



# ***BASELINE ASSESSMENT WORKSHOP 2***

## ***CONVENTIONAL FACILITIES AND SITING GROUP***

### ***Reduced Bunch Number***

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## Basic CFS Assumptions

- **Main Linacs - “Full Power”**
  - **“SB2009 Design” Had to be Updated to Develop “Full Power Design” and Reflect Current Design Development**
    - **Main Linac Tunnel Diameter Increases from 4.5 m to 5.0 m Diameter (Waveguide and CTO's)**
    - **Tunnel Length Increases by 4 RF Units (140 m) (Overhead for Undulator)**
    - **Total Number of Klystrons Increases from 580 to 714 (Undulator, Spares and Energy Spread)**
    - **Klystron Surface Building Increases in Size by 714/580 %**
    - **7 kw (of 10 kw) per RF Unit Stays in the Tunnel (Alcove) and Adds to the Cost of Process Cooling**
    - **Low Voltage Power Distribution Increases by 714/580 %**
  - **“Full Power” is Defined as 250 GeV e- & e+ Main Linacs with 2625 Bunches per Train at 5 Hz**
  - **“Reduced Bunch Number” (Low Power) Is Defined as 250 GeV e- & e+ Main Linacs with 1312 Bunches per Train at 5 Hz**
  - **This Presentation will Provide CFS Design and Cost Impact for Both KCS and DRFS RF Systems for the Americas Region**
  - **KCS Information is More Mature than the DRFS Design at this Time**



## Basic CFS Assumptions cont.

- **Damping Ring - “Full Power”**
  - **“SB2009 Design” Had to be Updated to Develop “Full Power Design” and Reflect Current Design Development**
    - **“SB2009 Design” Damping Ring Length Taken to be 6.4 km (Reduced from RDR 6.7km)**
    - **“Full Power Design” Damping Ring Length is Also 6.4 km**
  - **Reduced Bunch Number is Based on a 3.2 km 7.5 m Diameter Damping Ring initially to House 2 Rings (1 e- & 1 e+) But Sized to Allow Upgrade Path to 3 Rings (1 e- & 2 e+)**
  - **The Cost Comparison will be Based on “Full Power” 6.4 km 5.0 m Diameter Tunnel to “Reduced Bunch Number” 3.2 km 7.5 m Diameter Tunnel**
  - **Unit Cost per m for 3.2 km Tunnel is increased Due to Customization of TBM for Tighter Turning Radius**
  - **Damping Ring Power/Heat Loads for 6.4 km are Assumed to be the Same as RDR Damping Ring Loads**

