

HCAL Optimization Studies

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Overview

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Introduction

- **Idea:** optimize HCAL properties based on jet energy resolution obtained with **PFA algorithm** (Mark Thomson)
- A lot of studies done with **LDCPrime_02Sc**
 - absorber material - Fe, Pb, Ms
 - scintillator and absorber thickness
 - HCAL depth (Mark Thomson)
 - effect of dead zones...

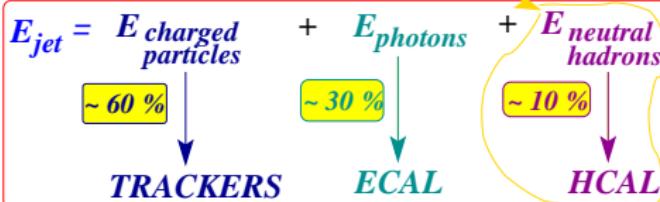
E_{jet}	Jet Energy Resolution	
	LDC' (LCPhys)	ILD (LHEP)
45.5 GeV	3.9 %	3.7 %
100 GeV	3.2 %	3.1 %
180 GeV	3.4 %	3.3 %
250 GeV	3.8 %	3.5 %

- This talk:
ILD model: **ILD_00**
Mokka version: **mokka-v06-07**
ILC software version: **v01-05**

A very nice **3D view of our favourite detector**, in the ILD model, by Paulo Mora

PFA Algorithm

Particle Flow



- Disclaimer: presented results are not a direct measurement of HCAL performance

RMS₉₀

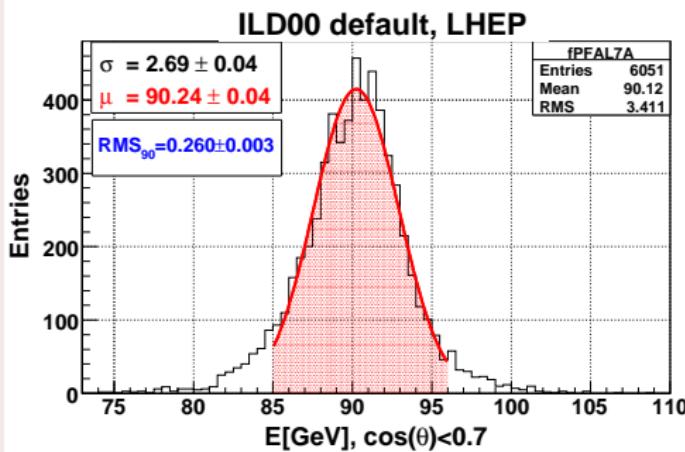
- Jet energy resolution:

$$RMS_{90} = \left(\frac{\sigma_E}{E} \right)_{90\%} \cdot \sqrt{E_{jet}/\text{GeV}}$$

i.e. the smallest region containing 90% of the events

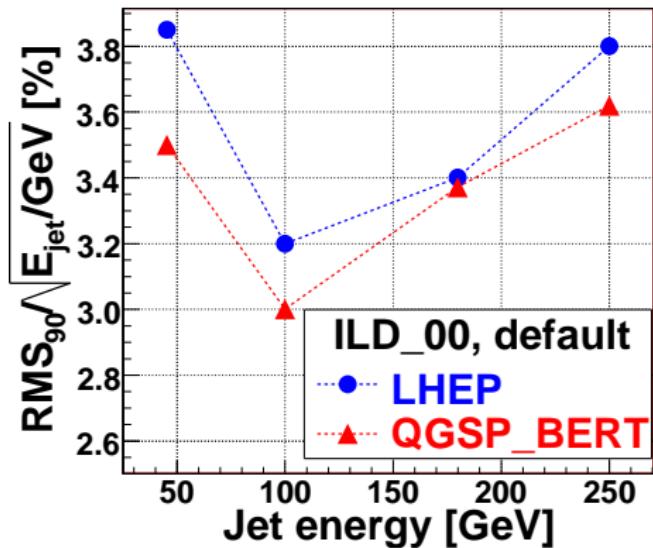
- Example: $Z \rightarrow u\bar{u}, d\bar{d}, s\bar{s}$ at $\sqrt{s} = 91$ GeV, default configuration of ILD_00 model

