



# SiD Forward Region

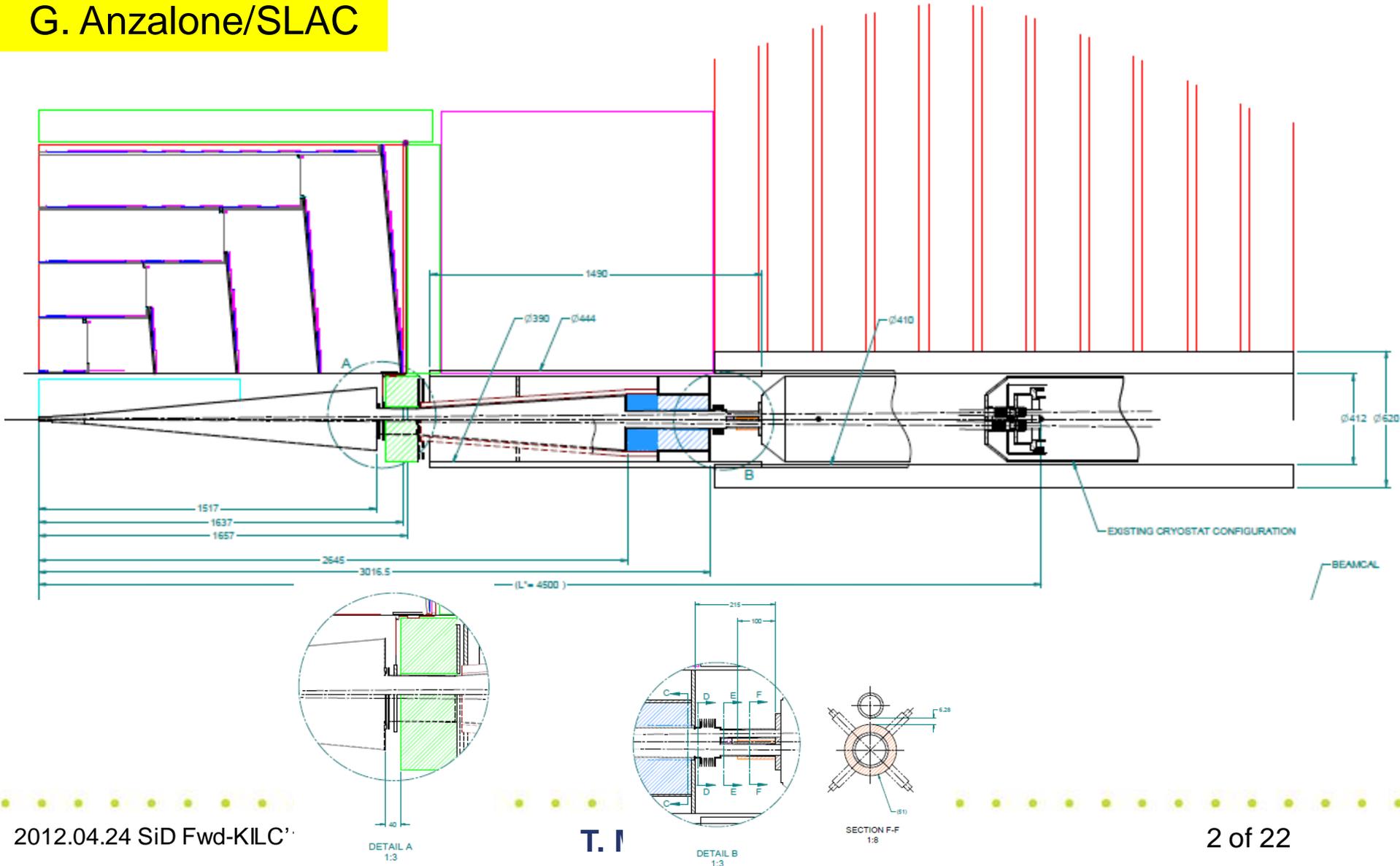
**Tom Markiewicz/SLAC**  
**KILC'12, Taegu, Korea**  
**24 April 2012**

A horizontal dotted line of small yellow-green dots runs across the bottom of the slide, mirroring the one at the top.



# Granada LCWS'11 Engineering Model of SiD Forward "R25cm" Region

G. Anzalone/SLAC





# Post Granada Progress

## Work:

- Bill Sporre (BNL)
  - **QD0 & FCAL Support & Adjustment System**
- Marco Oriunno & Gene Anzalone (SLAC)
  - **Beampipe assembly and VXD Support**
- Sasha Novokhatski (SLAC)
  - **HOM & Beam Heating Calculations**
- Mike Sullivan (SLAC)
  - **Vacuum Calculations**

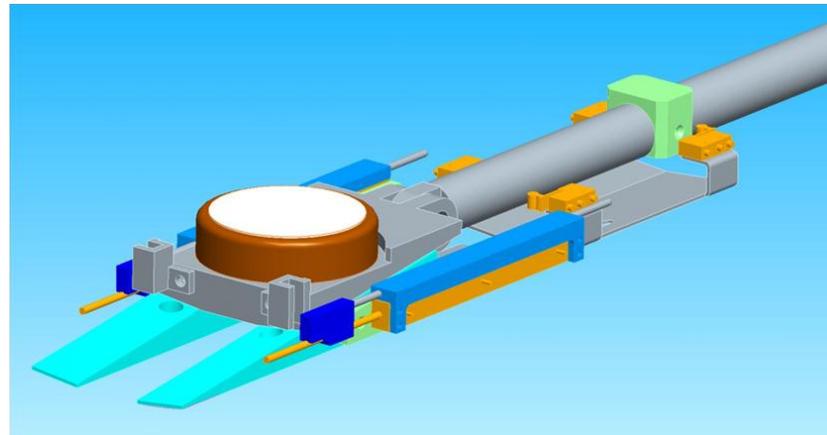
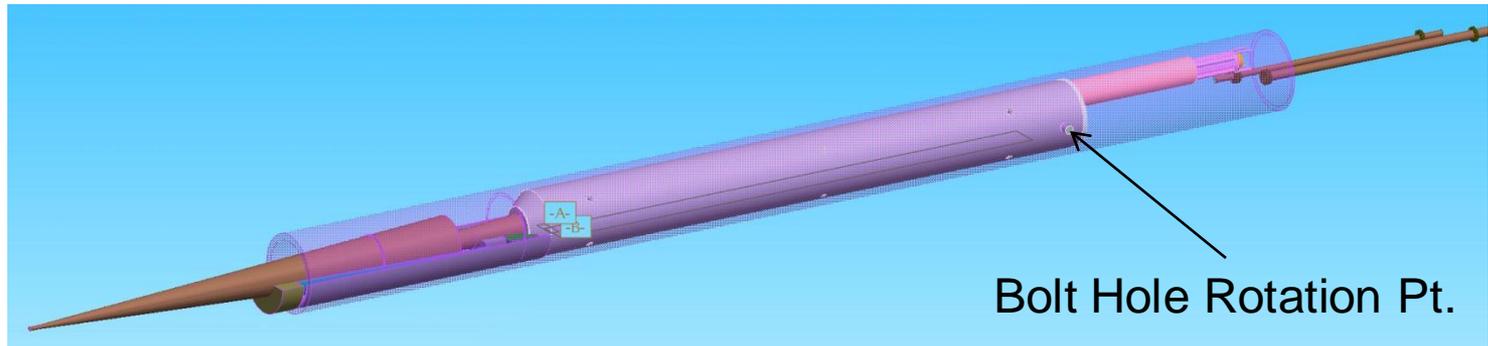
## Progress:

- **Layout of area between QD0 and QF1**
  - Valves, Kicker, QD0 service line, Support tube design
- **Agreement as to stay clears and QD0-Tracker Interface**
- **3D model of IP-QD0 region**
- **HOM heating at QD0 Bellows & beamline vacuum profile**



