



Tensile Tests for High Pressure Gas Safety Regulations

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20090601

- Acquired data
 - Tensile strength
 - 0.2% proof stress (if possible)
 - Modulus of elasticity
 - Elongation
- Test temperatures
 - Room temperature (300 K)
 - Liquid nitrogen temperature (77 K)
 - Liquid helium temperature (4.2 K)
- Three (3) samples at least at each test temperature

Tests at Low Temperature





Tested Materials (1)

1. Nb – 2 specimen types
 - JIS Type 7 (old standard)
 - JIS Type 13B (current standard)
2. Ti – 2 companies
 - Nippon Steel
 - Mitsubishi
3. NbTi alloy



Tested Materials (2)

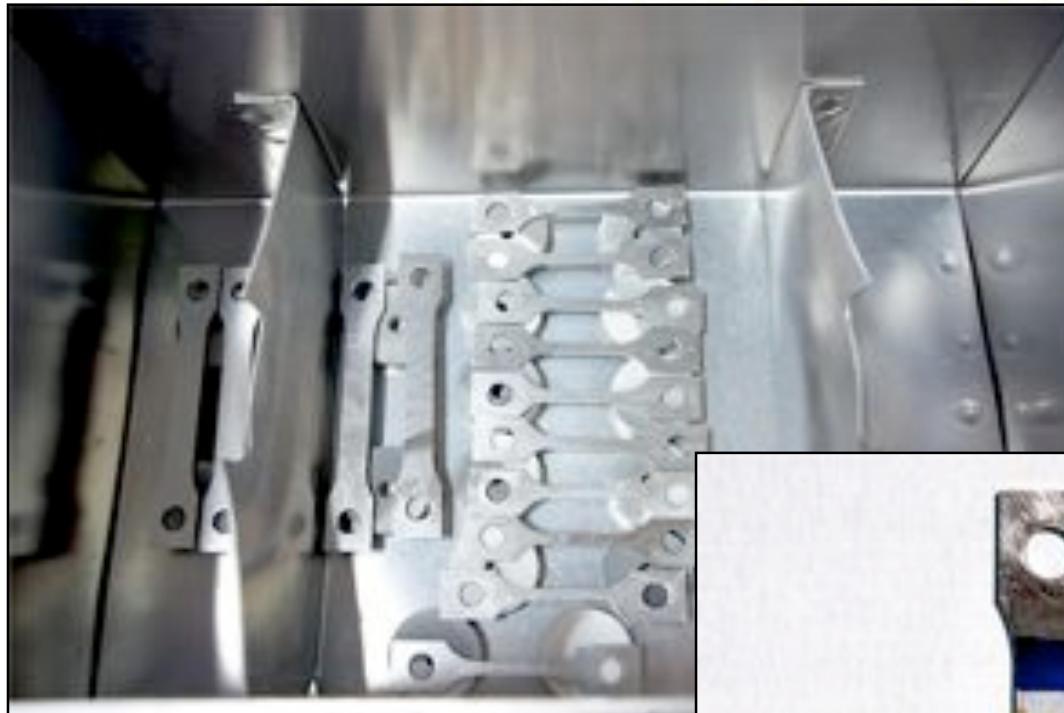
4. Nb-Nb joint (EBW)
5. Nb-Ti joint (EBW)
6. Ti-Ti joint (TIG welding) – 2 companies
 - A company
 - Mitsubishi
7. NbTi-Ti joint (TIG welding)
8. Nb-SS316L joint (HIP) – 2 companies
 - Kuroki Composites
 - Kinzokugiken



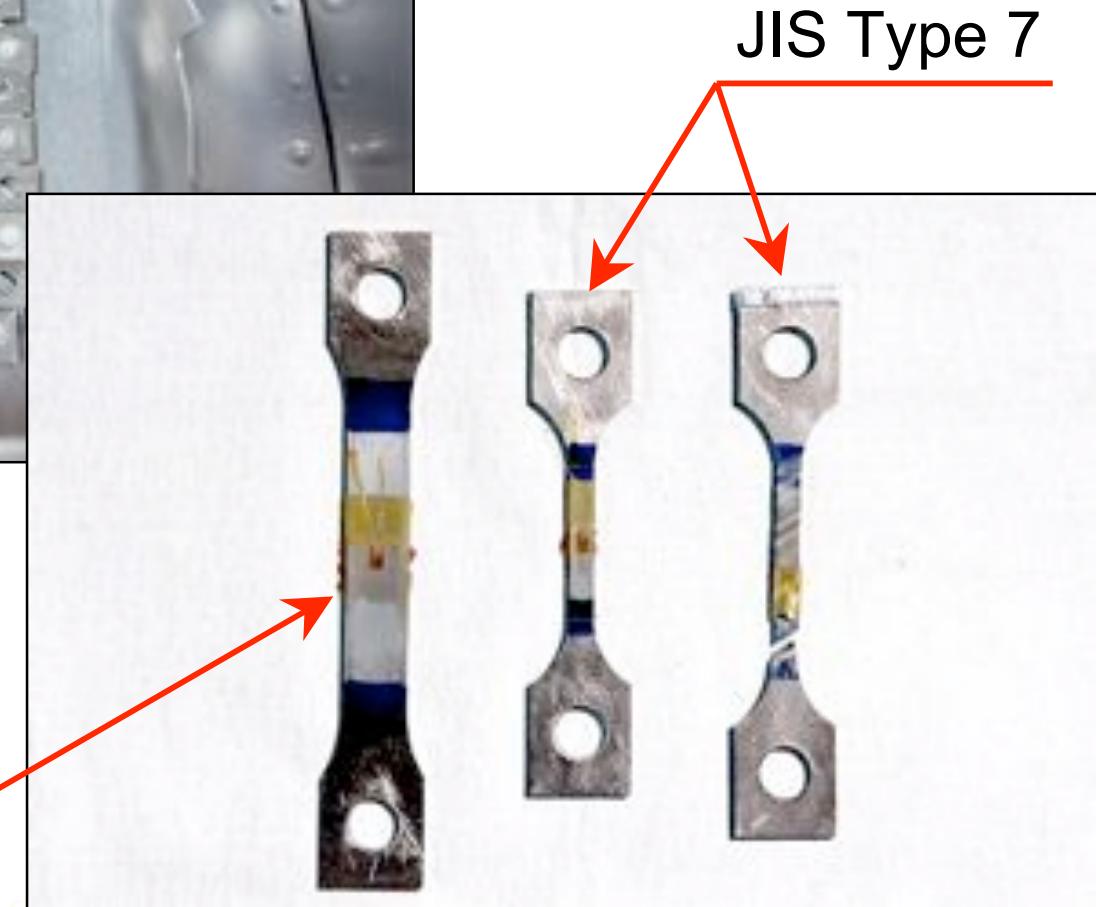
Test Samples (1)

- Sample shape: JIS Type 7 (old standard)
- Smallest sample shape of current standard: JIS Type 13B
 - **Type 13B bigger than Type 7**
 - **Test executable only at room temperature**
- See comparison of measured data of Nb

Test Samples (2)



JIS Type 13B





Annealing

- All samples containing niobium were annealed at 750 °C for 3 hours
 - Nb
 - Nb-Nb joint
 - Nb-Ti joint
 - Nb-SS316L joint

