sc)
nearly the same performance as for LDC'



Neutralinos: W/Z Masses



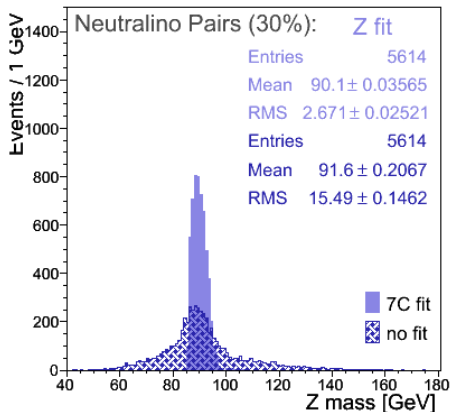
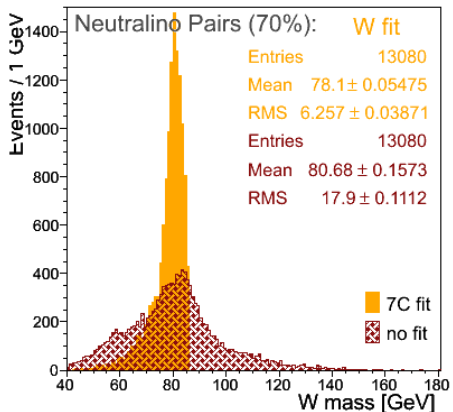
Detector model: LDC' (LDCPrime_02Sc)
nearly the same performance as for LDC



Neutralinos: W/Z Masses



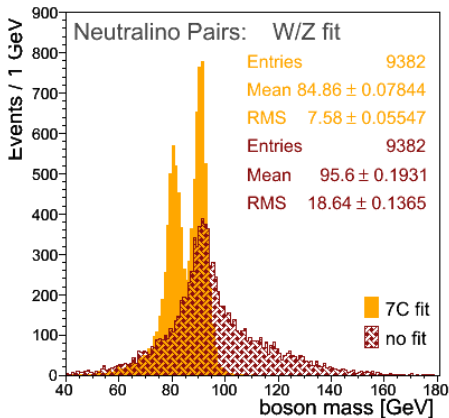
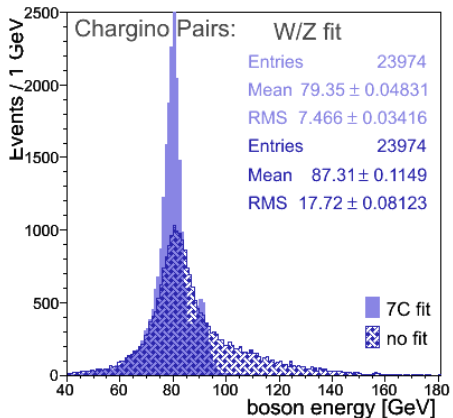
Detector model: **LDC-GLD** (LDC_GLD_01Sc)
 GLD-sized LDC clearly shows worse performance



Charginos/Neutralinos: W/Z Masses



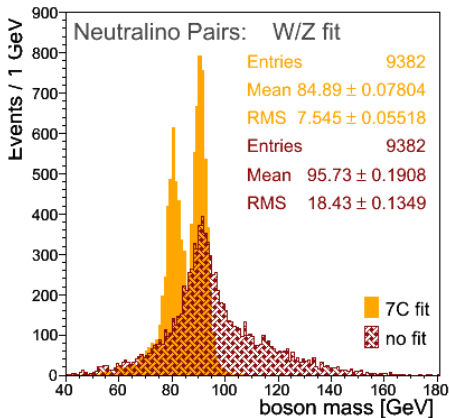
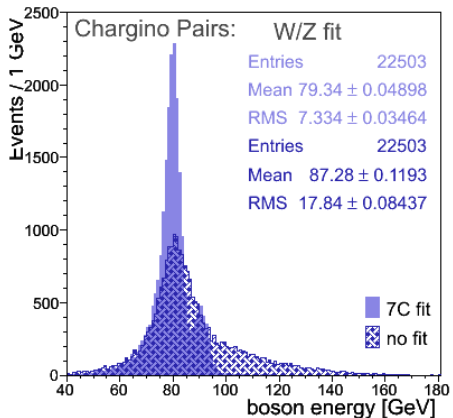
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Charginos/Neutralinos: W/Z Masses