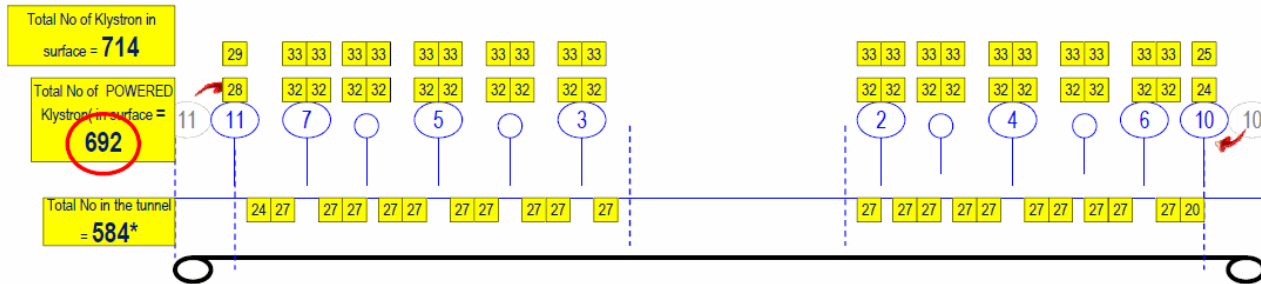


## CFS Impacts

- **General Considerations**

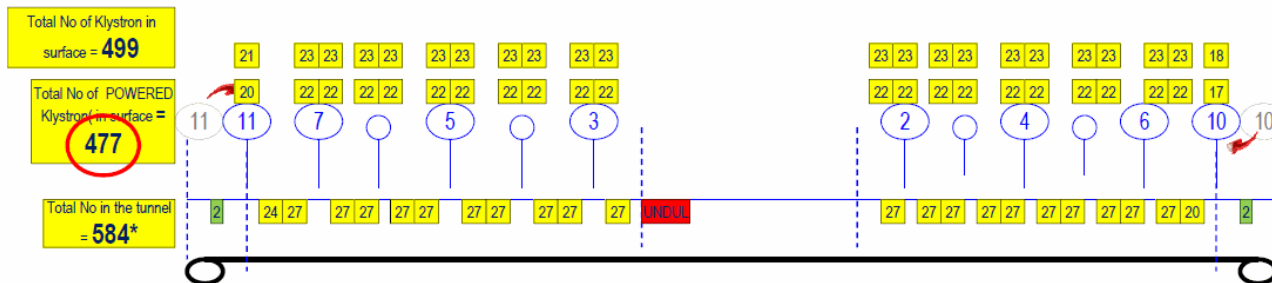
- **Only the 3 Major CFS Cost Drivers were Reviewed for this Exercise**
  - **Civil Construction**
  - **Process Cooling and HVAC**
  - **Electrical**
- **Civil Construction**
  - **Tunnel Diameter**
  - **Tunnel Length**
  - **Surface Buildings**
  - **Utility Alcoves (DRFS Only)**
- **Process Cooling and HVAC (Mechanical)**
  - **Surface Cooling Towers**
  - **Distribution Pumps**
  - **Distribution Piping to Surface Klystrons**
  - **Distribution Piping to DRFS Components**
- **Electrical**
  - **High Voltage Distribution (69 kv)**
  - **Medium Voltage Distribution (34.5 kv)**
  - **Low Voltage Distribution (480 v and Below)**
  - **Low Voltage Distribution to Surface Klystrons**

**KCS**



### A. FULL POWER

Klystrons = (Power Supply, Modulator, Klystron etc)  
584\* RF = 584 (3-cryomodule sections)



## B. LOW POWER

**Diagram Courtesy E. Huedem**  
**Information Courtesy of C. Nantista**

**DRAFT**  
12/06/2010  
E. Huedem



**SUMMARY HEAT LOAD**

*Low\*=Reduced Bunch numbers*

**JAN 13 2011**

**Low Power\* = Reduced Bunch Number**

	ML POWER in MW	
	Full-5Hz	Low*-5Hz
KCS	<b>79.8</b>	<b>63.6</b>
DRFS	<b>92.8</b>	<b>61.3</b>

*RDR (ML) =134 MW (reference)*

	DR total POWER in MW	
	Full-5Hz-2 rings- 6.4Km-2 rings	Low*-5Hz-3.2Km -2 rings
DR	<b>19.5</b>	<b>8.44</b>

*RDR (DR) =26.3 MW (reference)*

*green= numbers to be checked*



**SUMMARY POWER LOAD**

*Low\*=Reduced Bunch numbers*

**JAN 13 2011**

**Low Power\* = Reduced Bunch Number**

	ML POWER in MW	
	Full-5Hz	Low*-5Hz
KCS	<b>152</b>	<b>120</b>
DRFS	<b>164</b>	<b>131</b>

*RDR (ML) =134 MW (reference)*

	DR total POWER in MW	
	Full-5Hz-2 rings- 6.4Km-2 rings	Low*-5Hz- 3.2Km -2 rings
DR	<b>26.3</b>	<b>12.81</b>

*RDR (DR) =26.3 MW (reference)*

*green= numbers to be checked*



## “Full Power” to “Reduced Bunch Number”

- **Civil Construction**

- **Klystrons Required at Surface are Reduced from 714 to 499 (ML)**
- **KCS Surface Building Area is Reduced by 30 % (215/714) (ML)**
- **DR Length Reduced to 3.2 km but Tunnel Diameter Increases to 7.5 m**

