



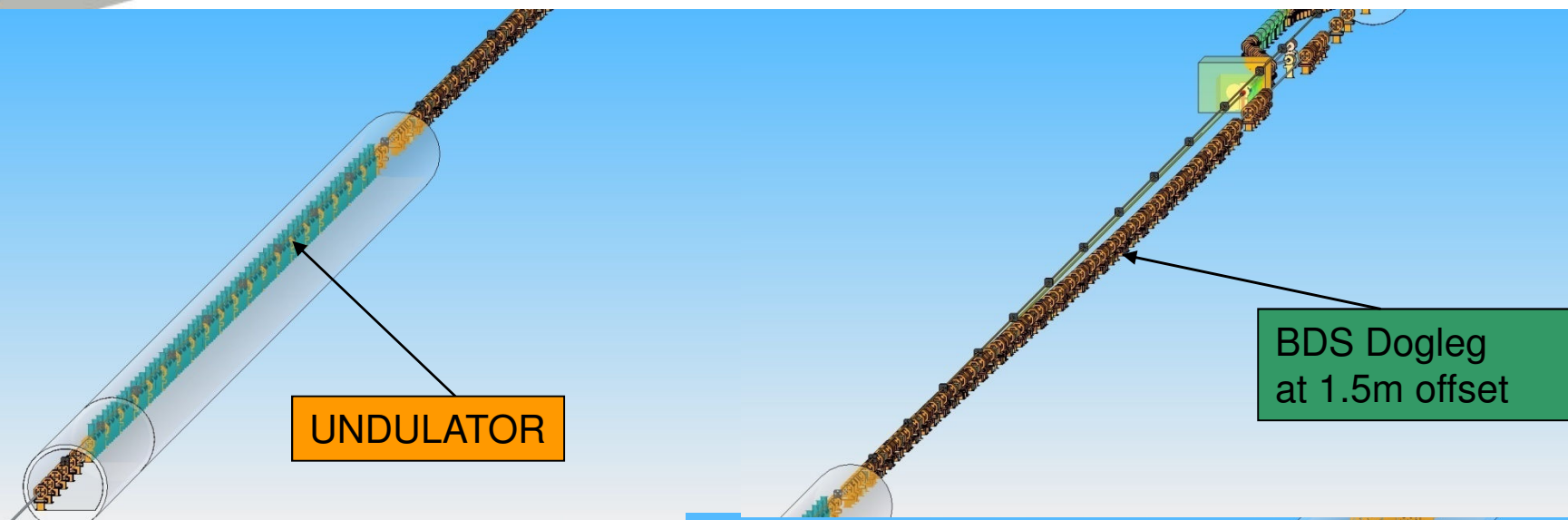
# Linear Collider Positron Source and Central Integration Update

Norbert Collomb

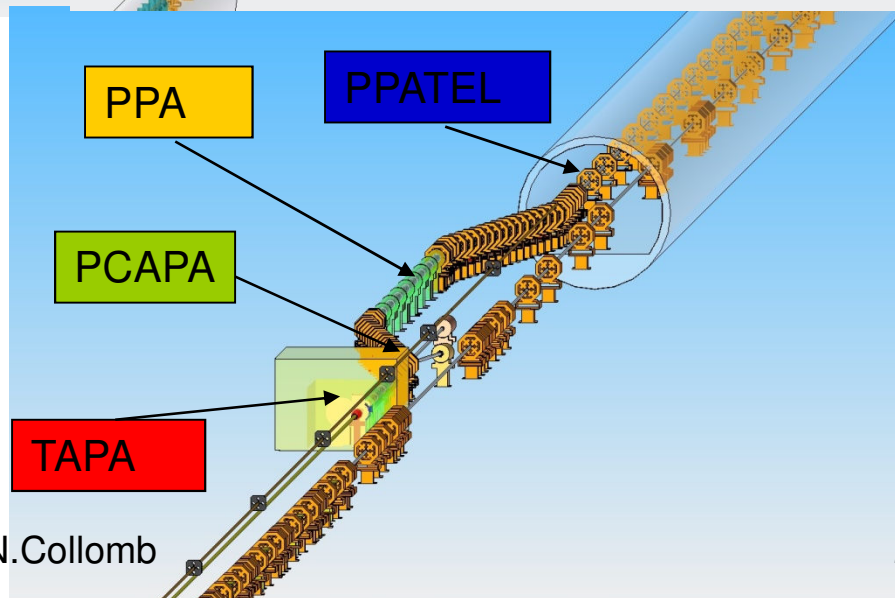
Acknowledging assistance from:

N. Walker, J. Clarke, E. Paterson, V Kuchler, J. A.  
Osbourne, T. Lackowski, A. Wolski, S. Guiducci,  
N. Solyak,...

## Positron Source – TILC09 status

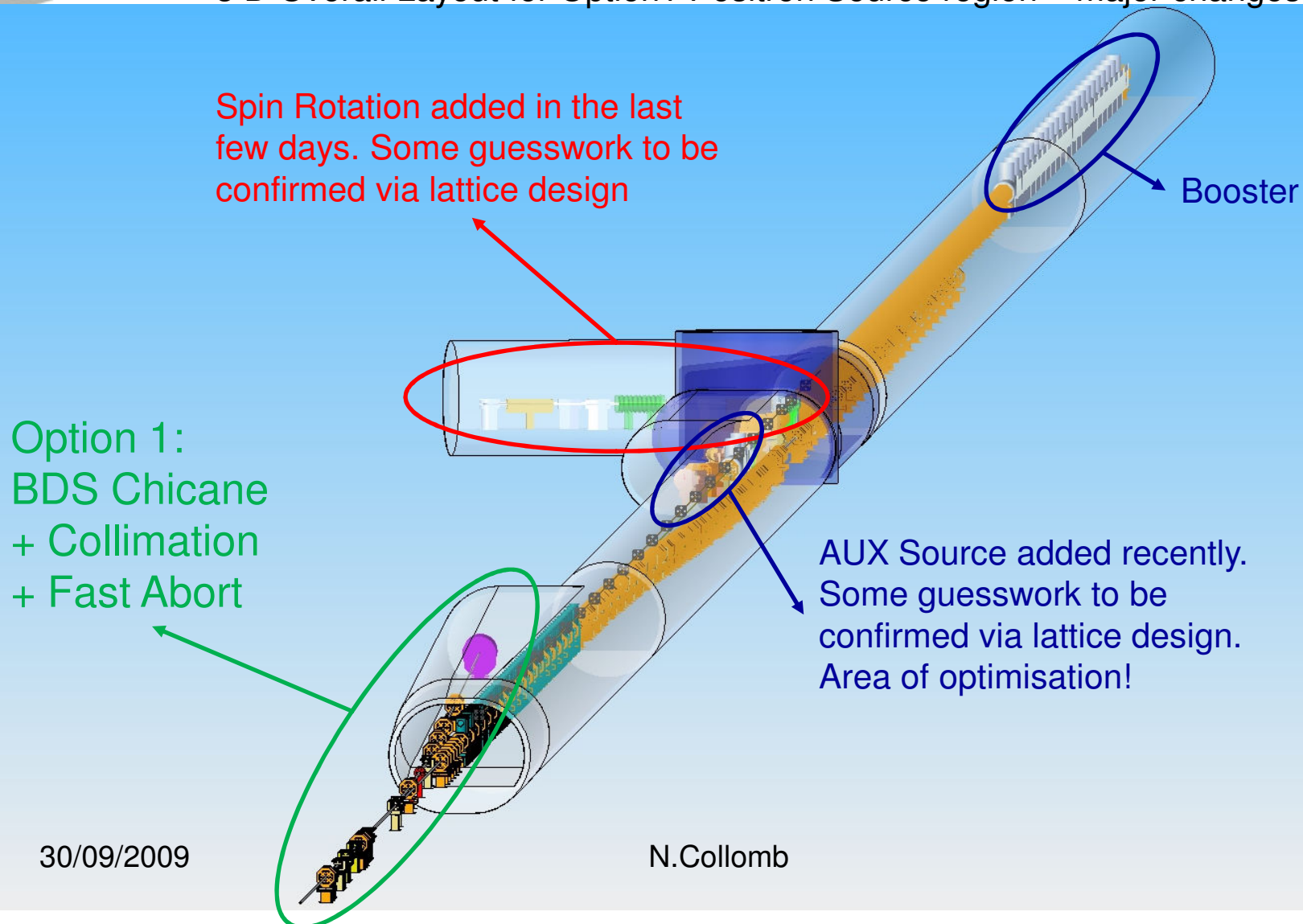


1. Undulator moved from 150 GeV to 250 GeV location.
2. PTRAN moved from ceiling into same plane as rest of machine.
3. No Auxiliary Source and 5GeV Accelerator info.
4. Spin Rotation in question, hence omitted.



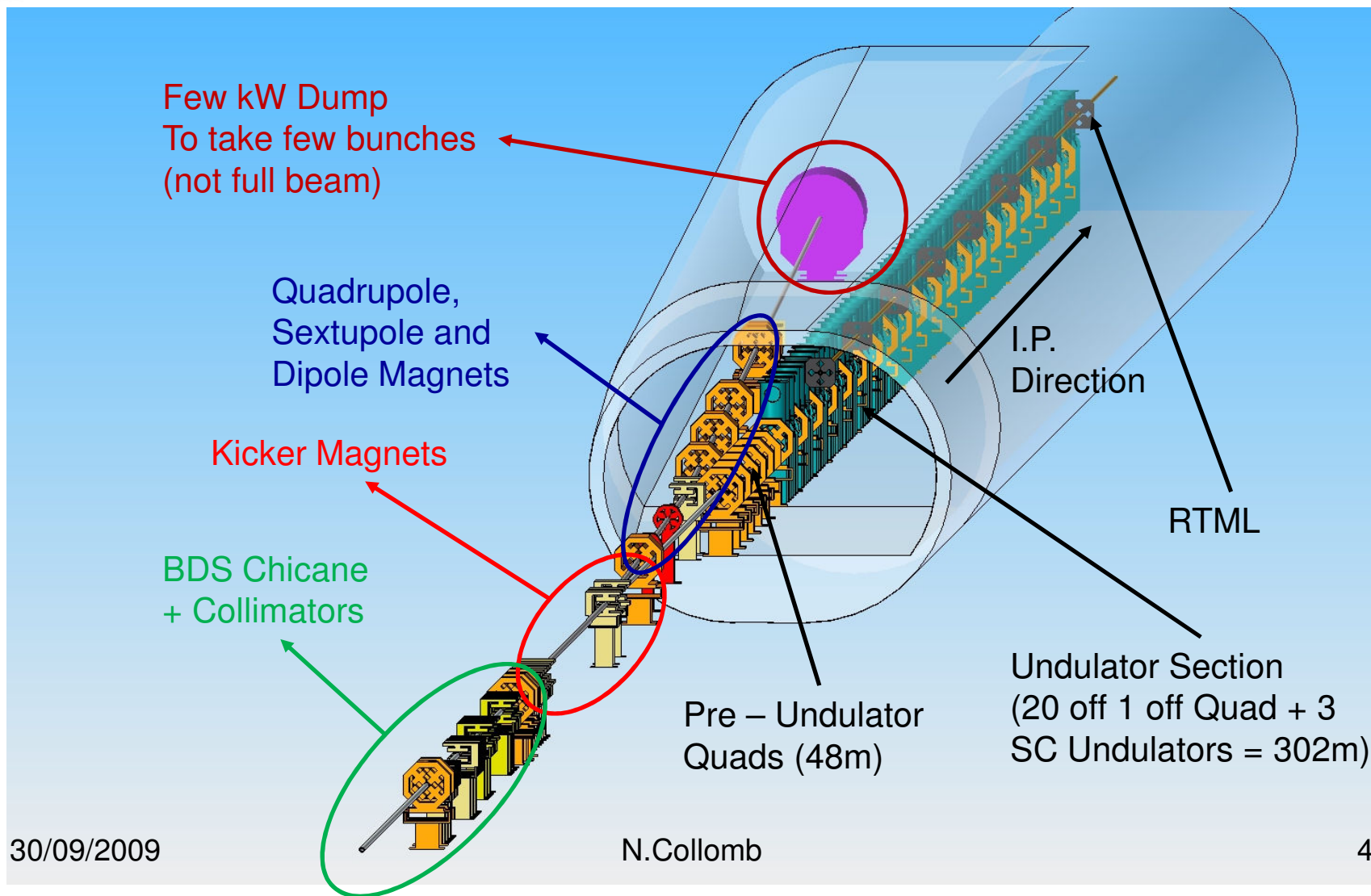
## Intensive work with other work groups resulted in current status