# BNL Design of QD0 Support and Alignment System

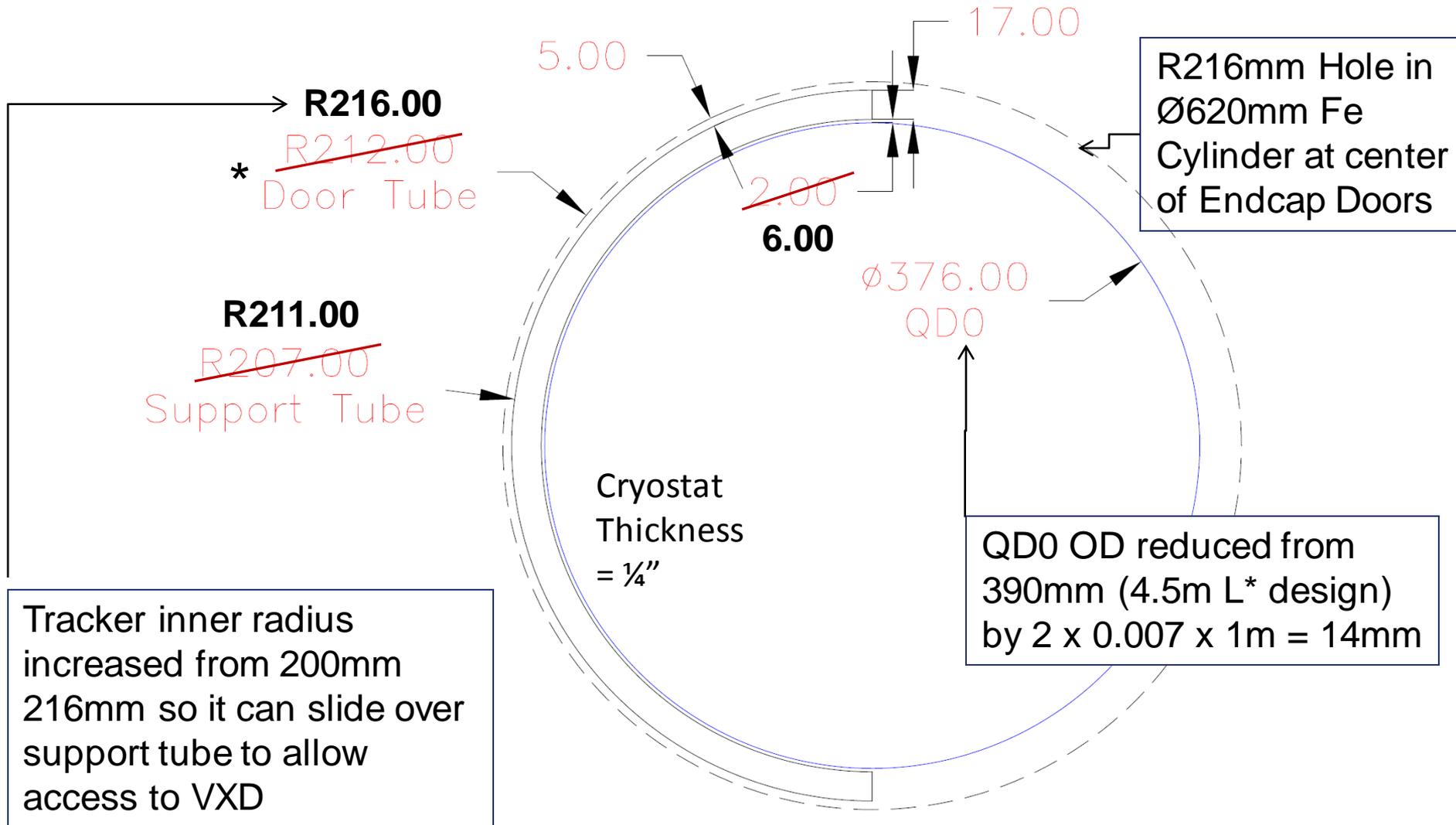
- ANSYS analysis of QD0 outer can in either original 0.25" or suggested 1" thickness shows unacceptable deformation of cold mass support structure
- BNL designing an external support tube and a compact mover system



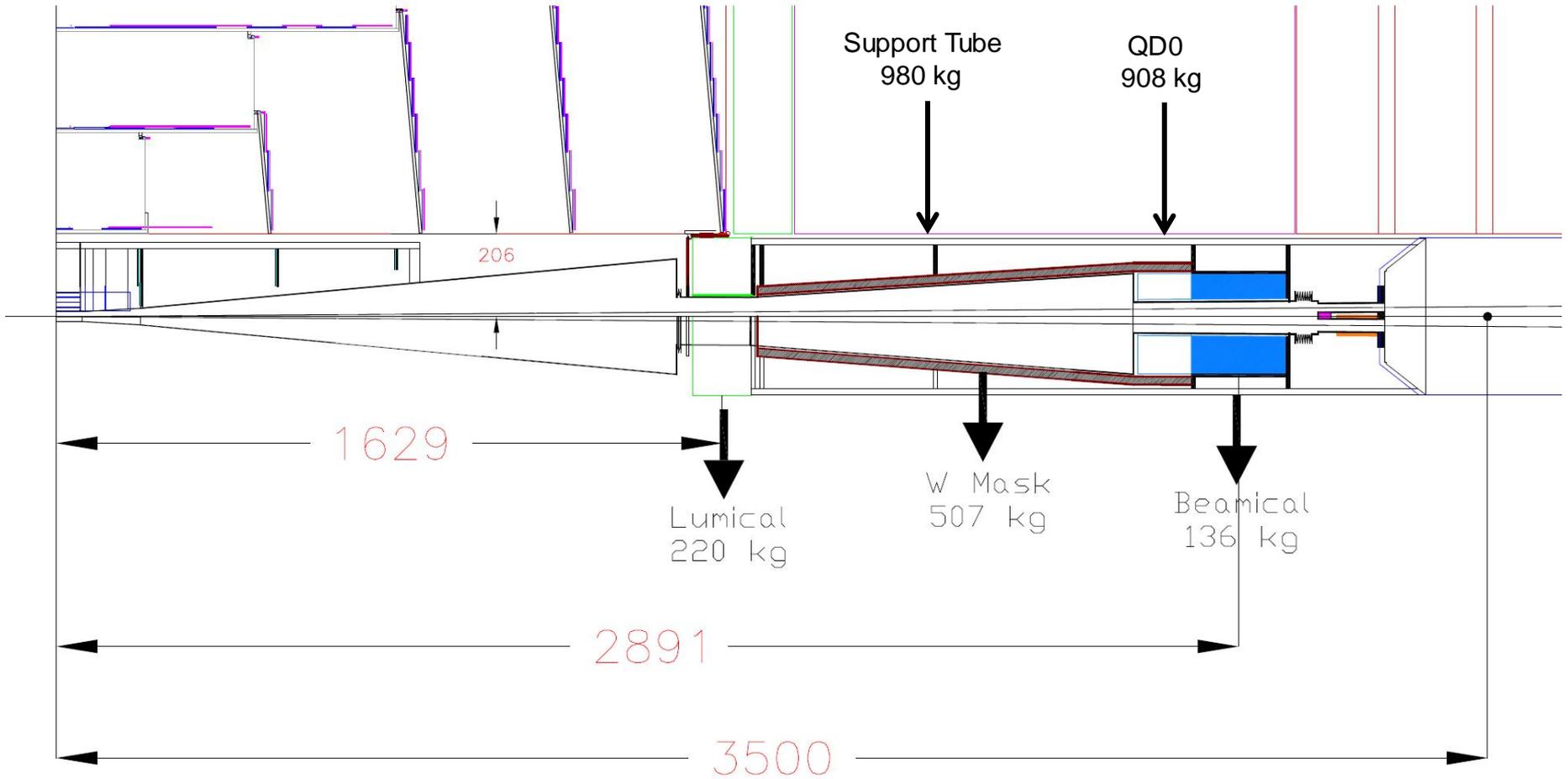
Bill Sporre/BNL



# Support Tube/QD0 Radial Clearances



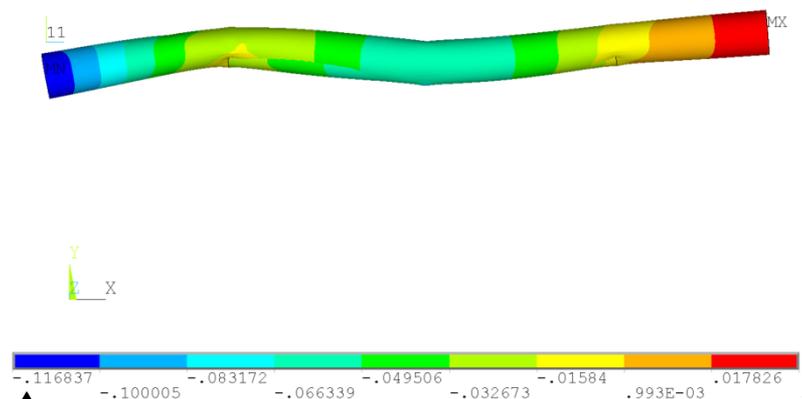
# Support Tube Analysis Weight Distribution



NODAL SOLUTION  
 STEP=1  
 SUB =1  
 TIME=1  
 UY (AVG)  
 RSYS=0  
 DMX =.116897  
 SMN =-.116837  
 SMX =.034659

MAR 19 2012  
 17:08:28

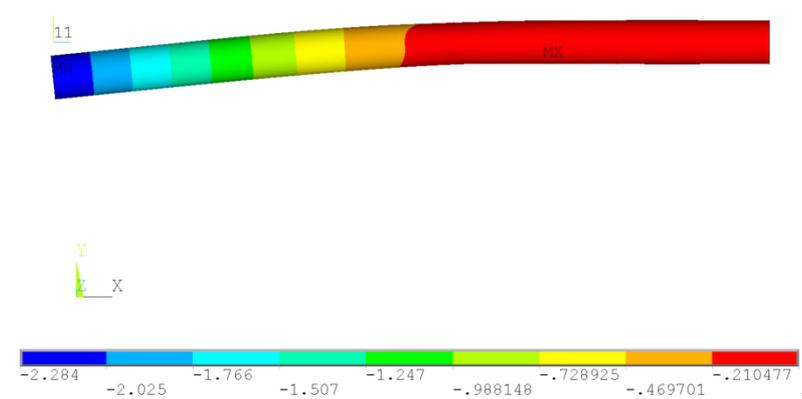
### Displacements (mm)



