## EXT: Summary of activities, software development, and tuning performance

## ATF / ATF2 Schematic Layout



## Outline

- EXT tuning
- dispersion correction
- emittance measurement
- coupling correction
- vertical emittance issues
- extraction kicker voltage
- DR orbit \& extraction trajectory
- EXT / FF BBA results
- EXT Laserwire / ATF2 compatibility mode optics
- magnet TRIM function issue
- Summary and Continuing Work


## EXT Tuning



OTROX before corrections


OTROX after dispersion correction


OTROX after coupling correction

## Dispersion Correction

Flight Simulator Dispersion Package GUI


Dispersion Correction (December 7, 2010)

## Before Correction



Fitted dispersion values for BEAMLINE element 1923 (IP):
eta $x=6.84+-0.134 \mathrm{~mm}$
eta $x^{\prime}=64.5+-2.02 \mathrm{mrad}$
eta $y=0.405+-0.00726 \mathrm{~mm}$
eta $y^{\prime}=-236+-3.78 \mathrm{mrad}$

## After Correction



Fitted dispersion values for BEAMLINE element 1923 (IP): eta $x=0.487+-0.152 \mathrm{~mm}$
eta $x^{\prime}=140+-2.31 \mathrm{mrad}$
eta $y=-0.0163+-0.00544 \mathrm{~mm}$
eta $\mathrm{y}^{\prime}=12.6+-1.93 \mathrm{mrad}$
beam must be centered in QF1X/QF6X/QS1X/QS2X


# Emittance \& Coupling Measurement \& Correction 

## EXT Emittance Measurement (OTR)

## EXT Diagnostic Section



Fast Automatic Emittance Measurement with OTRs


- horizontal beam size too big for OTR ... Gaussian fits to projection not so good
- new camera lens with less magnification? (loss of resolution)
- variable magnification lens?
- ellipse fit parameters sensitive to background subtraction, windowing, etc.
- use standard image analysis techniques from light optics (laser folks are familiar with this)
- ellipse fit parameters can be used to compute projected sizes ... compare to direct Gaussian fits

QK Optimization (Dec 13, 2010)


QK Optimization (Dec 13, 2010)


DR XSR:
$\varepsilon_{\mathrm{y}}=14.1 \mathrm{pm}$
before:
QK1X $=-5.9$
QK2X $=0$
QK3X = 0
QK4X $=-5.0$
$\varepsilon_{\mathrm{y}}=40.4 \mathrm{pm}$

after:
QK1X = -15.7
QK2X $=-1.8$
QK3X $=1.3$
QK4X = 1.3
$\varepsilon_{\mathrm{y}}=33.9 \mathrm{pm}$


Horizontal EXT Emittance Measurements

| Date | $\mathrm{N}_{\text {wire }}$ | Emit (nm) | BMAG |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dec 142010 | 4 | $1.784 \pm 0.130$ | $1.10 \pm 0.04$ |
| Dec 92010 | 4 | $1.686 \pm 0.102$ | $1.08 \pm 0.05$ |
| Nov 2010 (?) | EXT kicker controller replaced |  |  |
| May 18 2010 | 4 | $1.905 \pm 0.078$ | $1.08 \pm 0.03$ |
| Apr 21 2010 | 4 | $1.212 \pm 0.065$ | $1.26 \pm 0.03$ |
| Mar 17 2010 | BS3X rolled ~4 mrad (CCW) |  |  |
| Feb 25 2010 | 4 | $1.868 \pm 0.336$ | $1.15 \pm 0.12$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Feb 17 2010 | 4 | negative |  |
| Feb 3 2010 | 4 | $1.626 \pm 0.095$ | $1.10 \pm 0.06$ |
| Jan 28 2010 |  |  |  |

Vertical EXT Emittance Measurements

| Date | $\mathrm{N}_{\text {wire }}$ | Emit (pm) | BMAG |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dec 14 2010 | 5 | $27.6 \pm 1.8$ | $1.09 \pm 0.04$ |
| Dec 92010 | 4 | $29.3 \pm 3.1$ | $1.05 \pm 0.02$ |
| Nov 2010 (?) | EXT kicker controller replaced |  |  |
| May 18 2010 | 5 | $11.7 \pm 2.3$ | $1.43 \pm 0.25$ |
| Apr 21 2010 | 5 | $15.4 \pm 2.0$ | $1.78 \pm 0.17$ |
| Mar 17 2010 | BS3X rolled ~4 mrad (CCW) |  |  |
| Feb 25 2010 | 5 | $22.08 \pm 0.9$ | $1.19 \pm 0.03$ |
| Feb 25 2010 | 5 | $38.33 \pm 1.1$ | $1.10 \pm 0.02$ |
| Feb 17 2010 | 5 | $22.6 \pm 1.4$ | $1.15 \pm 0.04$ |
| Feb 3 2010 | 5 | $16.1 \pm 0.7$ | $1.06 \pm 0.03$ |
| Jan 28 2010 | 5 | $31.6 \pm 1.2$ | $1.03 \pm 0.01$ |