3 D Overall Layout for Option1 Positron Source region – major changes.



# Positron Source – AD&I

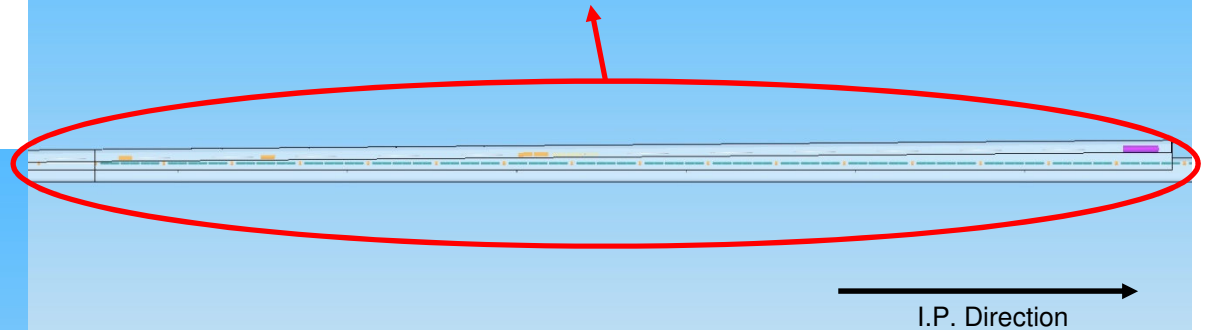
## 3 D Layout Positron Source BDS Fast Abort region.



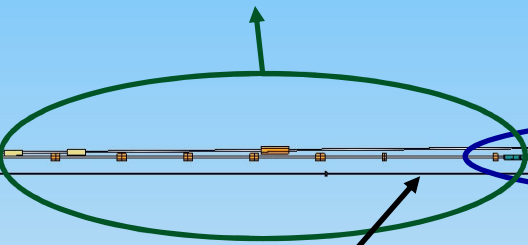
# Positron Source – AD&I

3 D Layout Positron Source BDS Fast Abort region.

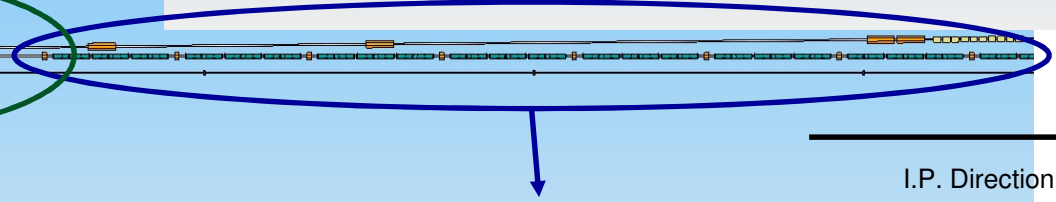
Is an Alcove like this feasible?  
(9.5° off axis) – CFS answer: yes



