

# Mechanics for ECAL W/Si

## LPSC / LLR France

Julien Giraud ([giraud@lpsc.in2p3.fr](mailto:giraud@lpsc.in2p3.fr))

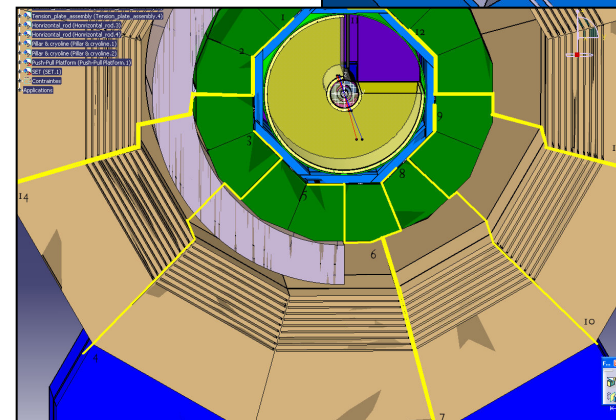
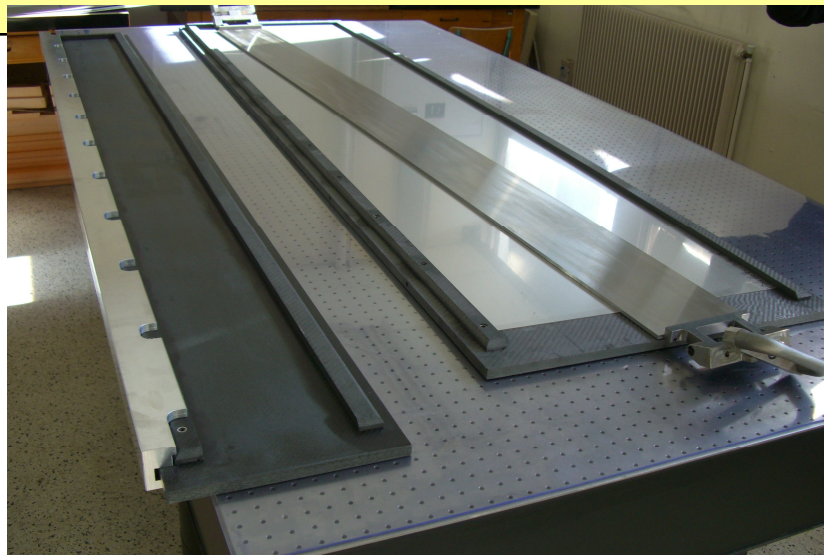
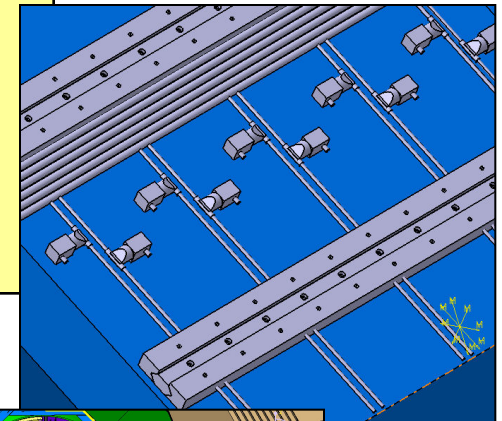
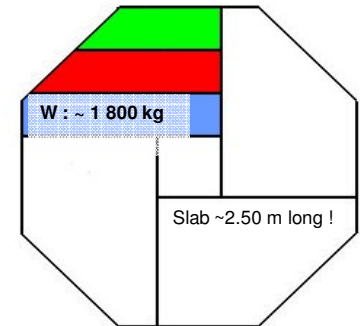


## Summary

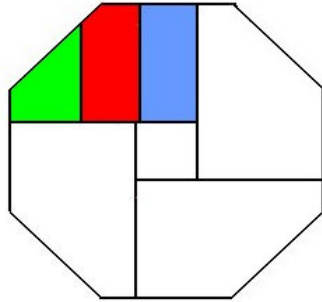
**END CAP structure: composite alveoli molding test**

**COOLING (Module => Global Cooling System)**

**LLR composite structure (EUDET)**

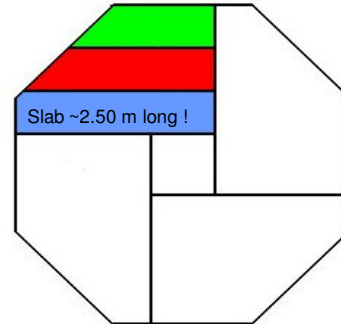
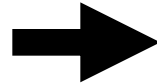


- Today, with the barrel's demonstrator and EUDET, the process for composite structure has been validated, with a built layer module width based on 182.1 mm for EUDET, and 1,50 m long...



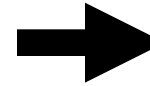
Design 1

(possibility of cracks)



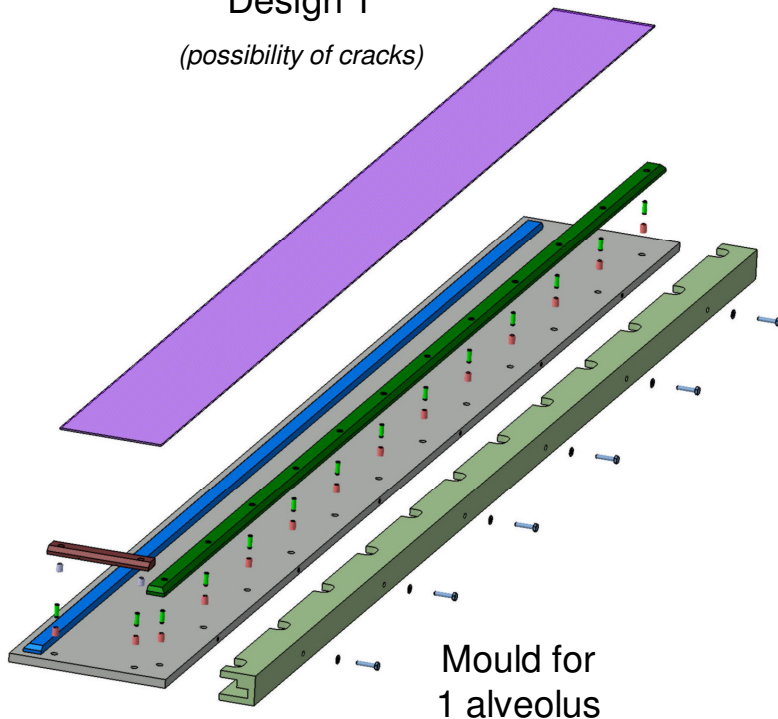
Design 2

(ok / cracks- but technology...)



