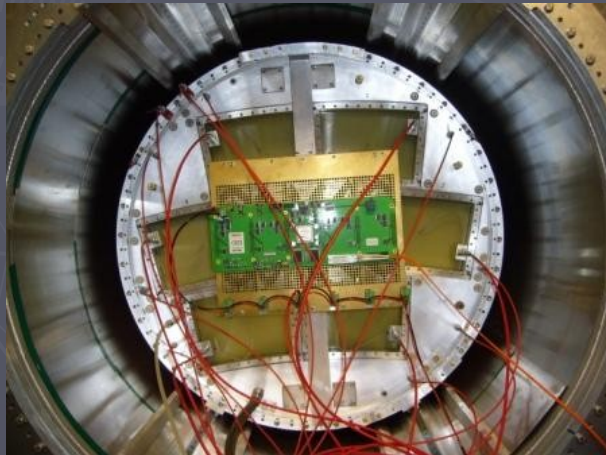


TPC Large Prototype (LP) Beam Tests

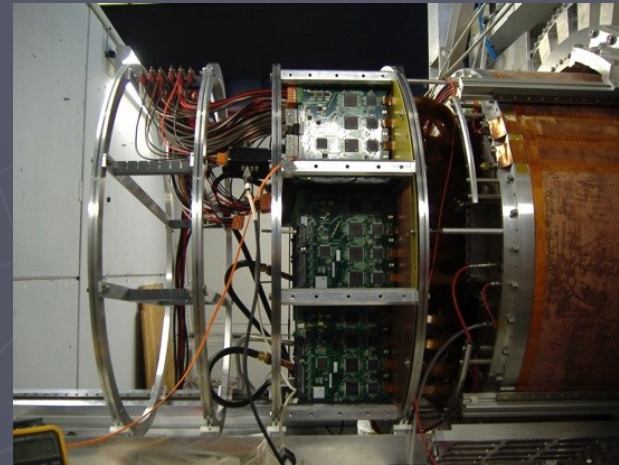
Jan Timmermans
NIKHEF/DESY
(for LCTPC Collaboration)

ALCPG 2011, Eugene

TPC Large Prototype Beam Test (LP1) at DESY T24-1 Beam Line



**With a MicroMEGAS module
readout by T2K electronics**



**With three GEM modules readout by
PCA16-ALTRO electronics**

TPC Large Prototype Tests: LP1

2008:

Nov-Dec MicroMEGAS modle w/ resistive anode (T2K electronics)

2009:

Feb-Apr 3 Asian GEM Modules w/o Gating GEM (3,000ch ALTRO electronics)

Apr TDC electronics with an Asian GEM Module

Apr-May Maintenance of PCMAG

May-Jun MicroMEGAS w/ two different resistive anodes (New T2K electronics)
Setup and test of laser-cathode calibration

Jun GEM+Timepix (Bonn)

Jun Installation of PCMAG moving stage and SiTR support

July TDC electronics with an Asian GEM module
ALTRO electronics study w/ an Asian GEM module

July-Aug Full installation of PCMAG moving stage

Aug MicroMegas w/o resistive anode with laser-cathode calibration

Sept A Bonn GEM module (A small aria GEM with ALTRO electronics)

Nov MicroMEGAS with SiTR

2010:

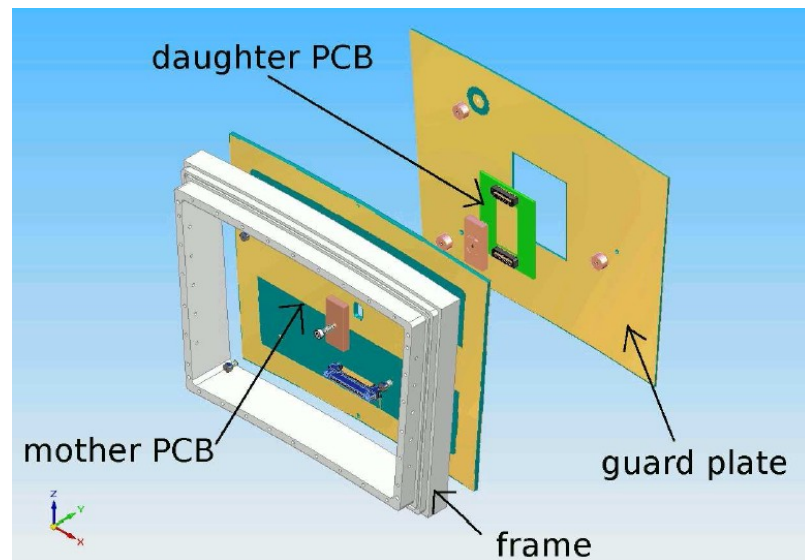
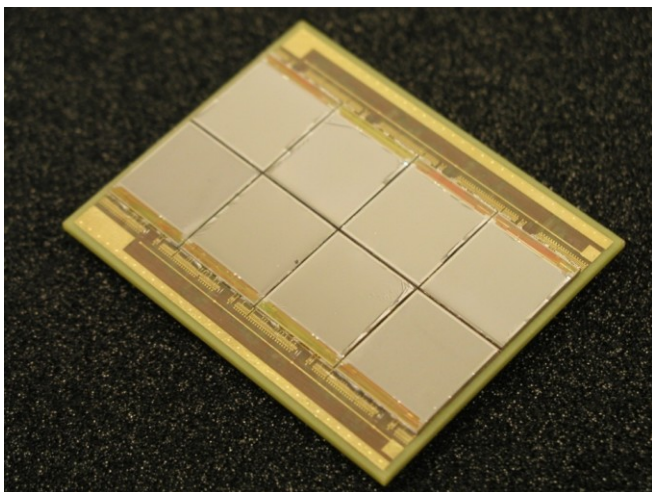
Feb MicroMEGAS using PCMAG movable table.

March and Sept 3 Asian GEM modules w/ gating GEM or a field shaper) using the PCMAG movable table (7616ch ALTRO electronic)

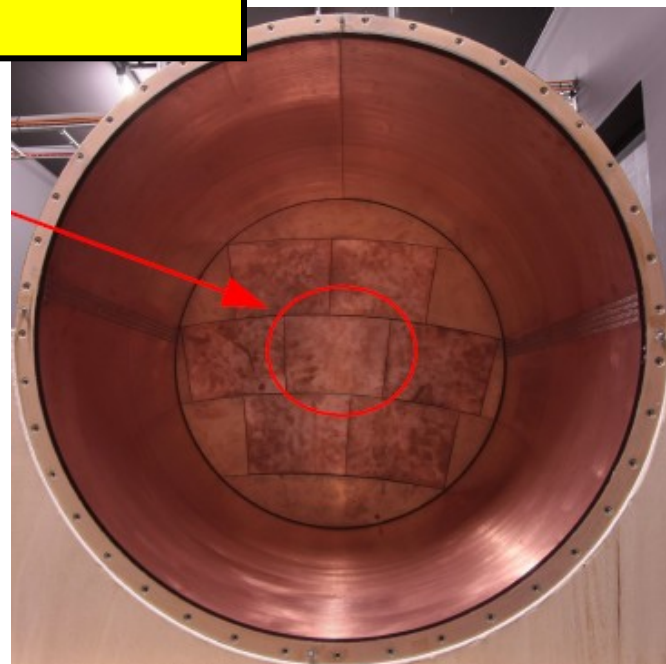
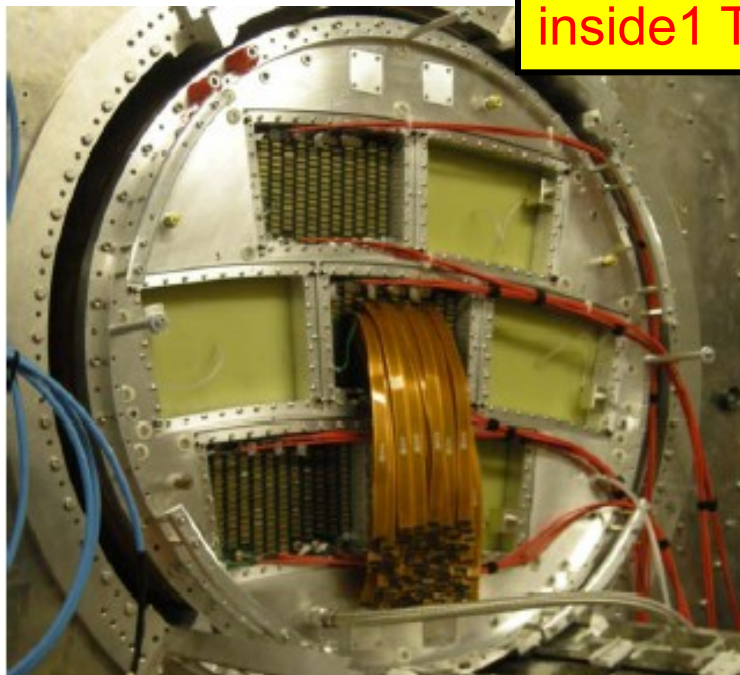
Activities in fall/winter 2010/11