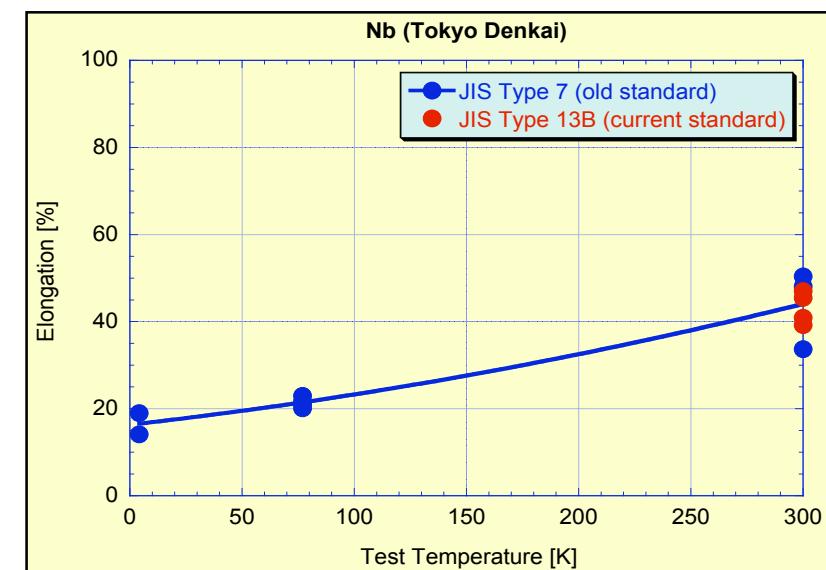
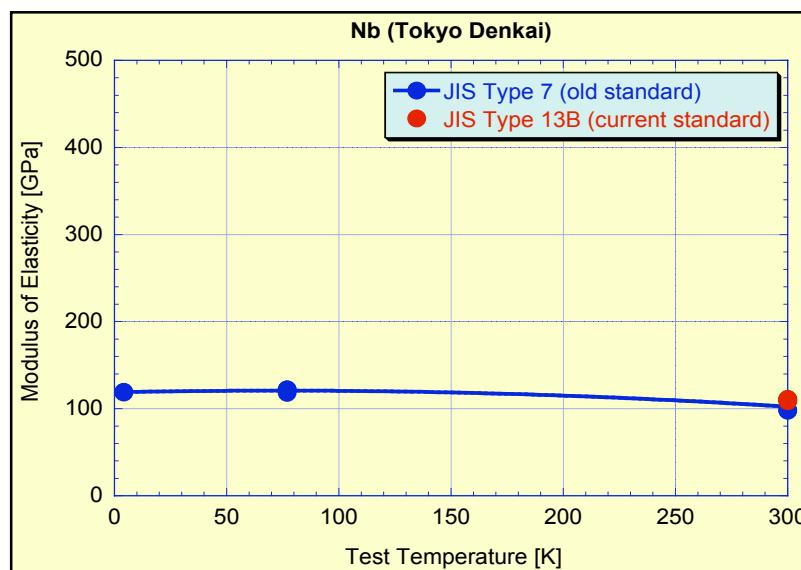
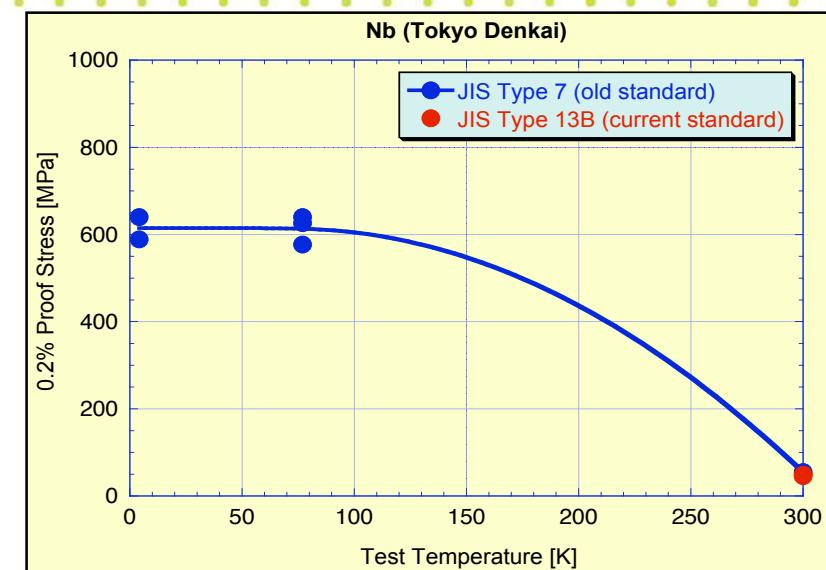
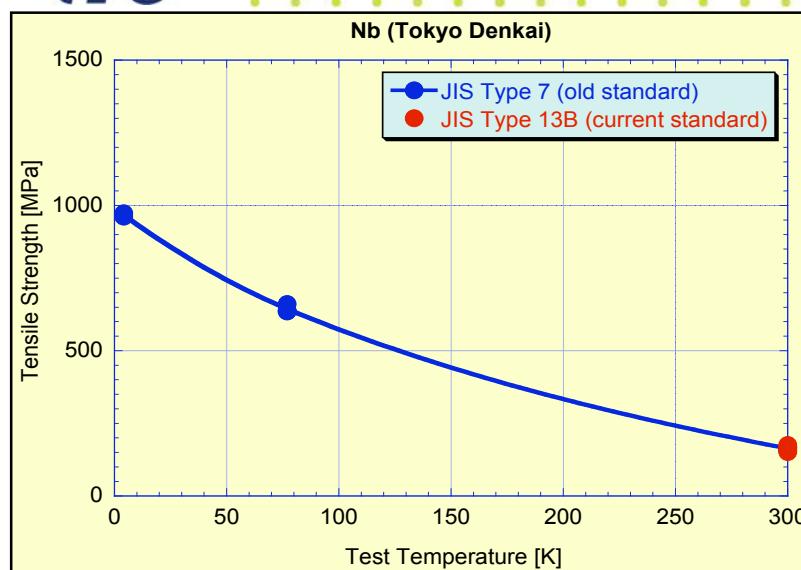


1. Ti-Ti joint samples welded by a company has pits at welded zone (both tensile test samples and impact test samples).
2. Nb-Nb joint and NbTi-Ti joint samples for tensile test were not uniform in their thickness.

Nb (1)



Nb (2)



- No clear difference of mechanical properties by sample shapes JIS Type 7 and JIS Type 13B, at least at room temperature
- Tests executable at low temperatures only with old standard JIS Type 7

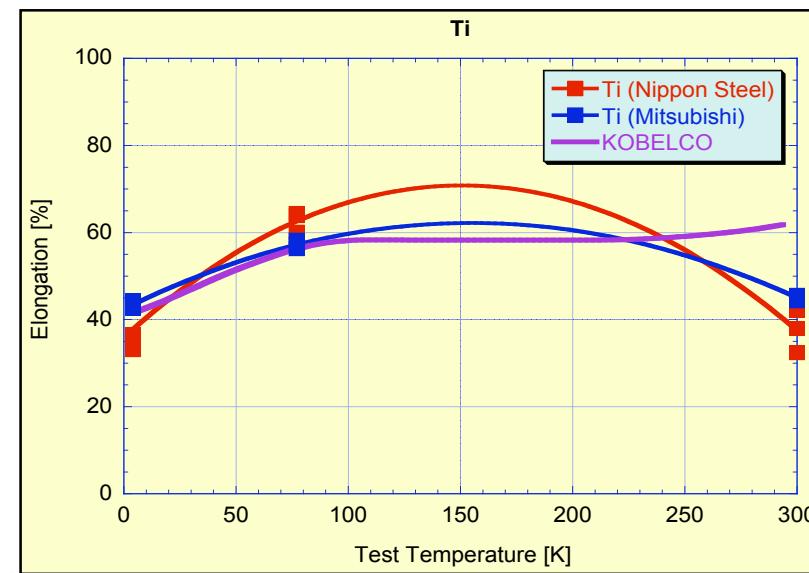
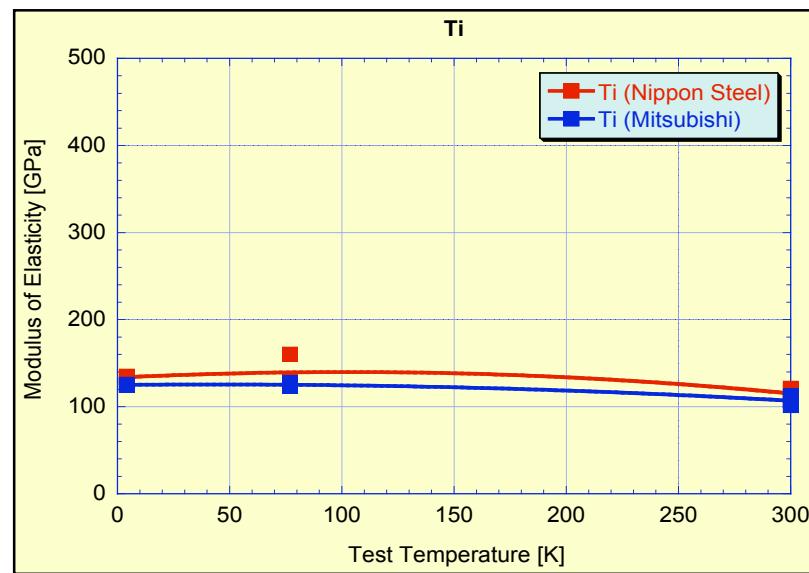
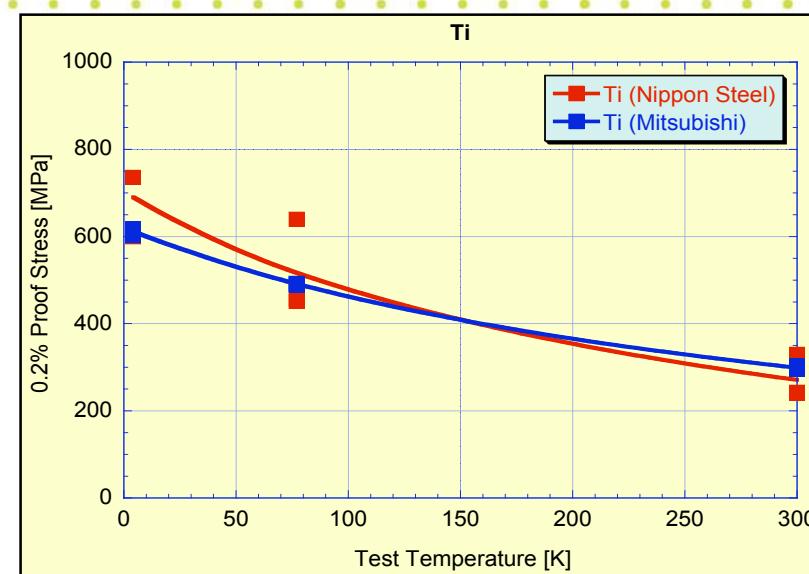
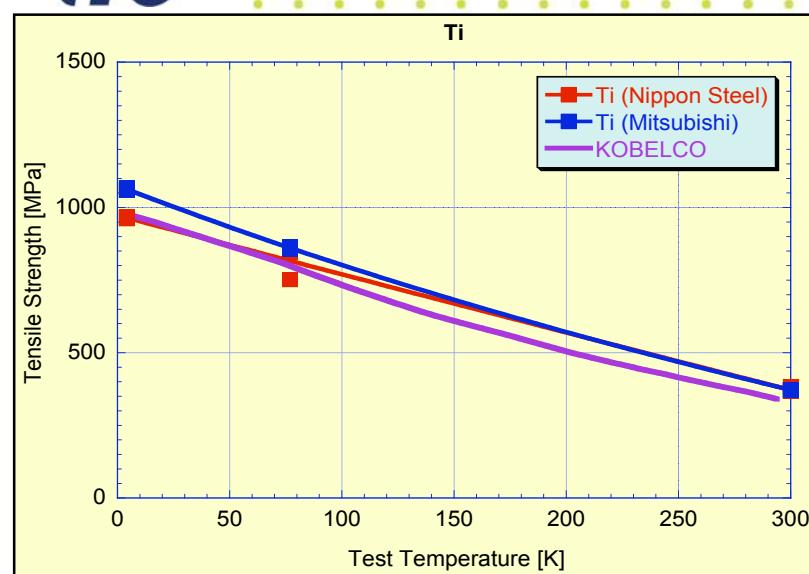
Ti (1)



