LPTPC Silicon Envelope Status & Plans

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LCTPC collaboration meeting 2009

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This work is performed within the SiLC R&D collaboration.



Introduction

the idea is known:

Improve the resolution of the Large Prototype TPC by adding a precise measured point of the track (order of $10\mu m$), inside the gap, between magnet and TPC, on both sides of the TPC.







Ultimate Ambition!

Combined data taking before the end of November 09!

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What do we need to reach the target?

- Hardware TPC
 - Field Cage
 - Magnet
 - Magnet Support
 - TPC readout
- Hardware Silicon Envelope

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- Silicon sensors
- Support for the silicon sensors
- Silicon readout
- Software
 - TPC DAQ (-> tracks)
 - Silicon DAQ (-> points)
 - It has to be possible to align the whole system!



What is our status at the talk's beginning?

• Hardware TPC

– Magnet

- Field Cage
 - till end of November
- Magnet Support
- TPC readout
- Hardware Silicon Envelope
 - Silicon sensors
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Si-Hardware – Sensor Modules

Built and tested in Vienna



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-> brought to Karlsruhe for final test

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Si-Hardware – Moveable Support

- little space (2 x 35mm) between TPC and magnet
- silicon detectors must be moveable in both z and phi because the sensors have to stay in the beam during magnet and TPC movements (remember: the read out silicon area is just 38,4 x 38,4 mm²)

On each side of the TPC:

a sledge containing the silicon module can be moved on two rails screwed on the TPC support (everything made of nonmagnetic material)

Build in Karlsruhe (IEKP)











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Si-Hardware – Final Test @ IEKP (May 09)

Silicon Readout as shown in the pictures before

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wooden plates as dummy for the TPCsupport and the gap between magnet and TPC



Scintillators to trigger on cosmic Muons (on top and bottom of the silicon module)

Sledge with mounted Silicon Sensor Module

2 bars for each side of the TPC

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Si-Hardware – Final Test @ IEKP (May 09)

- It was possible to take data with cosmic Muons
- Data was stored in root files

pedestal
subtraction,
common mode
correction and
cluster search
leading to the
hit positions
done with root

Signal over Noise of one APV







In June the silicon envelope moved from Karlsruhe to DESY



Si-Hardware – Moveable Support @ DESY

- Silicon support installed into TPC support
 -> everything fitted perfectly
- Inserted Field Cage with Dummy Endplates into jointed support
- No problems during z- and phi-movements of the sledges of the Si-support containing the silicon modules







Si-Hardware – Moveable Support @ DESY

 BUT, since the mounting holes of the End Plates are not centric, the Field Cage touches the sledges of the Si-support slightly during rotations

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-> Sledges brought back to Karlsruhe for some minor grinding





Si-Hardware – Moveable Support @ DESY



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- The combined support was inserted into the magnet and moved to the test beam area
- sledges containing the Si Modules can move freely
 inside the magnet







Si-Hardware – Si-Readout @ DESY

 optical and ribbon cables from test beam area to hut installed

- PC installed in hut
- Power supply in hut

- FEC2CCUM will be mounted on top of the magnet

BUT: Same

Same Problem as in IEKP: initialization of the readout not reliable -> back to IEKP for close investigations

 Black boxes will be mounted directly on the front side of the magnet (ICC + CCUM) – space marked on PCMAG

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11 slides later - what is our status?

- Hardware TPC
 - Field Cage
 - Magnet
 Magnet
 In till end of November
 - Magnet Support

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- TPC readout
- Hardware Silicon Envelope
 - Silicon sensors
 - Support for the silicon sensors
 - Silicon readout **?** ... problems with the initialization
- Software
 - TPC DAQ (-> tracks)
 - Silicon DAQ (-> points)
 - It has to be possible to align the whole system!



Alignment of TPC and Silicon Envelope

- It is for sure not possible to align the TPC and the silicon envelope mechanically to a precision of $2\mu m$ ($1\mu m$ would be optimal).
- Is it possible to align with tracks?
 - The silicon envelope measures just one point in z (TPC axis) and one in x, on both sides of the TPC
 - -> thinking about the distance between the two planes it is not possible to get well defined tracks
 - -> alignment strategy: use tracks from the TPC and extrapolate them to the two planes of the silicon envelope and then adjust everything



Looking at the Double GEM (JGEM) readout

- I used the Europhysics
 Conference 2009 talk from Klaus
 "A Large TPC Prototype for an ILC Detector" as reference for the TPC resolution with JGEM structure in x
- I have not found any measurements of the resolution in z (TPC axis)
- Fast simulations with LDT (Linear Collider Detector Toy⁽¹⁾)
- -> only resolution in x (perpendicular to the beam and z) is investigated !!! (1) Regler, Mitaroff, Valentan – HEPHY Vienna



Garfield

B=0T





Alignment of TPC and Silicon Envelope

one JGEM - reference surface = JGEM wall

	sigma <u>(</u> x) [µm]		
z [mm]	B=0T	B=1T	
50	159.405	54.666	l
100	219.433	75.557	
150	265.733	91.791	5
200	304.64	105.538	
250	338.723	117.674	
300	369.328	128.654	
350	397.27	138.755	
400	423.083	148.155	
450	447.145	156.98	
500	469.729	165.323	

Comparable to the JGEM values!

LDT: 1 JGEM - reference surface = JGEM Wall





Alignment of TPC and Silicon Envelope

One JGEM – reference surface = silicon envelope

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LDT: 1 JGEM - reference surfaced = silicon



	_					
		sigma (x) [µm]				
z [mr	n]	B=0T		B=1T		
5	50	1813.286		622.096		
10	0	2499.653		859.056		
15	50	3031.417	-	1043.438		

At z=50mm (B=1T): to achieve a resolution on the silicon plane of $2\mu m \sim 100000$ and of $1\mu m \sim 400000$ tracks are needed,

You must consider that only statistical errors are regarded!!!

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Alignment of TPC and Silicon Envelope

Three JGEM – reference surface = silicon envelope



LDT: 3 JGEM - reference surfaced = silicon



	sigma (x) [µm]		
z [mm]	B=0T	B=1T	
50	285.915	106.845	
100	391.359	140.795	
150	473.88	168.007	
500	851.011	294.98	

Drift Length z [mm] At z=50mm (B=1T): to achieve a resolution on the silicon plane of $2\mu m \sim 3000$ and of $1\mu m \sim 12000$ tracks are needed,

In this configuration systematic errors will dominate!

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Our status in the moment?

- Hardware TPC
 - Field Cage
 - Magnet 🗸 ... till end of November

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- Magnet Support
- TPC readout ...
- Hardware Silicon Envelope
 - Silicon sensors
 - Support for the silicon sensors
 - Silicon readout **?** ... problems with the initialization
- Software
 - TPC DAQ (-> tracks) …?
 - Silicon DAQ (-> points)
 - It has to be possible to align the whole system! **?**... depends



Things I really need to know by NOW!

- Is there an available TPC readout in Nov.?
 - In my opinion: 3 readout panels needed
 - JGEM? or Micromegas?
 - Systematic errors? can someone make a guess
- What about the Silicon Readout?
 - A second amplifier board just arrived in IEKP
 -> Alexander will look into it.
 - -> I assume this will solve the problem.
- Trigger number
 - Must be stored in all subsystems!
 - Who can get TLU + Distributor Box to operation?