

# Nb sheet production and future prospects

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# Agenda

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1. High-purity Nb sheet production for European XFEL project.
2. Estimation of Nb sheet production capacity for ILC project.

# Nb for Euro XFEL Project

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- Tokyo Denkai tendered an offer for 5,886 high-purity Nb sheets of 265 x 265 x 2.8 mm.
- This quantity is as 50% of half cell material of SC cavity of the European XFEL project .
- We won the bid and our offer was completely accepted.

# Shipping schedule

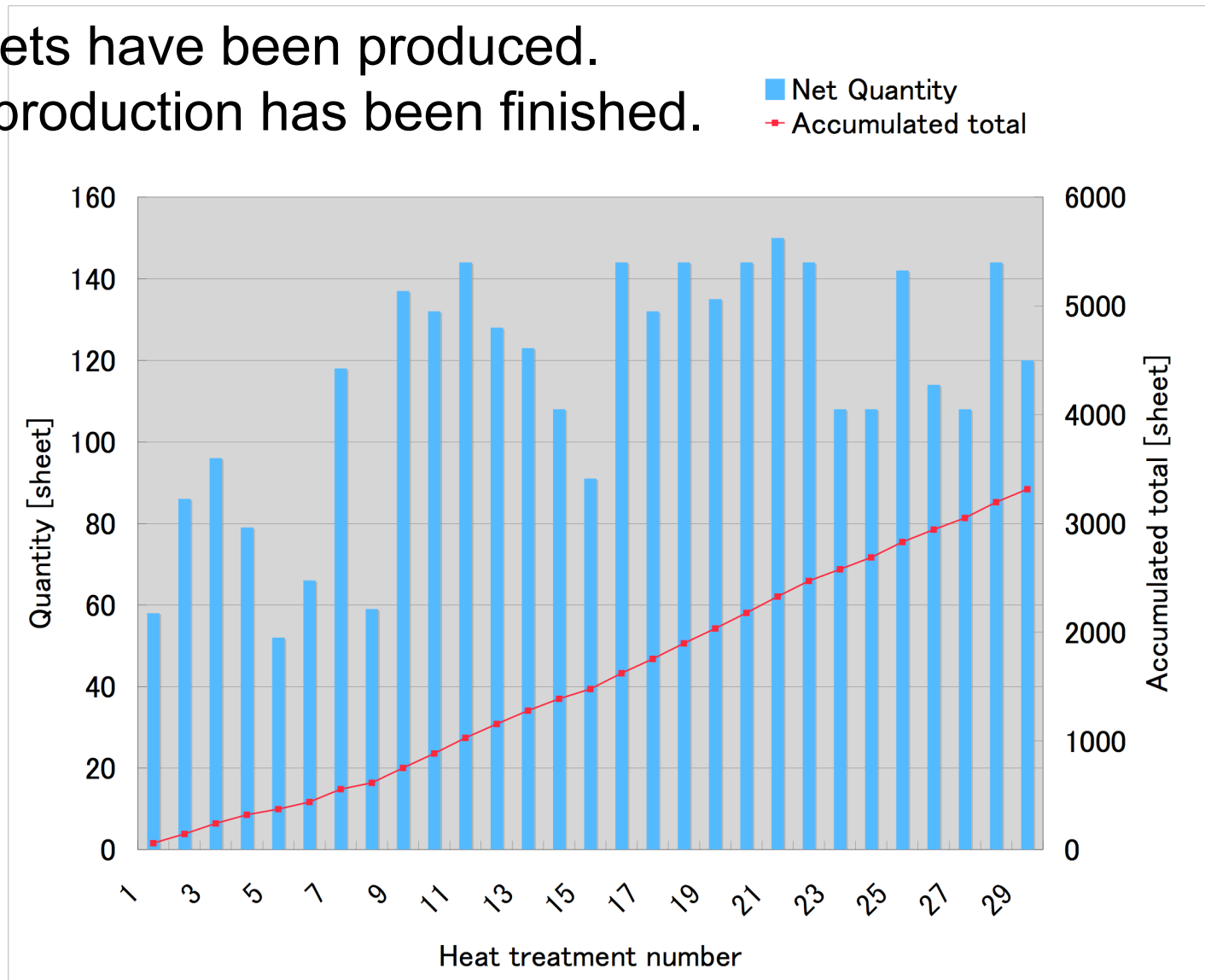
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We received the official order on January 7, 2011.