Titanium: supplied from
Nippon Steel



Titanium: supplied from
Mitsubishi

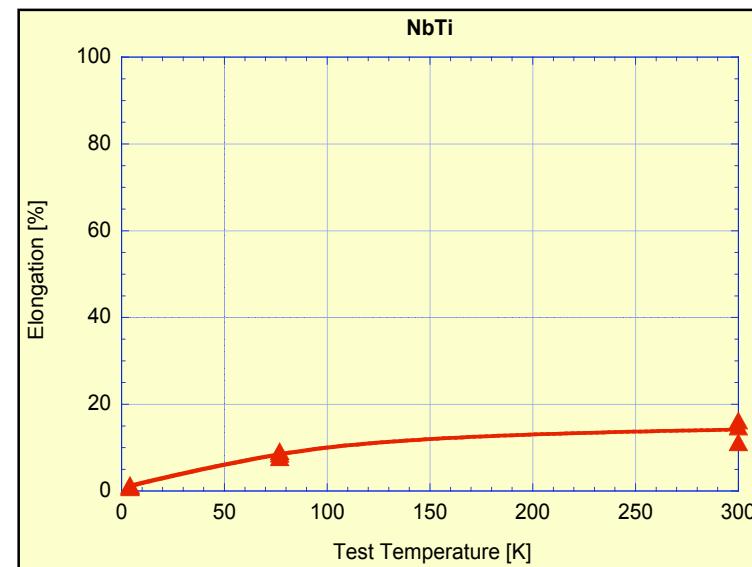
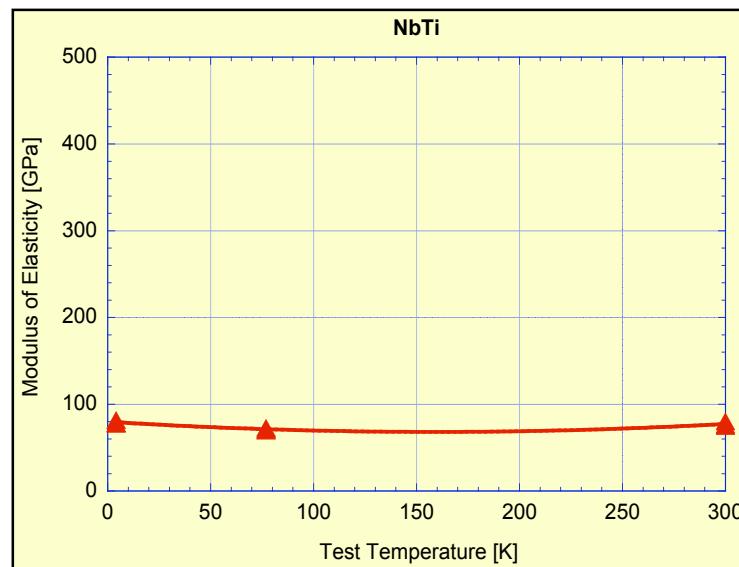
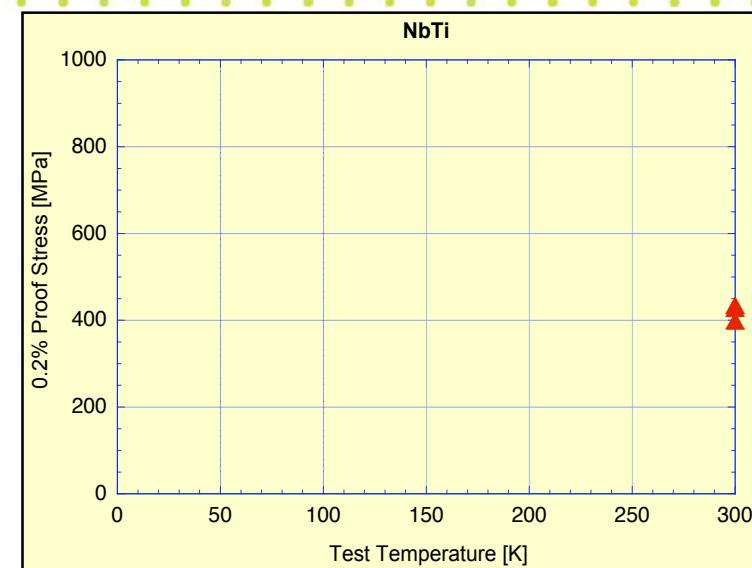
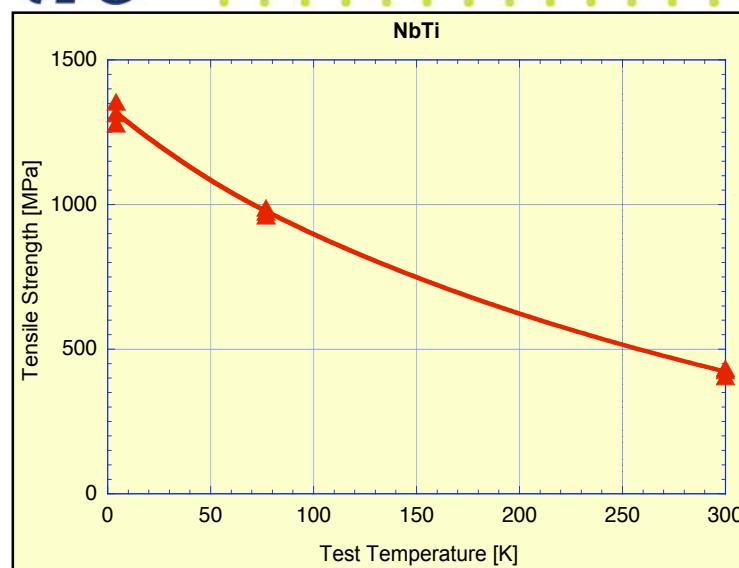