Example



Physics Lists

- Two 'extreme' Monte Carlo models (i.e. physics lists), as in test beam analysis: LHEP vs QGSP_BERT (high neutron component)

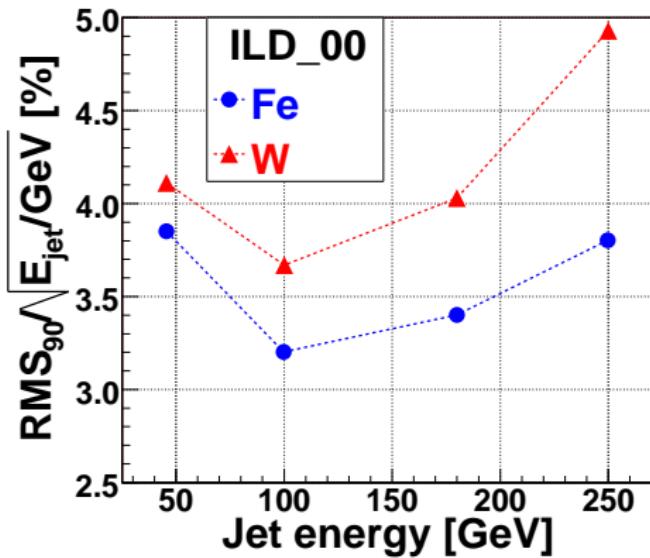


⇒ Better jet energy resolution for QGSP_BERT (the same was observed in the test beam data)

Absorber Material: Fe vs. W

- Material properties, as used in Mokka simulation

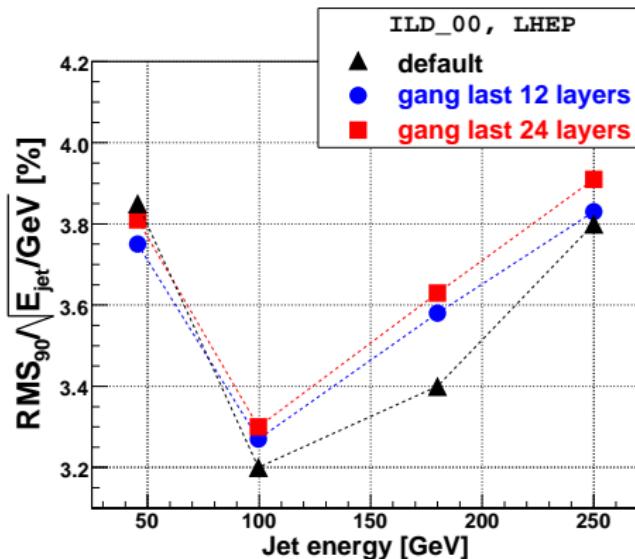
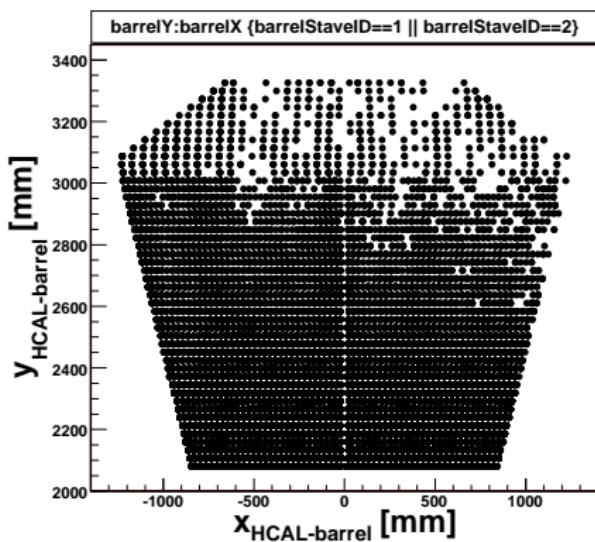
Material	Nuclear interaction length λ [cm]	Density [g/cm ³]	Moliere radius [cm]	Radiation length X_0 [cm]	λ/X_0
Fe	16.98	7.87	1.66	1.77	9.59
W	10.31	19.3	0.92	0.35	29.46



