

# **STF status    Mar. 25, 2005**

**H. Hayano, KEK**

# STF Phase 1 Test Accelerator

**DC gun** : 200kV CsTe photocathode **for quick start**  
**+UV(262nm) Laser** (337ns spacing, 2820bunches)

## **Test Cryomodule**

: 4x 9cell TESLA SC cavity (5m cryomodule), 35MV/m  
4x 9cell LL SC cavity (5m cryomodule), 45MV/m  
(4x 350kW + 4x 450kW = 3.2MW, 1.5ms klystron, 5Hz)

## **RF power source**

: 2x 5MW klystrons and modulators  
LLRF control

## **Beam line**

: energy analyzer, emittance, position, intensity monitors  
HOM monitor, beam dump

# STF Infra-structure

**EP:** build new EP(Electro chemical Polishing) facility

**HPR** : move High Pressure Rinse from L-band test stand

**Clean room**

: build new clean room for cavity assemble

**Vertical Test Stand**

: build new stand,  
deep enough for superstructure cavity

**Coupler Test Stand**

: 5MW, 1.5ms klystron, 5Hz  
(switch use between Test Cryomodule )

**He Plant** : 600W at 4K plant moving from AR-East building  
(adding new 2K system )

# STF Sub-group organization

**Cryogenic plant** : Team K. Hosoyama (7)

**High Power RF (inc.LLRF)** : Team S. Fukuda(11)

**Cryomodule**

**Cryostat** : Team K. Tsuchiya(2)

**SC-Cavity (base-line)** : Team S. Noguchi(4)

**SC-Cavity (high gradient)** : Team K. Saito(14)

**Electron Gun** : Team S. Osawa(4)

**Control & Operation** : Team ATF(9) & Team XTF(5)  
organizer : H. Hayano & N. Terunuma

**Surface Process Facility (EP & Clean room)** :  
organizer : A. Enomoto

# 2005 budget is allocated to

## STF Phase 1

1. 4 of High Gradient cavities with jacket, tuner, input coupler.
2. 4 of Base-line cavities with jacket, tuner, input coupler, by full co-op. with industries.
3. 2 of 5m cryostat (for 4 cavities).
4. 20W 2K He plant (using moved 600W 4K plant).
5. 5MW klystron system using existing modulator, and LL-RF development.
6. DC-gun installation and beam monitors fabrication.
7. Control system start-up (for input coupler processing).
8. Existing EP-facility maintenance and new clean room.