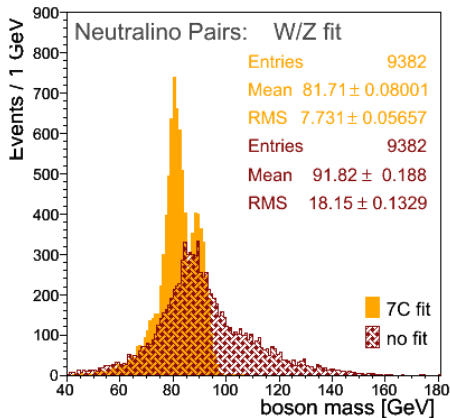
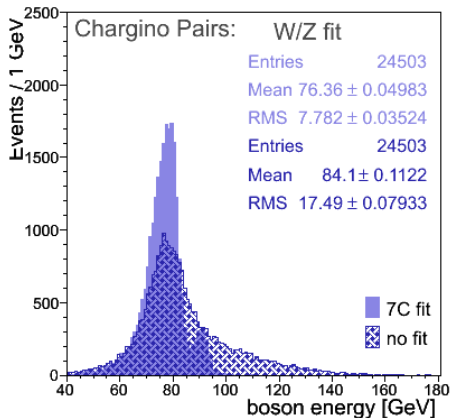
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Charginos/Neutralinos: W/Z Masses



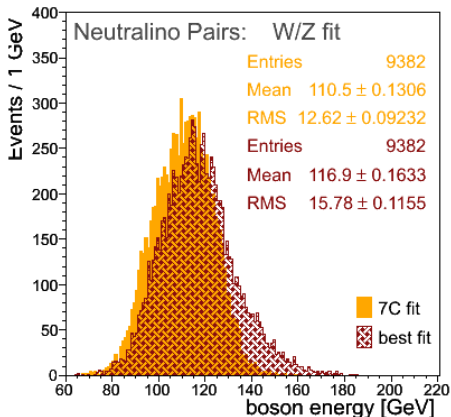
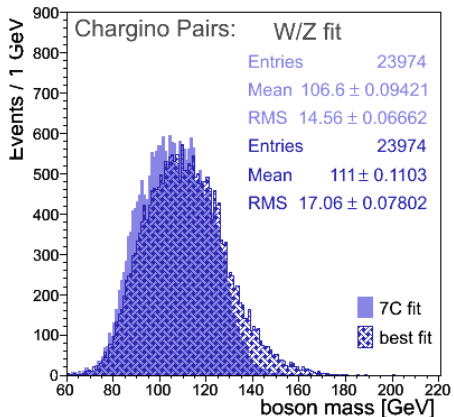
Detector model: LDC-GLD (LDC_GLD_01Sc)
 GLD-sized LDC clearly shows worse performance



Charginos/Neutralinos: W/Z Energies



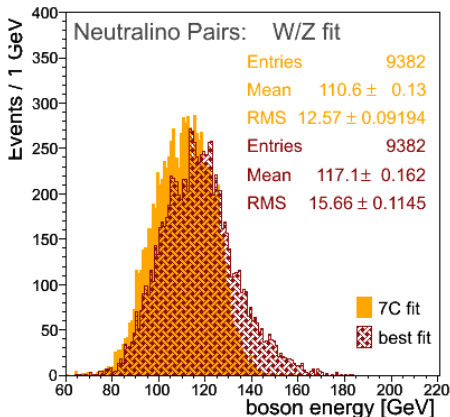
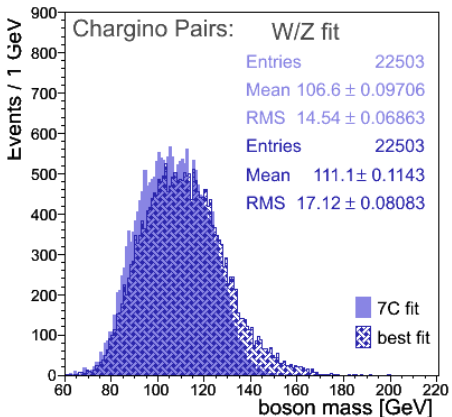
Detector model: LDC (LDC01_06Sc)
nearly the same performance as for LDC'