- Octopuce (= 8 Ingrids) test on LP with 1T magnet in December Saclay/Nikhef
- DESY 3-GEM module test on LP (B=0) together with Lund group
- S-Altro16 arrived; waiting for test results; Lund group preparing module layout
- New AFTER electronics for Micromegas: first card(s) operational; 1st module test at LP late April
- Continued engineering studies for new endplate (Cornell)
- Preparation cooling and power pulsing tests (Japanese groups)
- PCMAG upgrade in preparation (cryo coolers, He gas compressors, water chiller); work to be done Aug'11-Jan'12

8 Ingrids on daughter board



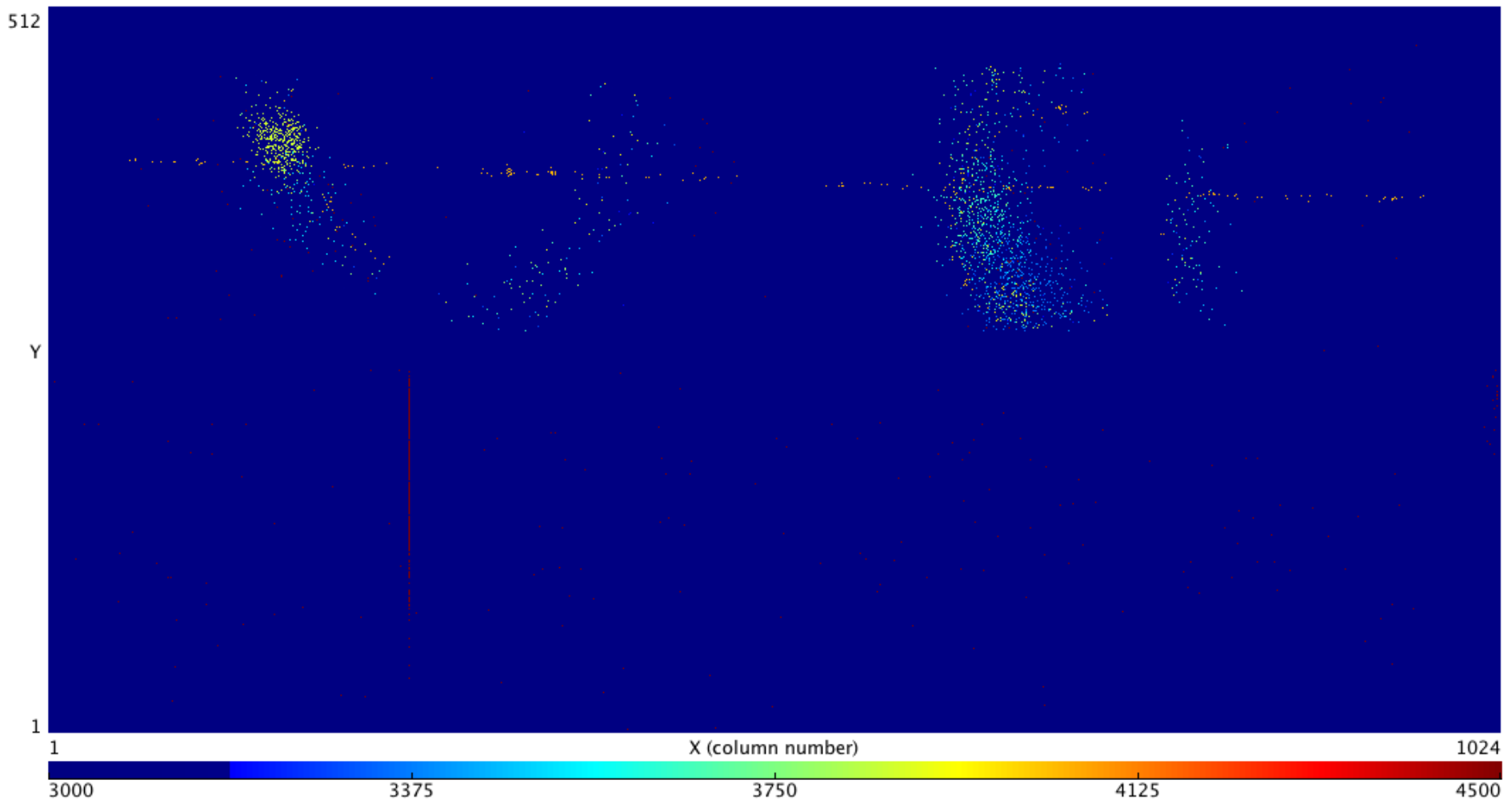
LPTPC with 7 detector slots inside 1 T solenoid