## ATF & ATF2

1. ATF operation.
2. Improvement of ATF ( High res. Ring BPM, feedforward to Ext-line, etc).
3. 1/3 of ATF2.

# Location of Test Facilities

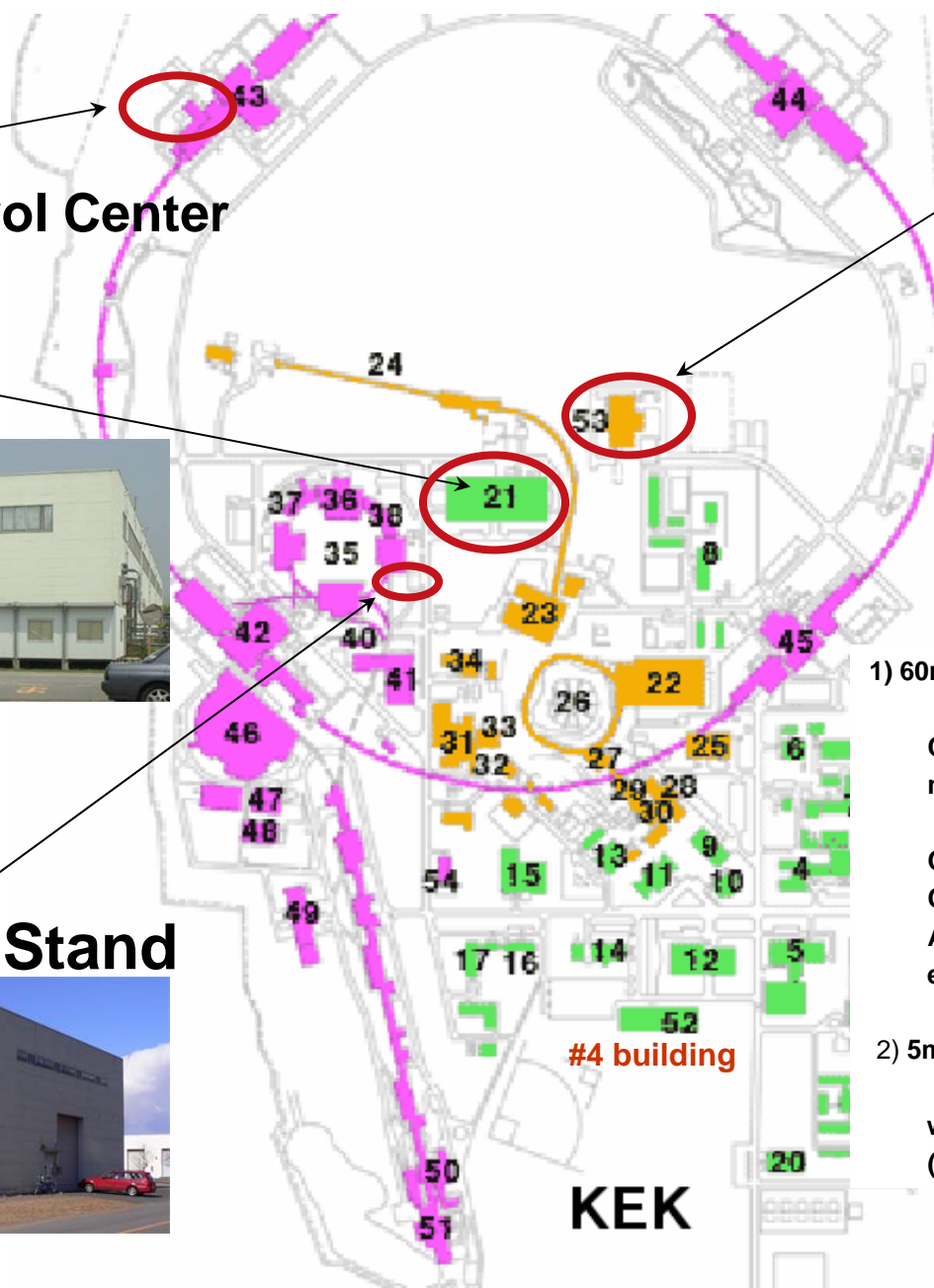
KEK-B  
He Plant Control Center

Proton Linac  
Building(STF)