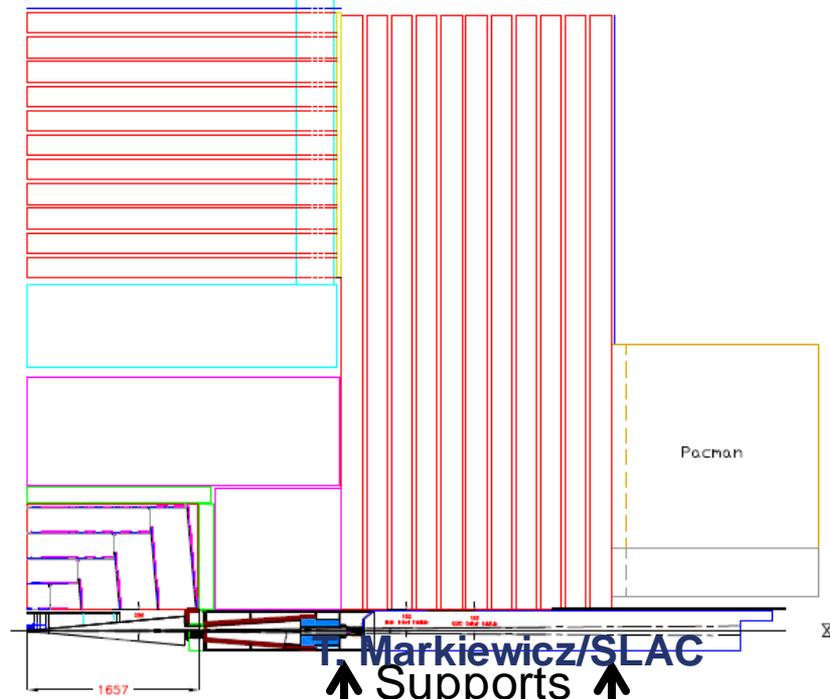
NODAL SOLUTION  
 STEP=1  
 SUB =1  
 TIME=1  
 UY (AVG)  
 RSYS=0  
 DMX =2.286  
 SMN =-2.284  
 SMX =.048747

MAR 19 2012  
 17:04:16

### VM Stresses (Kgf/mm2)



Door Closed:  
 100um deflection



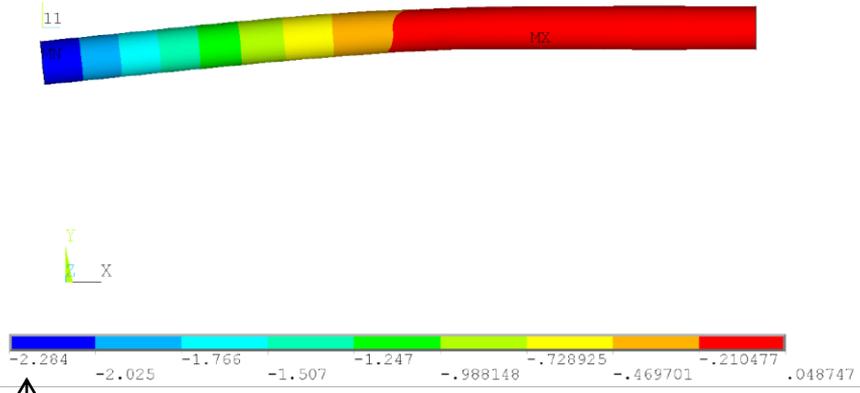
M. Oriunno/SLAC

NODAL SOLUTION

MAR 19 2012  
17:04:16

STEP=1  
SUB =1  
TIME=1  
UY (AVG)  
RSYS=0  
DMX =2.286  
SMN =-2.284  
SMX =.048747

# Displacements (mm)

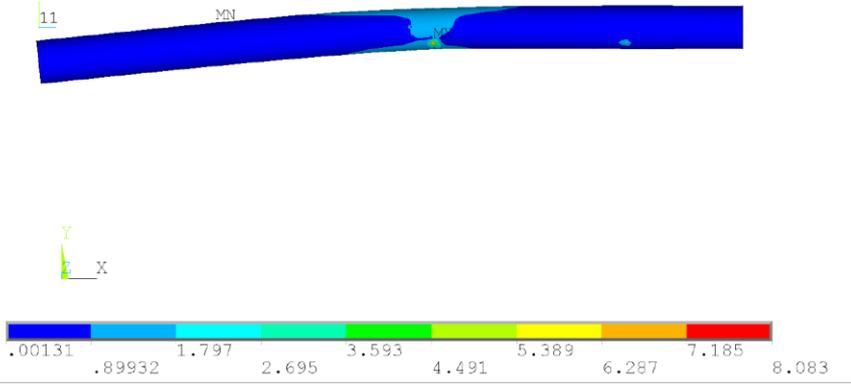


NODAL SOLUTION

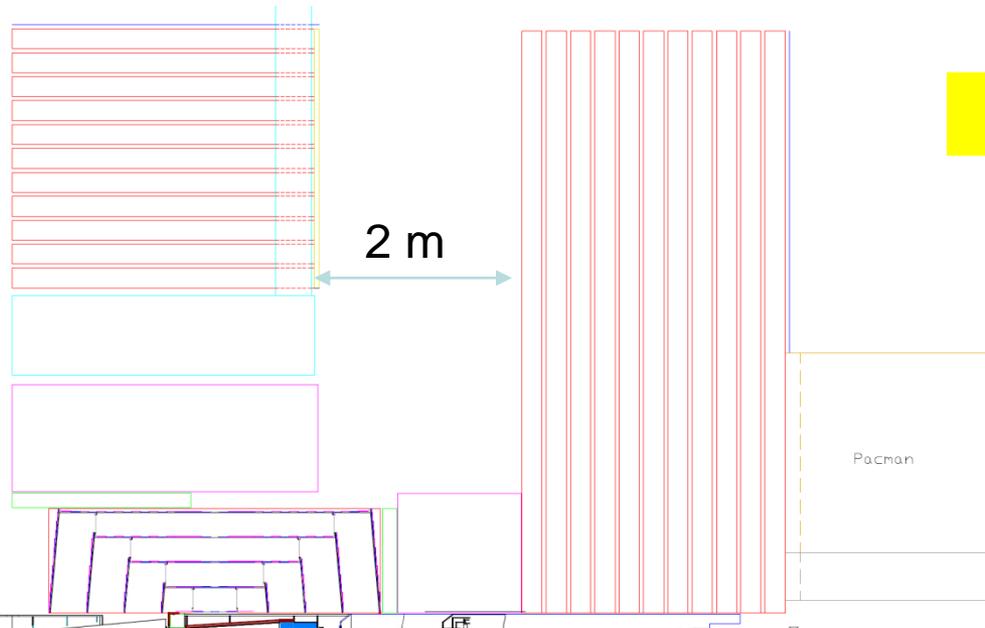
MAR 19 2012  
17:04:48

STEP=1  
SUB =1  
TIME=1  
SEQV (AVG)  
DMX =2.286  
SMN =.00131  
SMX =8.083

# VM Stresses (Kgf/mm2)



Door Open 2m:  
2.2mm deflection



M. Oriunno/SLAC

VXD

Tracker

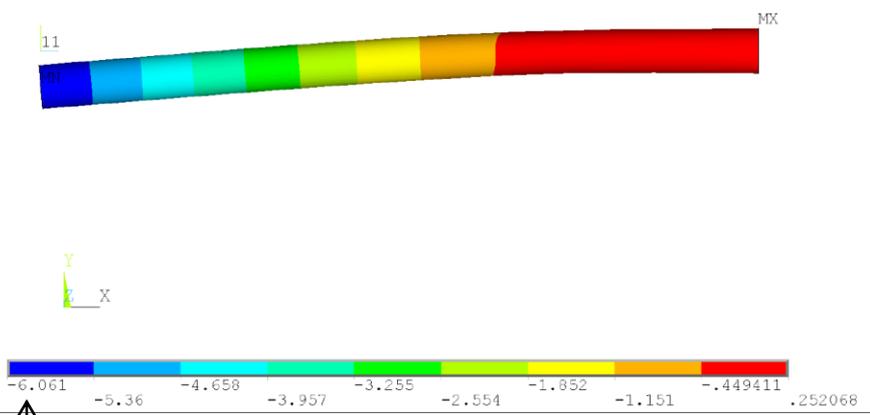
Supports

X

NODAL SOLUTION  
 STEP=1  
 SUB =1  
 TIME=1  
 UY (AVG)  
 RSYS=0  
 DMX =6.065  
 SMN =-6.061  
 SMX =.252068

MAR 19 2012  
 17:02:32

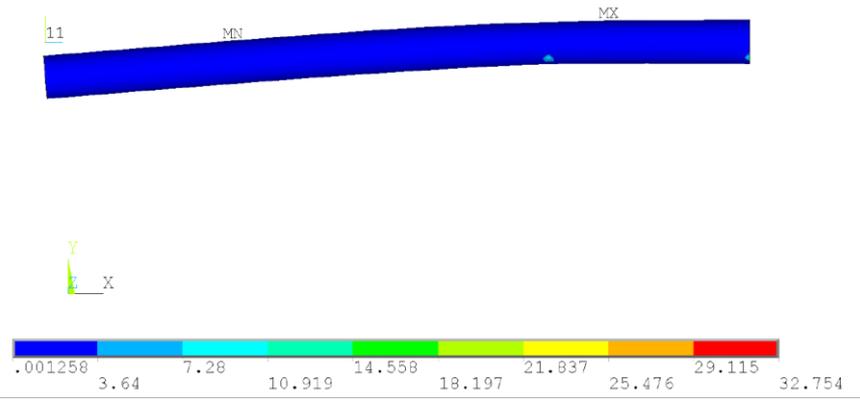
### Displacements (mm)