Interleaved  
Fast Abort and  
Undulator  
Magnets



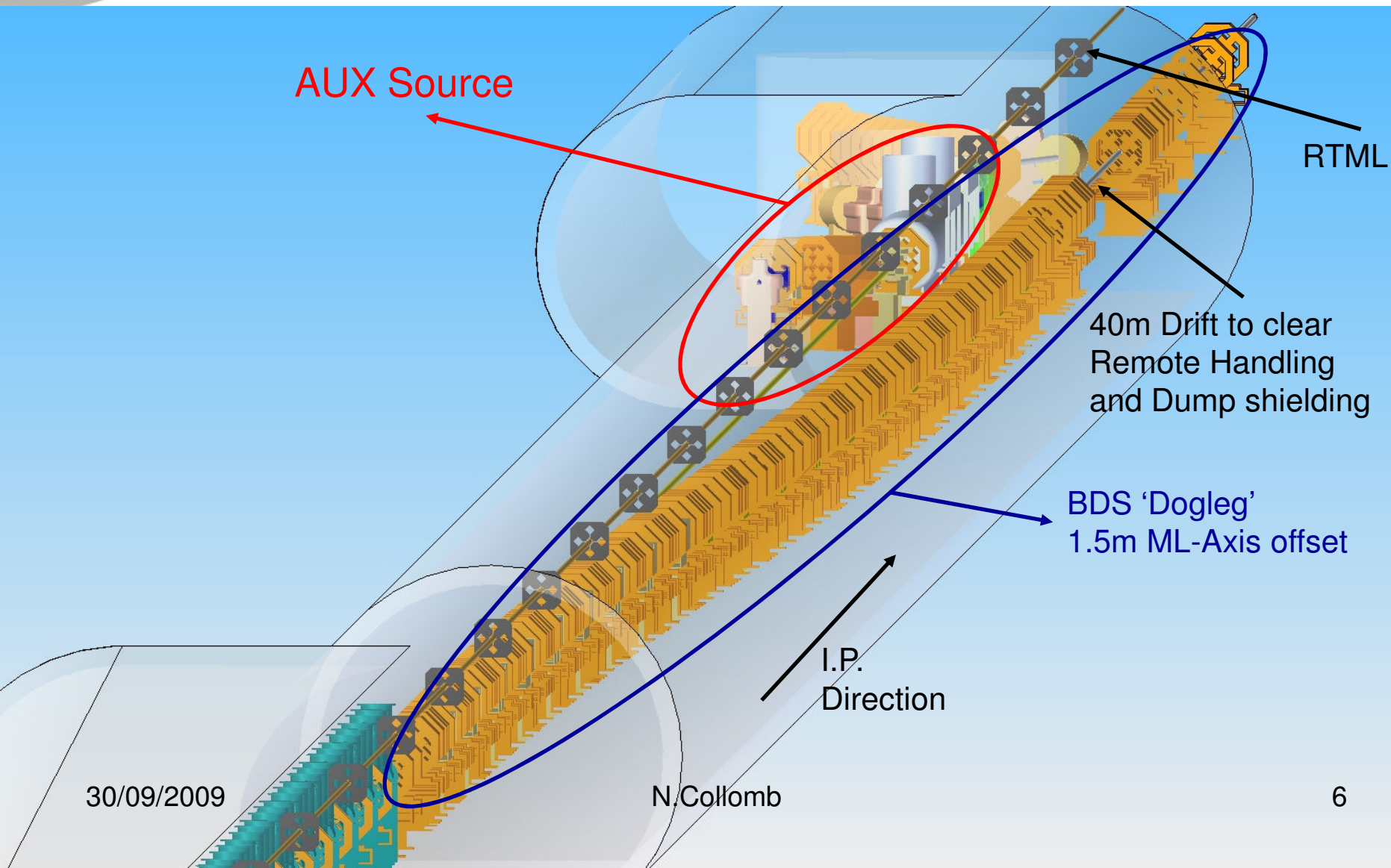
RTML



Sufficient clearance between Fast  
Abort Magnets and Undulator Modules

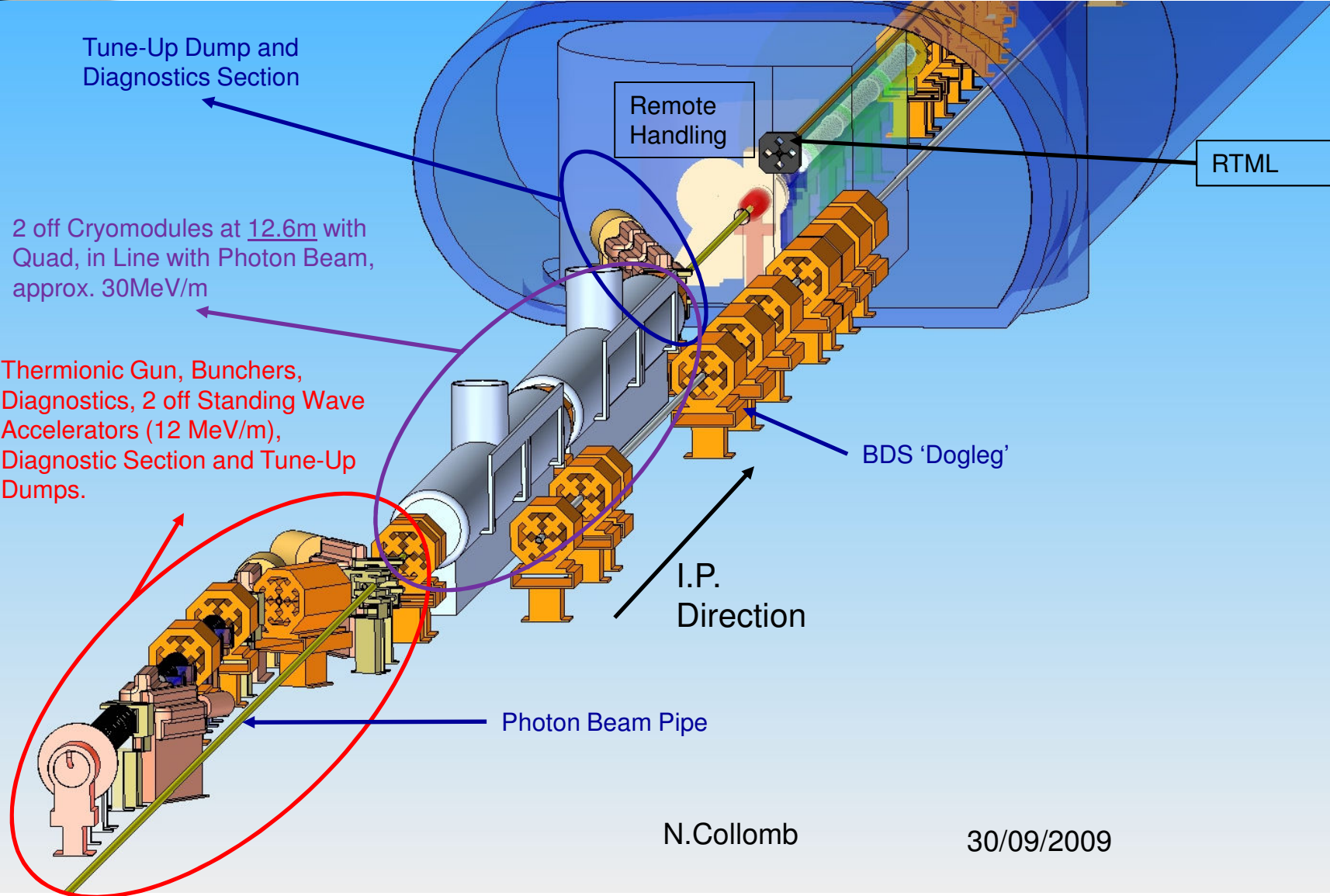
# Positron Source – AD&I

3 D Layout Positron Source ‘BDS Dogleg’ region.



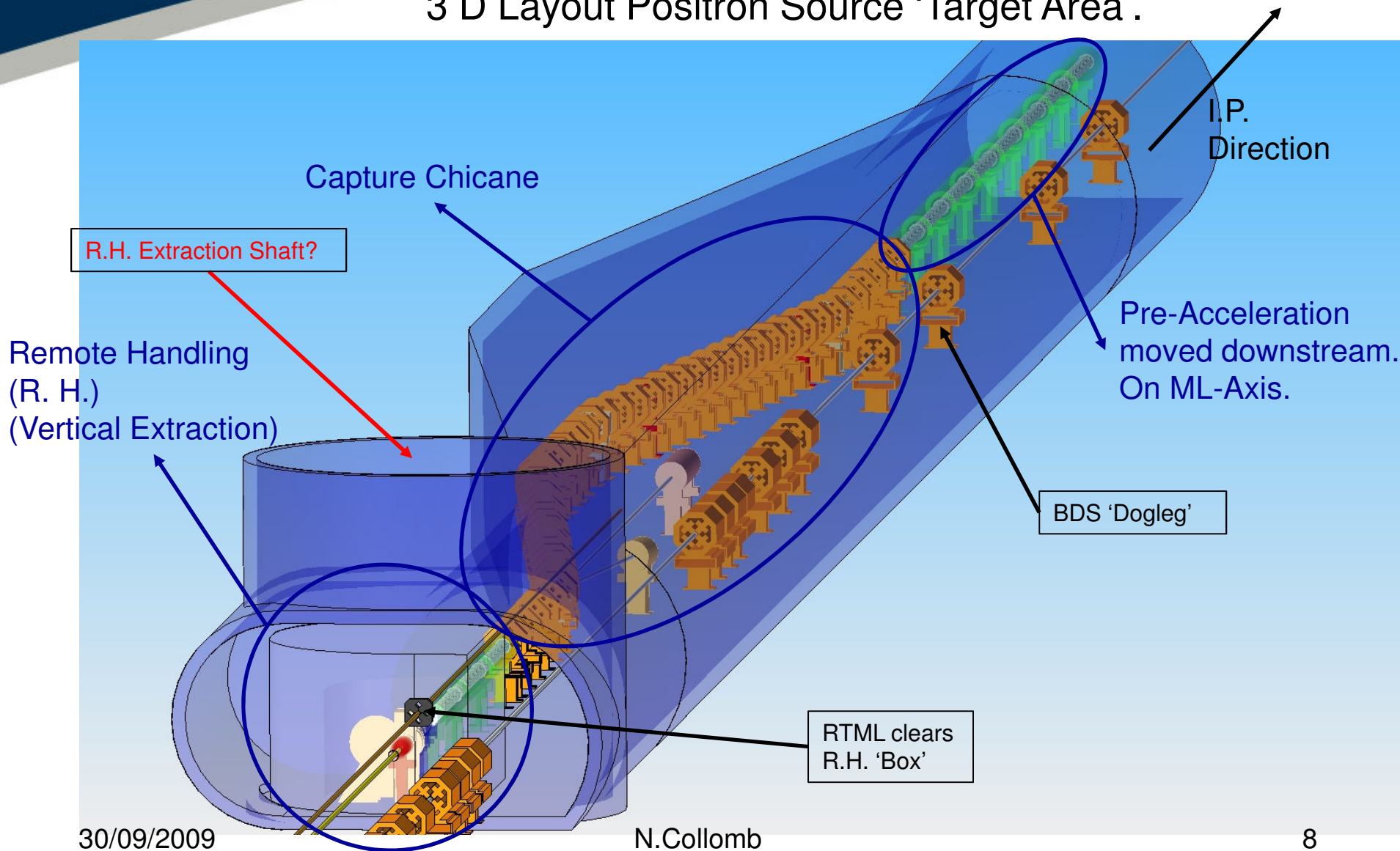
# Positron Source – AD&I

## 3 D Layout Positron Source ‘AUX Source’ region.



# Positron Source – AD&I

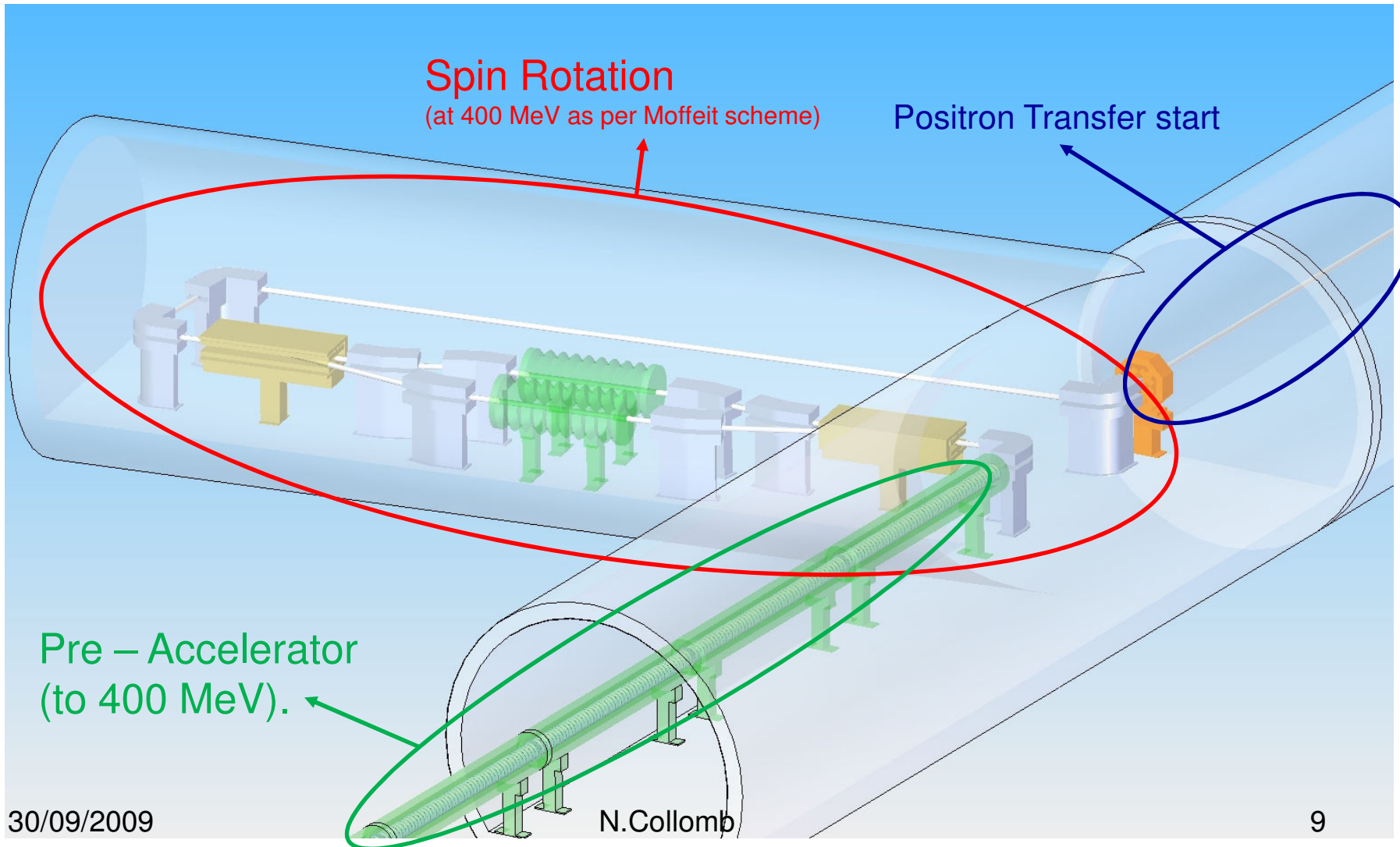
## 3 D Layout Positron Source 'Target Area'.





