

Guard ring studies for SiW Ecal of ILD





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SiW Ecal - Basics

The SiW Ecal in the ILD Detector



Basic Requirements

- Extreme high granularity
- Compact and hermetic

Basic Choices

- Tungsten as absorber material
 - X_0 =3.5mm, R_M =9mm, λ_1 =96mm
 - Narrow showers
 - Assures compact design
- Silicon as active material
 - Support compact design
 - Allows for pixelisation
 - Large signal/noise ratio

SiW Ecal designed as Particle Flow Calorimeter

ILD-ECAL



Technological Prototype and Silicon Wafer



Some details on silicon wafers

- The wafer is surrounded by a guard ring to control the leakage currents.
- Studies conducted 18X18 Cells Wafer (Standard Mokka Implementation).
- Cell size 5mm X 5 mm.
- The typical/default guard Ring size is 1 mm.
- Purpose of the study is to optimize the guard ring size. (Important aspect of wafer design, see Remi's talk)



Systematic studies with photons



- The Studies are performed with Single Photons Events at 2 GeV .
- For the single Photon events we test three different sizes to see the effects, 0.001mm (~0),0.5 mm and 1 mm.
- The study concentrates on the effects induced by varying the Guard Ring size.
- A Theta and Phi smearing of initially 10 Degree and later on of 4 Degree was applied to zoom into a particular region.

The Wafer Map

Interalveolar gap



 Z_{Axis}

Hit Loss due to Guard Ring



Energy Loss due to Guard Ring



Physics Channels

- Two Important channels.
- Six GR sizes in rang 0-8 mm.
- 1 mm standard, for redundancy.
- Mokka 06-07 and ILCSoft 01-10.
- Full detector simulation.

Z->uds (Hadronic Z decay at 91GeV)

- ILC will have multijet final states.
- Jets contain photons coming from π° .
- ~60% hadrons start showering in ECAL.
- ECAL resolution utmost important for precise reconstruction of Jets.

Comparison of RMS for different sizes



Comparison of RMS90 for different sizes



Jet Energy Resolution vs Guard Ring Size



Z->ee Channel (Leptonic Z decay)

- Precisions on Z Mass.
- Calibration of detector.
- Leptons are reconstructed in ECAL.
- Bremsstrahlung photons recovery.
- Higgs via Z recoil Mass.

Z Mass reconstruction.



Energy Resolution vs Guard Ring Size



Conclusions

- Study on Guard ring sizes for single photon events and two standard physics channels at the ILC
- Using standard ILC reconstruction tools it looks as if guard rings of up to 2mm size does not effect the ECAL performance
- => Flexibility of guard ring design
 - The study has it's importance when defining the layout of the silicon wafers (e.g. when discussing with manufacturers)

Effect on Resolution of ECAL



Z Mass reconstruction.



<u>IIC = IID</u>

- International Linear Collider
- e- e+ Collisions
- 500 GeV to 1 TeV.
- Precision.
- ILD (International Large Detector) is one of the two proposed detectors at ILC.