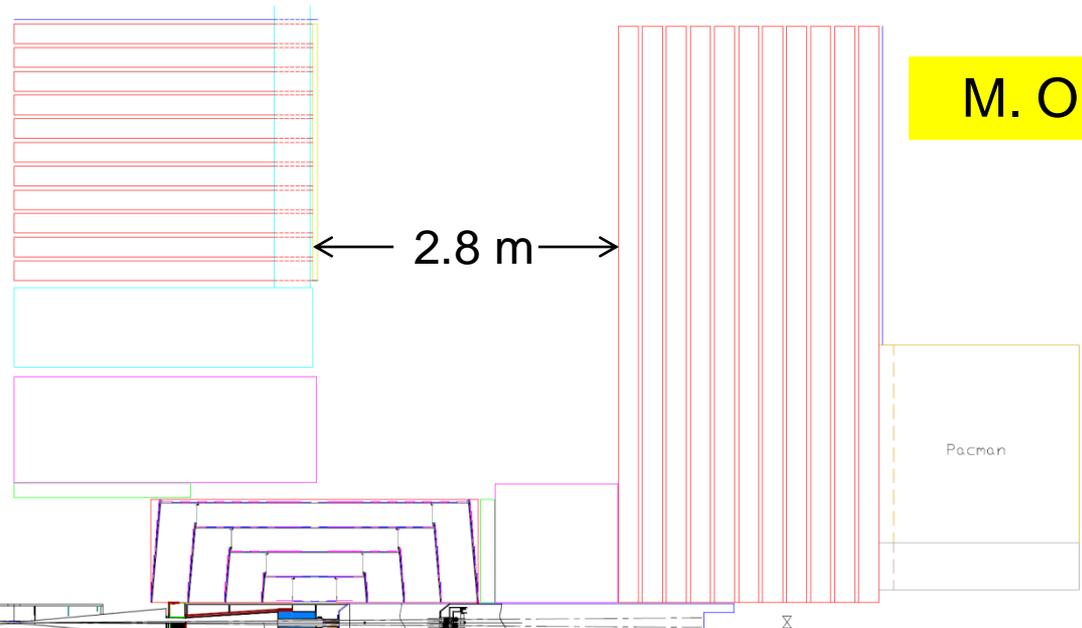
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 SUB =1  
 TIME=1  
 SEQV (AVG)  
 DMX =6.065  
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 SMX =32.754

MAR 19 2012  
 17:01:53

### VM Stresses (Kgf/mm2)



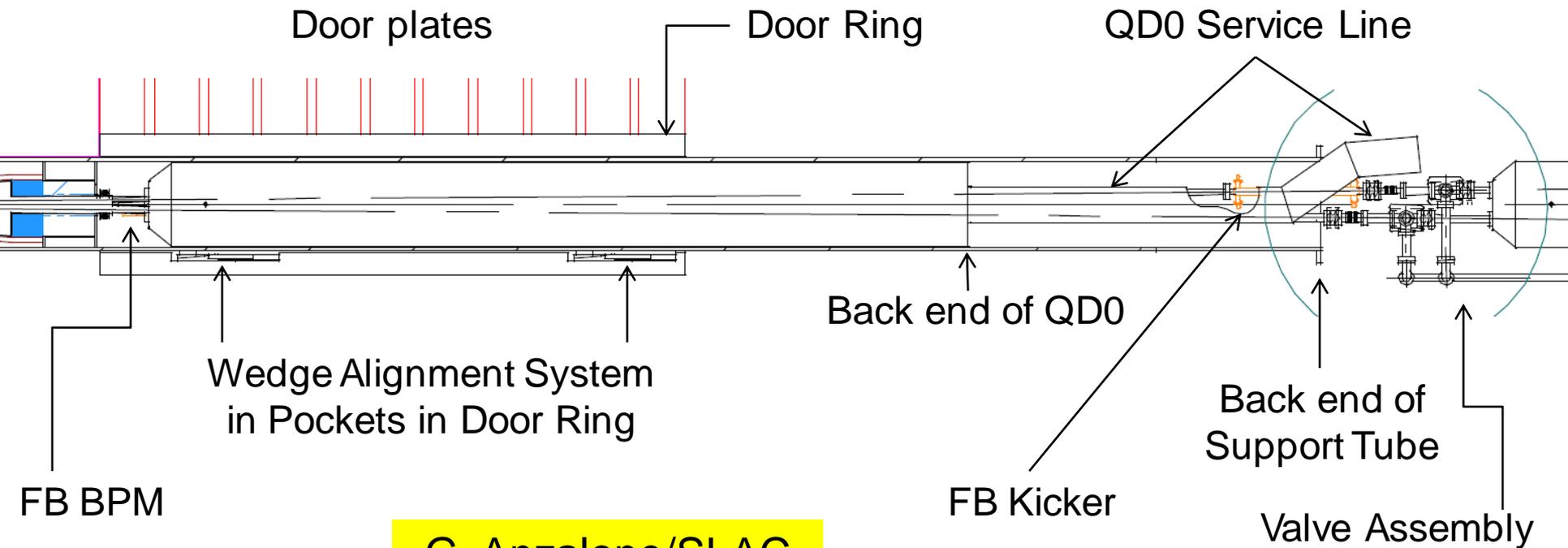
Door Open 2.8m:  
 6mm deflection



M. Oriunno/SLAC

# Evolution of QD0-QF1 region

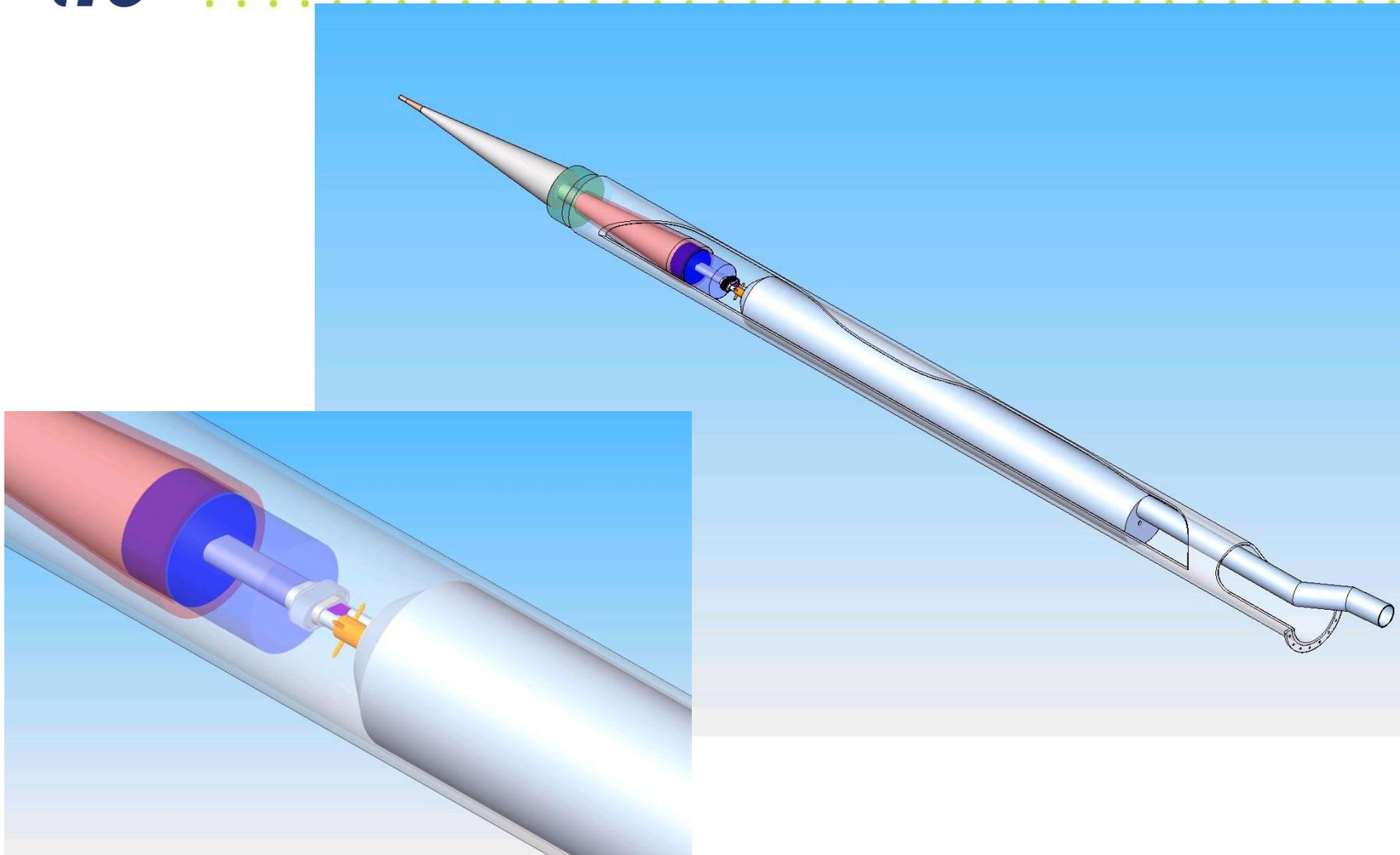
- Valve/Pump Out/RGA assemblies near QF1 end
- QD0 Service Line to 2K chiller extended maximally to rear
- Support tube behind QD0 extends to allow 2.8m door opening transitioning to a half-cylinder for access



