

# June-2010 Model of ILC (ILD) TPC

## A Proposal

1. For our own conceptual “engineering” design of LC (ILD) TPC
2. Inputs to ILD physics simulation: space and material
3. Feedback to ILD detector integration: cables & pipes

LC TPC WP meeting  
WP5 Discussion  
8 April 2010

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## June-2010 Model of LC (ILD) TPC

### (A) **Analog TPC:**

- (1) Multi layer GEM + Narrow (1mm wide) pad readout
- (2) MicroMEGAS + Resistive anode pad
- (3) Multilayer GEM + Timepix

### (B) **Digital TPC**

- (4) Ingrid-MicroMEGAS + Timepix



For these practical purposes

### (I) Pad readout TPC using S-ALTRO electronics: Immediate options with a common pad size:

- (1) Multi layer GEM
- (2) MicroMEGAS + Resistive anode pad

### (II) Pixel readout TPC using TimePix:

- (3) Multilayer GEM + Timepix
- (4) Ingrid-MicroMEGAS + Timepix

Make one "common model" for each of (I) and (II) , at least for (I) in time, though for (3) and (4) quite different ?

## June-2010 Model of ILC (ILD) TPC Hardware

### 1. A model of Endplate based on the Advanced Endplate:

Mechanics: The current design with Dan's proposal (A)

Detector module: Pad readout by S-ALTRO

with the common pad size of 1mm x 4mm  
with a wire gate

both for GEM and Micromegas/resistive-anode  
assuming a module structure ala Saclay (DESY) module

Cooling: The model by Bart but with  $\Delta T = 0.1C$

### 2. A model of Field cage (FC) ala LP :

with a central cathode, gas circulation, FC HV cable  
and cooling of FC resistors (if necessary)

with TPC support

### 3. A model of Electronics:

S-ALTRO: a scheme of low voltage supply

Module HV: DC converters or HV cables?

DAQ: No extra DAQ component except those on the endplate?  
Any intermediate connection of cables?

### 4. Interface to Si trackers:

## June-2010 Model of ILC (ILD) TPC Performance-Pad readout

### 5. A model of TPC operation:

**Gas:** T2K gas/Circulation  
**Pressure:** 2mb (goal) – 6mb (max)-10mb (safety)  
**Contamination:** O<sub>2</sub>/H<sub>2</sub>O  
**Drift field:** up to 230V/cm  
**Temperature (gas volume):** 20.0C +- 0.1C  
.....

### 6. A model of TPC performance:

#### **Z-dependent r- $\phi$ /z resolution:**

**Extrapolations based on LP results (Neff,  $\sigma(0)$ , and  
with no-hodoscopes effect (ala Micromegas)**

#### **Z-dependent r- $\phi$ /z double track separation (\*1) :**

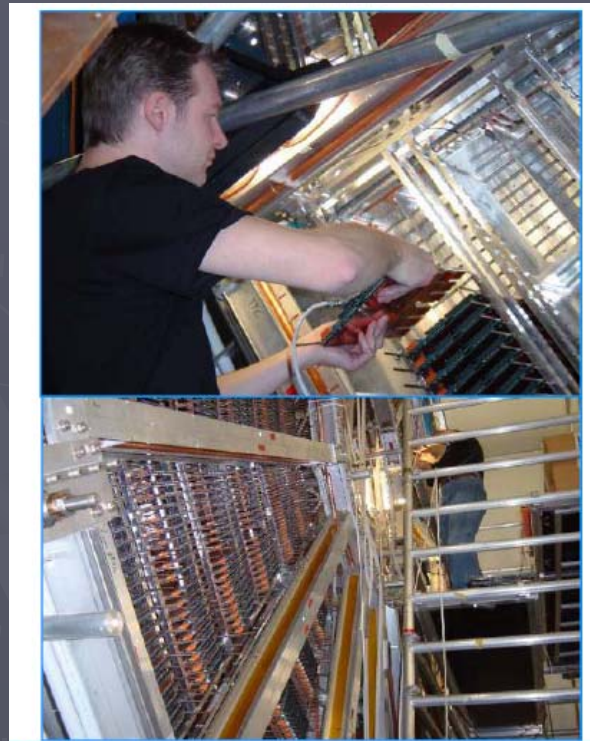
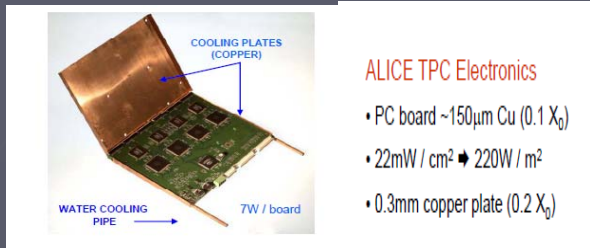
**Based on the Z-dependent pad response for 1mm wide  
pads.**