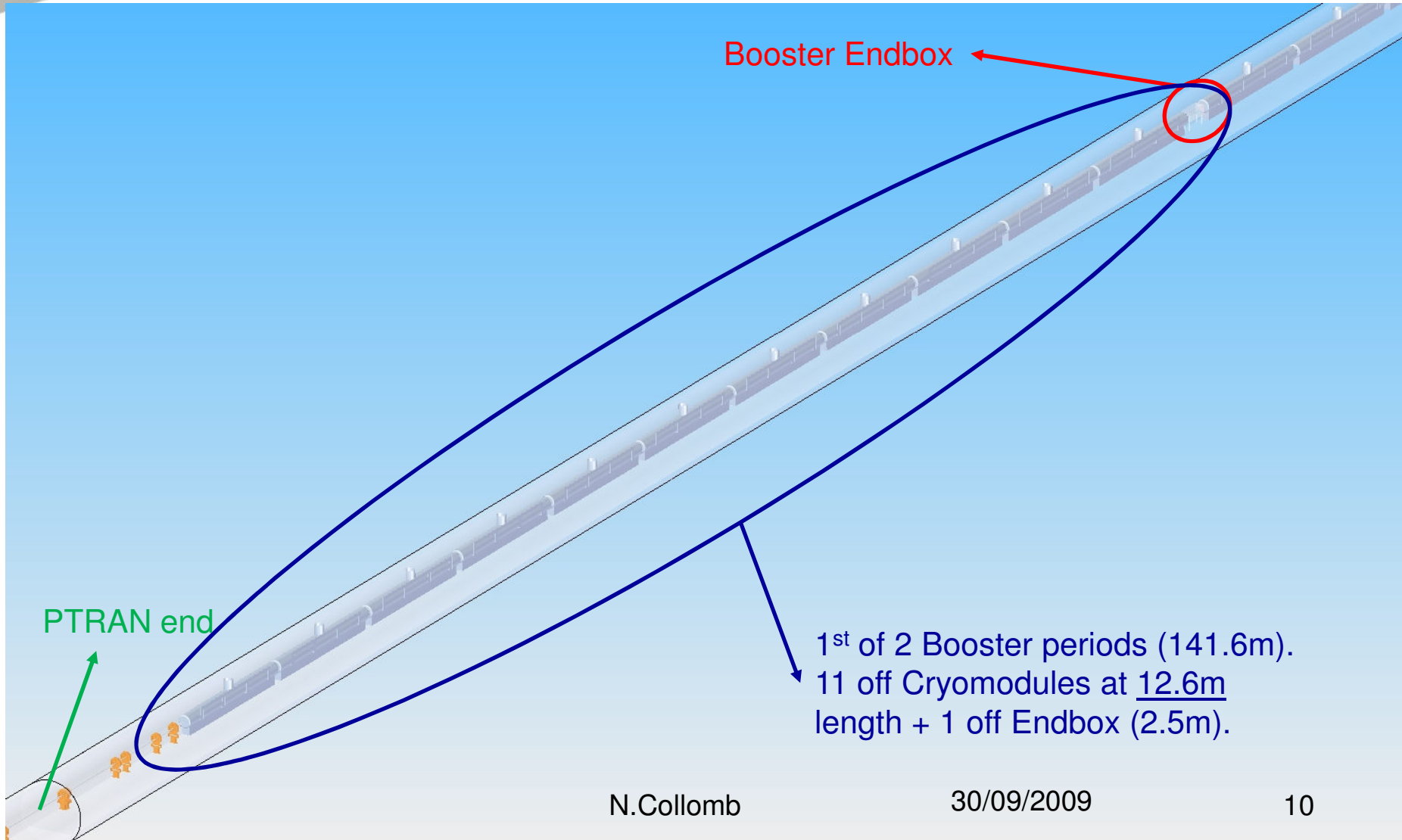
# Positron Source – AD&I

3 D Layout Positron Source ‘Spin Rotation’ region.

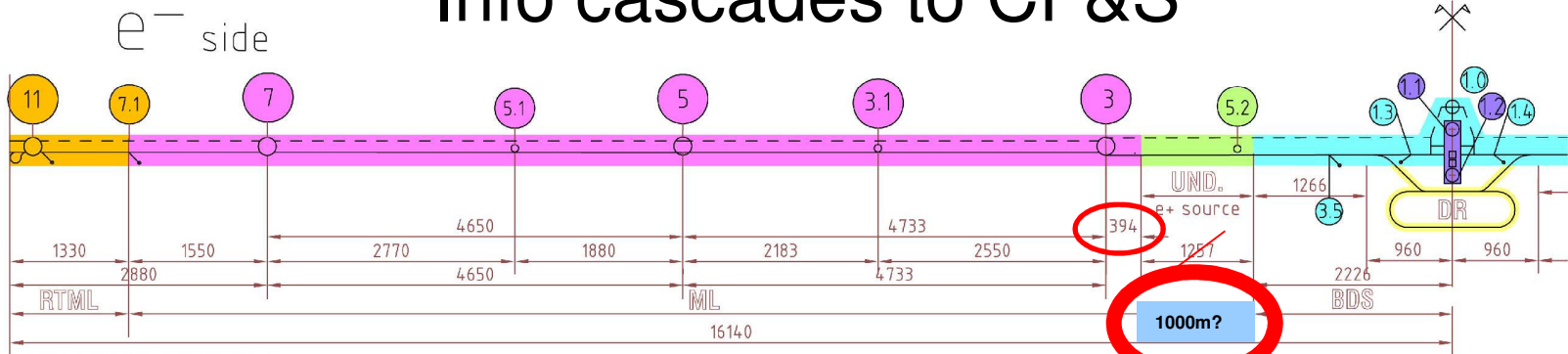


# Positron Source – AD&I

## 3 D Layout for Positron Source ‘Booster region’.



# Info cascades to CF&S



SITE / TUNNEL LENGTHS (m)

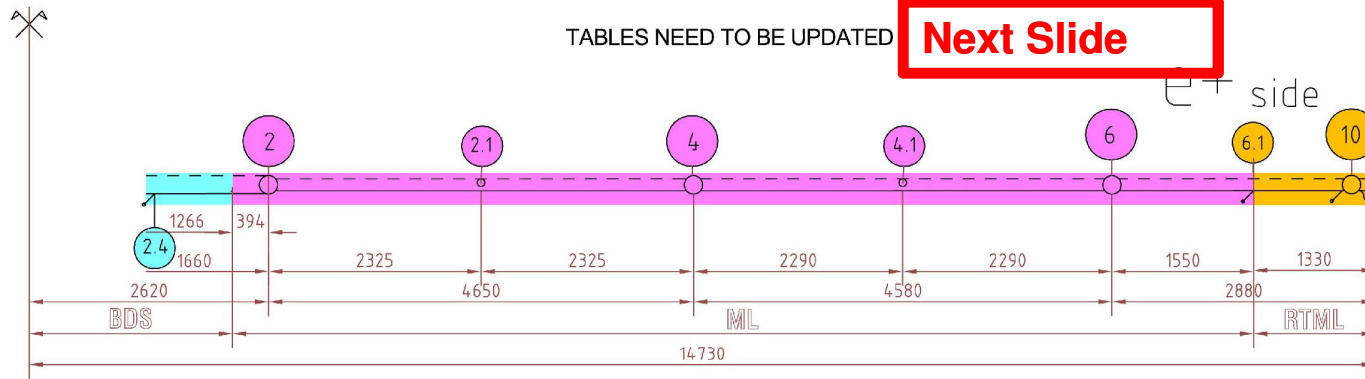
| e- side + Undulator<br>ML + RTML | e+ side<br>ML + RTML | BDS + sources | DR       | TOTAL           |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------|-----------------|
| 13 914 / 27 948                  | 12 504 / 25 128      | 4452 / 12 236 | 0 / 6704 | 30 870 / 72 016 |

TUNNELS

| Area | e- inject.,KAS<br>beam + serv | DR | RTML<br>beam + serv | ML<br>beam + serv | BDS<br>beam + serv | BDS<br>Survey |
|------|-------------------------------|----|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| φm   | 4.5                           | 0  | 4.5 + 4.5           | 4.5 + 4.5         | 4.5 + 4.5          | 1.5 x 2.2     |

**Next Slide**

TABLES NEED TO BE UPDATED



- Legend :
- RTML
  - ML
  - DR
  - Sources e- KAS
  - BDS
  - Detectors Area

SHAFTS

| Point | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2  | 3  | 3.3 | 5.2 | 4  | 5  | 6 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 12/C | 13/A |
|-------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|---|---|----|----|------|------|
| φm    | 9   | 16  | 16  | 14 | 14 | 4   | 4   | 14 | 14 | 9 | 9 | 14 | 14 | 9    | 9    |

BORINGS

| Point | 2.1, 3.1, 4.1, 5.1 | 2.2, 3.2 | 1.3, 1.4, 2.4, 3.5 |
|-------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|
| φm    | 1.50               |          |                    |

SHAFT BASE CAVERNS

| Point     | 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11 |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| (LxWxH) m | 49 x 16 x 18 + 3 storeys |

MUON WALL WIDENINGS

| Point     | 1.3, 1.4                |
|-----------|-------------------------|
| (LxWxH) m | 25 x 7 x 6 + 15 x 7 x 6 |

SOURCES CAVERNS

| Point     | Undulator 5.2 | KAS 3.3 | 2.2, 3.2     |
|-----------|---------------|---------|--------------|
| (LxWxH) m | 21 161m3      | 6 574m3 | 7 X 15 X 7.5 |

DR ALCOVES

| Point     | 12/C, 13/A              | B, D, E, F |
|-----------|-------------------------|------------|
| (LxWxH) m | 75 x 10 x 10 + 1 storey | 16 x 8 x 8 |

DETECTORS HALL

| Point     | 1.1, 1.2      | 1.0          |
|-----------|---------------|--------------|
| (LxWxH) m | 120 x 25 x 39 | 40 x 15 x 15 |

BEAM DUMPS CAVERNS ( \ )

| Point     | SOURCES 2.3, 3.4 | RTML 6.1, 7.1, 10, 11 | BDS 1.3, 1.4, 2.4, 3.5 |
|-----------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| (LxWxH) m | 5 x 4 x 4        |                       |                        |

BEAM DUMP SERVICE HALLS ( \ )

| Point     | BDS 1.3, 1.4, 2.4, 3.5 |
|-----------|------------------------|
| (LxWxH) m | 30x20x 10              |

## ILC - RE-BASLINING PROPOSALS

UndulatorArea moved, KAS deleted, Dumping Ring 3.2km

EUROPEAN REGION



GROUP : TS-CE  
CIVIL ENGINEERING  
SUPERVISOR : J.OSBORNE  
DESIGNER : A.KOSMICKI

SCALE : 1/50000(A3\_FORMAT) DATE: JUNE\_4TH\_2009

ILC-.CE-1.1649.0022 3



# Positron Source – AD&I

## Summary

The Positron Source overall layout can be considered complete (Booster Position and remaining Positron Transfer will require update).

The purpose of this meeting is to trigger some discussions about the Auxiliary Source location and the Spin Rotation proposal.

CAD models can be distributed now or after Beam Delivery lattice design update.

Based on the above discussions, new or modified layout needs to be created.

Note, certain system lengths (Cryomodules) and positions ought to be near a sufficiently large access shaft.

Remote Handling change over process and space requirement investigation/development is high on priority list.

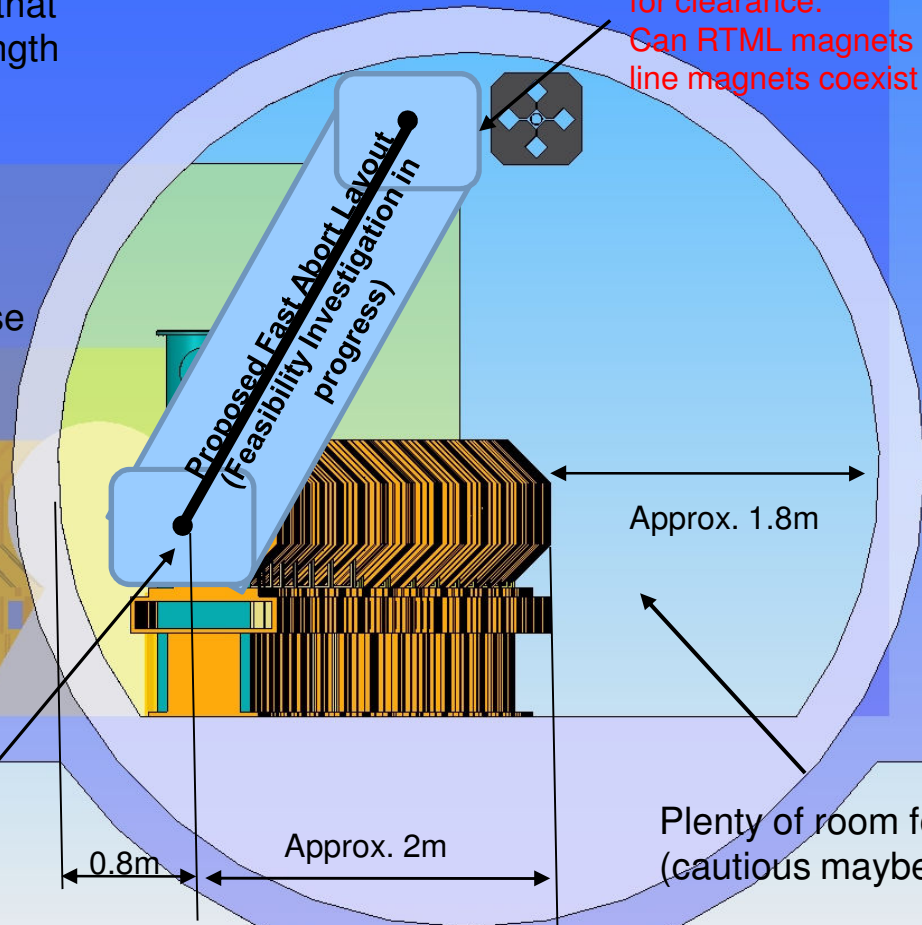
Individual systems need to be developed further (are we at a stage where we can go into more detail?)