G. Anzalone/SLAC

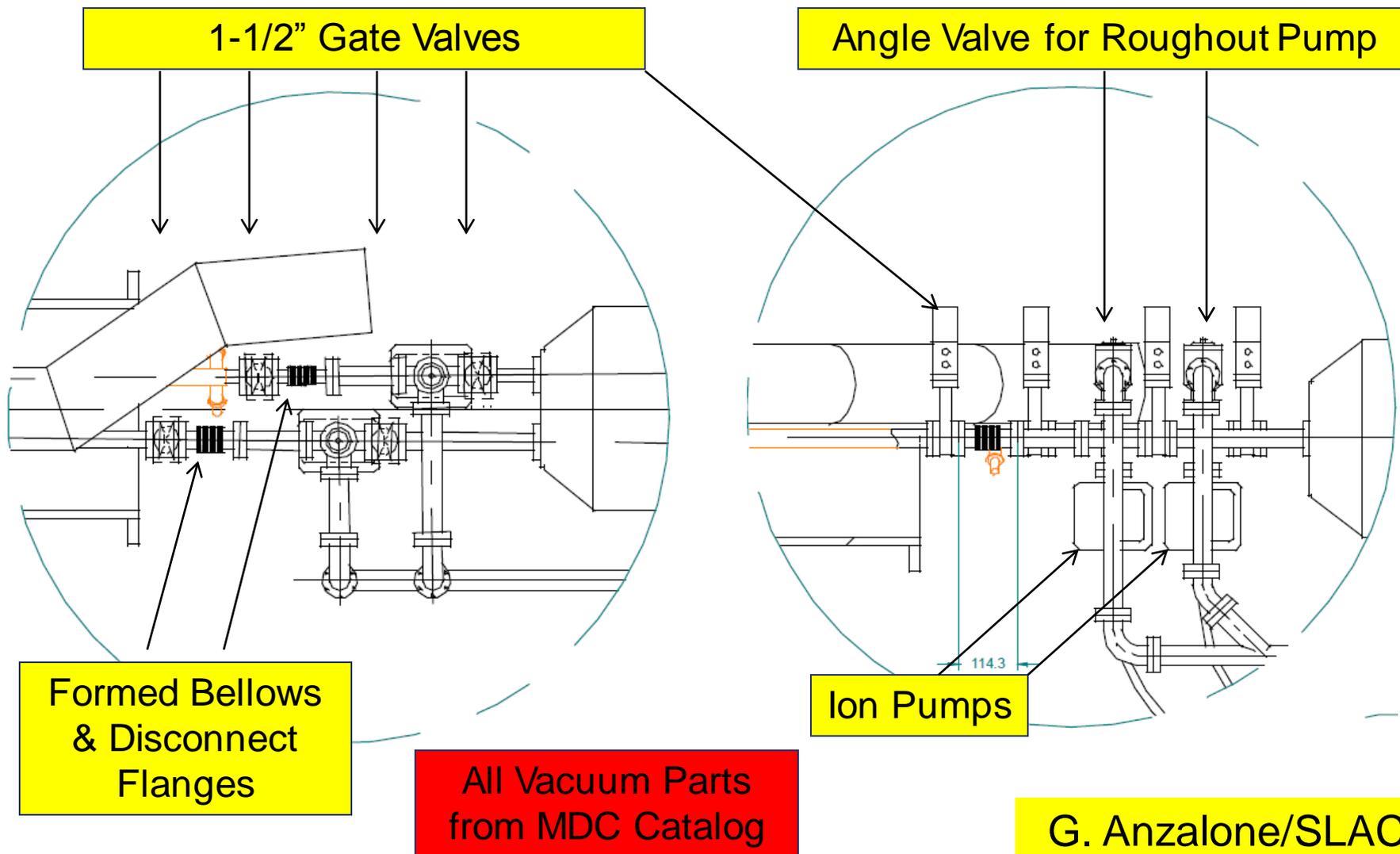


# Partially Complete 3D Model of Forward Region





# Plan & Elevation Views of Disconnect & Pumpout Valves

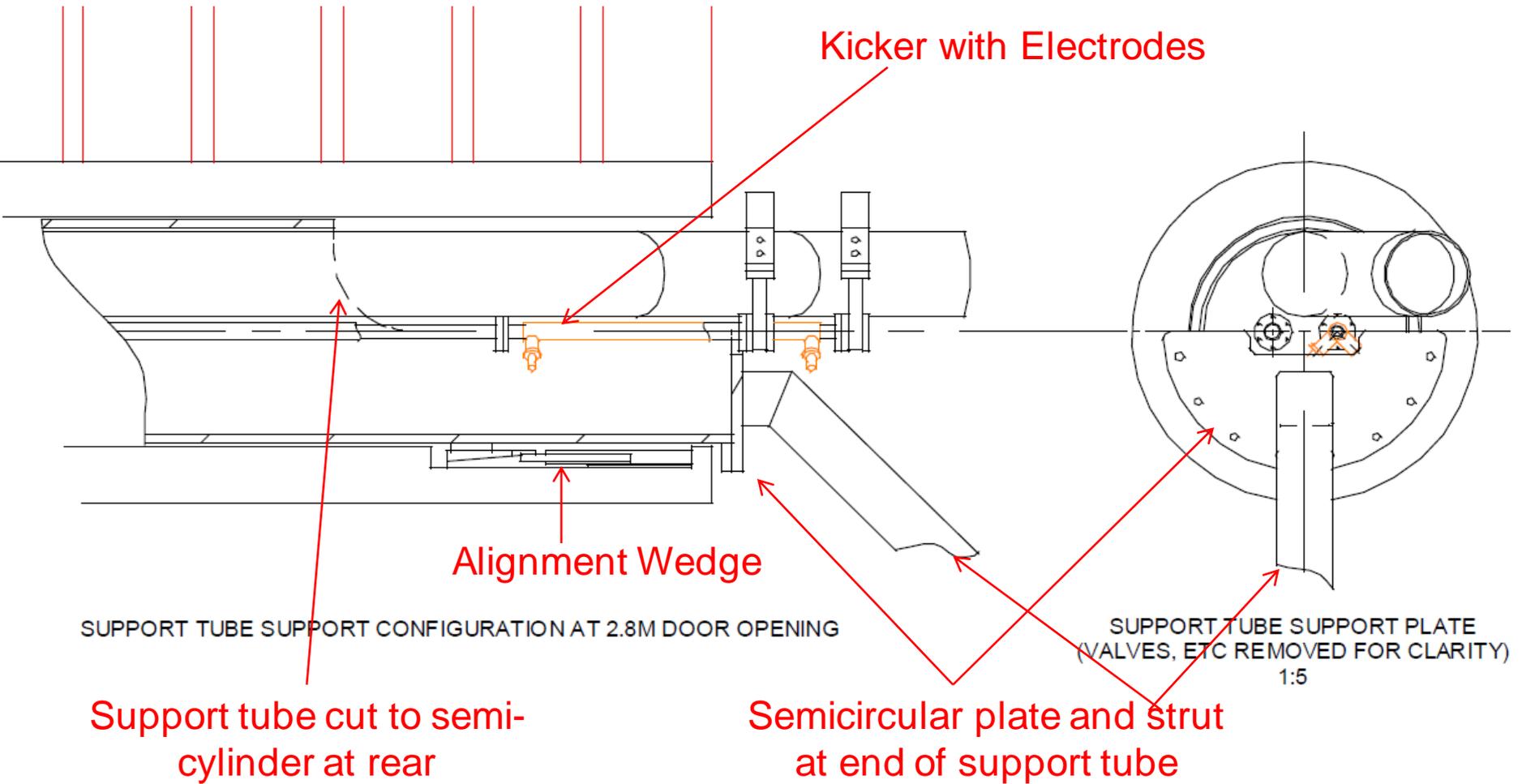


All Vacuum Parts  
from MDC Catalog

G. Anzalone/SLAC



# Elevation View at 2.8m Door Opening



G. Anzalone/SLAC

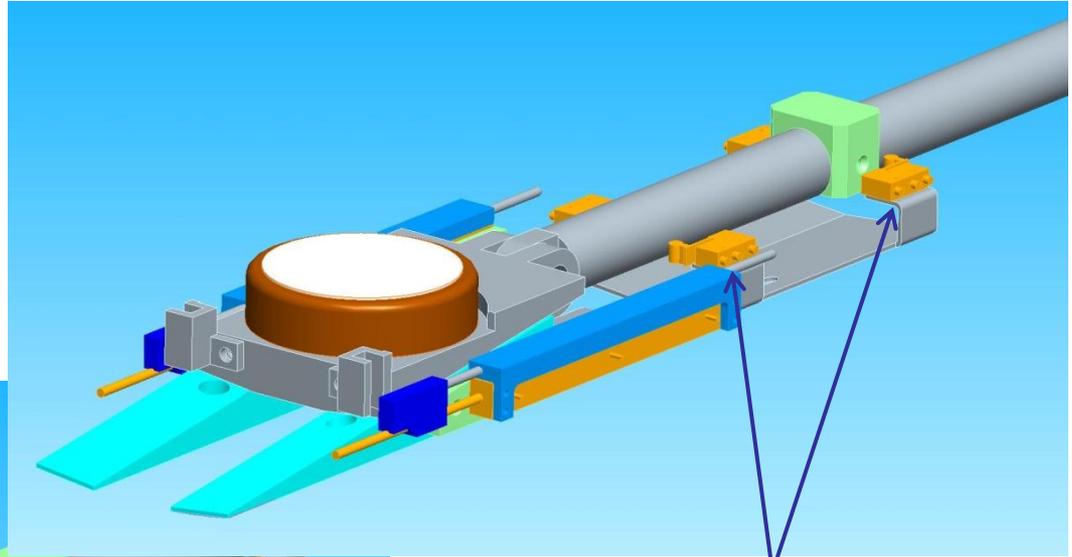


# QD0 Wedge Design Concept

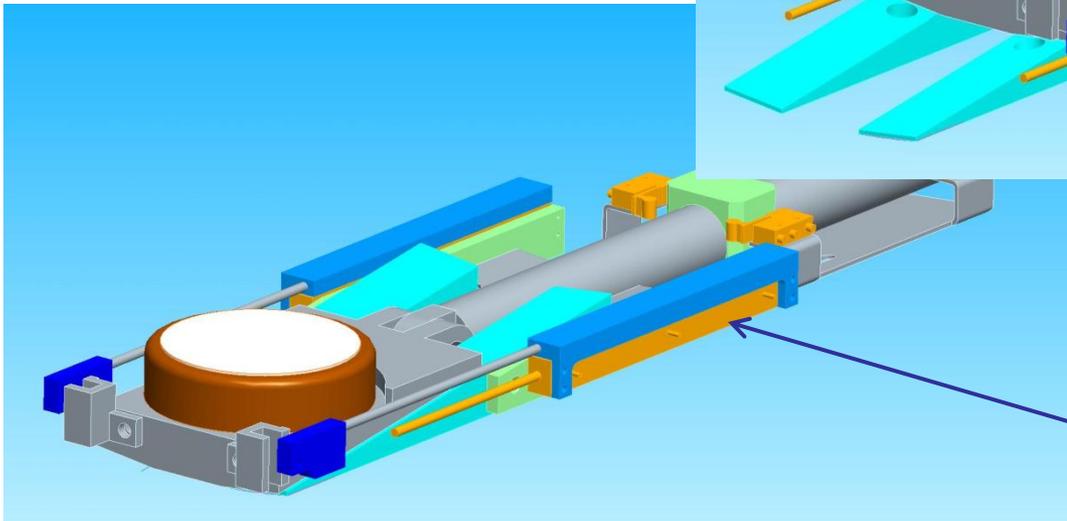