#### **Dead area:**

**Based on the endplate/module model. Take the  
example of the Saclay/DESY module(\*2)**

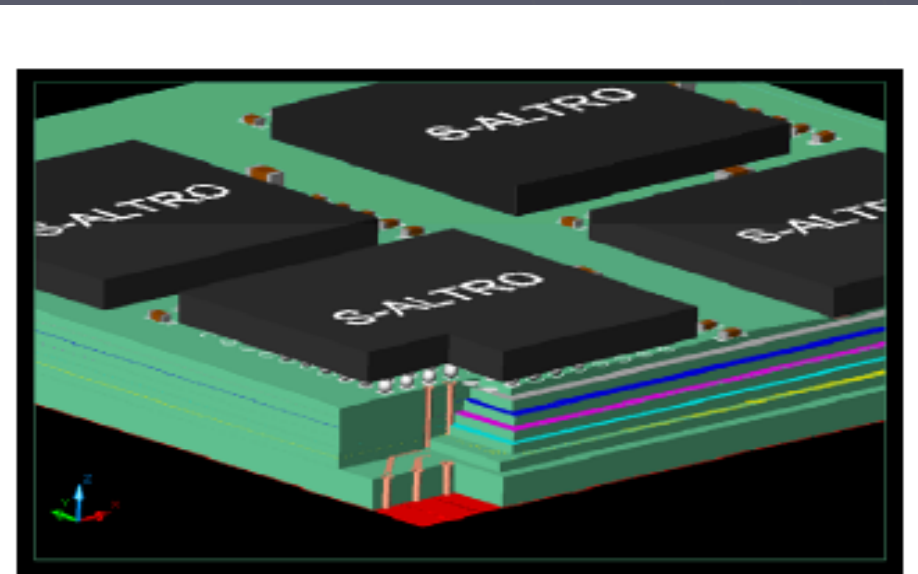
# Advanced Endplate: S-ALTRO

## High density, low power, low material electronics for TPC



Musa / CERN

ALICE TPC

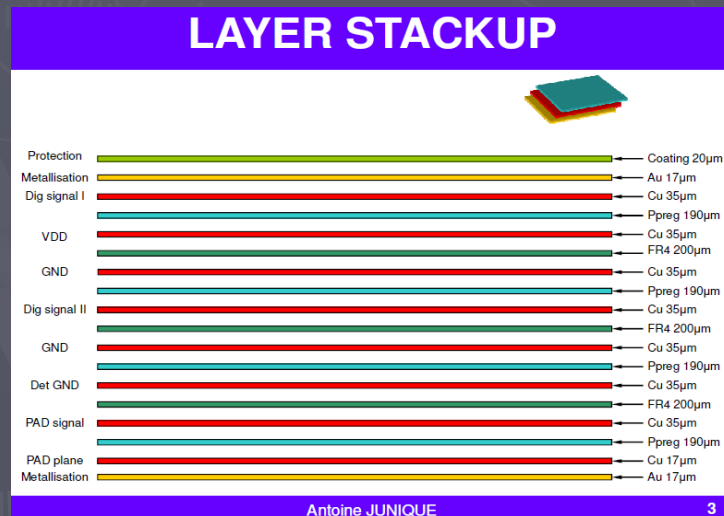
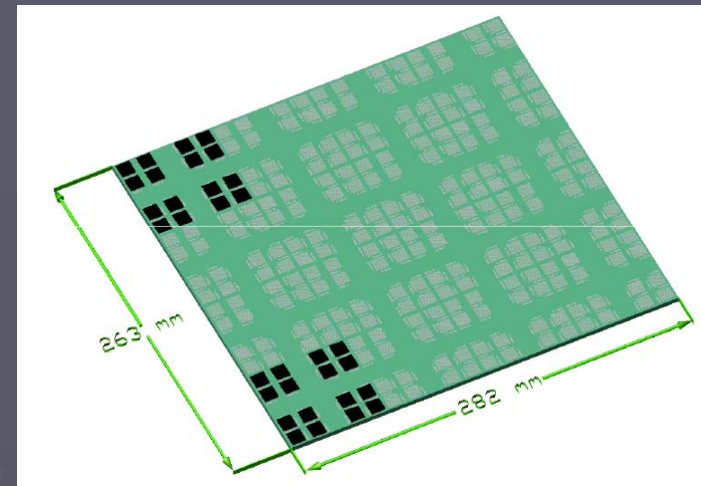
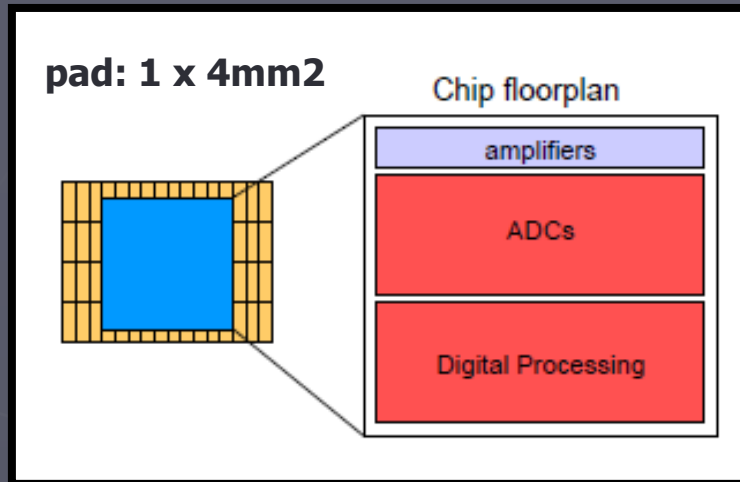