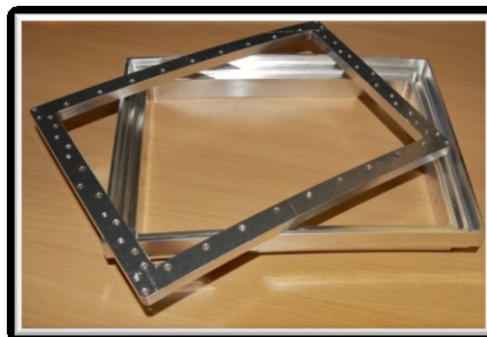
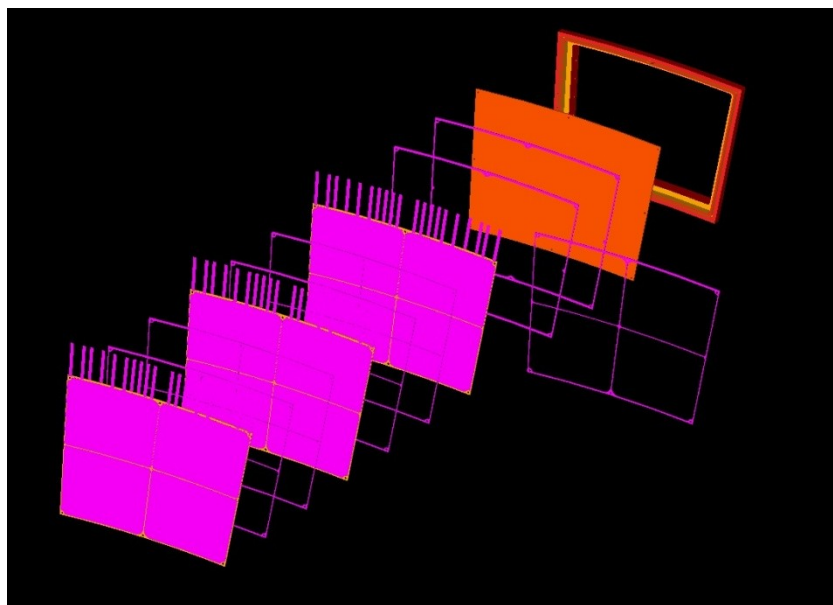