Total Pad Travel as is = .475in

Height of pad and distance of displacement will be changed pending analysis on sagging of beam line.

Conceptual design only at this point



Limit  
Switches

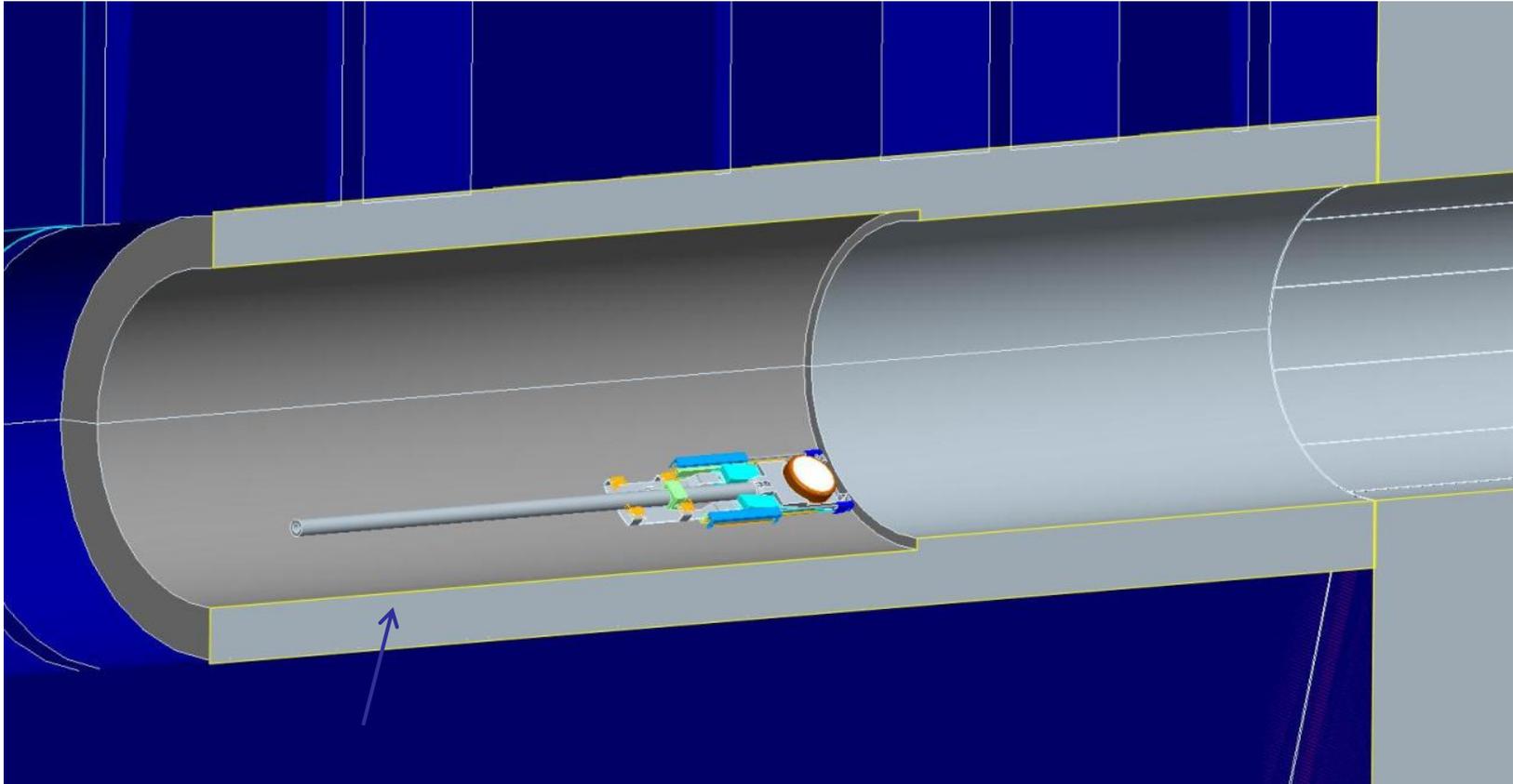


Potentiometer

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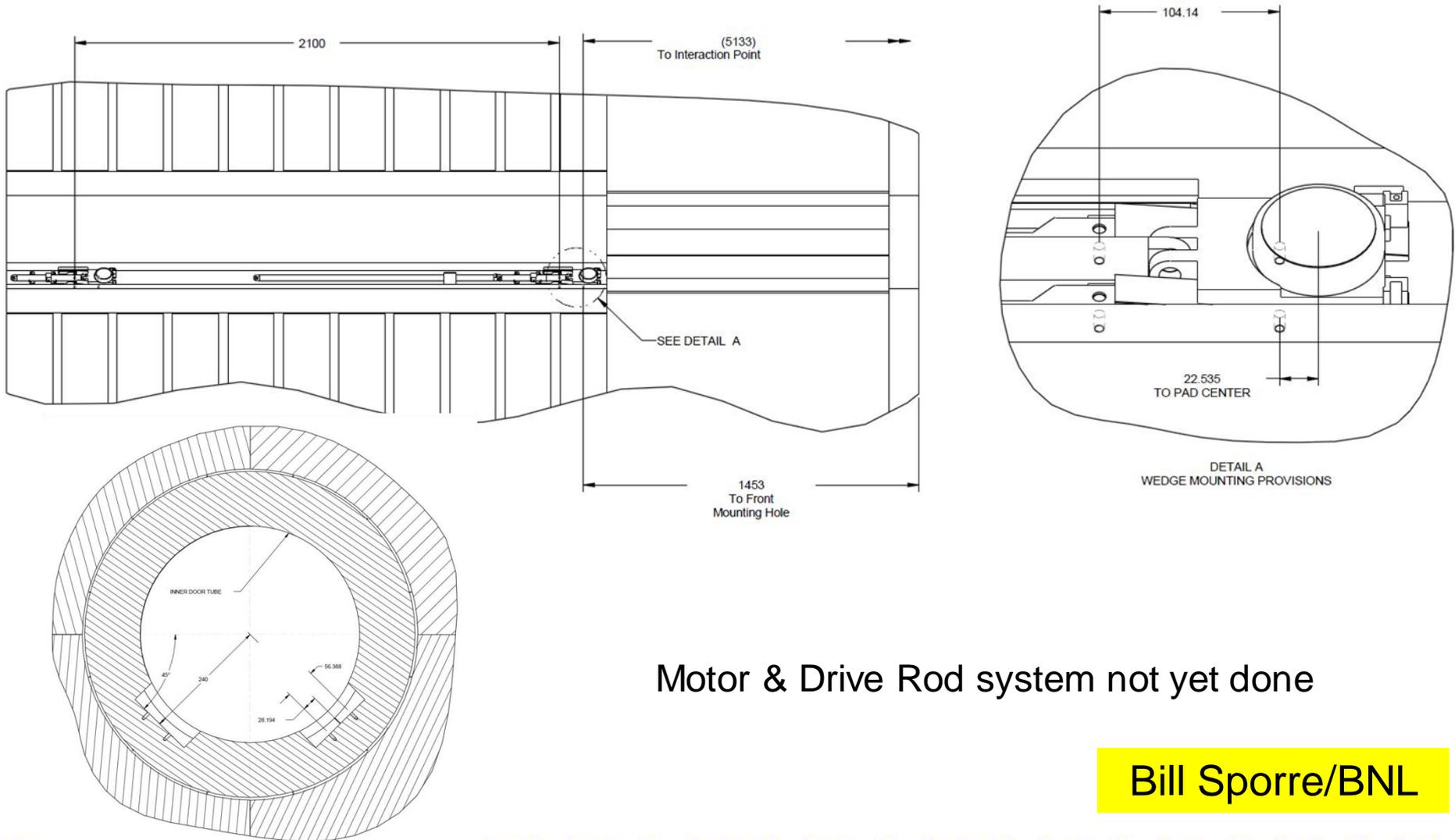
# QD0 Wedge Design Concept