Charginos/Neutralinos: W/Z Energies



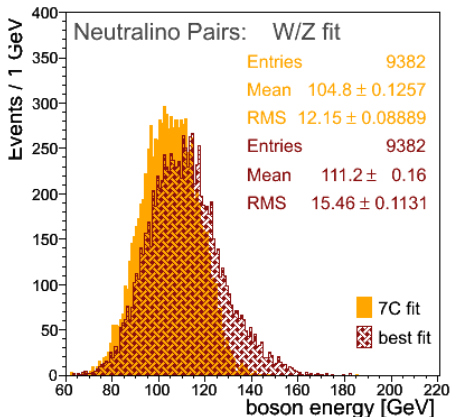
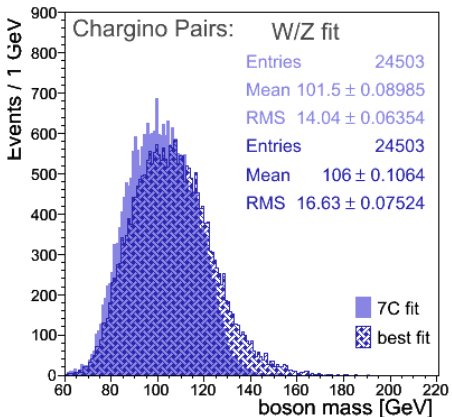
Detector model: LDC' (LDCPrime_02Sc)
nearly the same performance as for LDC



Charginos/Neutralinos: W/Z Energies

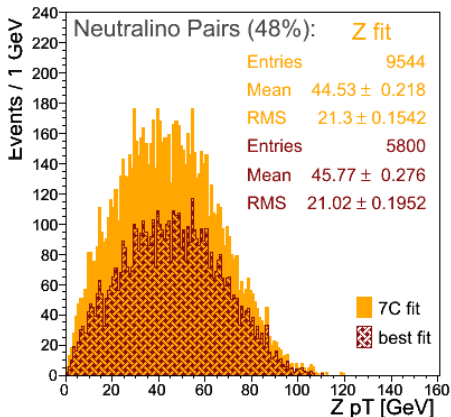
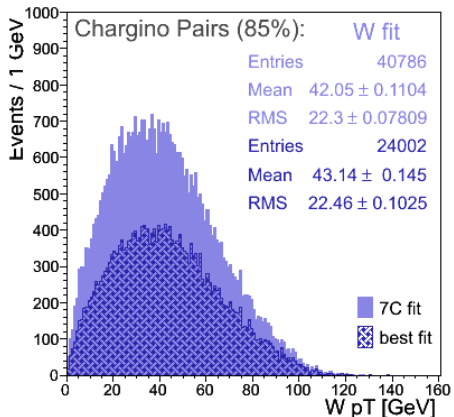


Detector model: LDC-GLD (LDC_GLD_01Sc)
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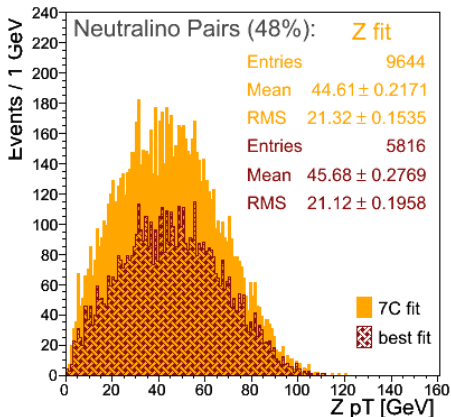
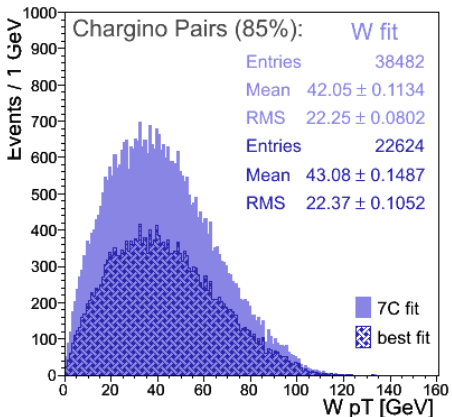
Charginos/Neutralinos: W/Z p_T