Construction of 2.5 m long composite alveoli

End-cap structure : study and validation of most of **technological solutions** which could be used for the final detector (moulding process, cooling system, sizes of structures,...) taking into account **industrialization aspect** of process



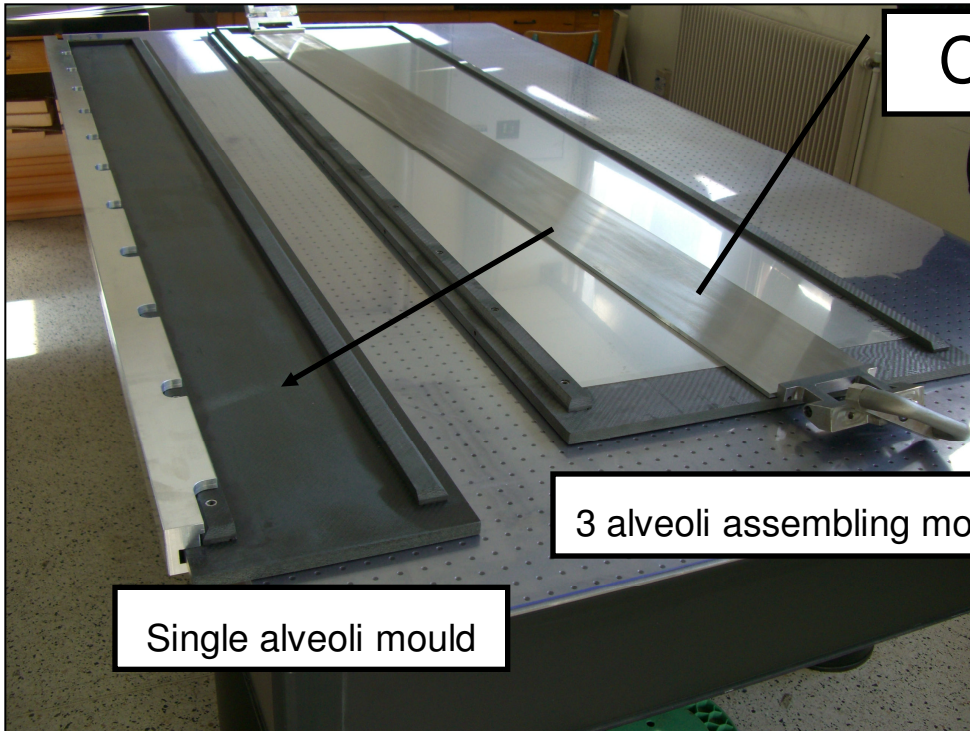
For End-caps (*design 2*) the goal is now to build 2,50 m long alveoli, and to demonstrate whether or not the main process steps (similar to barrel ones) can be adapted.

- **The end-cap layer test consisted of**
- **1 long alveolar layer of 3 cells**  
(representative of the end-cap module longest layers)
- **Width of cells : 186.8 mm**  
(Design2 - to fit LOI parameters (R~2090))
- **Thickness of cells : 6.5 mm**
- **Length : 2.492 m**



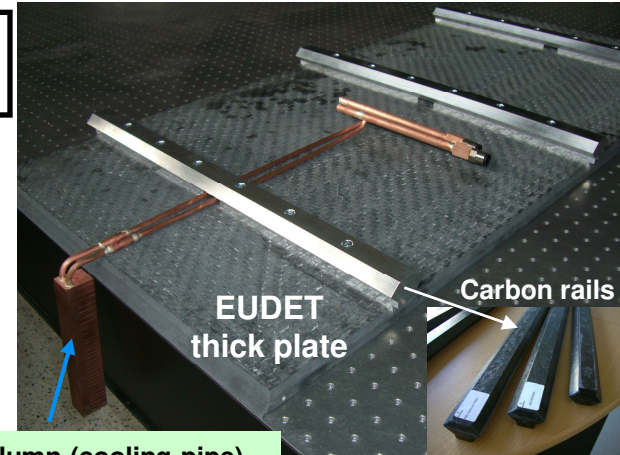
# END CAP

CORE



3 alveoli assembling mould

Single alveoli mould

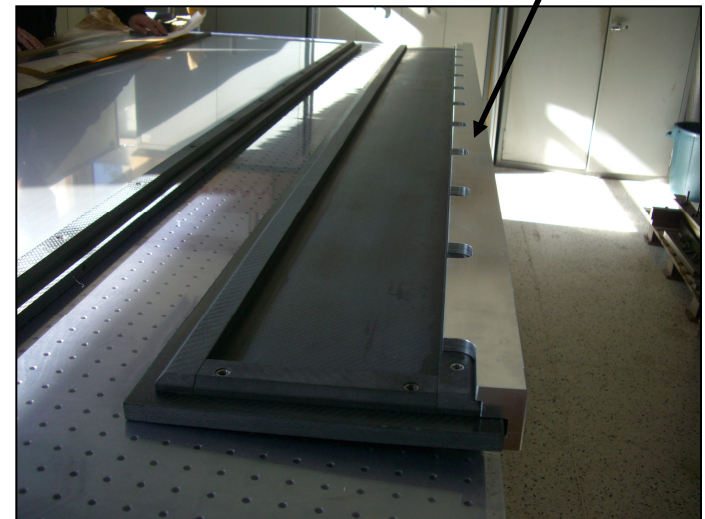


EUDET  
thick plate

Carbon rails

A column (cooling pipe),  
(25 mm wide minimum)  
to ensure quick thermal  
system's connection

Compress bar



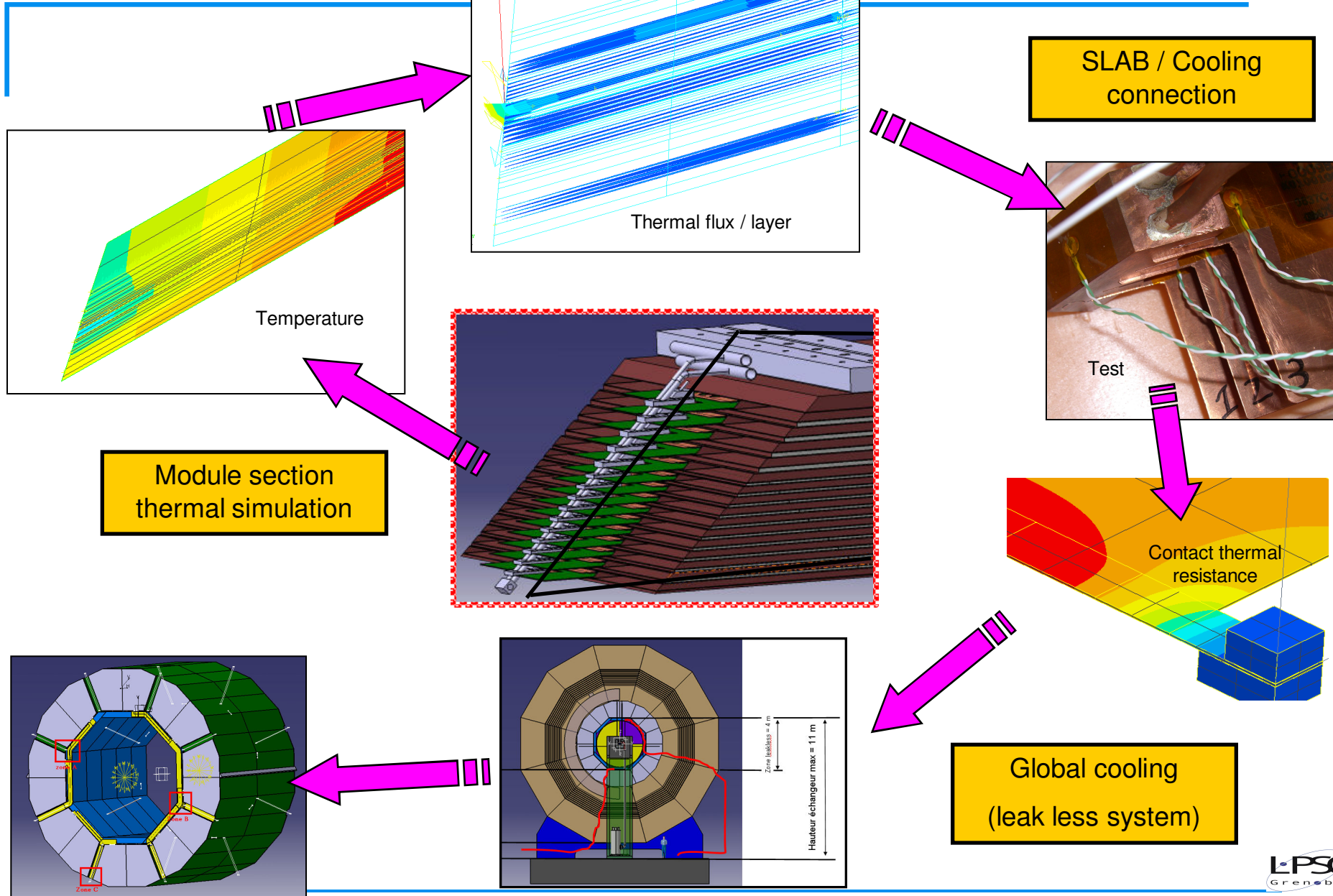
2.5 m single and 3 alveoli  
assembling mould