| Shipping time | Shipping quantity | Total quantity | Percentage | Weight [kg] |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|
| 28-Mar-11     | 1,000             | 1,000          | 17%        | 1,685       |
| 11-May-11     | 472               | 1,472          | 25%        | 795         |
| 10-Nov-11     | 1,472             | 2,944          | 50%        | 2,480       |
| 11-May-12     | 1,471             | 4,415          | 75%        | 2,479       |
| 12-Nov-12     | 1,471             | 5,886          | 100%       | 2,479       |
|               |                   |                |            | 9,919       |

# Production rate

3,314 sheets have been produced.  
56.3% of production has been finished.



# Secret Tools

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- To reduce Nb sheet production time, we installed two new types of machines.
  - Automatic Buffing (polishing) Machine
    - For final sheets
    - For thick sheets
  - Automatic Etching Machine

# Automatic buffing machine (ABM)

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# Before ABM installation

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# Automatic Etching Machine

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## 2. Estimation of Nb production capability for ILC project.

# Estimation of capacity

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- Prof. Yamamoto, Project Manager of Global Design Effort, asked us to estimate Nb production capacity and cost.
- We estimated the same on the basis of actual on-going high-purity Nb production for the European XFEL project and submitted the estimated results.

# Quantity of half cells

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- 16,000 9-cell cavities.
- $16,000 \times 9 \times 2 = 288,000$  half cells.
- $300 \times 300 \times 2.8$  mm: 2,167 g
- $265 \times 265 \times 2.8$  mm: 1,685 g

| Percentage  | number of<br>sheets | Weight [ton] |
|-------------|---------------------|--------------|
| 100%        | 288,000             | 485          |
| 50%         | 144,000             | 243          |
| 20%         | 57,600              | 97           |
| 50% of XFEL | 5,886               | 10           |

# Production rate

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- January 7, 2011 → Order received.
- November 12, 2012 → Final delivery.
  - 5,886 sheets/1 year 9 months
  - 6,000 sheets/1.5 years
  - 4,000 sheets/year

# Estimate of capacity

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- 6,000 high-purity Nb sheets can be produced in 1.5 years.

| Production time | As affairs stand |      |
|-----------------|------------------|------|
| 1.5 years       | 6,000            | 2.1% |
| 5 years         | 20,000           | 6.9% |
| 7 years         | 28,000           | 9.7% |

# Estimate of capacity

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- If production capacity is tripled,

| Production time | Tripleed production capacity |       |
|-----------------|------------------------------|-------|
| 1.5 year        | 18,000                       | 6.3%  |
| 5 years         | 60,000                       | 20.8% |
| 7 years         | 84,000                       | 29.2% |

- We can produce 84,000 sheets of half cell material in 7 years.



# Why triple?

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- Tokyo Denkai has 7 EB Melting Furnaces.
- Two furnaces are currently used to melt Nb.
- When all furnaces are used for melting Nb, the production capacity will be tripled.

# Preconditions

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- To estimate the Nb production capacity, following conditions are prerequisite:
  - Continuous supply of sufficient raw material (Nb ingots) to Tokyo Denkai.
  - Stable electric power supply.