- No clear difference of mechanical properties of sample supplied by different companies
- Measured properties consistent with data supplied by KOBELCO, except elongation at room temperature

NbTi (1)



NbTi (2)

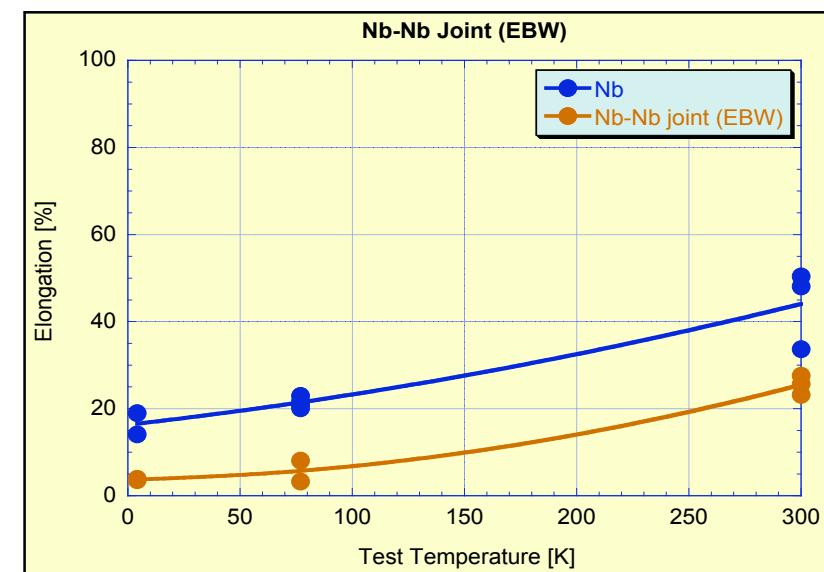
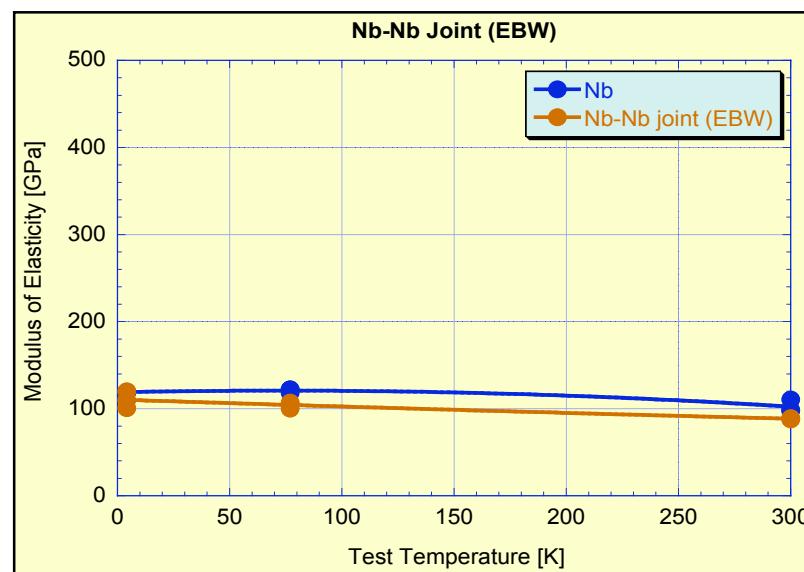
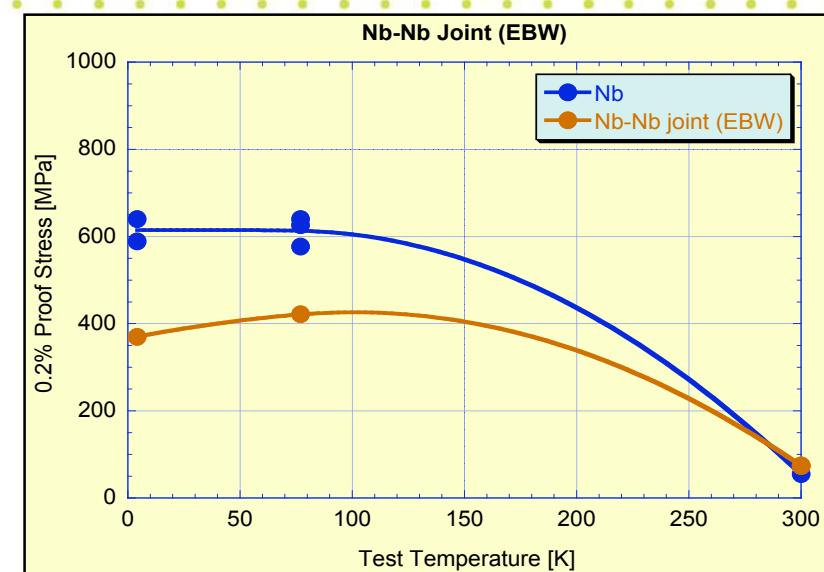
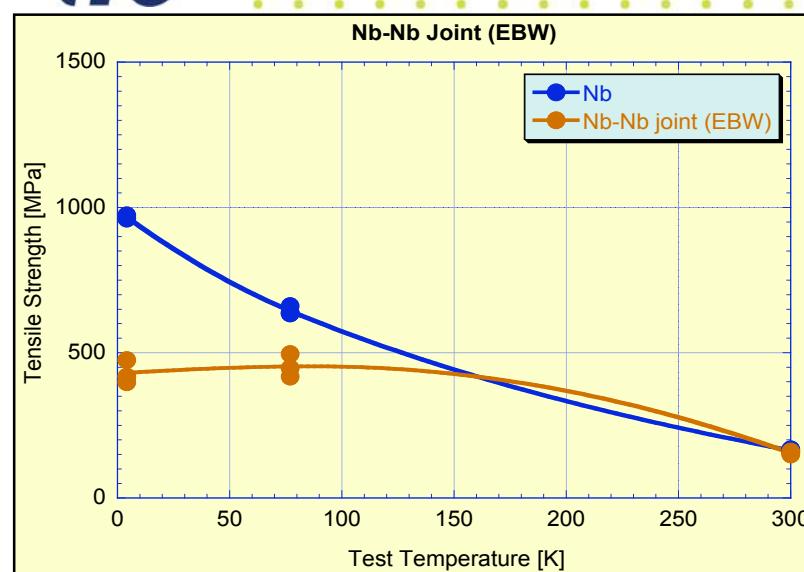


- Because of less elongation at low temperatures, 0.2% proof stress could not be measured at low temperatures

Nb-Nb Joint (1)

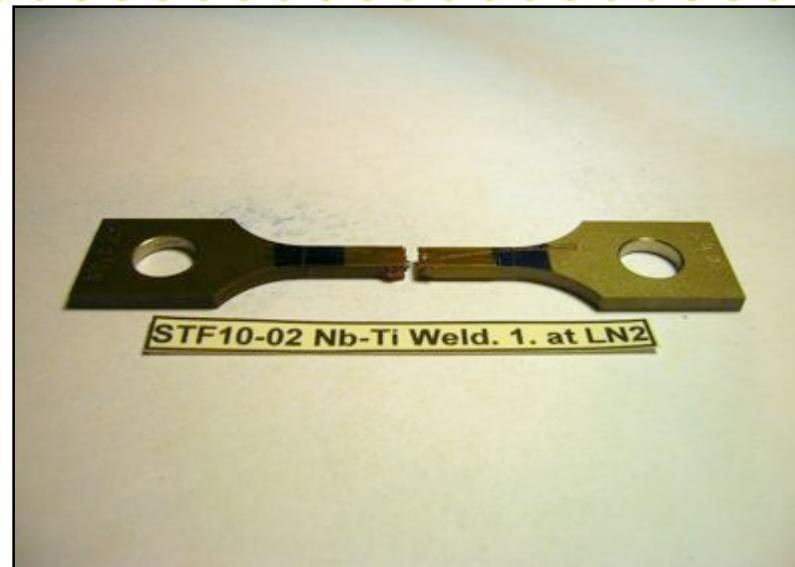
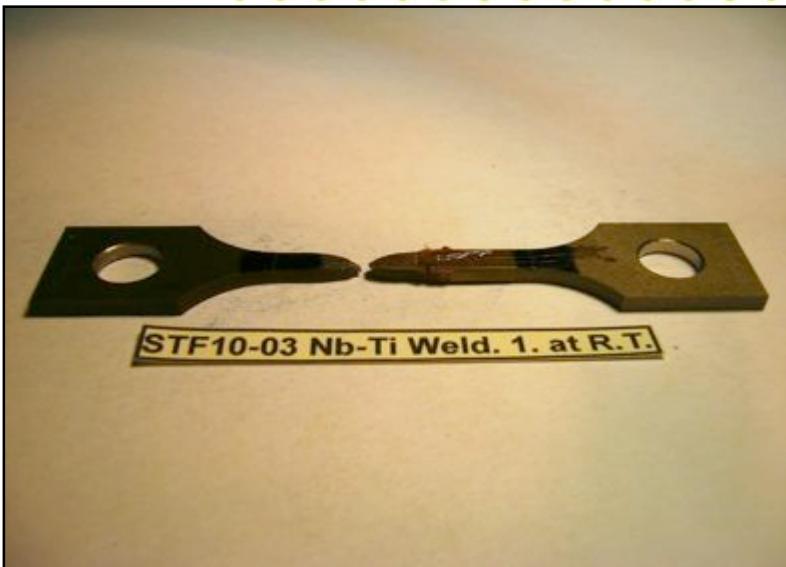