Detector model: LDC (LDC01_06Sc)
nearly the same performance as for LDC'



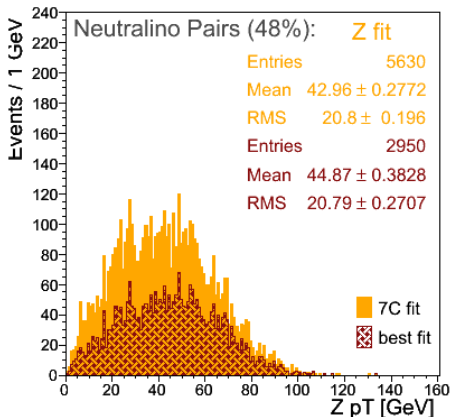
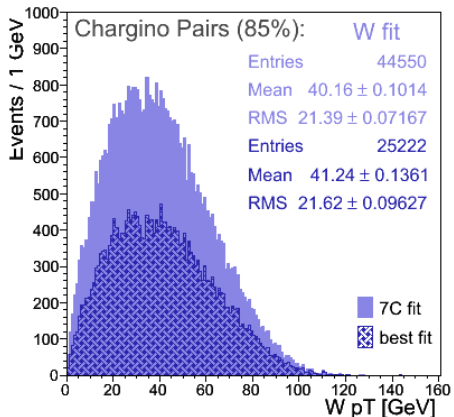
Charginos/Neutralinos: W/Z p_T 

Detector model: LDC' (LDCPrime_02Sc)
nearly the same performance as for LDC



Charginos/Neutralinos: W/Z p_T

Detector model: LDC-GLD (LDC_GLD_01Sc)
 GLD-sized LDC clearly shows worse performance



Extracting the $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$ ($\tilde{\chi}_2^0$) Mass I

(first try)



Perform a “bloody” complicated fit to the E_W (E_Z) Spectrum:

- express E_V and $|\vec{p}_V|$ in terms of the **3 relevant masses**:

$$m_2 = m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_2^0), \quad m_1 = m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) = m_{\text{LSP}}, \quad m_V = m_{W,Z}$$

$$E_V = \frac{1}{m_2} (m_1^2 - m_2^2 - m_V^2) = \frac{1}{m_2} \lambda(m_1, m_2, m_V)$$

$$|\vec{p}_V| = \frac{1}{m_2} \sqrt{(m_2^2 - m_1^2 - m_V^2)^2 - 4 m_1^2 m_V^2}$$

- then find the inverse expression for **chargino mass** or **neutralino mass**
- add the effect of a finite boson mass width via integrating over a Breit-Wigner distribution
- add Gaussian smearing to the boson energy spectrum...

Extracting the $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$ ($\tilde{\chi}_2^0$) Mass II

(first try)



... finally, the fit function looks like this - allowed region: $|\text{reg}| < 1$

$$\text{bin}_i = \frac{1 - a \cdot \text{reg}}{2} \quad (\text{no Gaussian smearing})$$

$$\cdot \left[\Theta\left(\frac{\text{reg} + 1}{\sigma_{jes} b}\right) - \Theta\left(\frac{\text{reg} - 1}{\sigma_{jes} b}\right) + a \cdot \frac{b}{2\pi} \left(e^{-\frac{(\text{reg}-1)^2}{2(\sigma_{jes} b)^2}} - e^{-\frac{(\text{reg}+1)^2}{2(\sigma_{jes} b)^2}} \right) \right]$$

$$\text{spect} = \text{bin}_i \cdot \text{BW} \left(m_V^0, \gamma, m_V - \frac{\Delta m}{2}, m_V + \frac{\Delta m}{2} \right) + \text{spect}$$

with the boson E_V and $|\vec{p}_W|$ in the bosino rest-frame:

$$p_V = \frac{\lambda}{2 m_2}$$

$$b = \frac{m_2}{\sqrt{E_{beam}^2 - m_2^2} \cdot p_V}$$

$$E_V = \left| \frac{m_1^2 - m_2^2 - m_V^2}{2 m_2} \right|$$

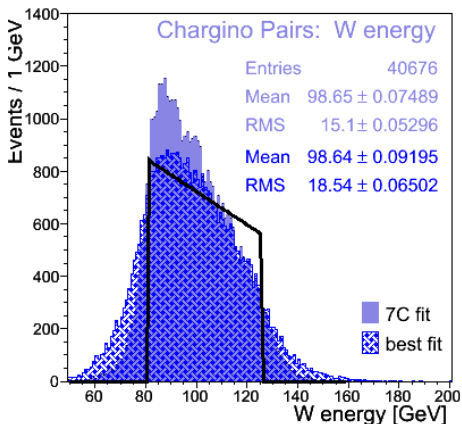
$$\text{reg} = \frac{x m_2 - E_{beam} E_V}{\sqrt{E_{beam}^2 - m_2^2} \cdot p_V}$$

Fit: E_W Spectrum $\rightarrow m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)$ (first try)



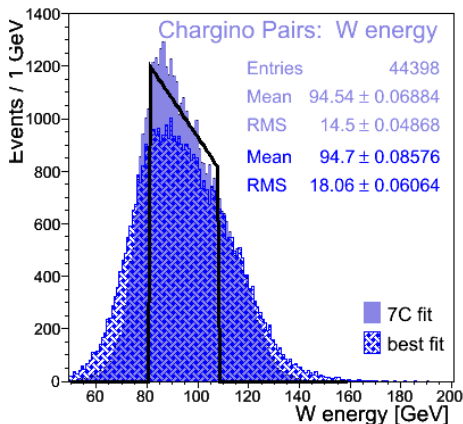
LDC (LDC01_06Sc)

very, very, very preliminary!



LDC (LDC_GLD_01Sc)

very, very, very preliminary!



Fit: E_W Spectrum $\rightarrow m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)$

(first try)



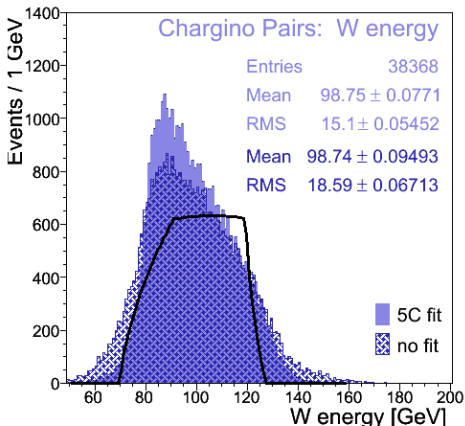
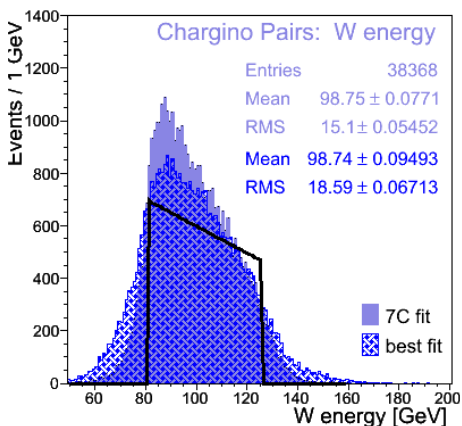
LDC (LDCPrime_02Sc)

very, very, very preliminary!

LDC' (LDCPrime_02Sc)

This is even less than
very, very, very preliminary!

no time to check thoroughly



SM Analysis:

$WW(ZZ) \rightarrow qqqq$

by: Moritz Beckmann

4 Jet Final States: MC Sample & Selection



- **Processes:** $e^+e^- \rightarrow W^+W^- \rightarrow u\bar{d}d\bar{u}$, ($e^+e^- \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow u\bar{u}d\bar{d}$)
- **Detector Model:** LDC', **CM-Energy:** 500 GeV
- **Software:** ILCsoft v01-04
- **Total number of events:** 52490 in files:
DST01-04_ppr002_uddu_w11903_500_LDCPrime_02Sc_LCP_ep+1.0_em-1.0_Slac_SM_00???.slcio