Bill Sporre/BNL

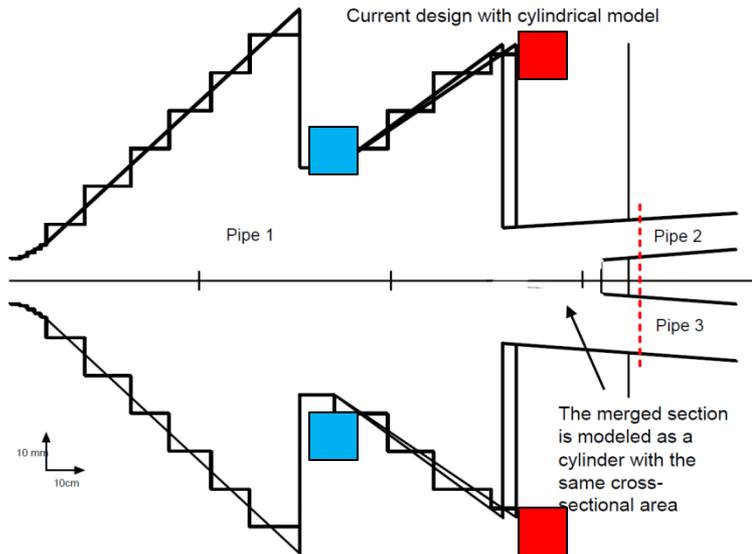


# Wedge Alignment Mover

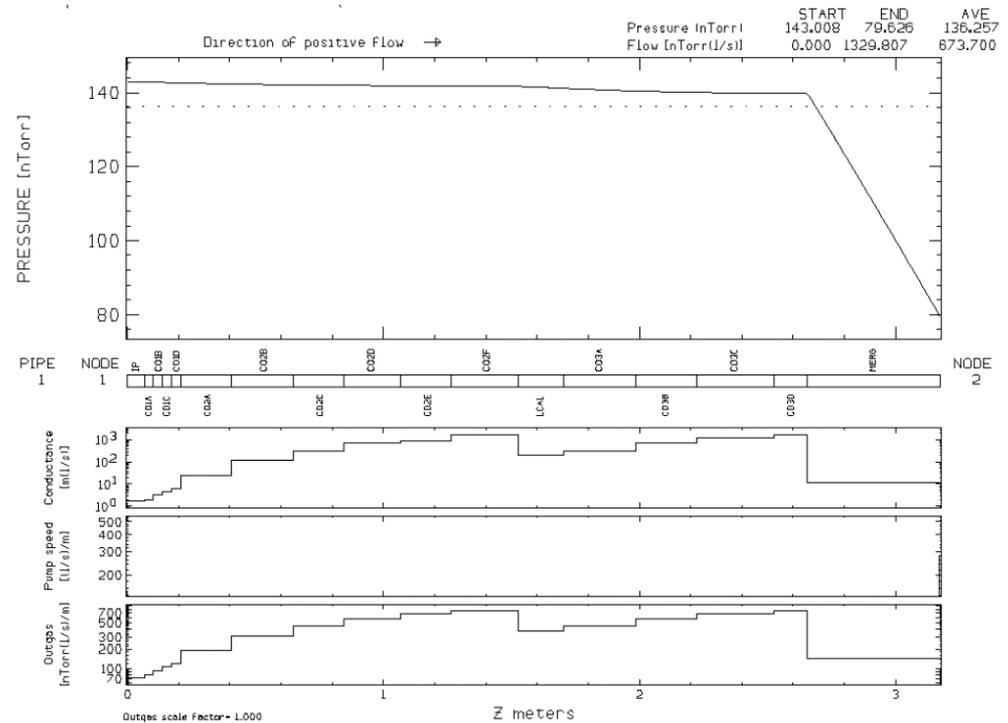


Bill Sporre/BNL

- VACCALC: “ A Method for Calculating Pressure Profiles in Vacuum Pipes”, SLAC-PEP-II-APNOTE-6-94
  - The outgassing rate is taken to be  $0.1 \text{ nTorr}\cdot\text{l/s}/\text{cm}^2$ .



- If cryo-pump only      136 nTorr
- If add 10 l/s pump ■      69 nTorr
  - If add 20 l/s pump ■      46 nTorr



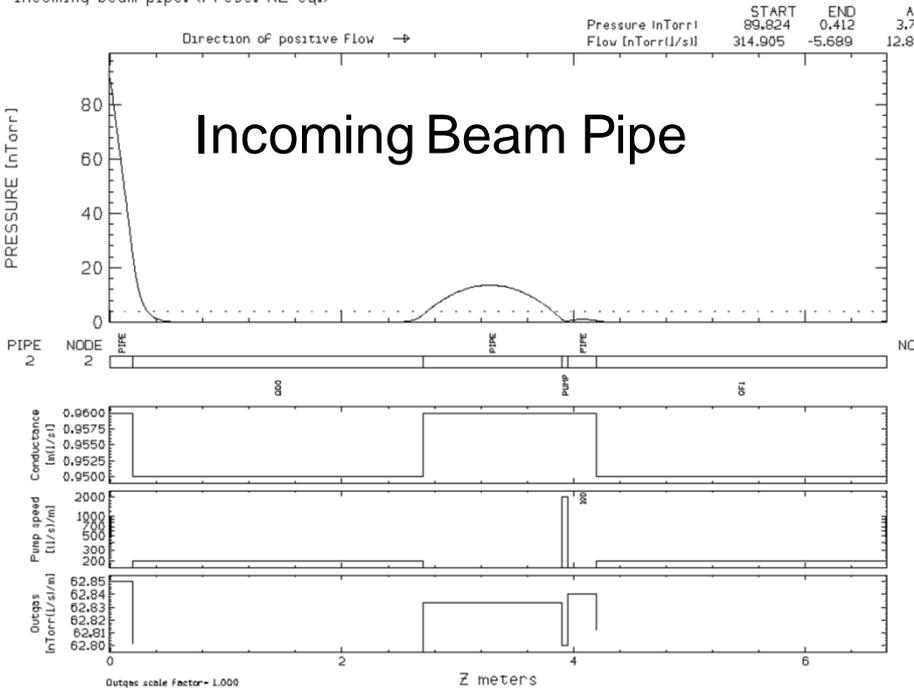


# Vacuum Between QD0 and QF1

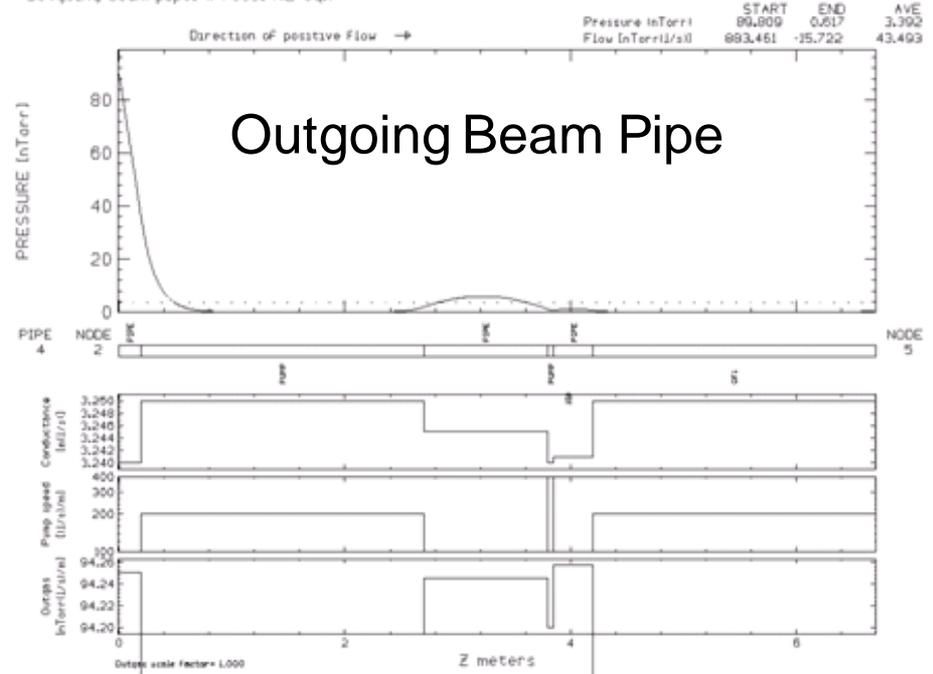
## No Problem!