ATF



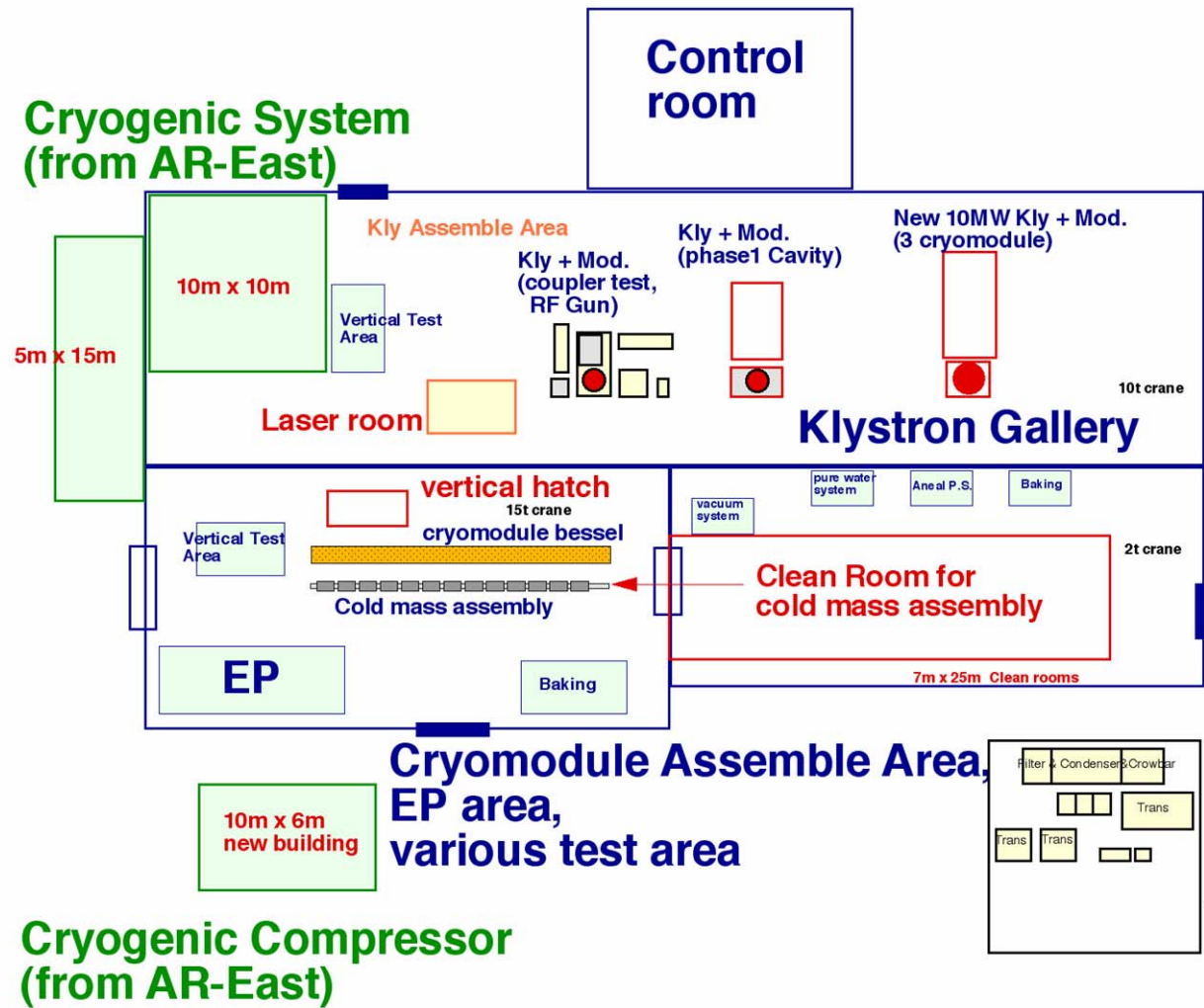
L-band R&D Stand



- 1) 60m x 30m building:
  - Klystron Gallery (with extendable space)
  - Cavity installation room
  - magnet power supply room
  - (with extendable space)
  - Control room (with extendable space)
  - Cooling water facility
  - AC power yard
  - external Tent House
- 2) 5m x 3.85m x 93.5m tunnel:
  - Access hatch only 2m x 4.5m
  - with elevator
  - (with extendable space)