Some simple requirements:

- ▷ $E_{jet} > 5$ GeV and $|\cos(\theta_{jet})| < 0.995$ ($\theta_{jet} > 5.73^\circ$)
- ▷ Number of tracks per jet > 3 → 31492 Ev
- ▷ No MC-photon in the detector:
 $|\cos(\theta_\gamma)| < 0.995$ ($\theta_\gamma < 5.73^\circ$) for $E_\gamma > 5$ GeV → 29999 Ev
 No visible change in the shape of distributions \rightarrow no plots here

The Problem with ISR / beam-Strahlung

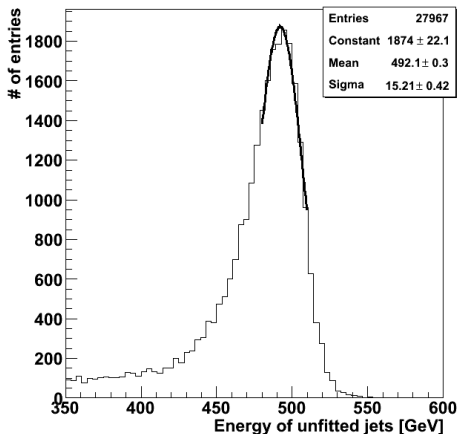
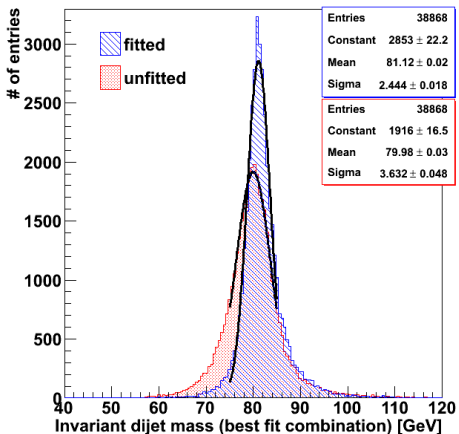


Events with no (or little) ISR are selected:

27967 Ev

require MC-photon(s) to have $E_\gamma < 5$ GeV

best fit: highest fit probability and $50 < m_W < 110$ GeV



The Problem with ISR / beam-Strahlung

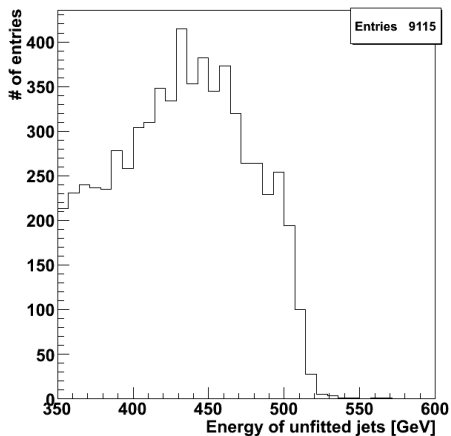
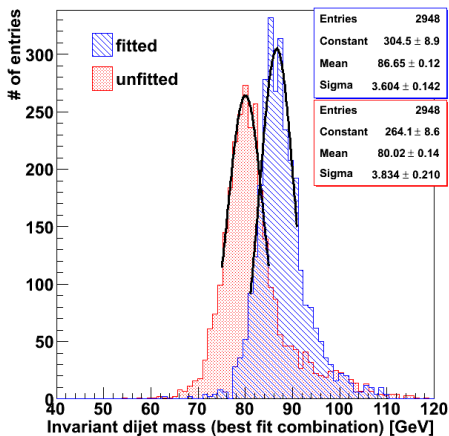


Events with ISR are selected:

9115 Ev

require at least one MC-photon with $E_\gamma > 25$ GeV

best fit: highest fit probability and $50 < m_W < 110$ GeV



Kinematic Fit Including ISR-Photons



- Software is based on **Kinfit (ILCSOFT v01-04)** + bug fixes
- Jet Energy Scale (JES) setting: +1% (jet 4-vector \times 1.01)
- Assume **Gaussian errors** for all parameters