# Summary

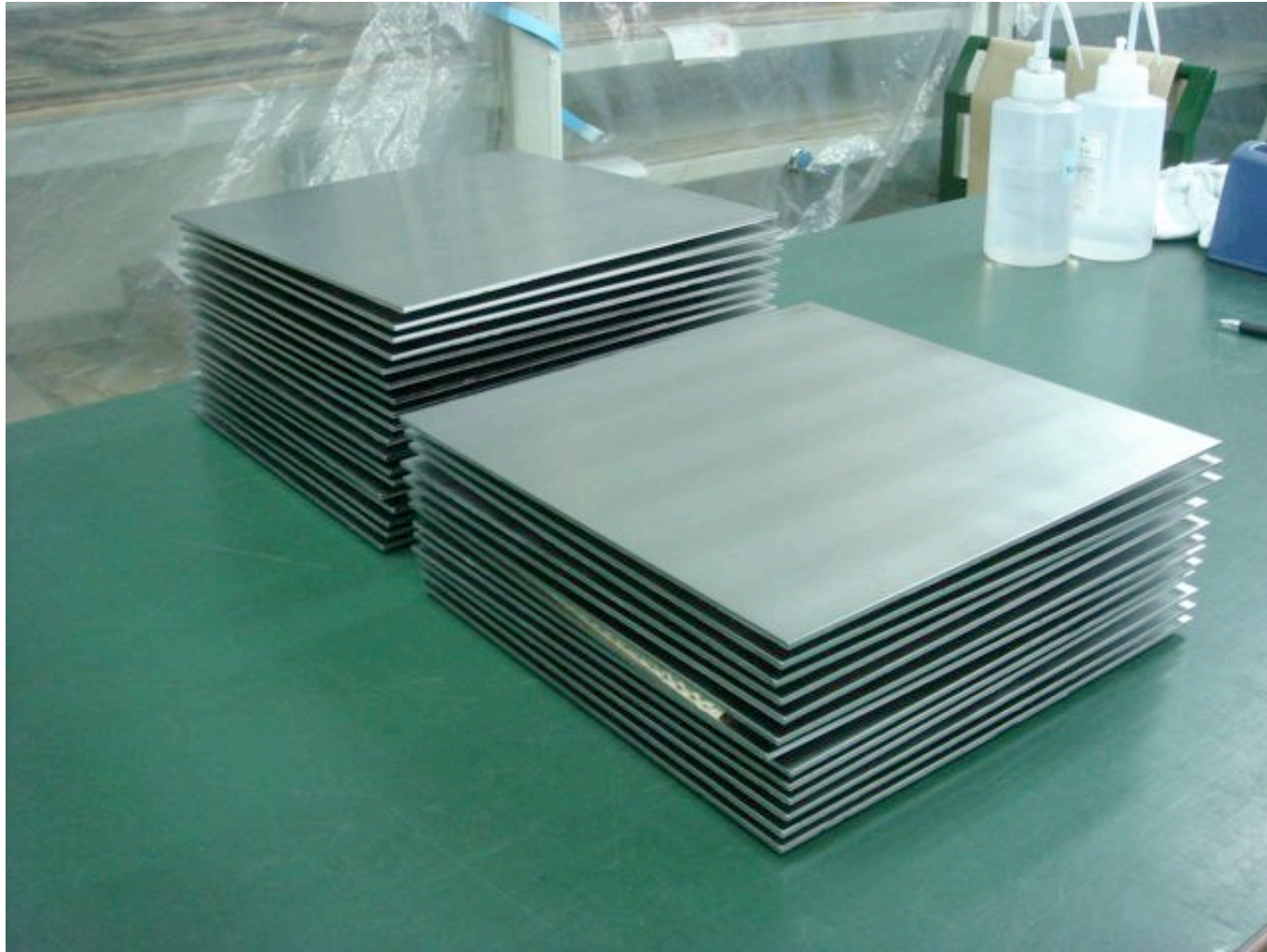
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- Tokyo Denkai Co., Ltd. tendered an order for 5,886 Nb sheets as half cell material for the European XFEL project.
- The contractual final delivery date is November 2012.
- However, the production rate is faster than the scheduled rate.
- New machines and our workers' efforts are responsible for this excellent production rate.

# Summary

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- The ILC project required 288,000 half cells.
- The production rate for Nb sheets ( $265 \times 265 \times 2.8$  mm) is approximately 4,000 sheets/year.
- If the production period is 7 years, Tokyo Denkai can supply 28,000 (9.7%) Nb sheets.
- Tokyo Denkai has the melting capacity thrice that of the existing Nb production process. Therefore, Tokyo Denkai can supply 84,000 sheets, i.e., 29.4%, for the ILC half cells in 7 years.



Thank you for your attention.