Nb-Nb Joint (2)

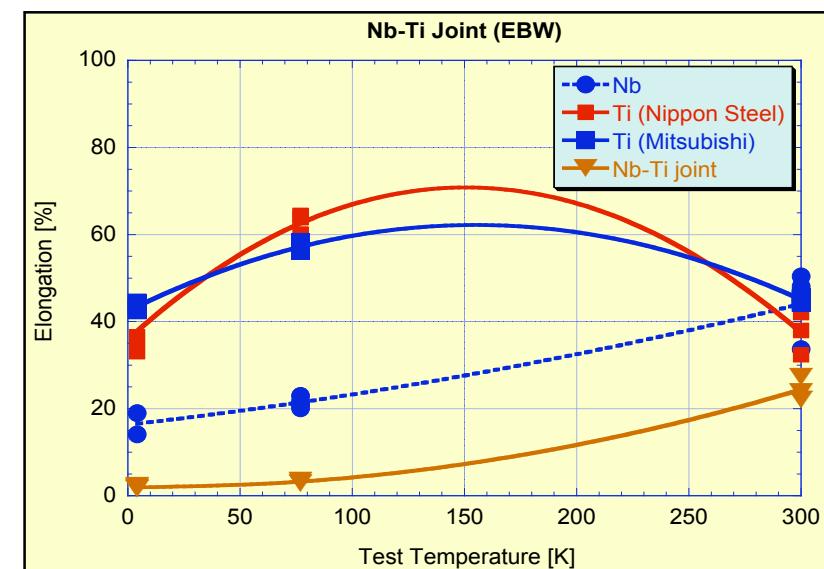
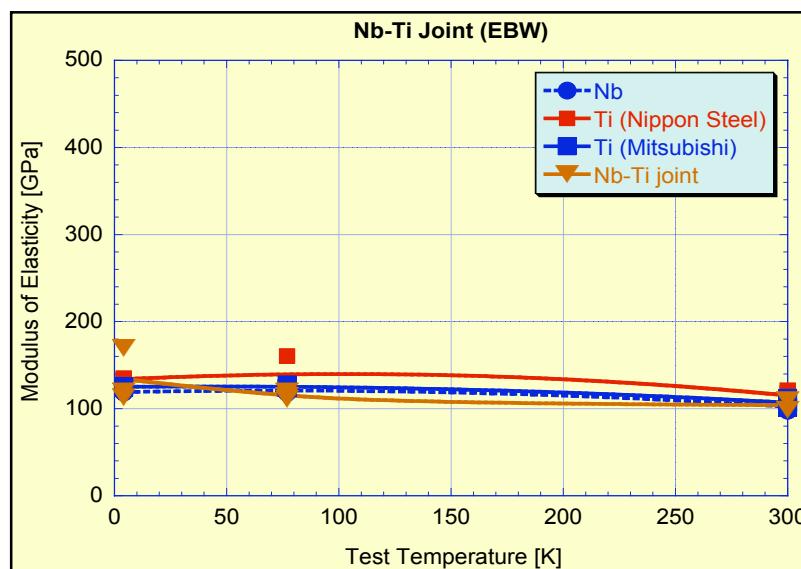
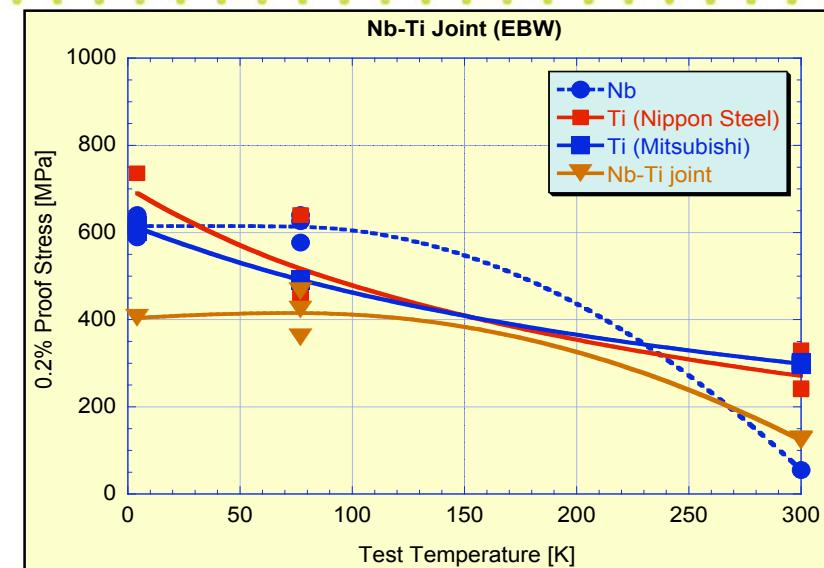
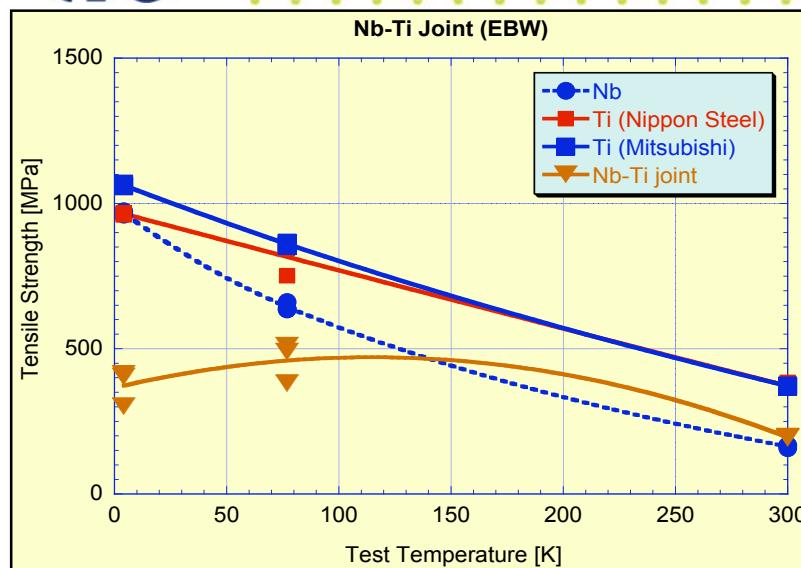


- Absolute values of mechanical properties smaller than those of Nb, especially at low temperatures
- Some samples fractured at welded zone, while other at base material
- Some samples fractured at two places

Nb-Ti Joint (1)