KEK

# STF Building plane view



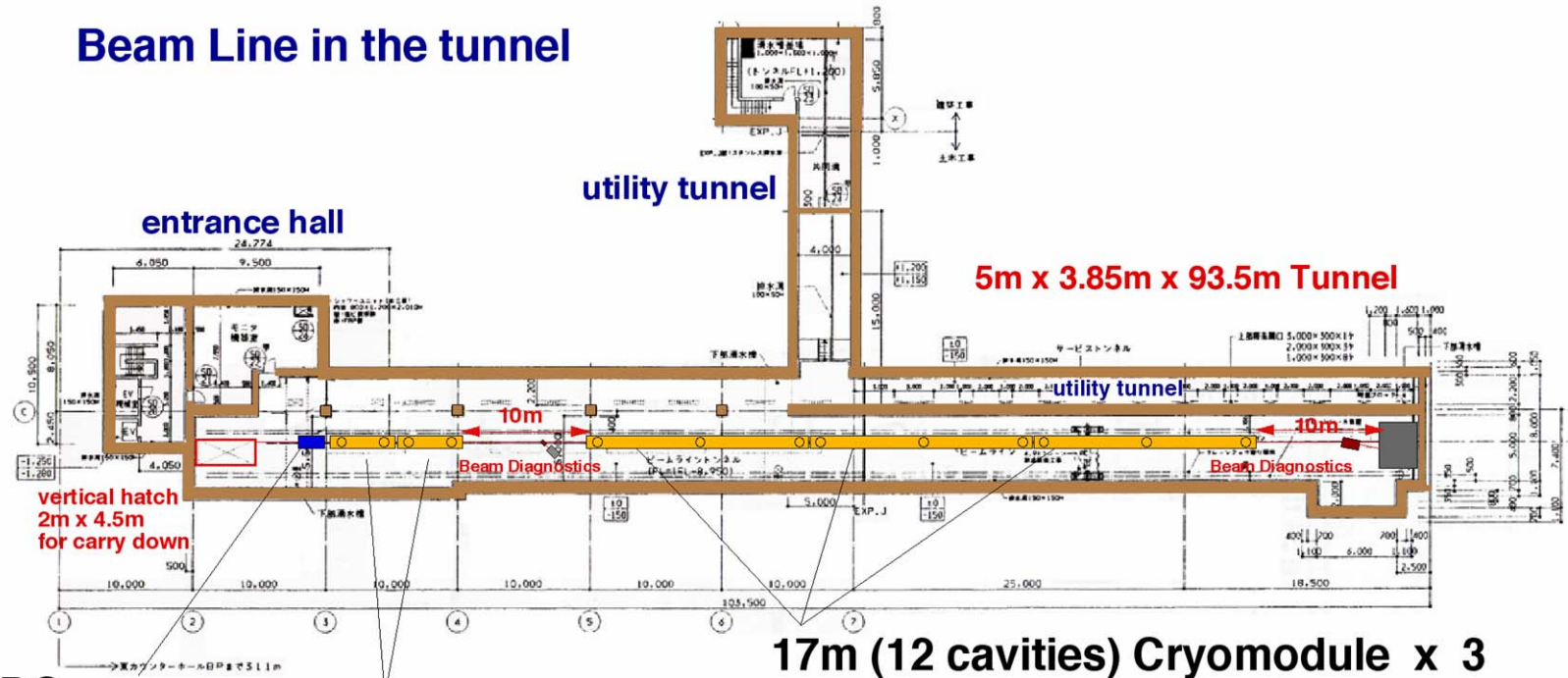
**Cavity Process & assemble Area (clean rooms)**

**DC PS for Mod.**

**Tent House**

# STF underground tunnel plane view

## Beam Line in the tunnel



DCgun  
(later RFgun) 5m Cryomodule(4 cavities)  
+  
5m Cryomodule(4 cavities)