The last trigger taken: 4 Dec 2010, 11:06

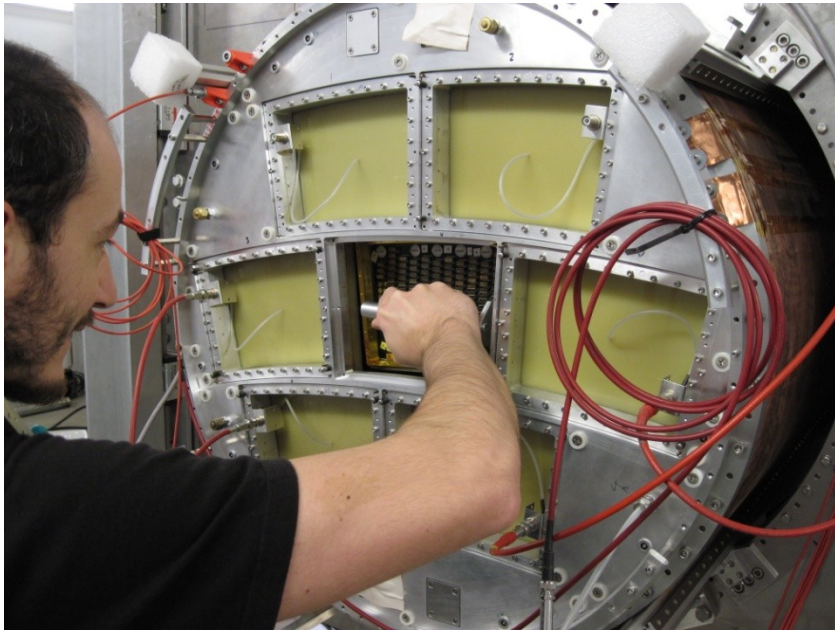
He/iC₄H₁₀ 80/20 $V_{\text{grid}} = -400 \text{ V}$ $B = 1 \text{ T}$

(5 GeV beam electron with two delta curlers)