Molding test on Wednesday  
10 March 2010



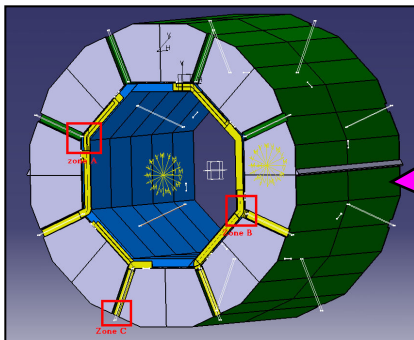
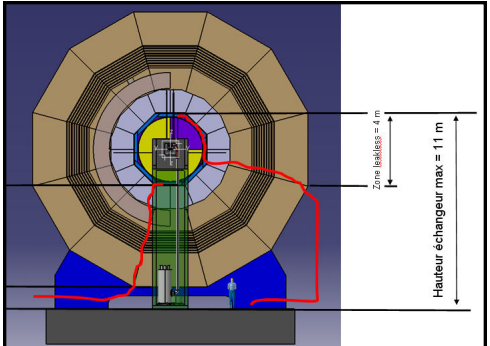
**COOLING**



Module section thermal simulation

SLAB / Cooling connection

Global cooling (leak less system)

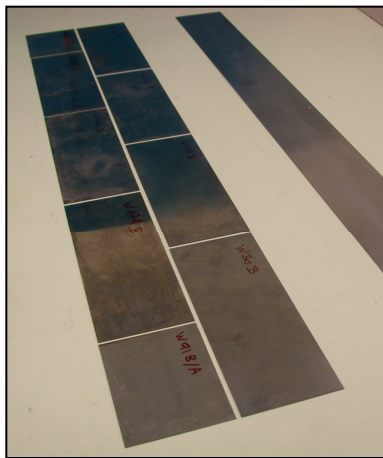
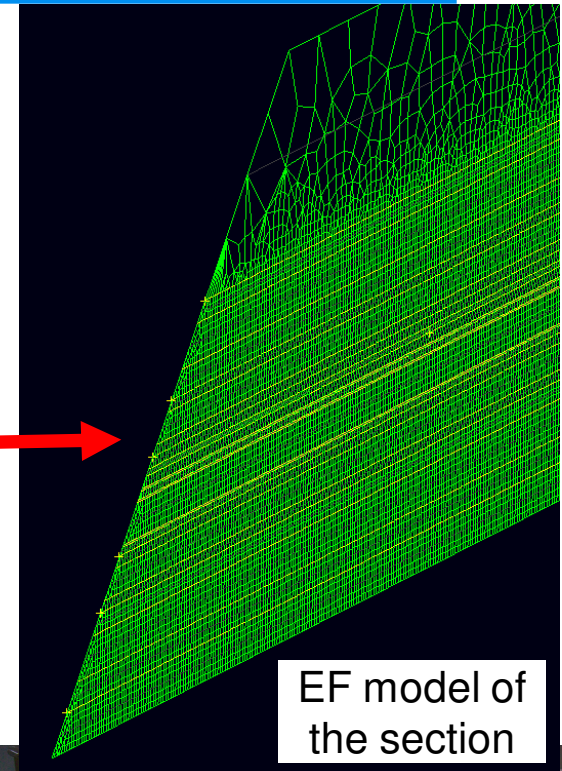
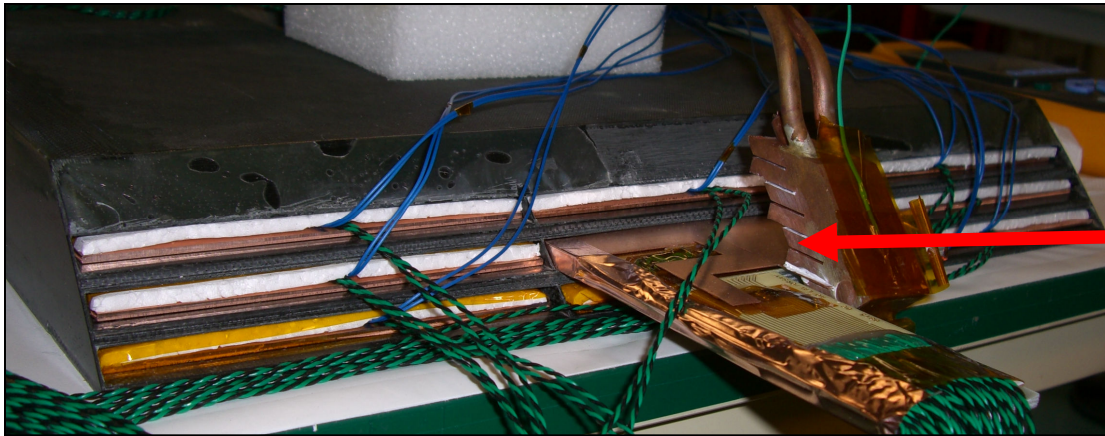