## AD&I e+ layout Option2

Last not least for the observant, there is an Option2 currently under investigation. This where the Fast Abort is taken downstream to the original location (approximately) to combine it with the Diagnostics Dump.

Preliminary Beam Studies (Deepa and James) indicate that this solution may increase length of machine by approx. 300m. This solution could further increase cost in terms of equipment required (virtually duplicating part of the BDS). Maintenance cost will increase the running cost of the ILC. Starting to look expensive.

Need to check Remote Handling Area for clearance.  
Can RTML magnets and abort beam line magnets coexist in close proximity?



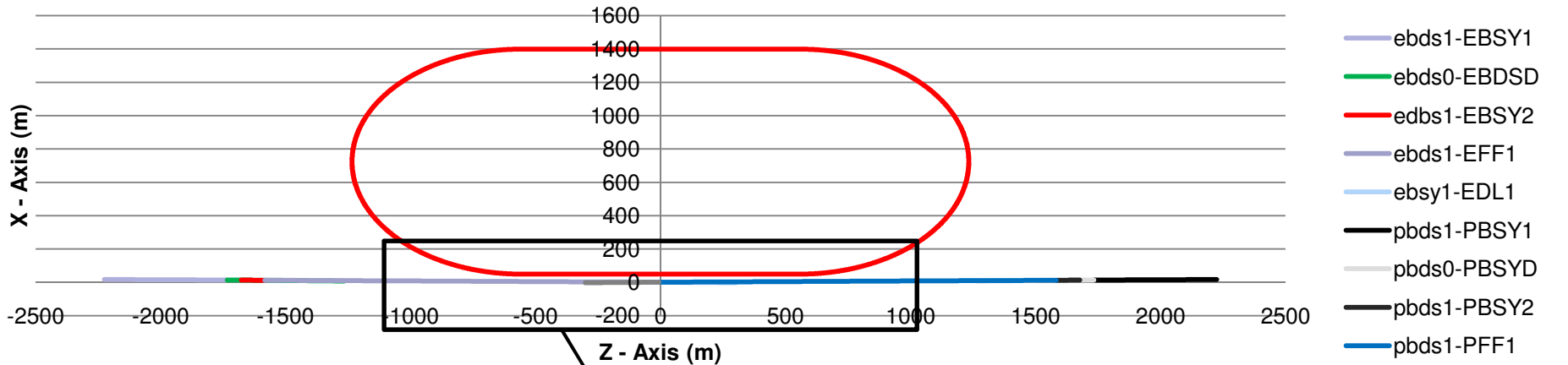
250 GeV Beam from Main Linac to be taken to ceiling (diagonally up and towards I.P). Lattice design is complex and Beam acceptance is governing this. Installation and maintenance could be difficult!!

Plenty of room for access (cautious maybe)

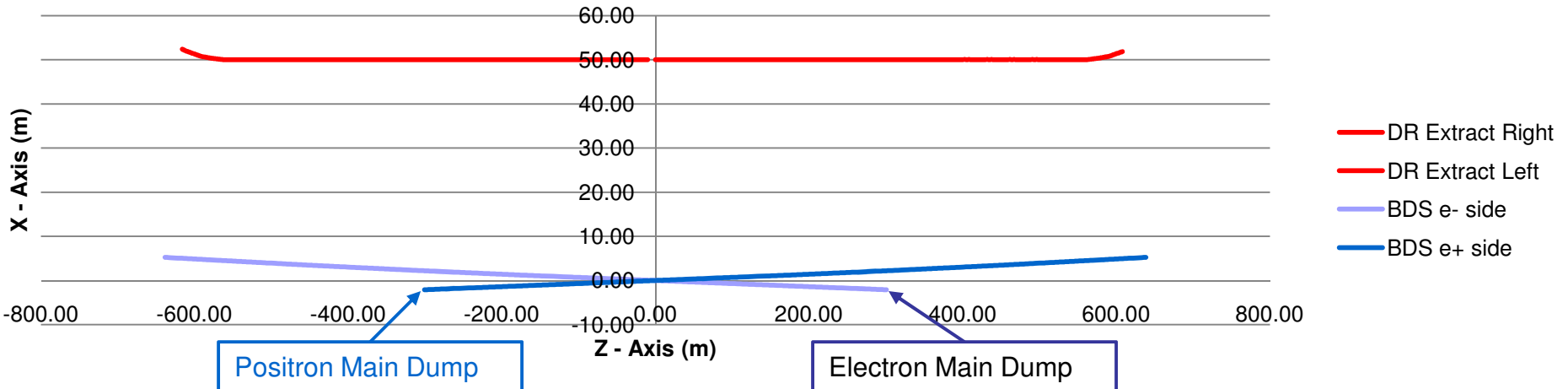
# Central Integration – AD&I

‘U.K.’ AD&I machine layout (I.P. at Z:0, X:0)