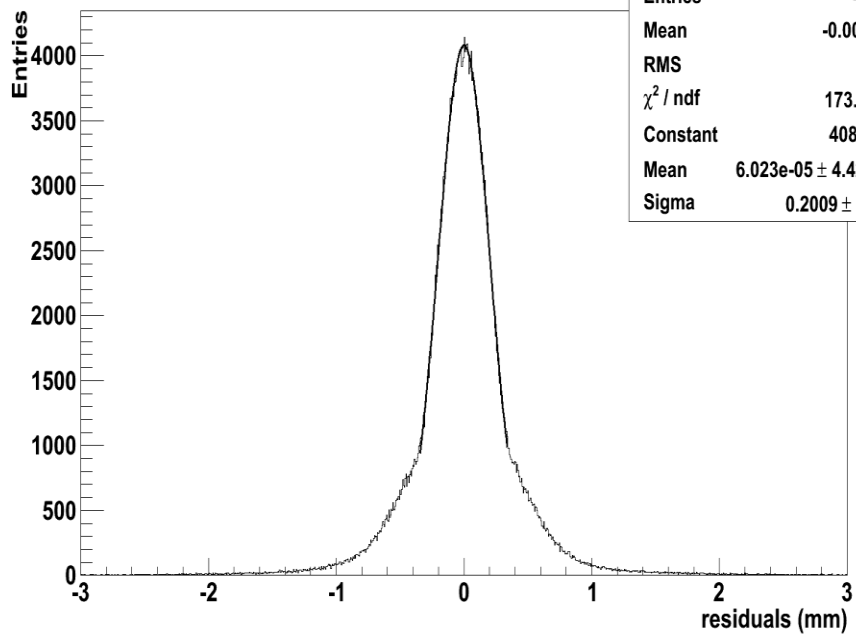




Mounting the DESY GEM module on LP

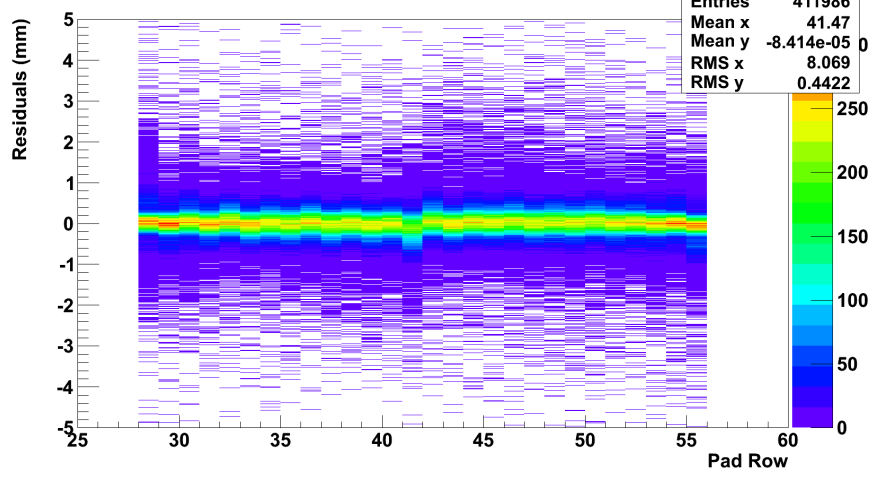


fDeltaY {fType==1&&fNtracks==1}



Entries	411986
Mean	-0.0005364
RMS	0.4041
χ^2 / ndf	173.8 / 112
Constant	4082 ± 9.8
Mean	6.023e-05 ± 4.429e-04
Sigma	0.2009 ± 0.0005

fDeltaY:fLayer {fType==1&&fNtracks==1}



Entries	411986
Mean x	41.47
Mean y	-8.414e-05
RMS x	8.069
RMS y	0.4422

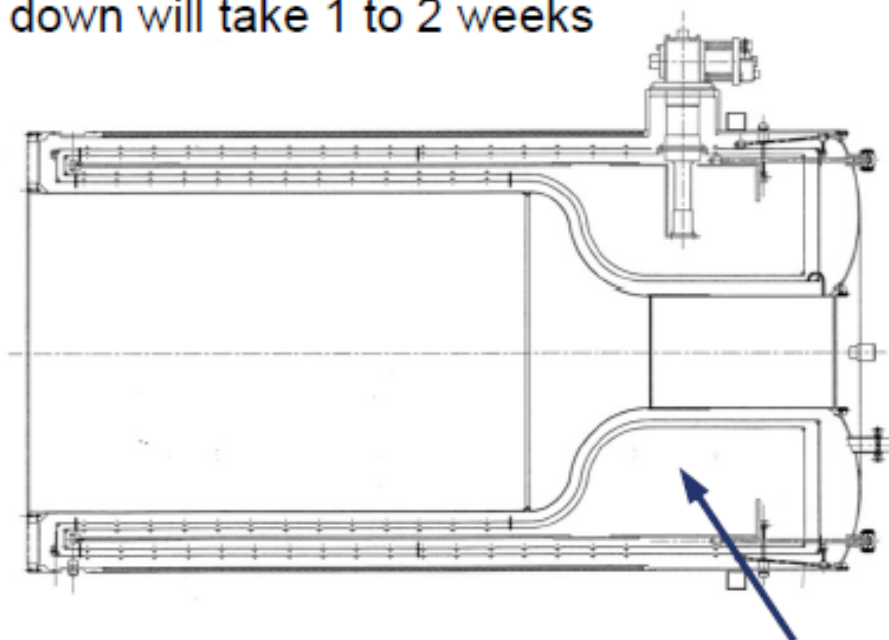
Point resolution ~200 um at 15 cm with no magnetic field

No evident track distortions

2011 beam tests with LP

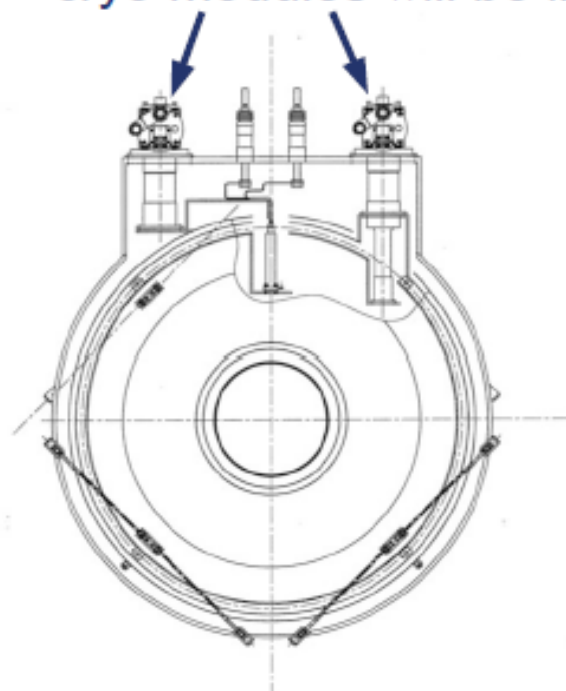
- April/May: first Micromegas module with new AFTER electronics
- April/May: DESY 3-GEM module
- June/July: Asian 2-GEM modules
- June/July (maybe): 2nd Octopuce module
- Late 2011/early 2012 (B=0): 7 Micromegas modules w. AFTER electronics
- Tests with new S-Altro16 electronics