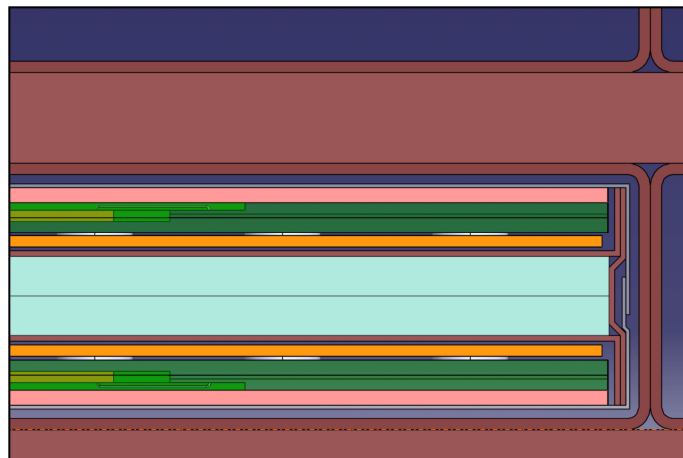
# SLAB : Thermal simulation

First step : Correlate test with simulation

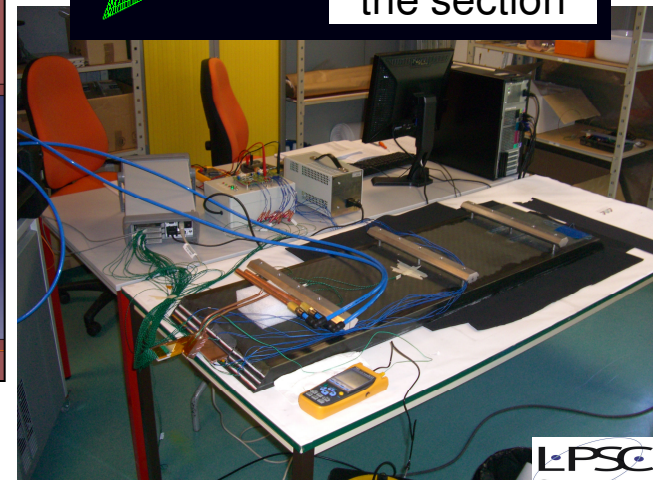
Autumn 2009 thermal test with the first alveolar structure



Integrate W break

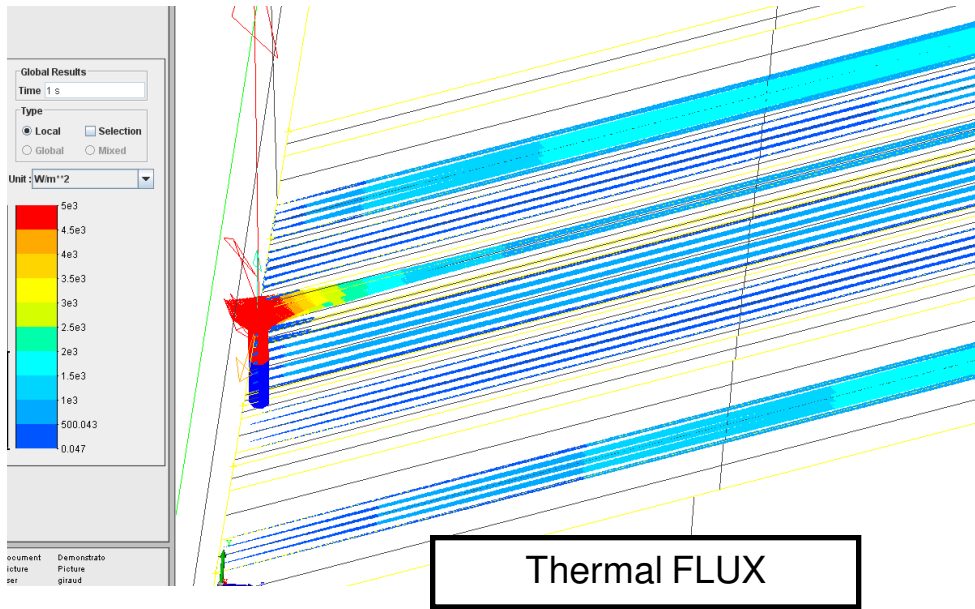
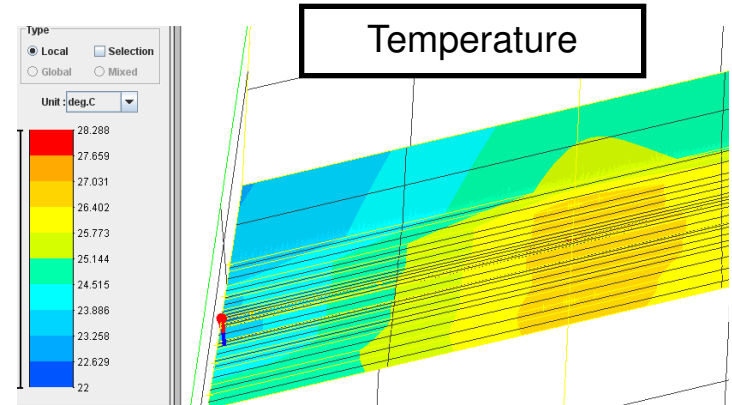
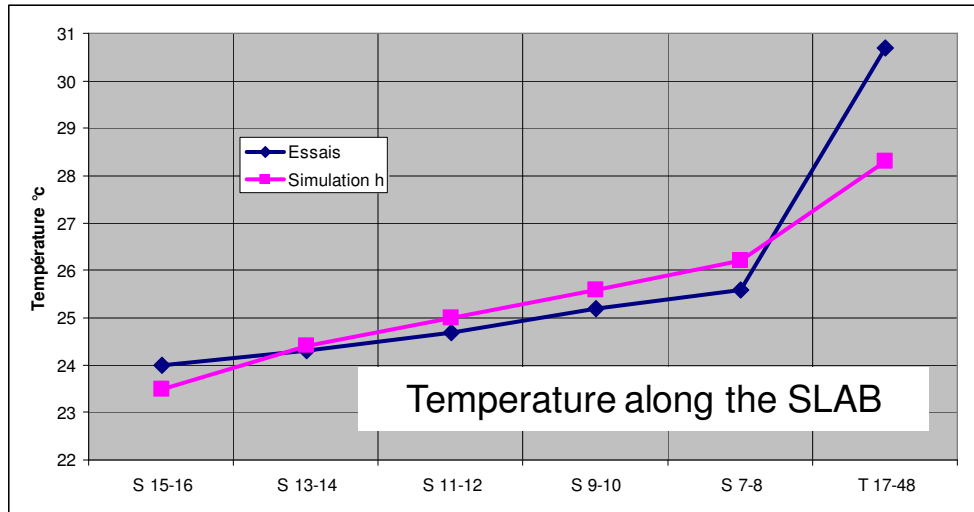


Integrate thermal contact resistance (air gap)