## Emittance \& Coupling DR Orbit \& Extraction Trajectory

SET-file History (Apr-Dec, 2010)



## BBA

## EXT BBA



FF BBA


# EXT Laserwire / ATF2 Compatibility Optics 

## EXT LW / ATF2 Compatibility Optics

EXT Laserwire Optics








## EXT LW / ATF2 Compatibility Optics

EXT Laserwire Optics
EXT Laserwire Optics





## EXT LW / ATF2 Compatibility Optics: some notes

- optics requires polarity flip for QM16FF and QM11FF
- backgrounds for both LW and BSM could be made acceptable
- relaxed FF optics ("BX10BY10")
- FF sextupoles OFF
- laser / e- beam collisions found ( $\beta_{\mathrm{y}}{ }^{\mathrm{LW}}=0.3 \mathrm{~m}$ optics)
- beta-match to LW waist after emittance measurement ... failed ... cockpit error
- $\beta_{y}{ }^{\text {LW }}=0.1$ m optics not tested yet
- matching to other FF optics (i.e. "BX2.5BY1") is OK, too
- see Laura Corner's talk ...


## Magnet Trim Function Issue

- most magnets have "standard" SET/trim functionality
- enter a new SET value
- magnet trims from present value to new value
- some magnets seem to have special SET/trim functionality (for trim rate control?)
- enter a new SET value
- SET value increments/decrements from present value to new value in some number of steps
- at each step, magnet trims from present value to new SET value for that step
- sometimes this process aborts before reaching the final desired SET value
- SET value is left at an intermediate value
- there's no way to know that the magnet now has the wrong SET value
- QK1X (Dec 152010 04:00)
- original SET value was -15.7 amp (after coupling correction ... $\varepsilon_{y}=34 \mathrm{pm}$ )
- magnet strength was scanned from -10.7 amp to +10.3 amp (IP spot size tuning)
- magnet was reset to $-15.7 \mathrm{amp} . .$. trimming aborted ... SET value was left at +1.5 amp
- coupling correction was destroyed (a subsequent OTR emittance measurement gave $\varepsilon_{\mathrm{y}}=54 \mathrm{pm}$ )
- all subsequent IP spot size tuning was made with QK1X @ +1.5 amp!


## Summary \& Continuing Work

## Summary (1)

- Flight Simulator dispersion measurements
- fully automatic control of DR RF ramp
- propagated dispersion values at wire scanners, OTRs, etc. now available to other FS packages
- jitter-based (SVD) measurement still under investigation
- model-based horizontal dispersion correction ( $\eta_{x}$ and $\eta_{x}^{\prime}$ ) works
- good BBA offset measurements for QF1X/QF6X are critical
- beam must be centered in QF1X and QF6X for proper correction
- no empirical fudge factors required
- vertical dispersion correction is still done manually
- sum knob (QS1X=QS2X) is adjusted to minimize FD-phase $\eta_{y}$
- fast OTR emittance measurements are now available
- magnification changes to widen horizontal field of view (better horizontal projected fits)
- address sensitivity of ellipse fit to background, windowing, etc. (done, I think ... )


## Summary (2)

- full QK-scan minimization of $\mathrm{BMAG}_{\mathrm{y}}{ }^{*} \varepsilon_{\mathrm{y}}$ demonstrated
- ~ 2 hours for full correction
- minimum $\varepsilon_{y} \sim 2 x$ the DR XSR measured value
- can now envision repeating scans to verify orthogonality of skew correction system
- beam extracted from DR seems to have both $\varepsilon_{\mathrm{y}}$ growth and coupling
- KEX voltage? DR orbit? steering in septum region?
- BBA offsets have been measured for most BPMs
- optics has been developed and tested for simultaneous EXT LW and BSM operation
- compatibility mode operation with "BY1" optics and IP spot size tuning not yet tested


## Continuing Work

- FS dispersion package
- automate $\eta_{y}$ correction
- continue to study non-invasive jitter-based (SVD) dispersion measurement
- coupling measurement / 4D beam reconstruction
- use OTR ellipse fit to extract lengths of semi-major and semi-minor axes and tilt angles
- revisit 4D reconstruction ... try Ilya Agapov's "Cholesky decomposition" method?
- DR orbit / extraction trajectory / $\varepsilon_{y}$ / coupling
- need EPICS access to DR BPMs (closed orbit \& extraction buffer)
- check dependence of $\varepsilon_{\mathrm{y}}$ and coupling on DR orbit (i.e. vertical offset/angle at KEX1)
-save orbits more frequently!
- and ...