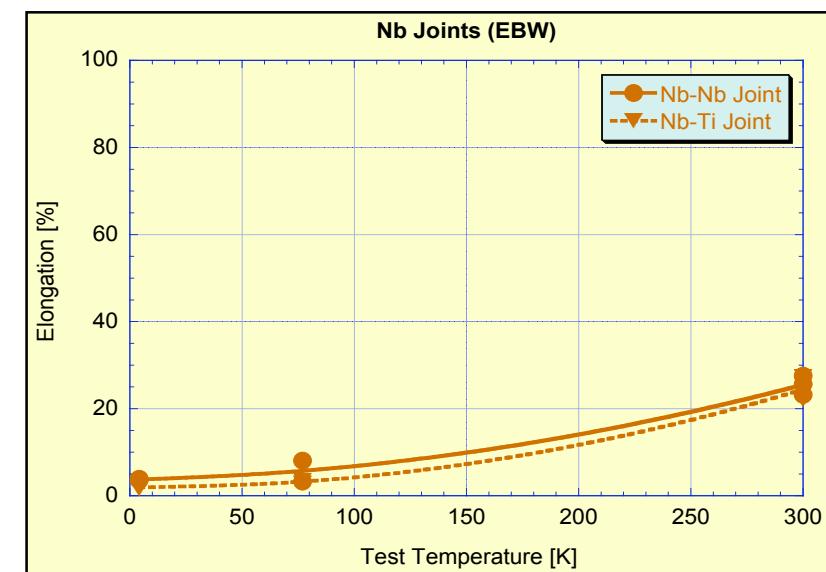
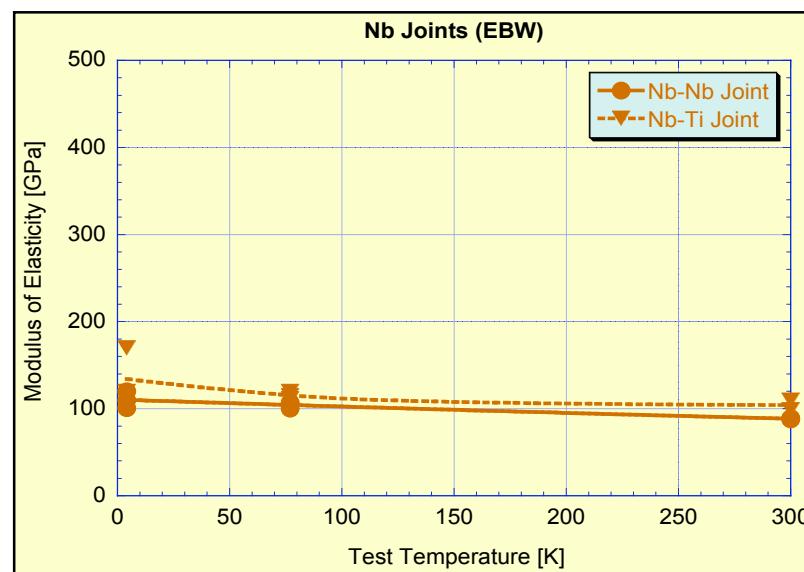
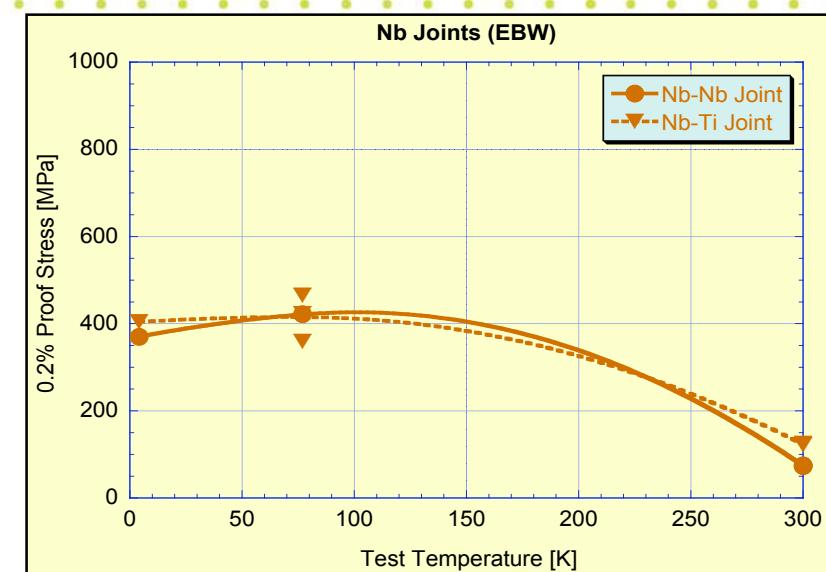
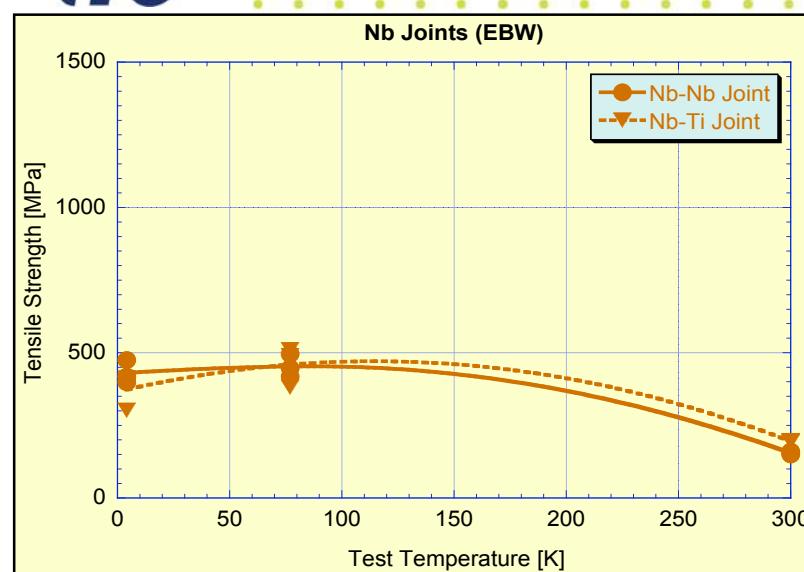


Nb-Ti Joint (2)



- All samples fractured in Nb part
- Temperature variation of properties similar to those of Nb, except tensile strength
- Absolute values smaller than those of Nb, especially at low temperatures

Nb Joints (1)



- Mechanical properties of Nb-Nb and Nb-Ti joints are very similar
- Since all samples of Nb-Ti joint fractured in Nb part, mechanical properties similar to those of Nb-Nb joint
- These characteristics may come from Nb affected by EBW

Ti-Ti Joint (1)



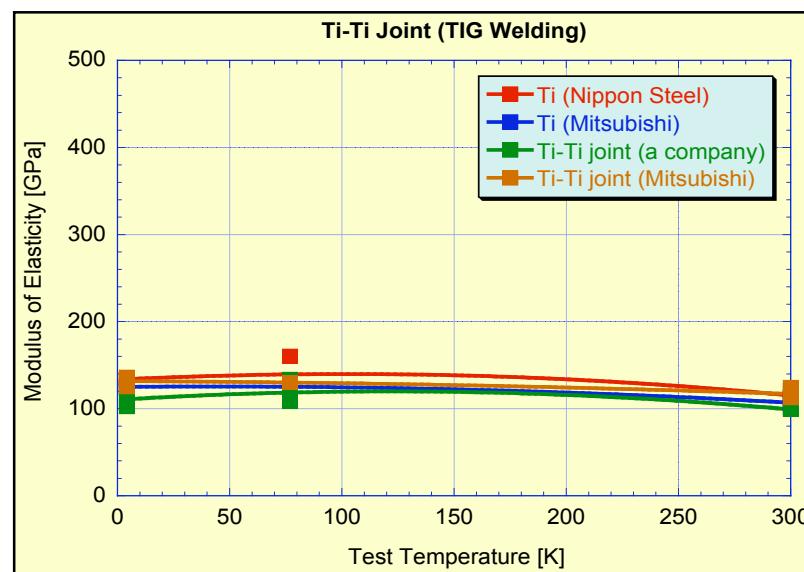
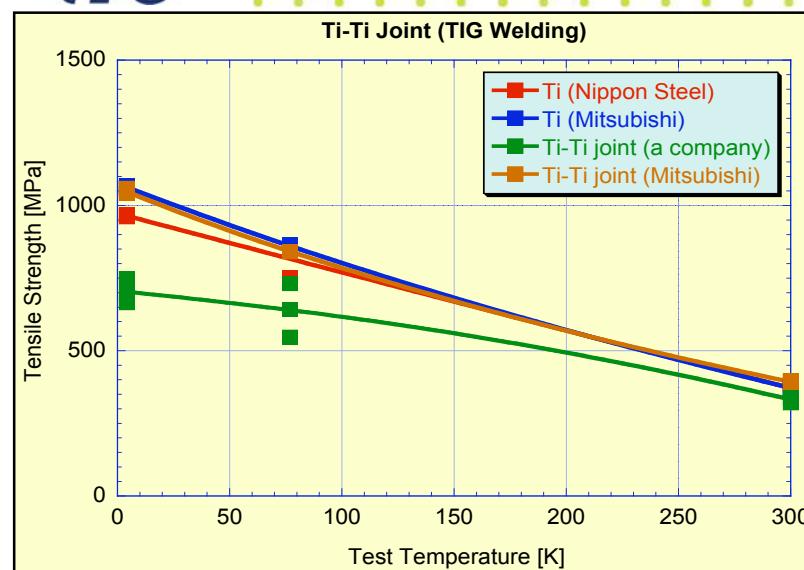
Welded by a company