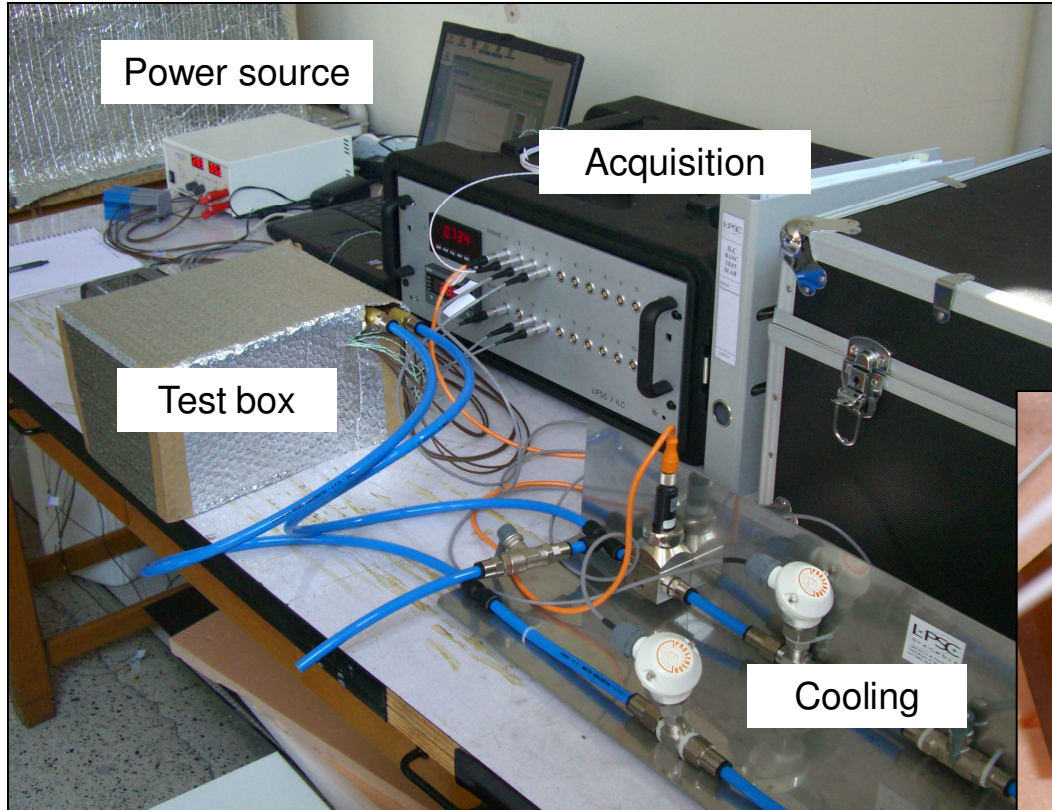
# SLAB : Thermal simulation



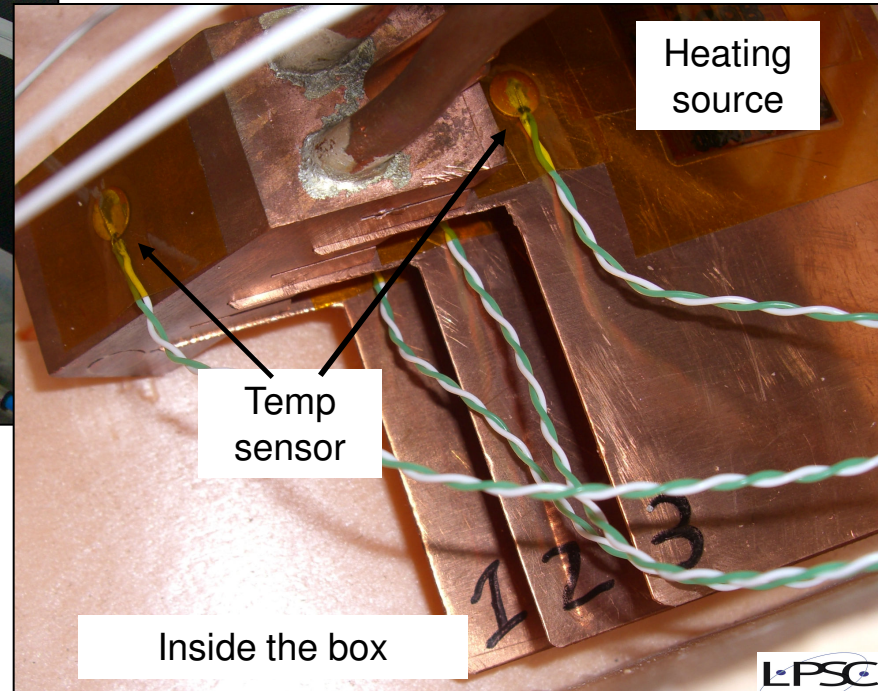
**Simulation fit with test**

- ⇒ Copper drain and tungsten are important for cooling
- ⇒ Next step Barrel and end cap global model

# Front SLAB : thermal connection



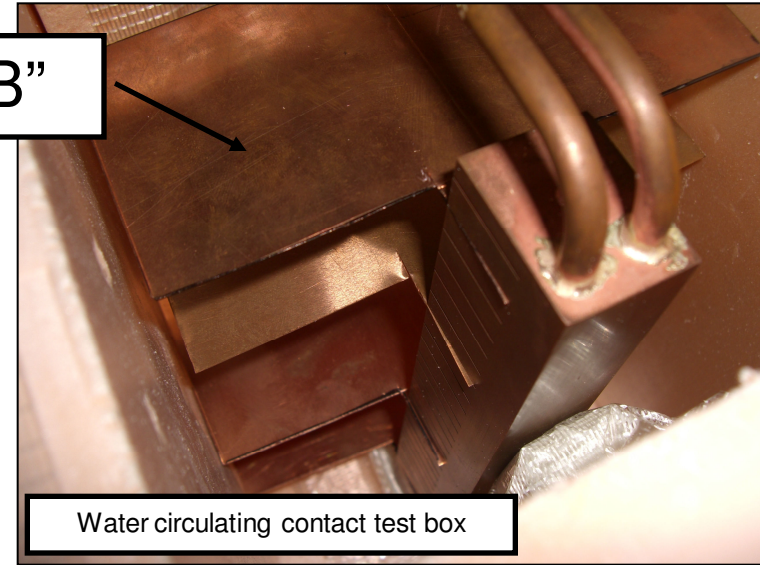
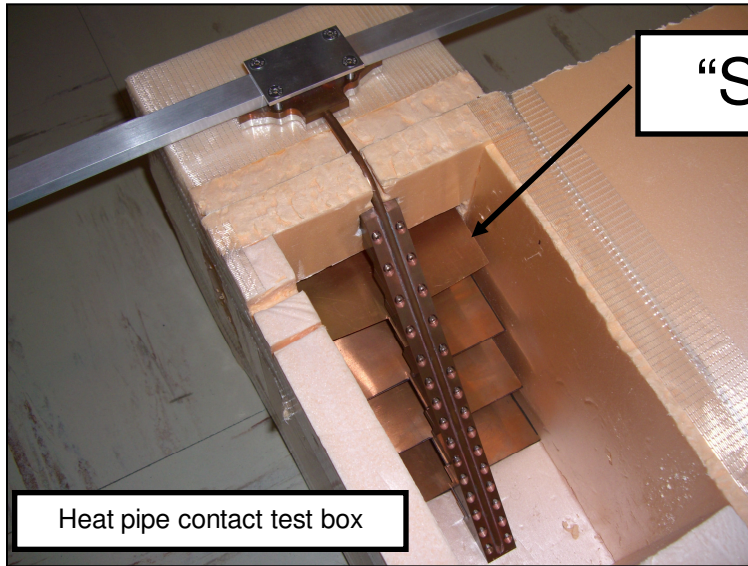
Global installation