4C Fit (4 jets): energy & momentum conservation

- ▷ E' : $E \pm 22.67\%/\sqrt{E} + 1.696\%/E$
- ▷ θ' : $\theta \pm 0.01$ rad (0.57°)
- ▷ ϕ' : $\phi \pm 0.01$ rad (0.57°)

4C Fit (4 jet + 1 γ): energy & momentum conservation

- ▷ Jets: same parameters/errors as above
- ▷ **Photon-Object (in addition):**
- ▷ p'_x, p'_y : $p_x, p_y \pm 5$ GeV, p'_z : $p_z \pm 100$ GeV

Taking Care of ISR-Photons I

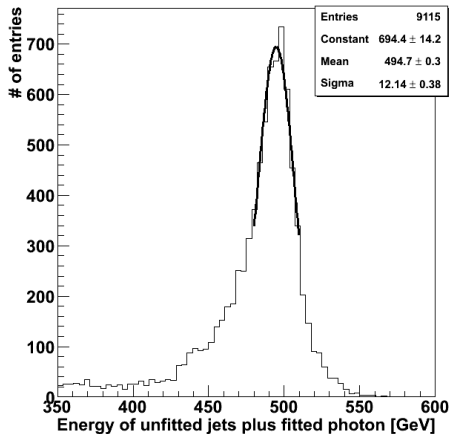
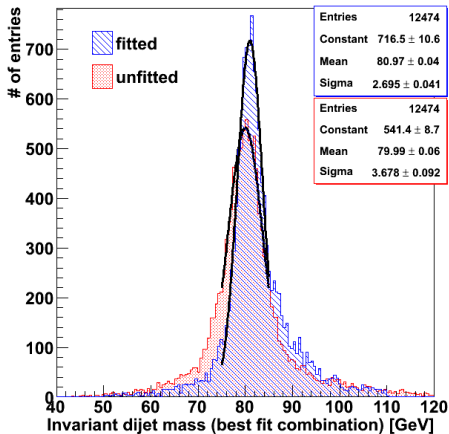


Events with ISR are treated separately:

9115 Ev

an additional photon object is taken into account in the fit

best fit: highest fit probability and $50 < m_W < 110$ GeV



Taking Care of ISR-Photons II



Events with ISR:

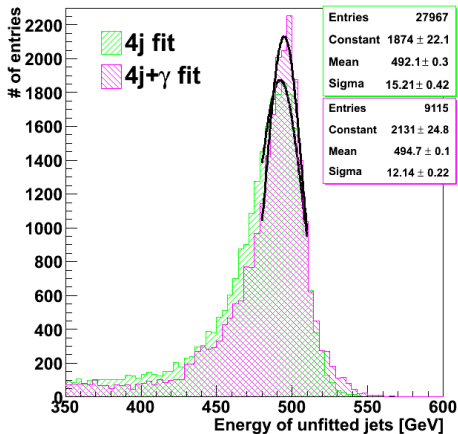
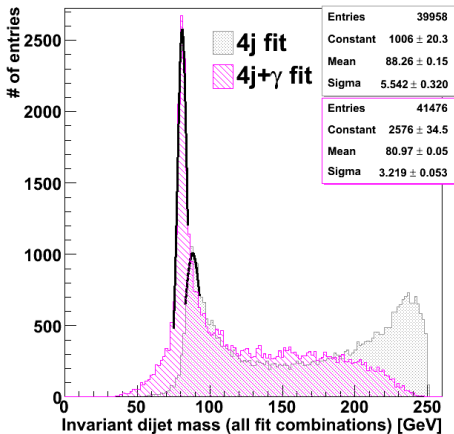
4C fit: 4 jets only