Ti-Ti Joint (2)



Welded by Mitsubishi

Ti-Ti Joint (3)





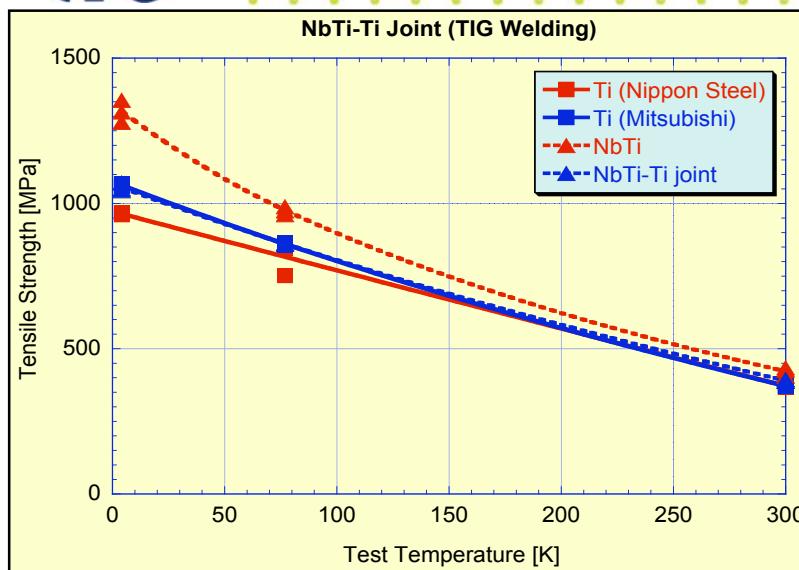
Ti-Ti Joint (4)

- Ti-Ti joint samples welded by Mitsubishi has almost same mechanical properties as those of Ti samples, except elongation
- Samples welded by a company show lower mechanical properties than those welded by Mitsubishi (and also than those of Ti samples)

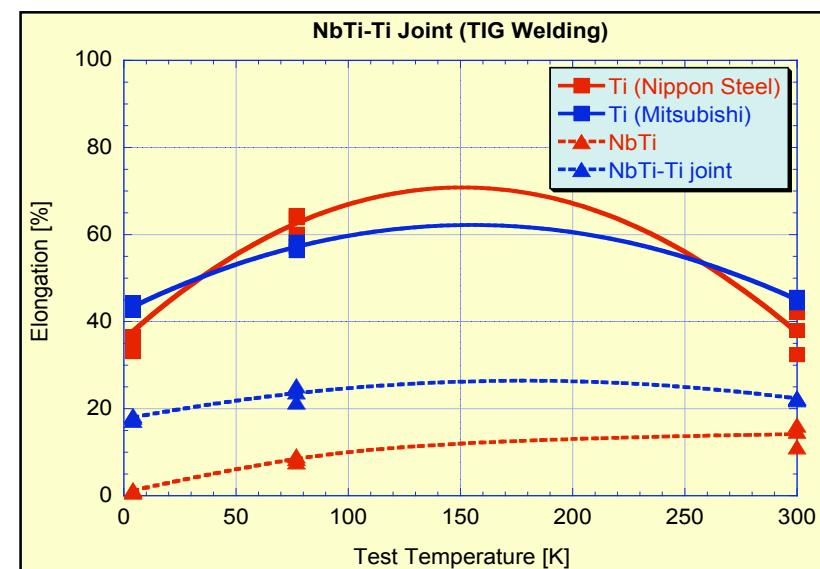
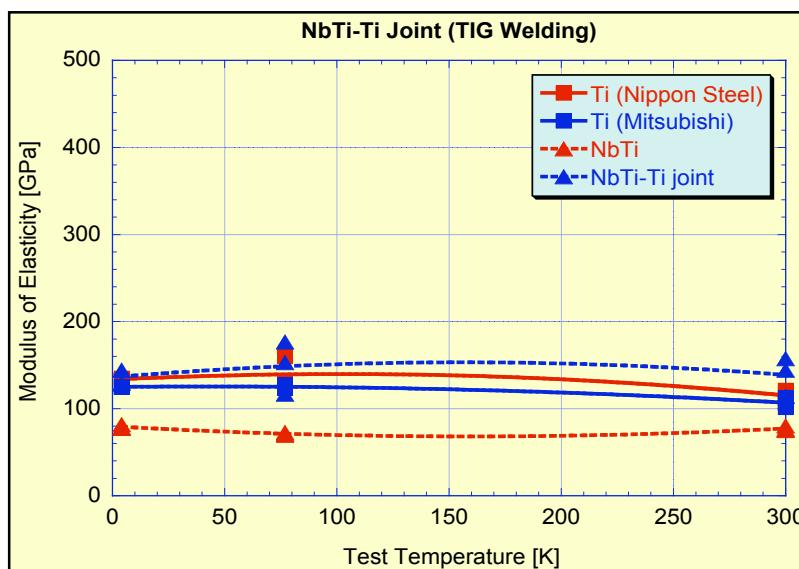
NbTi-Ti Joint (1)



NbTi-Ti Joint (2)



No 0.2% proof stress data acquired





NbTi-Ti Joint (3)

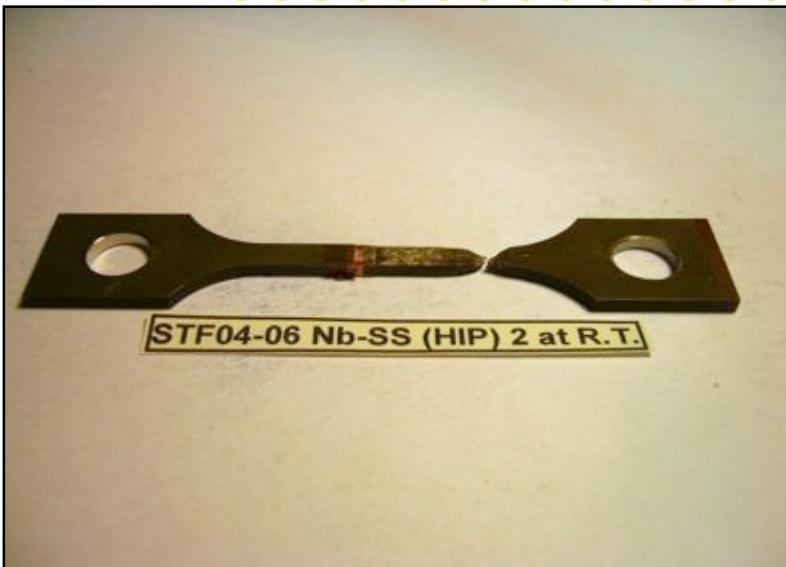
- Most samples fractured in Ti part
- Hence properties similar to those of Ti rather than those of NbTi alloy, except elongation

Nb-SS Joint (1)