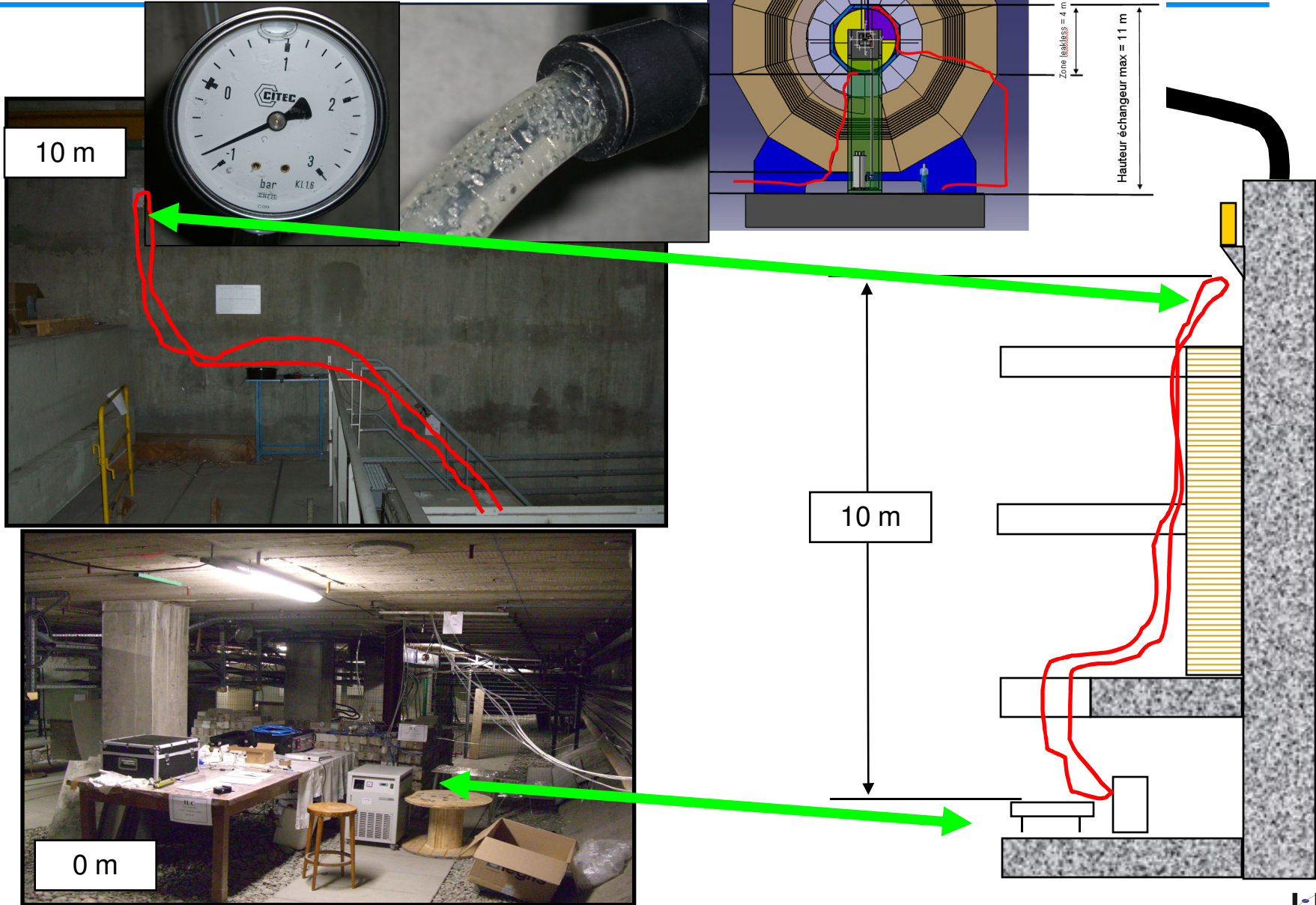
# Front SLAB : thermal connection

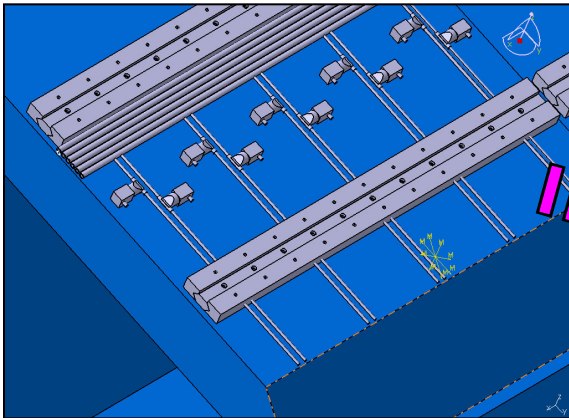
Beginning of connection test on EUDET type cooling



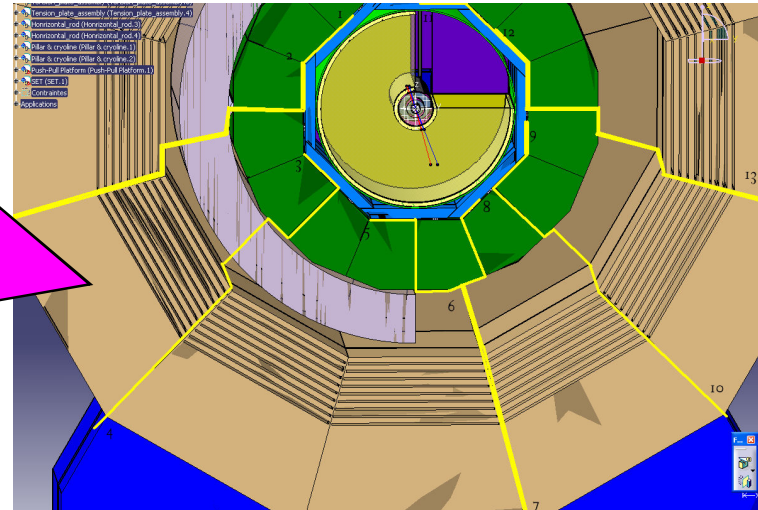


# LPSC Leakless test

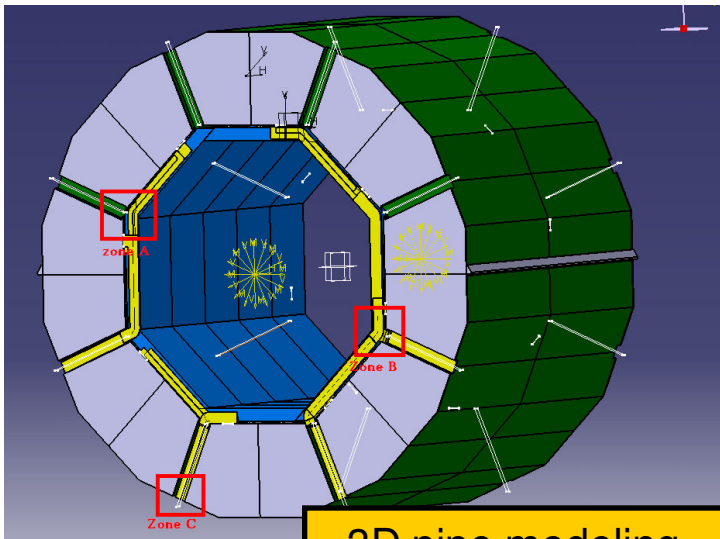




Water circulation on module



Leakless mode restriction  
(leakless zone is at the top of the loop)



3D pipe modeling

**Global design**

- Leakless mode.
- One line / module.
- Inlet water temp : 18 °C / Outlet water temp : 23 °C
- Maximum power / column : 100 W.
- Pipe diameter : 13 mm.