## BDS - RDR Layout

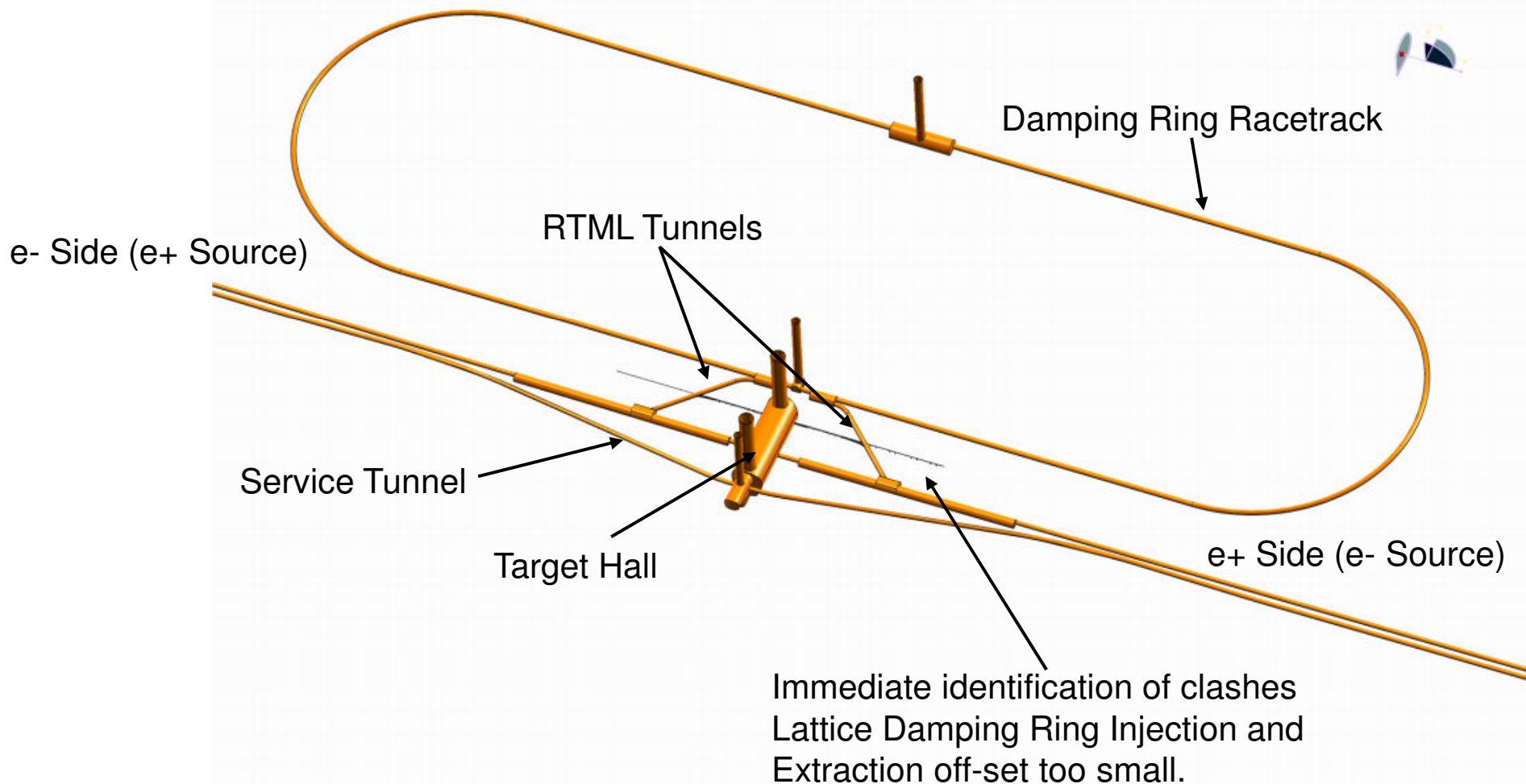


### Detail around I.P.



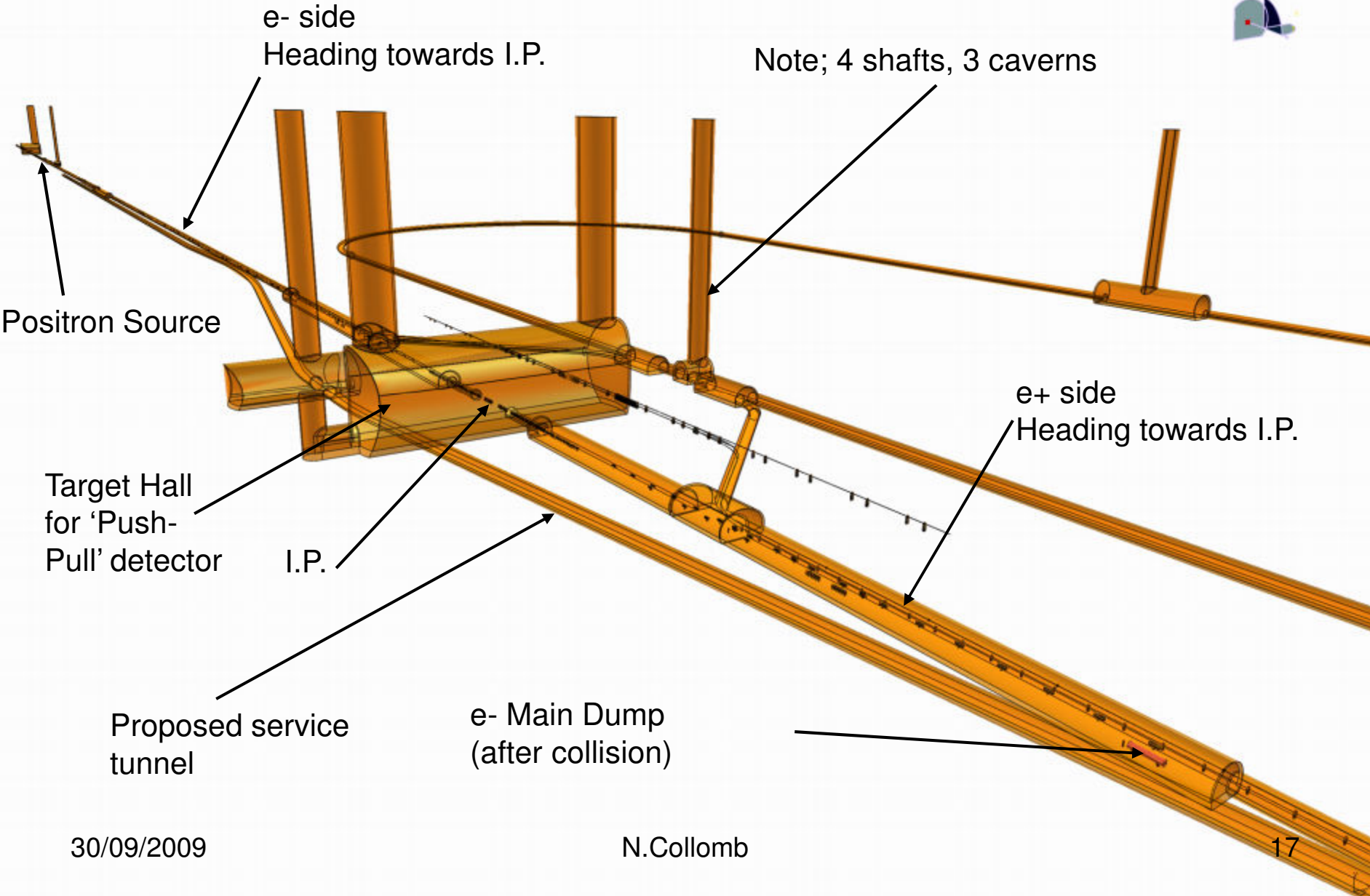
## Central Integration – AD&I

For the first time; Lattice Design components and CF&S 3D CAD combined.

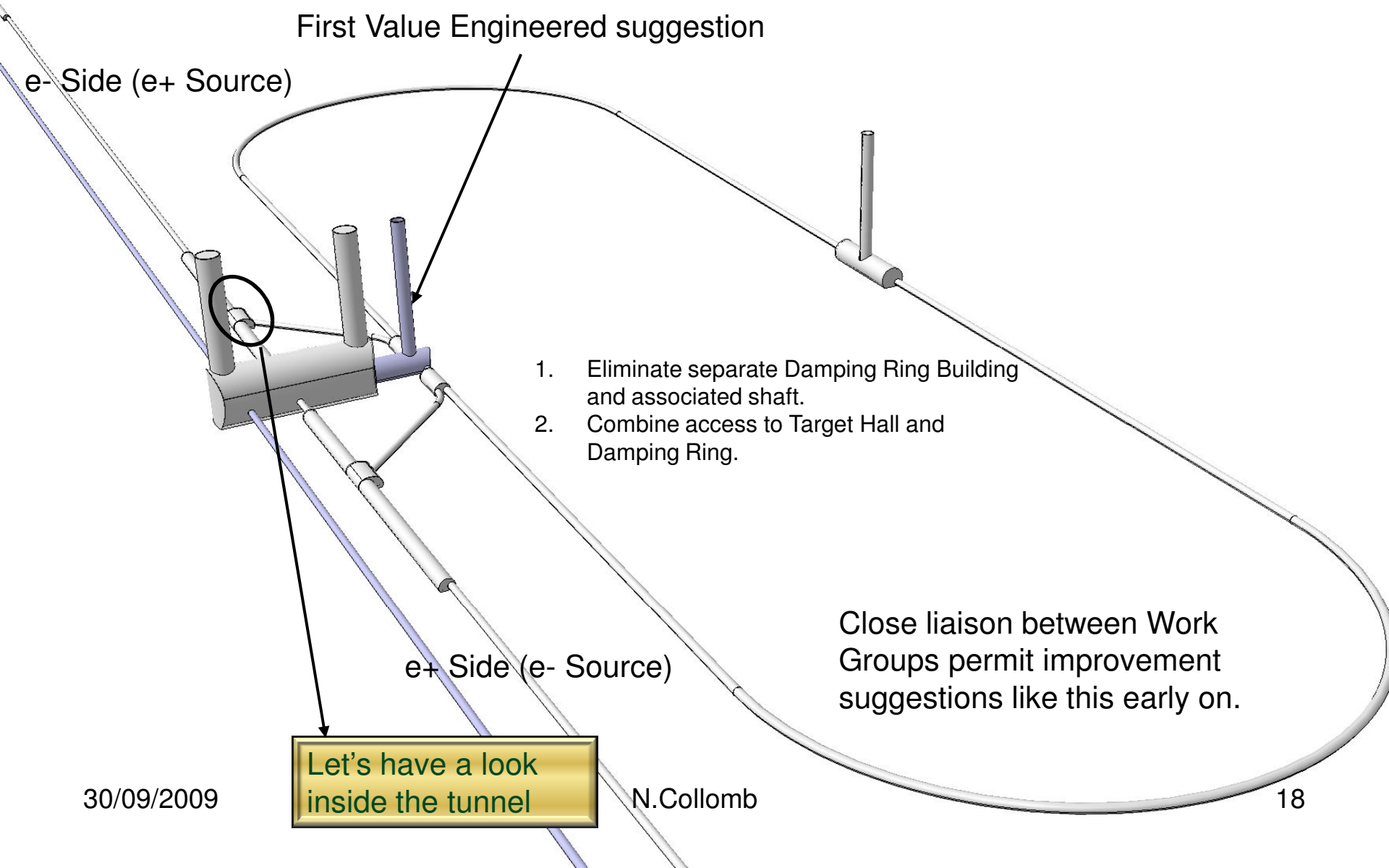




# Central Integration – AD&I



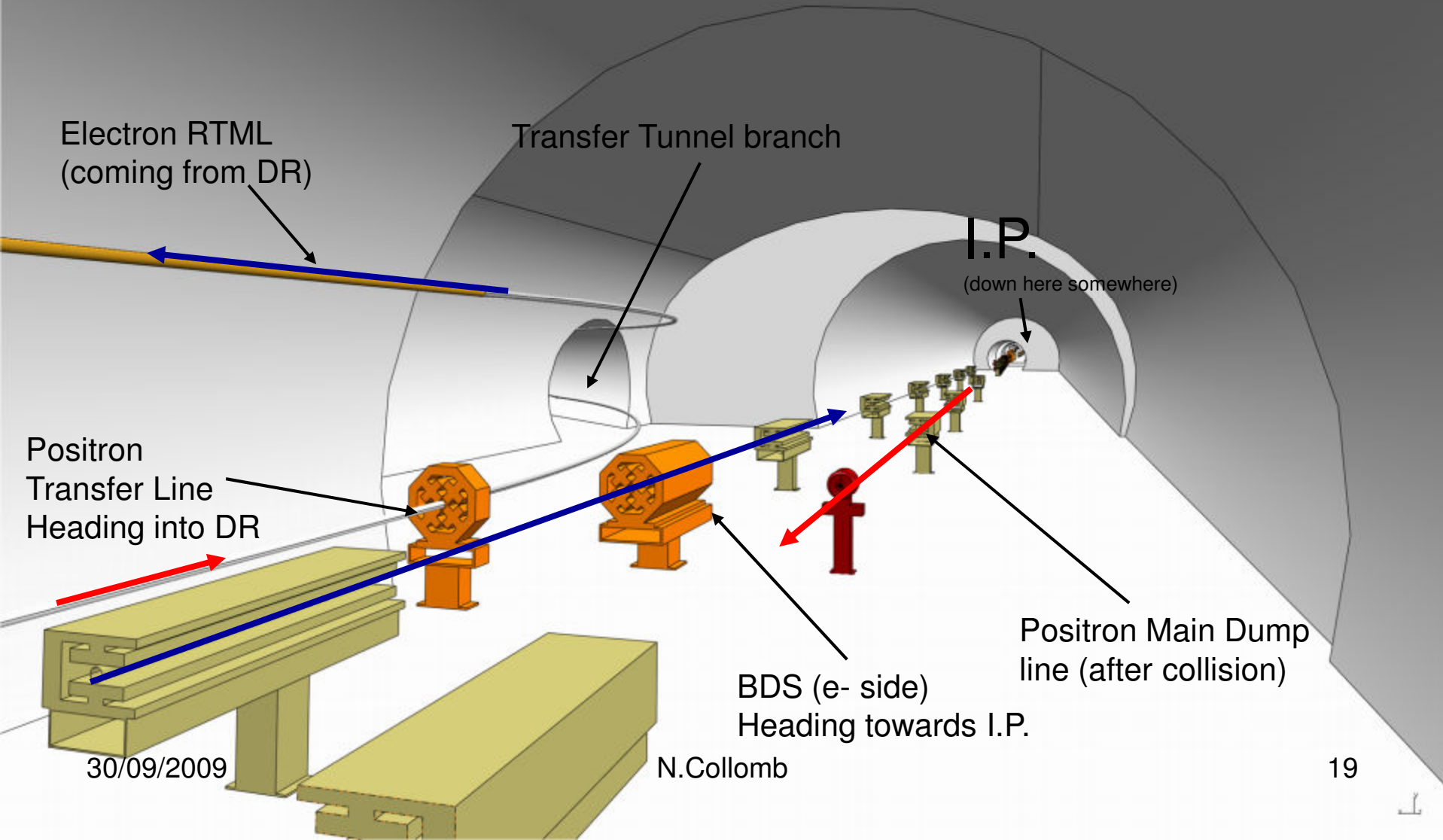
# Central Integration – AD&I



# Central Integration – AD&I



- Electron Beam direction
- Positron Beam direction



Electron RTML  
(coming from DR)

Transfer Tunnel branch

I.P.  
(down here somewhere)

Positron  
Transfer Line  
Heading into DR

Positron Main Dump  
line (after collision)