- Point at 250 GeV jets for W still to be confirmed
- Energy resolution worse for W

HCAL Granularity

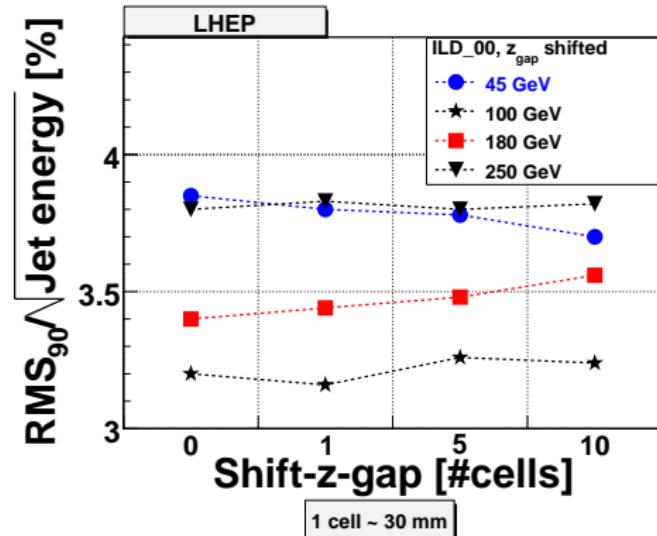
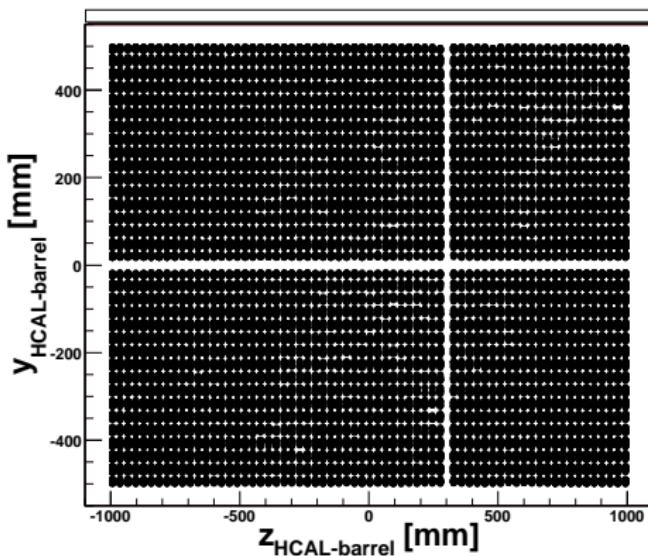
- "Gang" = group $3 \times 3 \text{ cm}^2$ cells in the last 12 (24) layers



⇒ Moderate ($\approx 0.2\%$) decrease in jet energy resolution

z Gaps

- **Default:** 2 mm gap at $z = 0$.
- Studies: z gap shifted with $1, 5$ and $10 \times \text{tile_dimension}_z$ to $+z \Rightarrow$ asymmetric modules



⇒ The z -gap has no significant impact on jet energy resolution

Conclusions and Overview

Conclusions

- Updates of HCAL optimization studies with the ILD model presented
- Little sensitivity of PFA algorithm to changes of HCAL properties

Overview

- Single particle resolution (more direct way to look at the HCAL)
- Effect of Birks law for QGSP_BERT case
- Time cut (influence of late coming hits)