# Conclusion :

## Long alveoli molding test



- “Alveolar cell & layer” moulds reception **Feb 10**
- Composite reception **Feb 10**
- 2.5 m alveoli molding test **March 10**
- 2.5 m layer molding test **Sept 10**

## COOLING



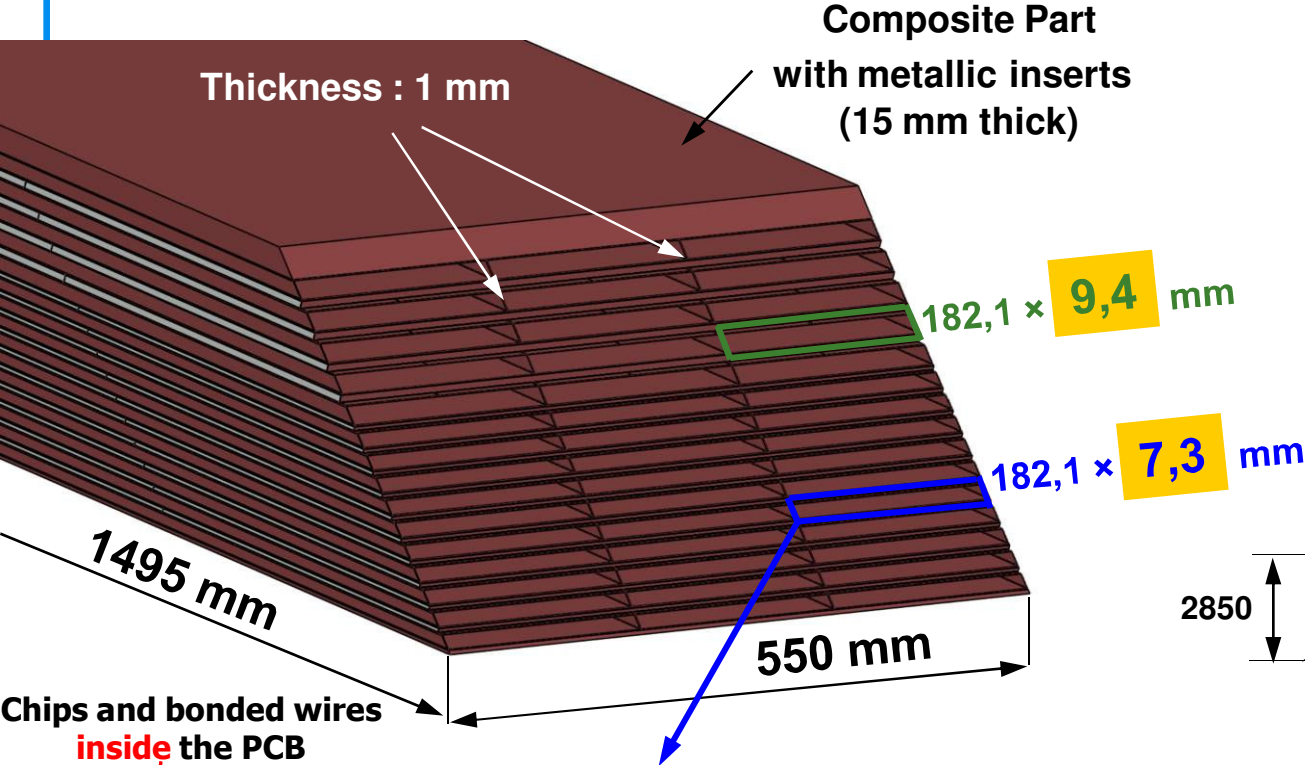
- Barrel / End cap global section simulation **Spring 10**
- Slab / cooling system connection thermal test **Spring 10**
- Specific cooling system for EUDET (portable) **Sum 10**
- First Design: hydraulic safety, hardened components, cooling supervision... **Fall 10**
- Design & build a “true scale test loop” : cooling system « Leakless » (<1atm) **Fall 10**

## Fabrication – tests - characterization

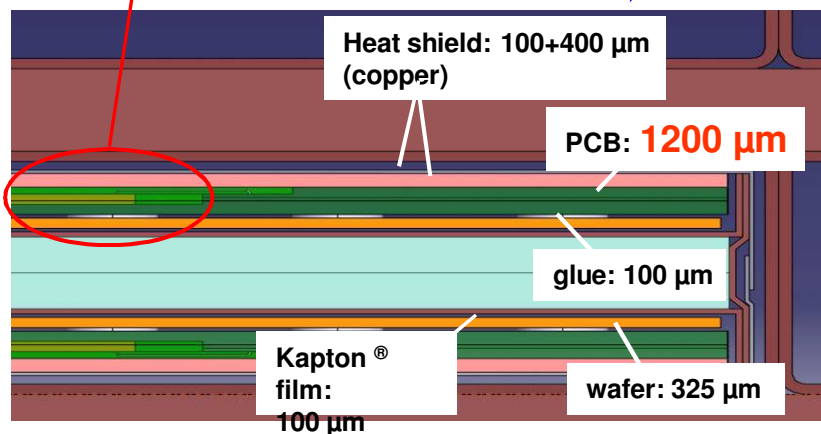
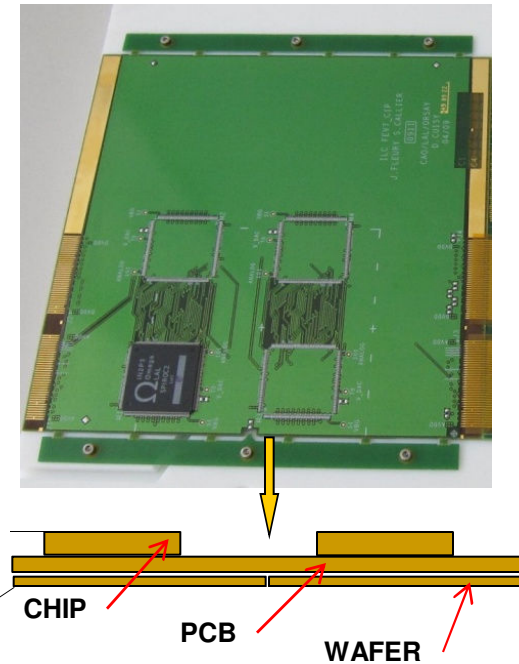


- Characterisation, tests & optimisation: composite elements and rails **Sum 10**