- Outer size of PCMAG will stay unchanged
- Two cryo modules will be added to vacuum vessel:
 - One two-stage cooler for the coil and the radiation shield (4 resp. 50 K)
 - One for the copper current leads (50 K)
- Helium gas compressors and a water chiller will be placed next to the setup
- Cool down will take 1 to 2 weeks

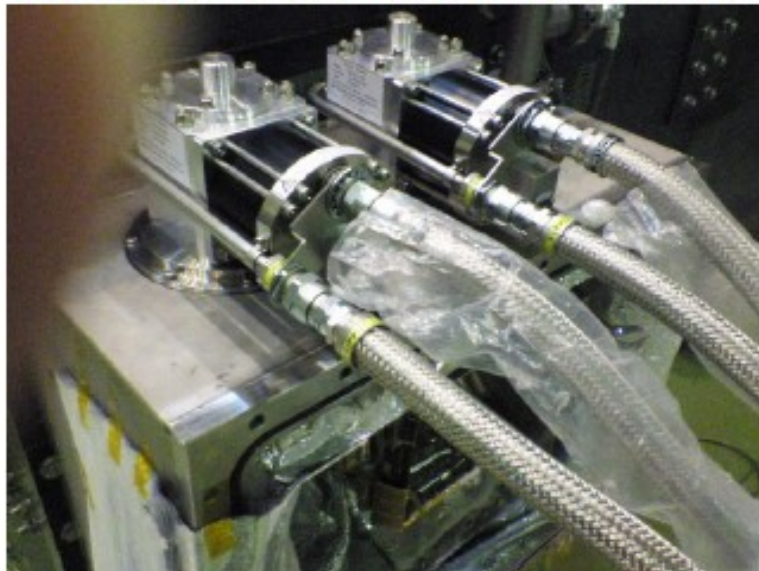


reservoir will be removed

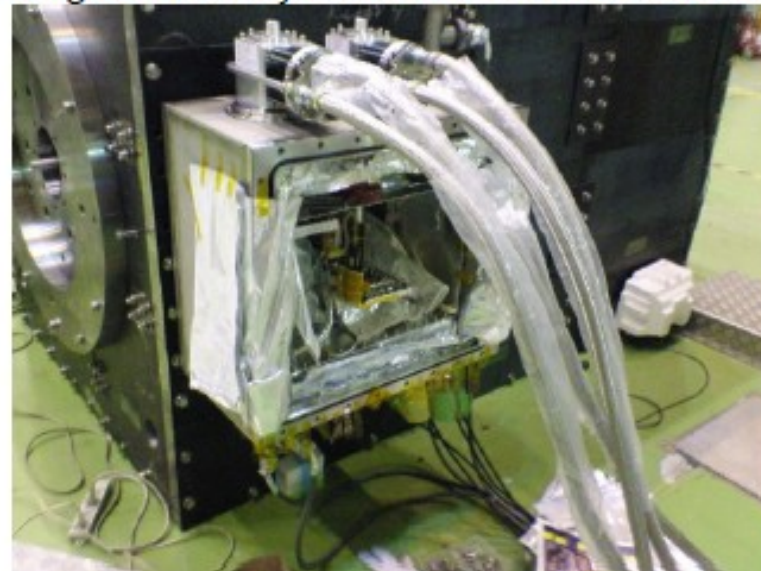
cryo modules will be installed



2 cryo coolers (50K, 4K) mounted on chimney



Magnet chimney with the 2 coolers on the side



Helium gas compressors
for the 2 cryo coolers



Water Chiller behind
the two compressors

TPC Large Prototype Beam Test from 2012: LP1 → LP2

Advanced endplate:

Material thickness $< 25\%X_0$ for PFA
the requirement of $15\%X_0$ may be relaxed to 20-30%
based on a recent PFA study of jet energy resolution.