- **Process Cooling and HVAC**

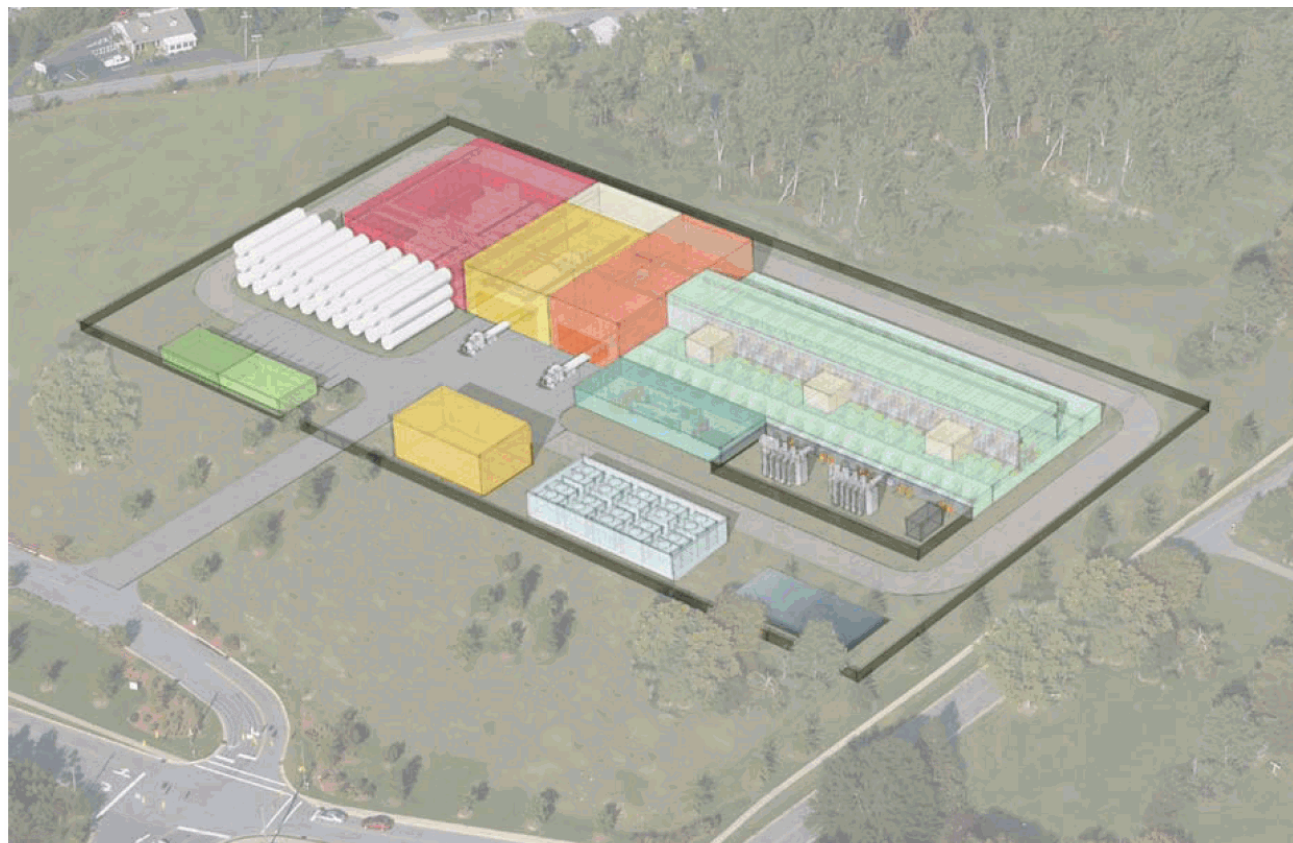
- **Reduction in Chilled Water Cooling Requirements for Surface RF Racks (ML)**
- **Reduction in Cooling Towers for Process Water (ML & DR)**
- **Reduction in Cooling Tower Pump and Accessories for Process Water System (ML & DR)**
- **Reduction in RF Surface Water RF Pumping System (ML)**
- **Reduction in RF Surface Water RF Piping System (ML)**
- **Reduction in Chiller Capacity (DR)**
- **Reduction in LCW System (DR)**