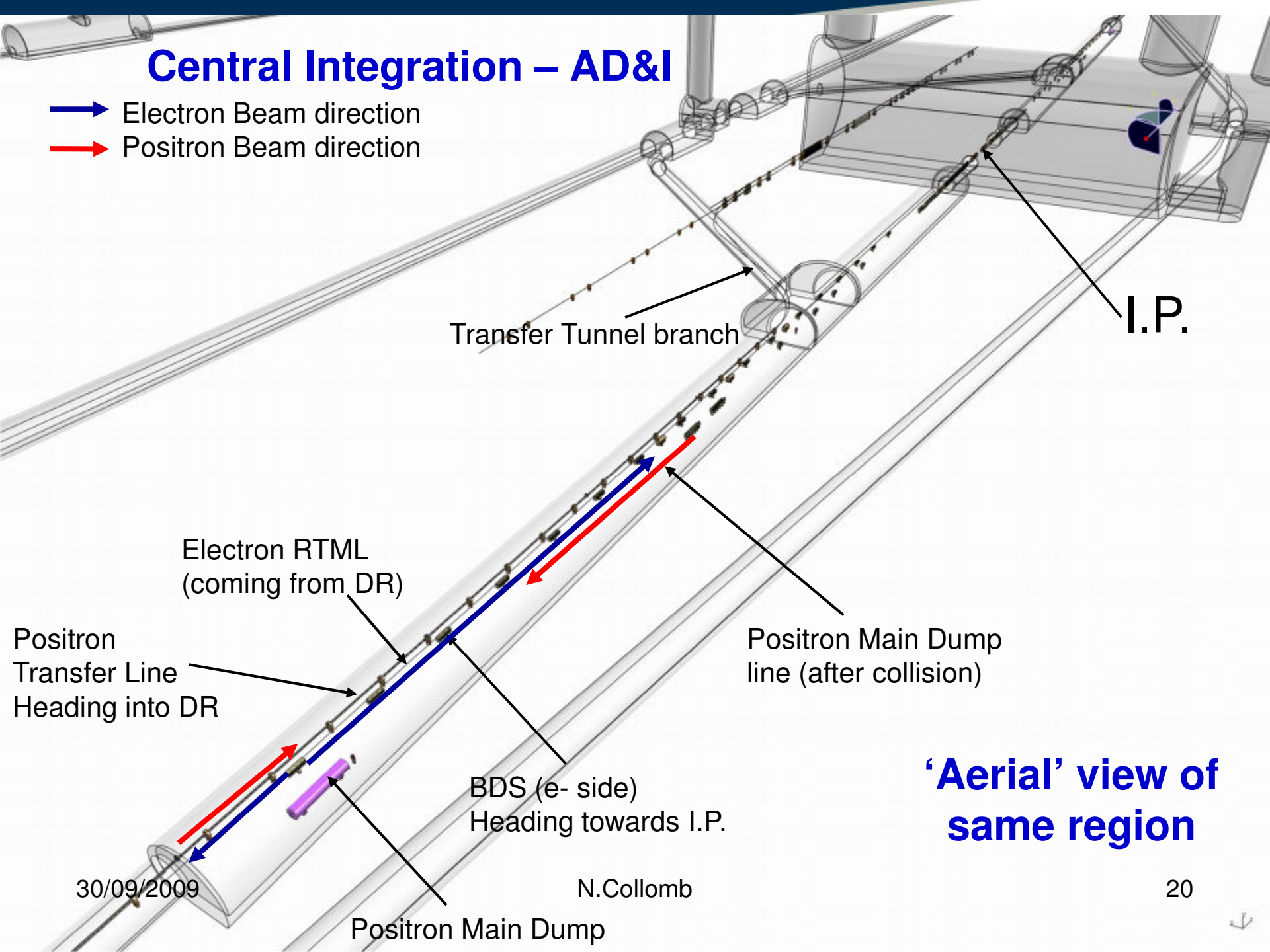
BDS (e- side)  
Heading towards I.P.

30/09/2009

N.Collomb

# Central Integration – AD&I

- Electron Beam direction
- Positron Beam direction



**‘Aerial’ view of same region**

30/09/2009

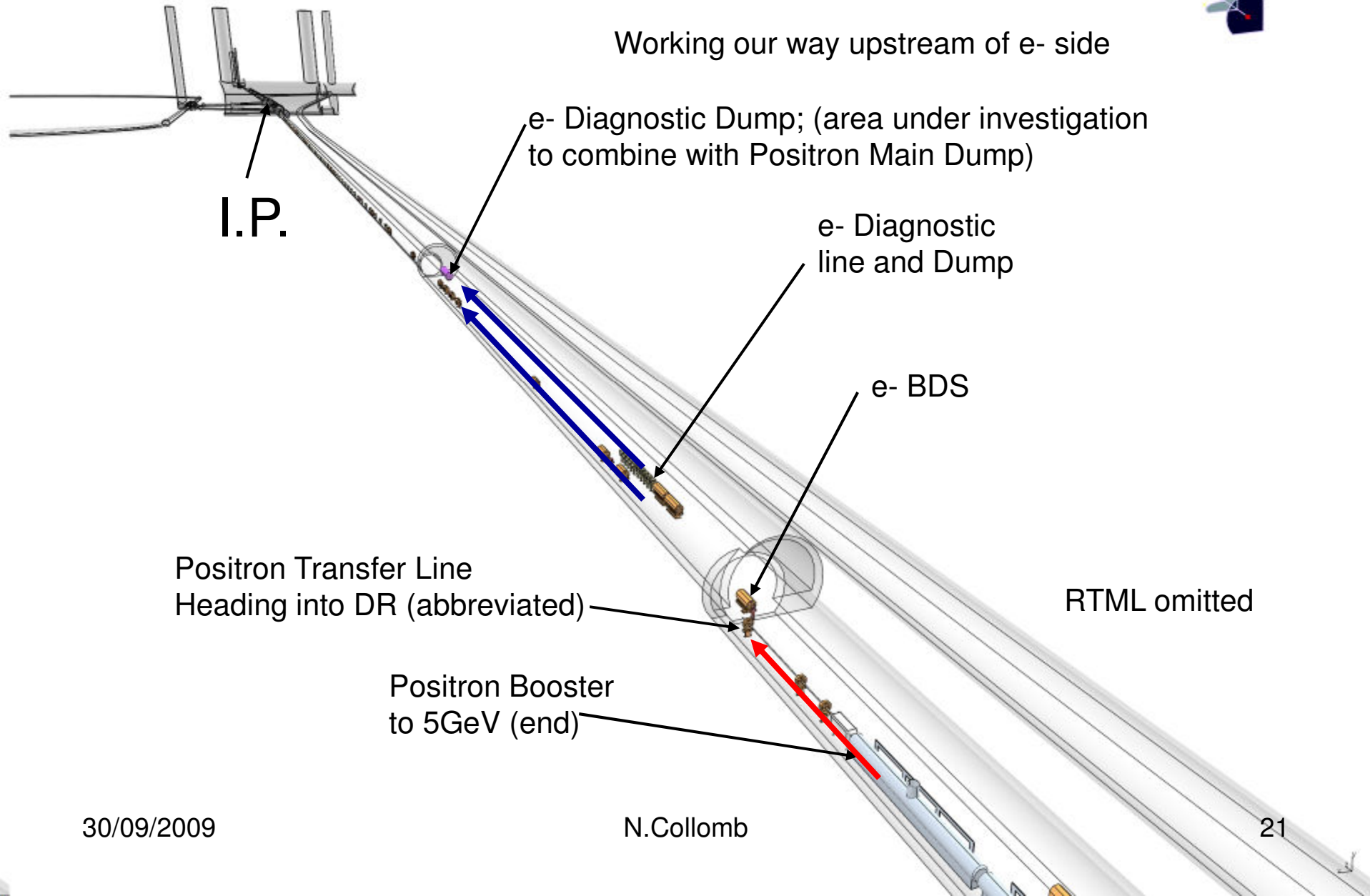
N.Collomb

→ Electron Beam direction  
→ Positron Beam direction

# Central Integration – AD&I



Working our way upstream of e- side



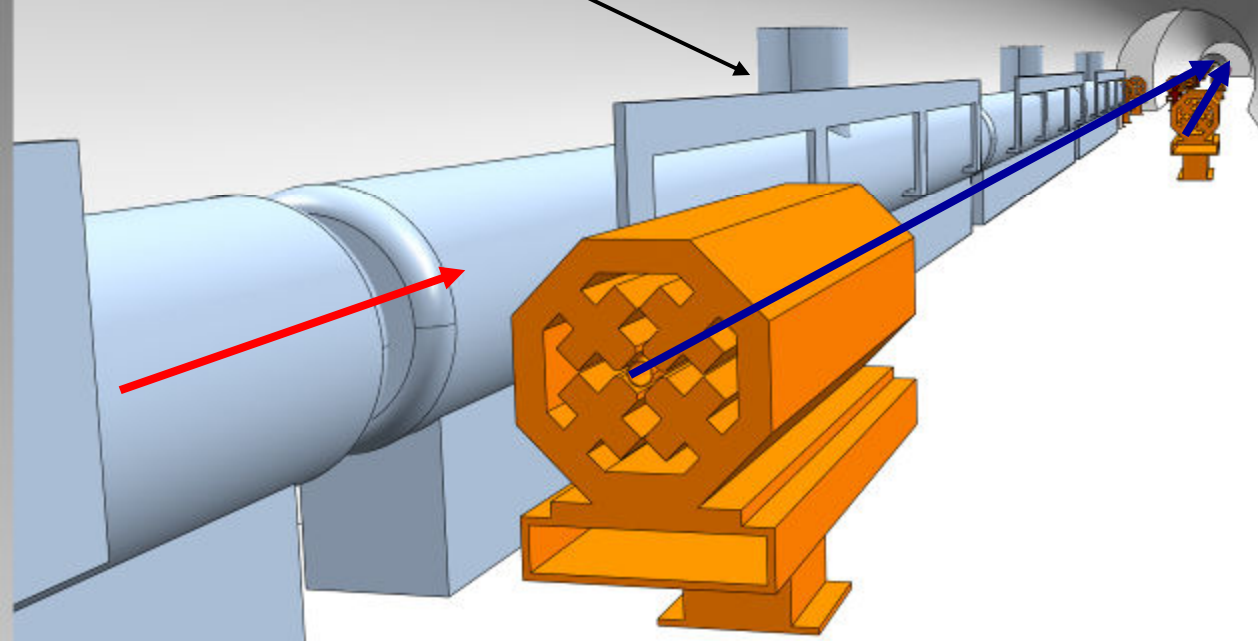
→ Electron Beam direction  
→ Positron Beam direction

# Central Integration – AD&I



Positron Booster  
to 5GeV (end)