Thin endplate:

Light mechanical-structure of endplate.

**LP Modules of high density, low power electronics to match
with smaller pads (1 x 4mm): S-ALTRO electronics**

**Issue of power delivery, power pulsing, and cooling (2-phase CO₂)
with S-ALTRO mounted in the back of each module (include an
option of direct mounting on the backside of the pad plane)**

Ion Feed back and Ion disks:

Estimate distortion due to the ion disks

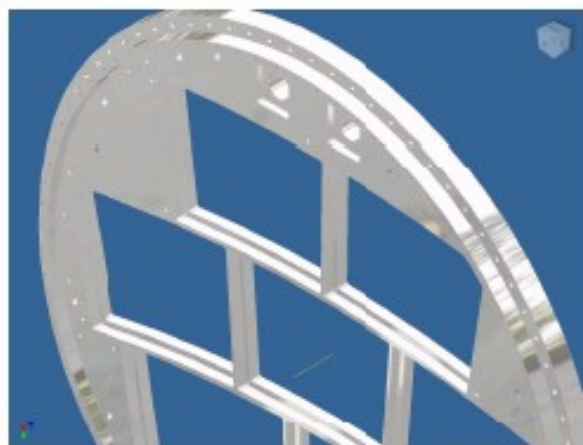
→ Most probably needs a gating device

Options of gating device: Wire gating, GEM gating and others.

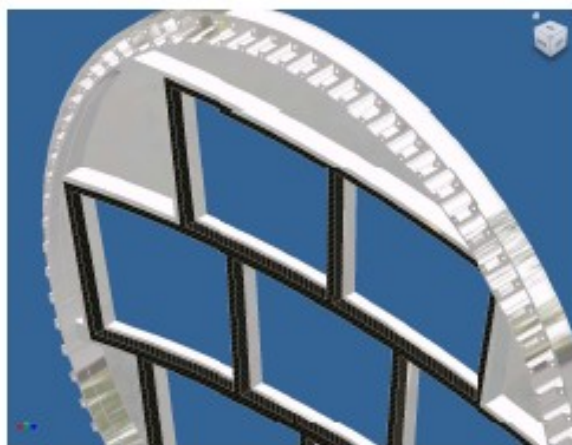
Large Prototype: from EUDET to AIDA



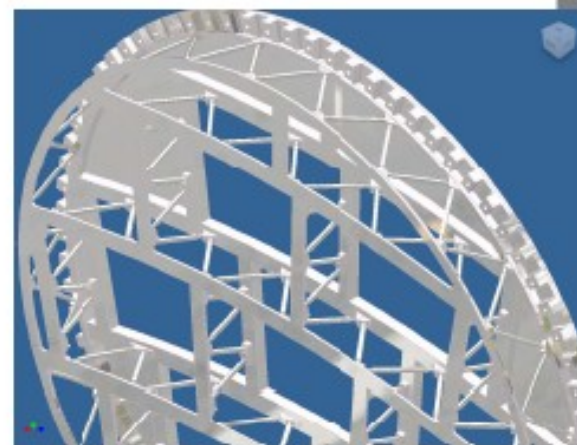
LP1 assembled with current and fieldcage



Current LP1 endplate mechanical structure (EUDET)



Designs for an advanced endplate for the LP: **Cornell** prototyping for the real thing: AIDA



2012 beam tests with LP1→LP2

- Continue LP1 tests ($B=1T$) at DESY T24 beam, while preparing LP2 with advanced endplate
- LP2 with advanced endplate tests at DESY
- Possibly go to hadron beam (10-100 GeV/c) late 2012/early 2013 for few months.