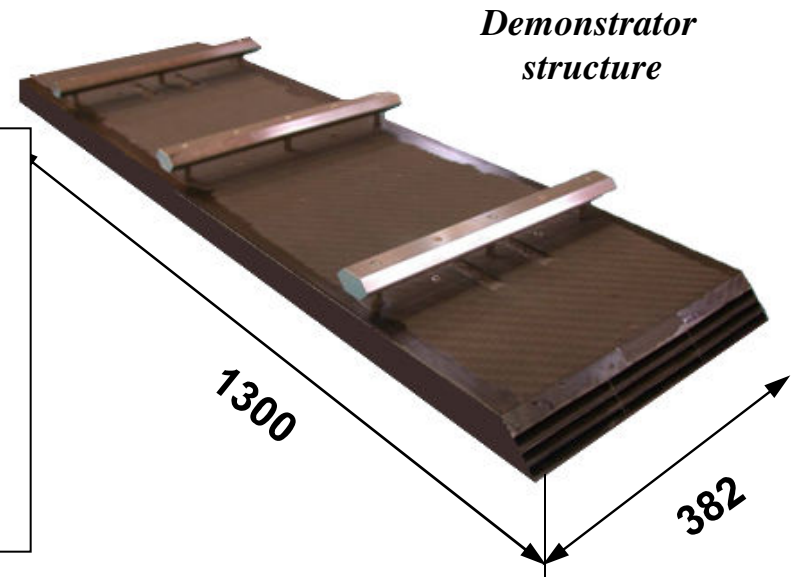
FEV7 CIP at the present time



- ⇒ Clearance (slab integration) : 500  $\mu\text{m}$
- ⇒ Heat shield : 500  $\mu\text{m}$  → Thermal demonstrator
- ⇒ PCB : 1200  $\mu\text{m}$  → but 1100  $\mu\text{m}$  used
- ⇒ Thickness of glue : 100  $\mu\text{m}$
- ⇒ Thickness of wafer : 325  $\mu\text{m}$
- ⇒ Kapton® film HV : 100  $\mu\text{m}$  ? → tests
- ⇒ Thickness of W : 2100/4200  $\mu\text{m}$  ( $\pm 80 \mu\text{m}$ )

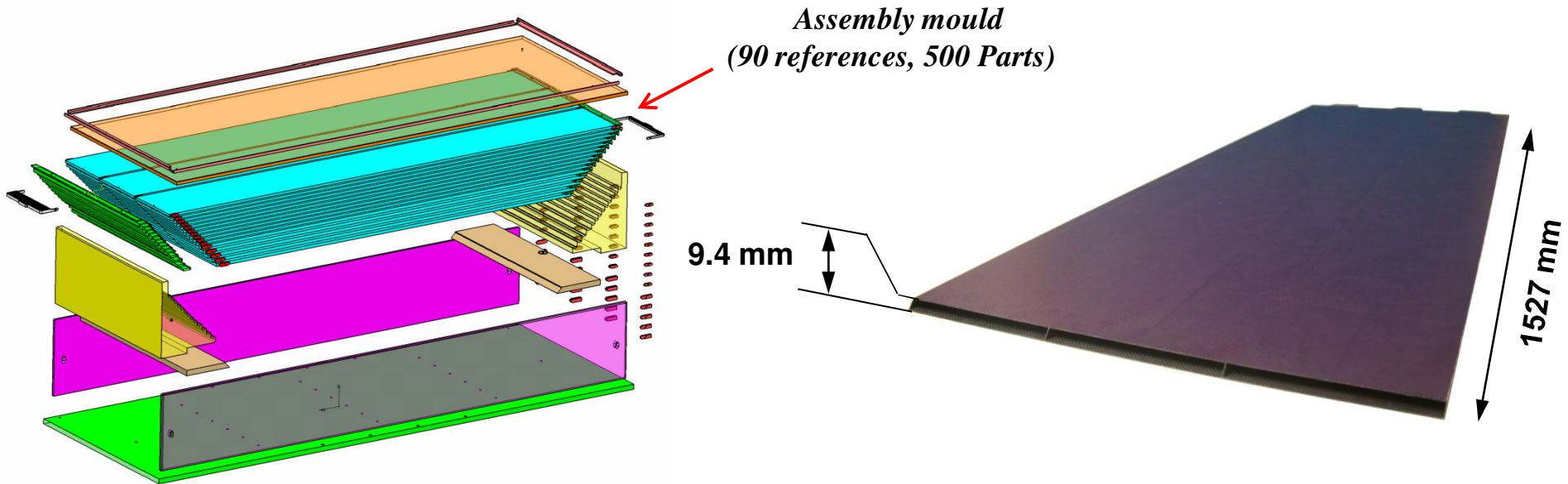
- Built a first demonstrator to understand all manufacturing processes
- Width is based on physics prototype (124 mm)
- Good precision (width, dead zone, cells thickness) (global tolerance +/- 0.01mm).
- Used for thermal PCB studies and cooling system analysis
- Used for the First test of slab integration (gluing, interconnection ...)

- It's consisted of
  - 3 alveolar layers + 2 Tungsten layers
  - 3 columns of cells : representative cells in the middle of the structure
- Used for Thermal studies support
- Width of cells : 126 mm
- Identical global length : 1.3m and shape (trapezoidal)
- Fastening system ECAL/HCAL
- weight : ~ 60 Kg



# *EUDET* Assembly Mould *LLR*

Now, here is the EUDET assembly mould With the first EUDET layer :



- ⇒ Global design : **OK**
- ⇒ W and Carbon Needs : **OK**
- ⇒ Detailed design description : **OK**
- ⇒ Technical drawing : **OK**
- ⇒ Ordered : **MARS 10**

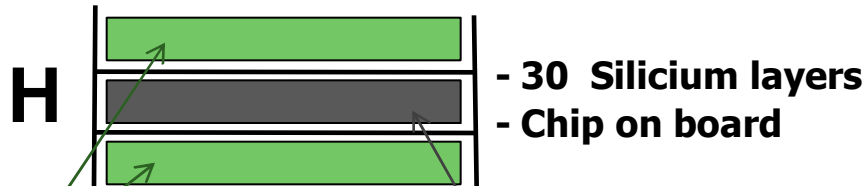
- ⇒ Global design : **OK**
- ⇒ 1/15 "Alveolar EUDET layer" : **OK**
- ⇒ Cutting Layer operation: **OK**
- ⇒ The supplier for cutting layer : **OK**
- ⇒ Layers Production : **Mars 10**



## Study of one mould for whole slab structures:

- All slabs are made by several short but **precise plates**, assembled in 2 layers, in order to control the thickness and the flatness

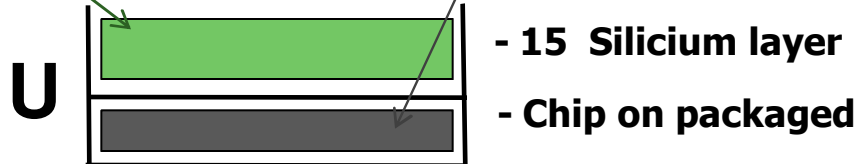
If PCB  $\leq$  1.2 mm



precise plates

W plates

If  $>$  1.2 mm



**Building an other MOULD**

- 2 months  
- 3 k€

- ⇒ Design and Machining: **OK**
- ⇒ first H structure (1300×124): **OK**
- ⇒ EUDET short and long H SLAB: **second half-year 2010**
- ⇒ EUDET short and long U SLAB: **second half-year 2010**

■ For Eudet module :

- Composite reception **realized in april (2008)**
- "Alveolar layer" mould reception **realized in april (2008)**
- Building one EUDET alveolar layer in **July (2009)**
- We will plan:
  - "Assembly mould" design in **December ( 2009)**
  - 14 alveolar layers in **first half-year (2010)**
  - Eudet structure assembled in the **Second half-year (2010)**
  - "14" H or U Short structure in **second half-year (2010)**
  - "1" H or U long structure in **second half-year (2010)**