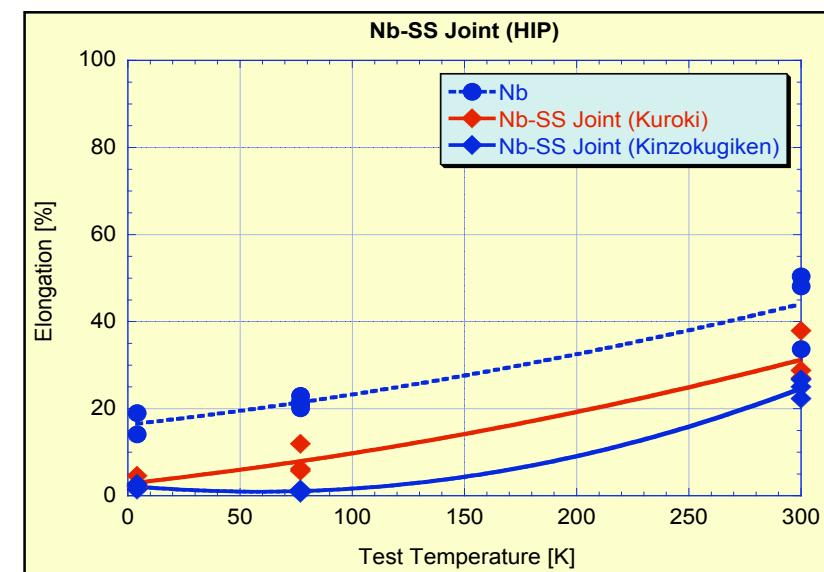
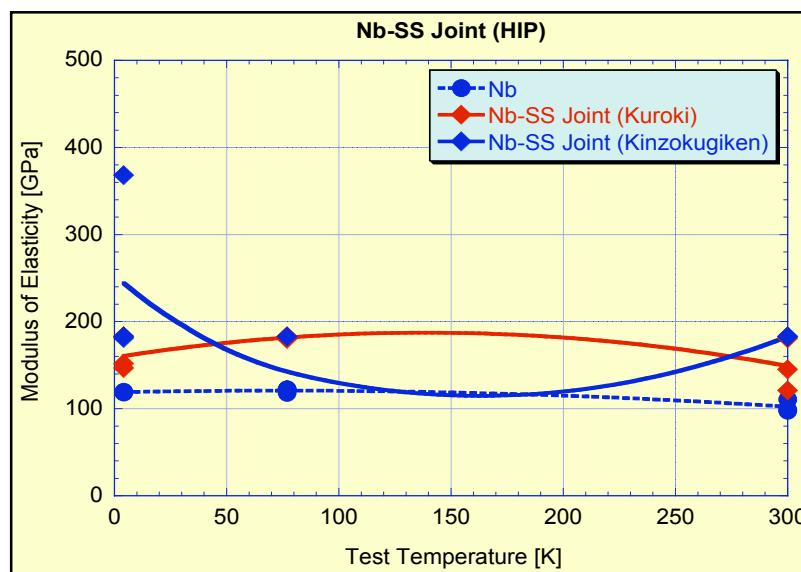
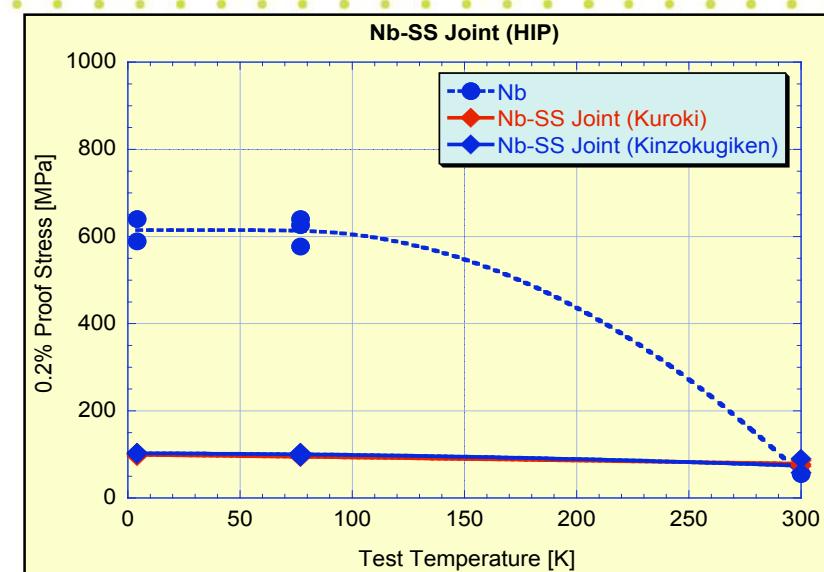
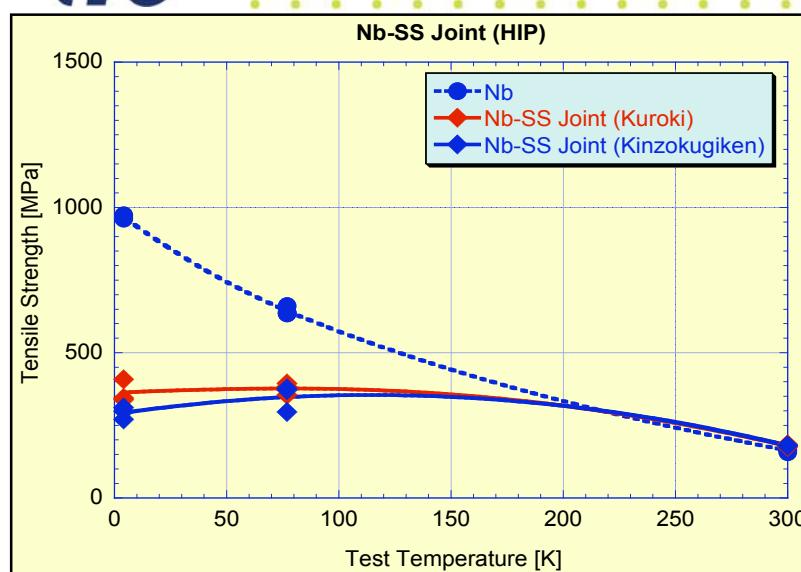
HIP'ed by Kuroki
Composites

Nb-SS Joint (2)

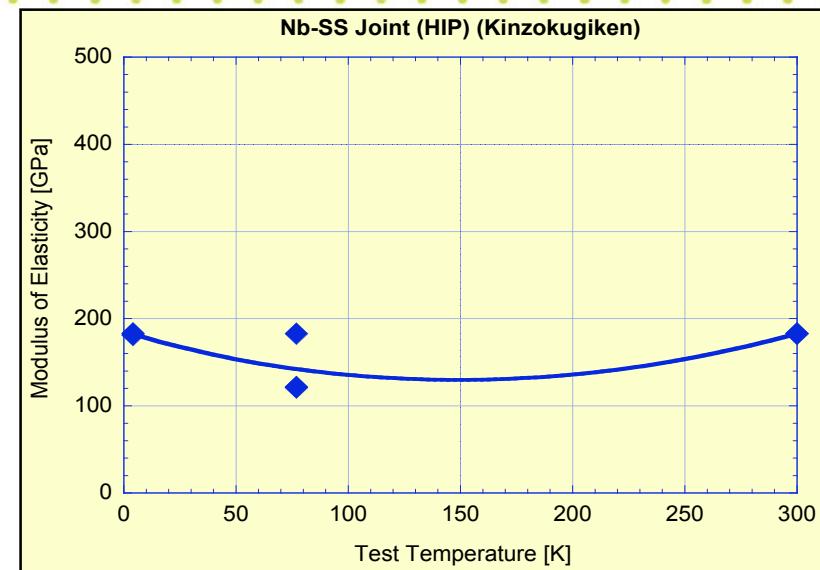
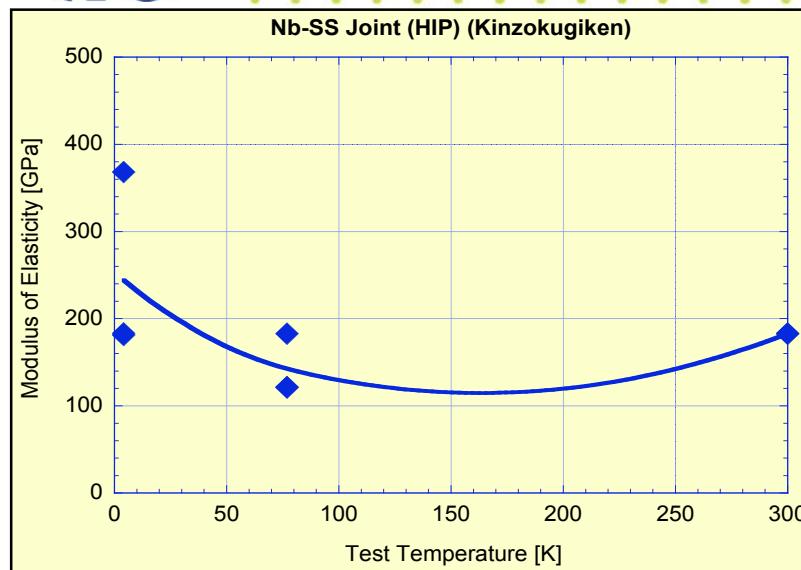


HIP'ed by Kinzokugiken

Nb-SS Joint (3)



Nb-SS Joint (4)



- Erroneous data point in modulus of elasticity
- Even by exclusion of doubtful data, smoothed temperature variation of modulus does not change so much

- All samples fractured in Nb part
- Absolute values smaller than those of Nb at low temperatures, except modulus of elasticity
- Almost same properties of samples prepared by two different companies

- A series of tensile tests have been carried out at KEK with metal materials and welded materials for application of special approval in accordance with high pressure safety regulations in Japan
- Some additional tests may be required, because number of acquired data not enough for special approval