Assume the cryostat beam pipes have a total pumping of 500 l/s per cryostat  
One 100 l/s ion pump for each pipe between the cryostats as drawn

ILC Beampipe - version 1 50 l/s pumps (1/18/12)  
Incoming beam pipe. (Press. N2 eq.)



ILC Beampipe - version 1 50 l/s pumps (1/18/12)  
Outgoing beam pipe. (Press. N2 eq.)



M. Sullivan/SLAC



# Vacuum Upstream of FF Quads

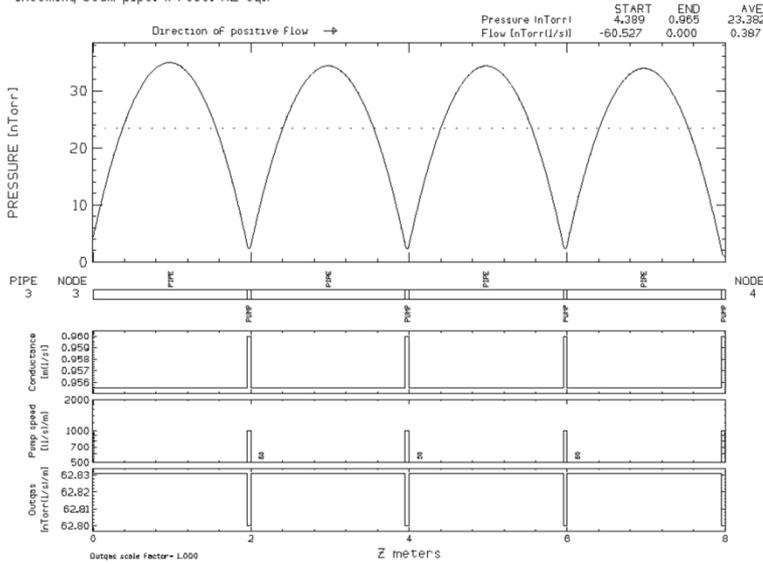
## Needs a Design!

### Assume a 50 l/s ion pump every 2 m

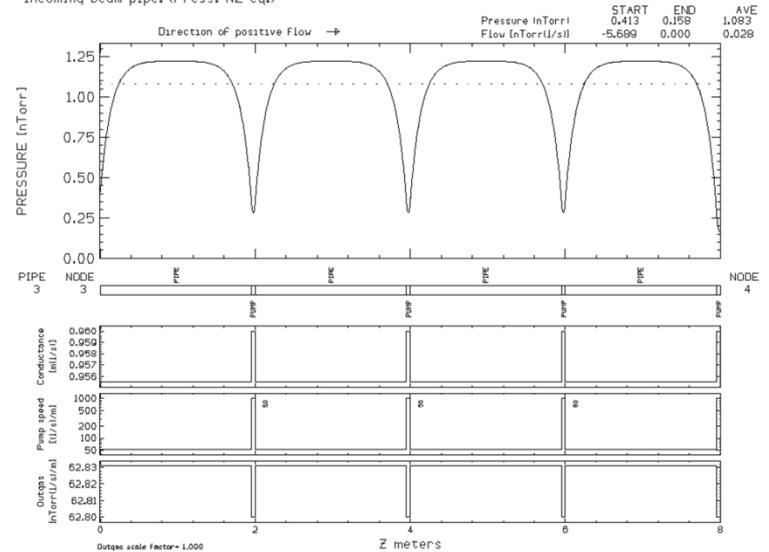
20mm diameter beampipe  
 $\langle p \rangle \sim 23$  nTorr

Add distributed pumping  
Antechamber, pumpscreen, NEG, ...

ILC Beampipe - version 1 50 l/s pumps (1/18/12)  
Incoming beam pipe. (Press. N2 eq.)



ILC Beampipe - version 1 50 l/s pumps (1/18/12)  
Incoming beam pipe. (Press. N2 eq.)



And/or: Larger diameter beampipes, heater tapes to lower outgassing rates, etc.

M. Sullivan/SLAC



# Beam-Beampipe Interaction at the IP and in QD0

Beam-induced wakefields result in power loss due to trapped higher order modes and resistive wall heating

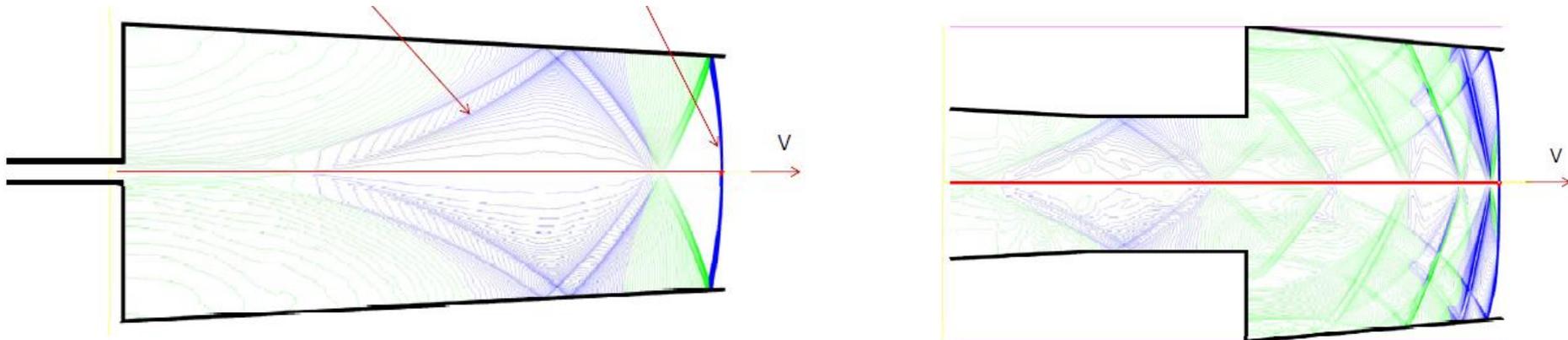
These have been calculated by A. Novokhatski for the current IR geometry using MAFIA and NOVO codes:

See: <http://ilcagenda.linearcollider.org/materialDisplay.py?contribId=2&materialId=slides&confId=5596>

Effects are very dependent on exact geometries, materials, shielding schemes and contact resistance

Sasha Novokhatski/SLAC

Wakefields and Bunch field as beam passes BEAMCAL and LUMICAL

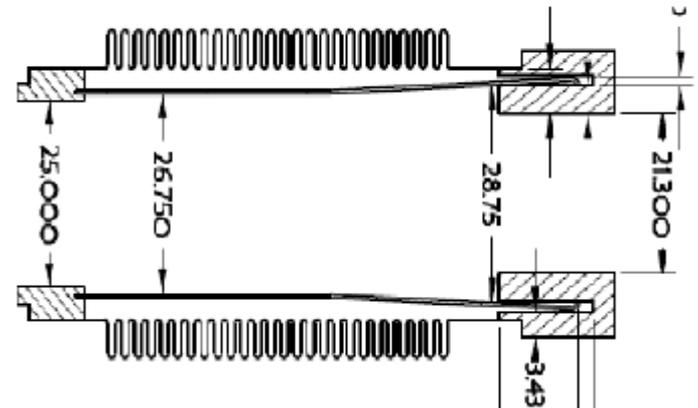
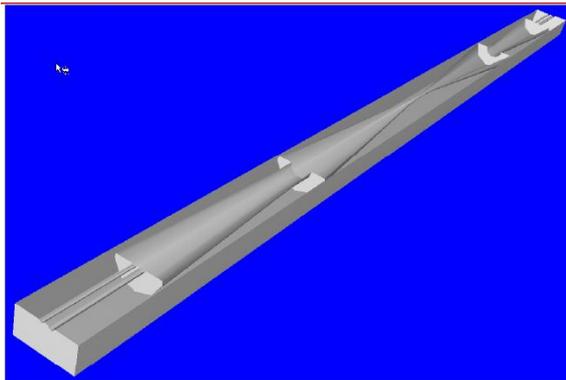




# Summary of HOM Heating at IP

- Average power of the wake fields excited in IR is around **30 W** for nominal parameters (6 kW pulsed)
  - **90% from modes excited in pipe (geometry (R/Q) & frequency dependent)**
  - **10% from resistive wall heating**
- In the QD0 region there is an additional ~4W from resistive losses in the pipes and wakefields, excited by pipe diameter changes, due to the shielded bellows
  - **Flange edge size, contact resistance, coatings important**
- Heating from BPMs and kickers must be added

Full 3D LOI Beam Pipe  
(no bellows, flanges, or  
pump ports included)





# Summary of SiD Forward Status

- The 2009 LOI **conceptual** design of the SiD Forward Region has been improved to an appropriate level for the DBD.
- Much more work needed