

# *Damping Rings and Ring Colliders*

## *Introduction*

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# Introduction

- The Damping ring lessons (A3.1 to A3.7) will be based on the slides presented at the 2010 school by Mark Palmer <http://ilcagenda.linearcollider.org/materialDisplay.py?contribId=10&sessionId=5&materialId=0&confId=4480>

and at the 2009 school by Andy Wolski

<http://ilcagenda.linearcollider.org/materialDisplay.py?contribId=22&sessionId=3&materialId=1&confId=3475>

- The slides for the A3.8 lesson on circular colliders are at <https://ilcagenda.linearcollider.org/materialDisplay.py?contribId=28&sessionId=1&materialId=slides&confId=5636>

# Outline

- **A3.1 - DR Basics: Introduction to Damping Rings**
  - Role of the damping rings in the ILC accelerator complex
  - Review parameters and constraints of CLIC and ILC damping rings
  - Identify key challenges
- **A3.2 - DR Basics: General Linear Beam Dynamics**
  - Review the basic physics of storage rings including the linear beam dynamics
- **A3.3 - LER Design: Radiation Damping and Equilibrium Emittance**
  - Radiation Damping and Synchrotron Motion
  - Quantum Excitation and Equilibrium Emittance
  - Summary of Beam Parameters and Radiation Integrals
- **A3.4 - LER Design: Damping Ring Lattices**
  - ILC Damping Ring Design Optimization
  - The ILC DR Lattice, Parameters and Design Choices
  - CLIC Damping Ring Design Optimization
  - The CLIC DR Lattice, Parameters and Design Choices

# Outline (contd)

- **A3.5 – DR Technical systems**
  - Review technical challenges of ILC and CLIC DR
  - Vacuum system and e-cloud mitigations
  - Damping wigglers
  - Injection/extraction kickers
- **A3.6 – Beam Dynamics**
  - Overview of Impedance and Instability Issues
  - Review of Selected Collective Effects
- **A3.7 – R&D Challenges and Test Facilities**
  - CESR-TA
  - ATF
- **A3.8 – Circular Colliders**
  - Basics of circular colliders
  - Luminosity and tune shifts
  - Beam lifetimes
  - Challenges of future colliders

# Bibliography

- Recommended Accelerator Physics Texts:
  - S. Y. Lee, Accelerator Physics, 2nd Edition, (World Scientific, 2004).
  - H. Wiedemann, Particle Accelerator Physics, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition. (Springer, 2007)
  - CAS CERN Accelerator School, 5<sup>th</sup> General Accelerator Physics Course, CERN 94-01, 1994 [http://cdsweb.cern.ch/record/235242/files/full\\_document\\_V1.pdf](http://cdsweb.cern.ch/record/235242/files/full_document_V1.pdf)
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- Basic Documentation
  - ILC Reference Design Report, vol. 3 The Accelerator [http://ilcdoc.linearcollider.org/record/6321/files/ILC\\_RDR\\_Volume\\_3-Accelerator.pdf?version=4](http://ilcdoc.linearcollider.org/record/6321/files/ILC_RDR_Volume_3-Accelerator.pdf?version=4)
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  - A Multi-TeV linear collider based on CLIC technology: CLIC Conceptual Design Report, CERN-2012-007 [http://project-clic-cdr.web.cern.ch/project-CLIC-CDR/CDR\\_Volume1.pdf](http://project-clic-cdr.web.cern.ch/project-CLIC-CDR/CDR_Volume1.pdf)
  - M.E. Biagini, W. Chou eds.,  $e^+e^-$  Colliders: Past and Present Experiences and Future Frontiers, ICFA Beam Dynamics Newsletter 48, April 2009 [http://icfa-usa.jlab.org/archive/newsletter/icfa\\_bd\\_nl\\_48.pdf](http://icfa-usa.jlab.org/archive/newsletter/icfa_bd_nl_48.pdf)