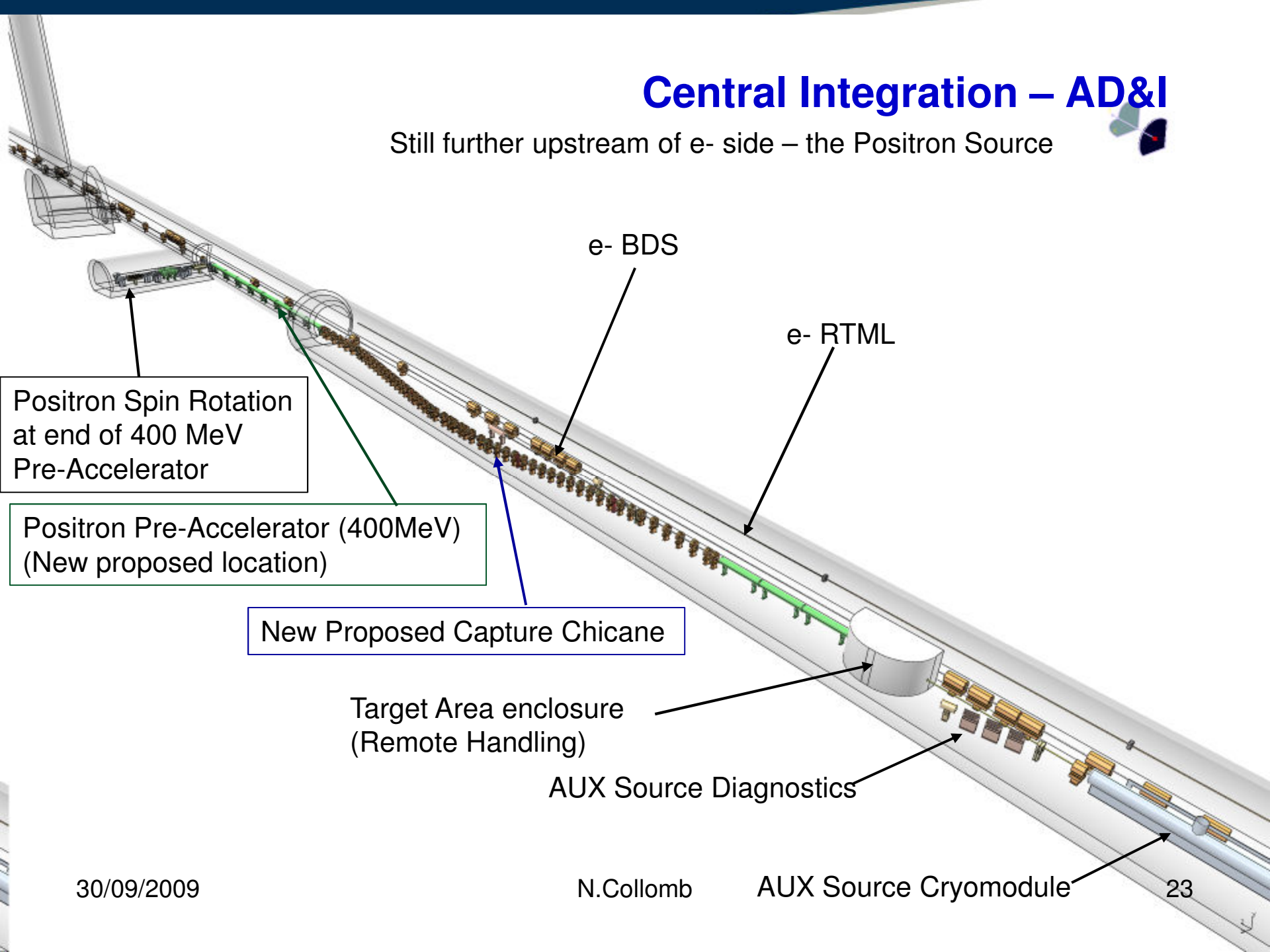
Same area inside tunnel.  
Update required.  
RTML omitted.



# Central Integration – AD&I



Still further upstream of e- side – the Positron Source



Positron Spin Rotation at end of 400 MeV Pre-Accelerator

Positron Pre-Accelerator (400MeV) (New proposed location)

New Proposed Capture Chicane

Target Area enclosure (Remote Handling)

AUX Source Diagnostics

AUX Source Cryomodule

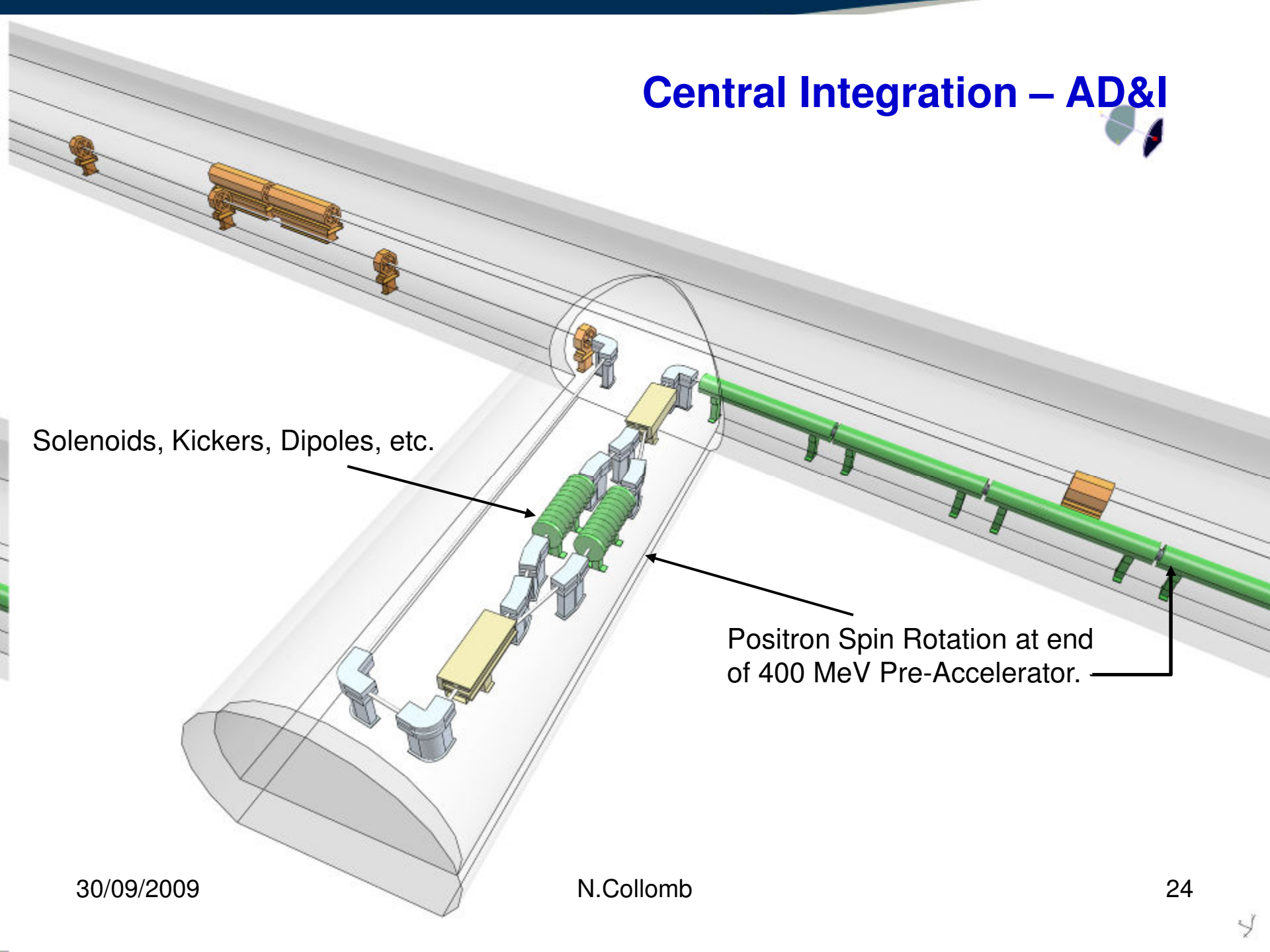
23

# Central Integration – AD&I



Solenoids, Kickers, Dipoles, etc.

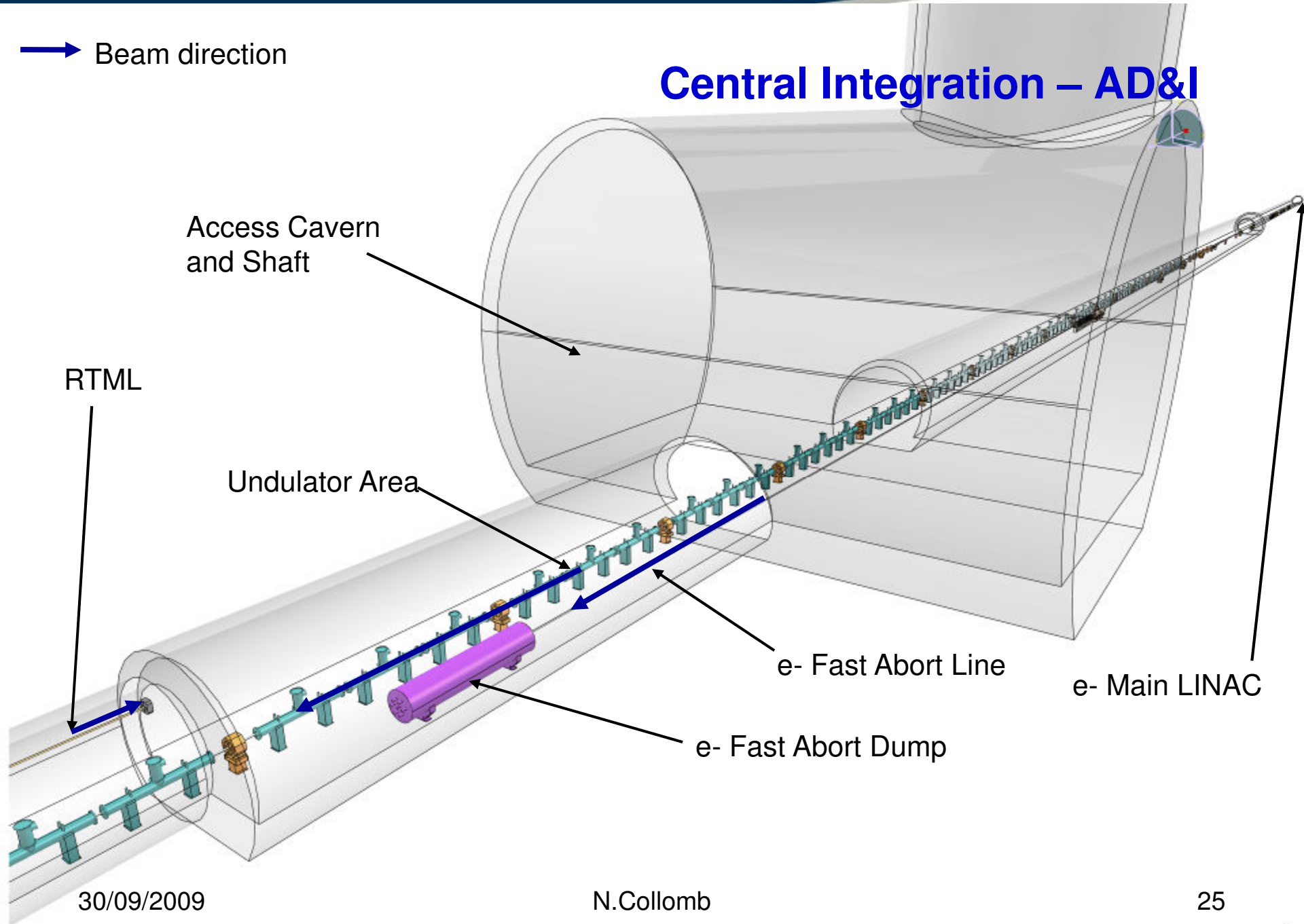
Positron Spin Rotation at end of 400 MeV Pre-Accelerator.





→ Beam direction

# Central Integration – AD&I



# Central Integration – AD&I

## Summary

There are a number of Beam lines which have been omitted due to time constraints.

Some improvements are being incorporated already.

Further value engineering opportunities are being identified.

BDS lattice design is being optimised (as we speak).

Updates of CAD (2D and 3D) are made as quickly as possible after new info is available.

Note, this is a first step in the Overall Layout integration and there are many risk highlights. It is felt that huge progress has been made and continues to do so. There seems to be a light at the end of the tunnel!!

I'd like to go as far as saying that a big proportion of the fluidity of the machine has been solidified. Don't forget that some areas are best guesstimates and need to be confirmed by physicists.

I'd like to thank everyone for their collaboration and excellent communication.