4C fit: 4 jets + photon object

Events: no ISR and with ISR

4j fit: $E(\text{unfit-jets})$

4j+ γ fit: $E(\text{unfit-jets}) + E(\text{fit-}\gamma)$

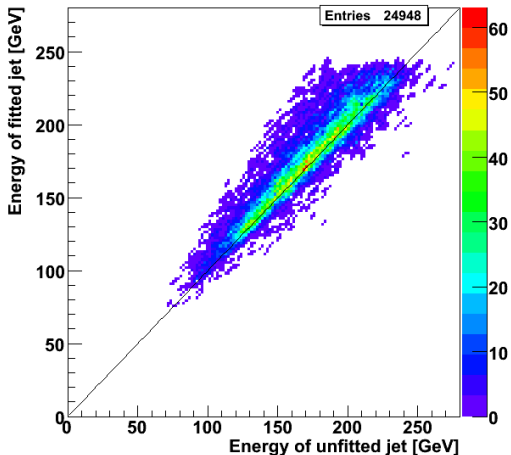


Checking the Fit



Jet energy: before and after the fit, assuming Gaussian errors

$$E' : E \pm 22.67\%/\sqrt{E} + 1.696\%/E, \quad \theta', \phi' : \theta, \phi \pm 0.01 \text{ rad}, \quad \text{JES: } +1\%$$

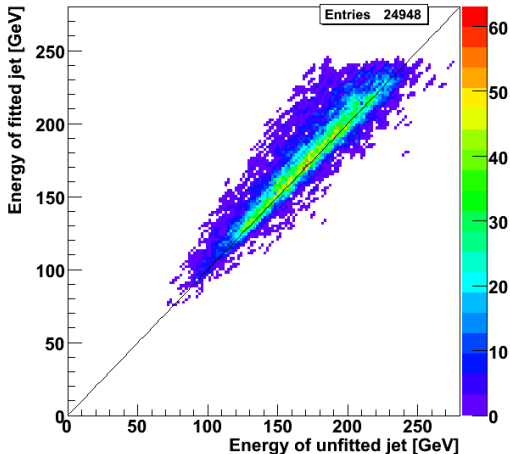


THANK YOU !

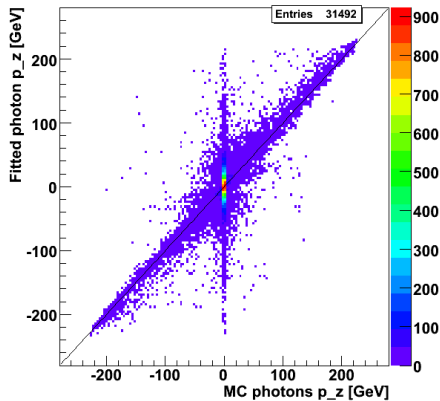
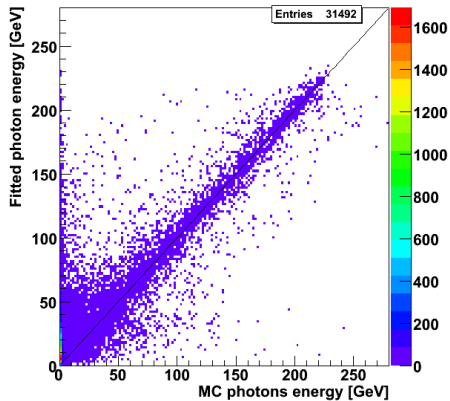
BACKUP

Jet energy: before and after the fit, assuming Gaussian errors

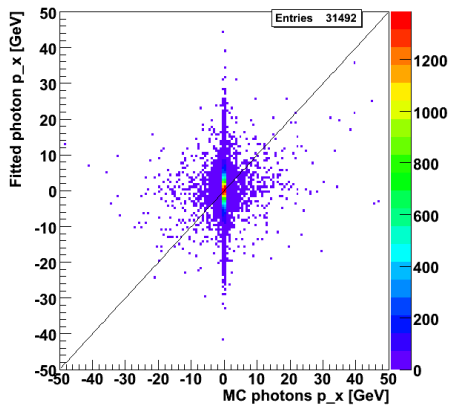
$$E' : E \pm 22.67\%/\sqrt{E} + 1.696\%/E, \quad (\theta', \phi') : (\theta, \phi) \pm 0.01 \text{ rad}, \quad \text{JES: } +1$$



$p_z: 0 \pm 100 \text{ GeV}$



$p_x: 0 \pm 5 \text{ GeV}$



$p_y: 0 \pm 5 \text{ GeV}$