### The S-ALTRO team at CERN

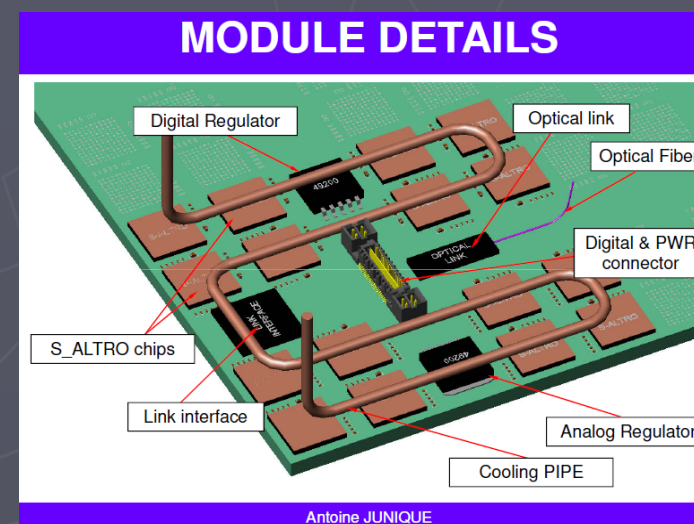
P. Aspell, H. Franca Santos, E. Garcia,  
A. Junique, M. Mager, C. Patauner,  
A. Ur Rehman, L. Musa

ILC (ILD) TPC

# Concept of Advanced Endplate with S-ALTRO LC (ILD) TPC with Pad Readout



18 layer PAD PCB



With 2-phase CO<sub>2</sub> cooling

# Concept of Endplate Cooling 2PHCO<sub>2</sub> Cooling



## TPC end plate cooling tube routing

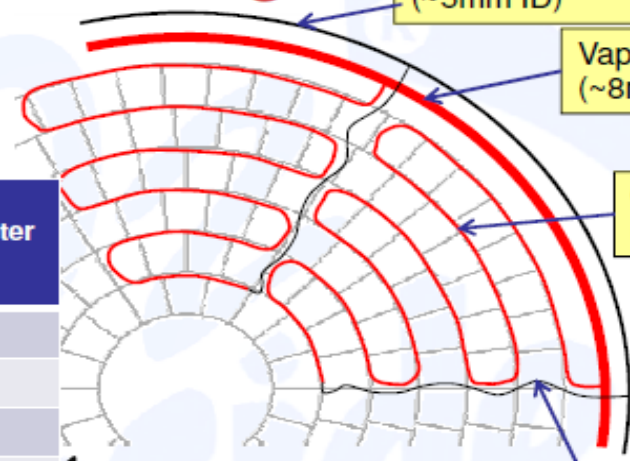
Possible layout of the 6 loops option

Liquid supply ring (~5mm ID)

Vapor return ring (~8mm ID)

Cooling tube (~2.5mm ID)

Inlet capillary (~1mm ID)  
*Restriction for flow distribution*



Similar to AMS-TTCS

	Qty Frames / loop	Heat load per loop (W)	Tube length (m)	Inner diameter (mm)
1 loop	200	1000	48m	6.2
2 loops	100	500	24m	4.3
4 loops	50	250	12m	3
6 loops	34	171	8m	2.2

AMS test data (2001)  
0.4°C temperature gradient