- **Electrical**

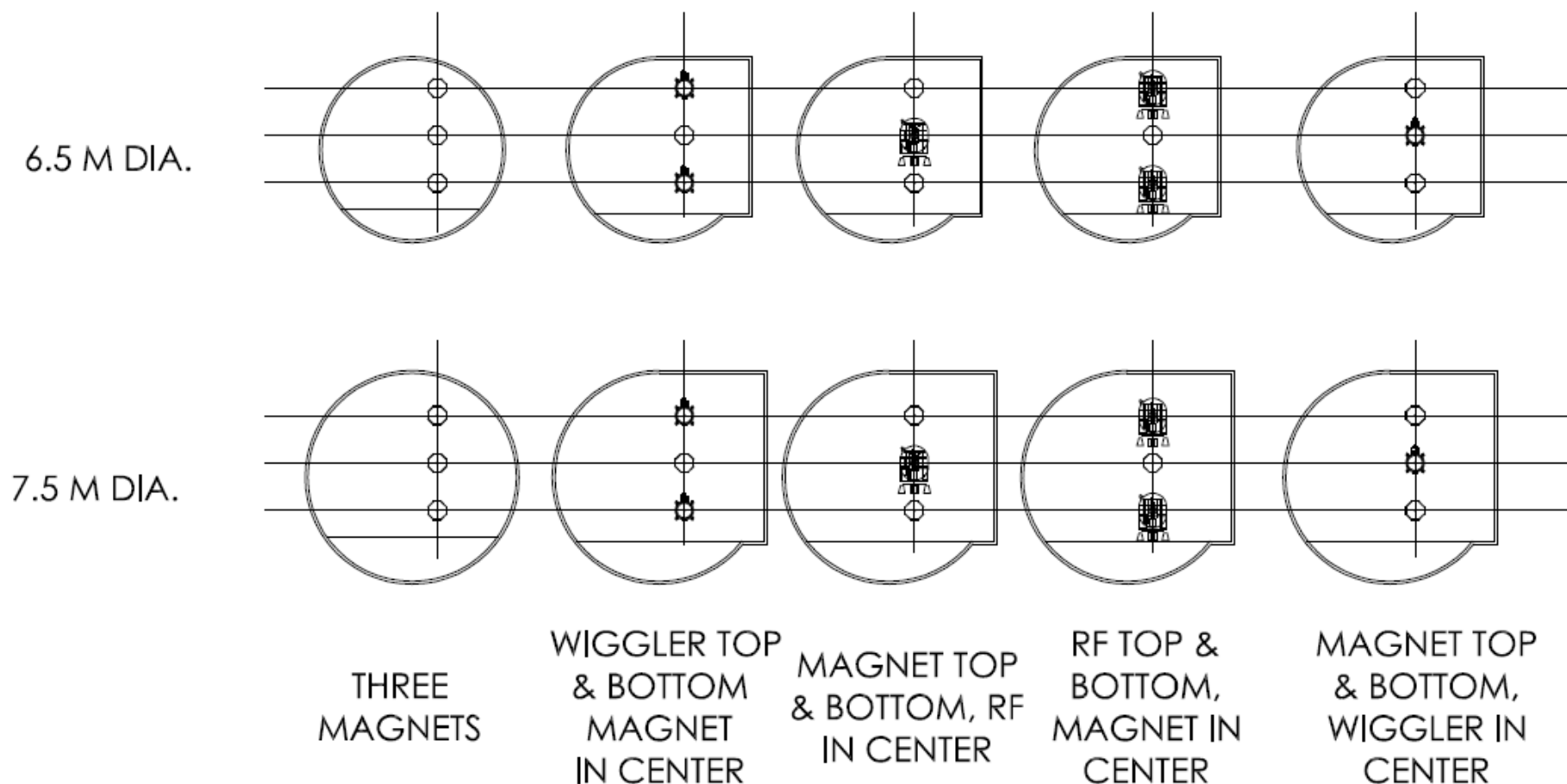
- **Reduction in Medium Voltage Substations (ML & DR)**
- **Reduction in Medium Voltage Distribution and Transformers (ML & DR)**
- **Reduction Electrical Distribution for Reduced Number of Klystrons (ML)**



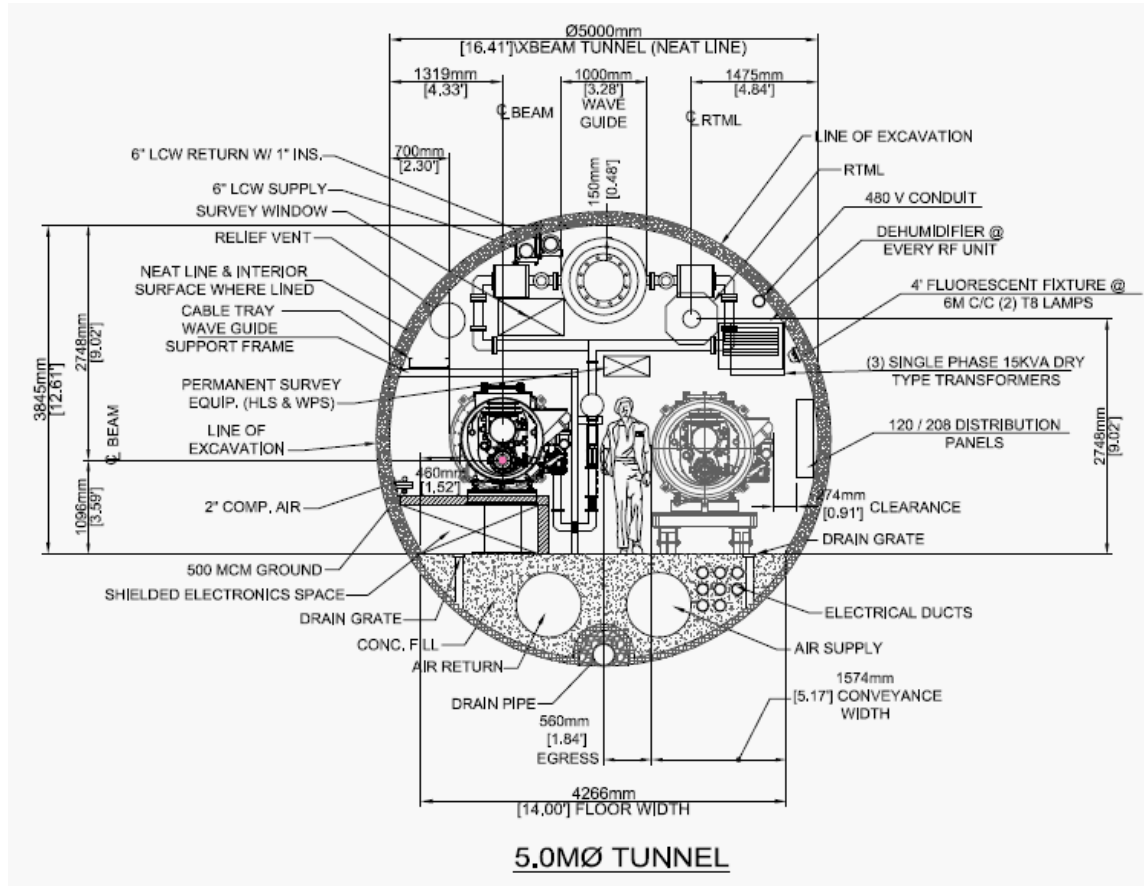
**Initial Surface Building  
Layout at Major KCS  
Shafts**



 RF UNIT BUILDING	 CRYO BUILDING	 ADMIN
 SURFACE PROCESS COOLING DI PLANT	 SHAFT ACCESS BUILDING	 WORKSHOP
 FAN-HOUSE	 SUPPORT	 LOADING BAY



## **Very Preliminary Cross Section Study for Damping Rings**



## Mature Cross Section Study for Main Linac



SUMMARY COST DIFFERENTIALS					JAN 13 2011
<b>Low Power* = Reduced Bunch Number</b>					
* (CFS cost are for Civil, Mechanical, & Electrical only, in Million 2006\$)					
		5Hz Full	5Hz Low*	delta in M\$	
	KCS CFS* cost	\$ 796	\$ 756	<b>\$ (40.3)</b>	15M civil, 9M mech. 16M elec
	DRFS CFS* cost				
		5Hz Full 6.4Km 2 Rings	5Hz Low* 3.2 Km 2 rings	delta in 2006 M\$	
	DR CFS* cost	\$ 164.1	\$ 134.8	<b>\$ (29.3)</b>	19M civil, 7M mech. 4M elec



## **Upgrade Back to Full Power**

- *At this Level of Design Maturity the Upgrade Back to Full Power is Simply the Reverse of the Savings*
- *There is not Enough Detail in the Design to Identify any Premium for the Upgrade Back to Full Power Operation*



## **Summary**

- *The KCS RF Option is the Most Developed to Respond to the “Reduced Bunch Number “ Proposal*
- *The DRFS Alternative for the Americas Region is Only in the Preliminary Stages of Development*
- *The KCS and DRFS Main Linac Costs are Both Lower for the Reduced Bunch Number Option*
- *The Damping Ring Cost is Also Reduced Primarily Due to Reduced Overall Tunnel Length which Offsets the Increased Unit Costs of Larger Tunnel Diameter*