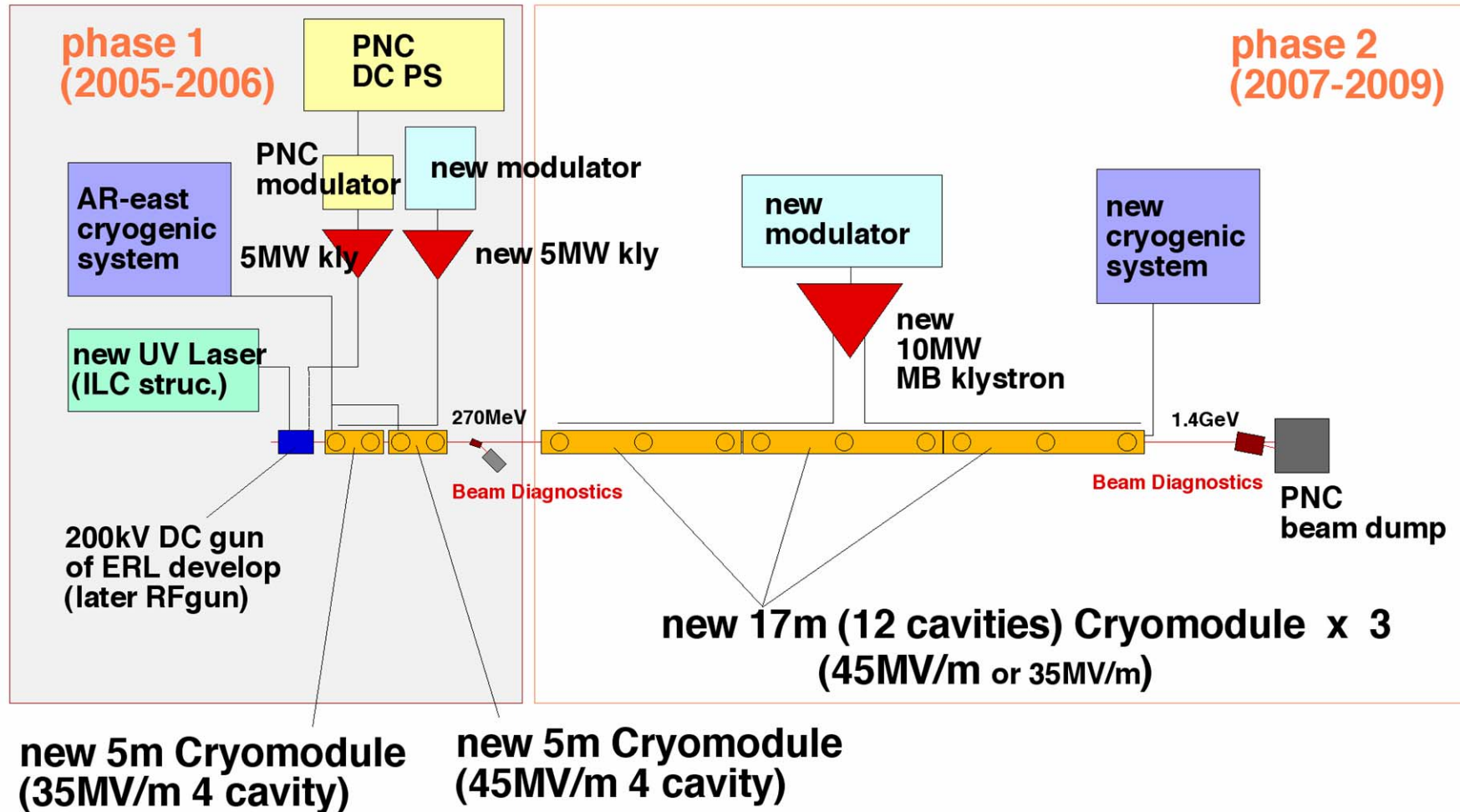
Tunnel underground



# Moving Plan of J-PARC Linac

1. **Disassemble of control racks : end of April**
2. **Moving klystron power supply(RFQ, DTL1,HVPS#2) : April 25 - 29**
3. **Moving Solid-state amp(buncher, chopper) : May 16-20**
4. **Moving control racks(42 racks) and instruments : May 9 - 20**
5. **Moving Klystrons(5 kly.) : June**
6. **Moving High-power waveguides : June**
7. **Moving Ion-source : July & August**
8. **Moving RFQ, MEBT, DTL1 in tunnel : June, July, August**
  
9. **Moving Q-mag power supplies : September**
10. **Clean-up of SDTL assembly room : November, December**
11. **Klystron, klystron power supply and controls for DTL3 : moving in Jan. 2006**

# Plan of Superconducting RF Test Facility (STF)



# STF Modulator, klystron plan

1. Buy 5MW Thales Klystron, Build Pulse trans, Modify PNC Modulator putting bouncer circuit in it.

For driving cavities & Input coupler Test stand, later for RF-gun.



PNC modulator



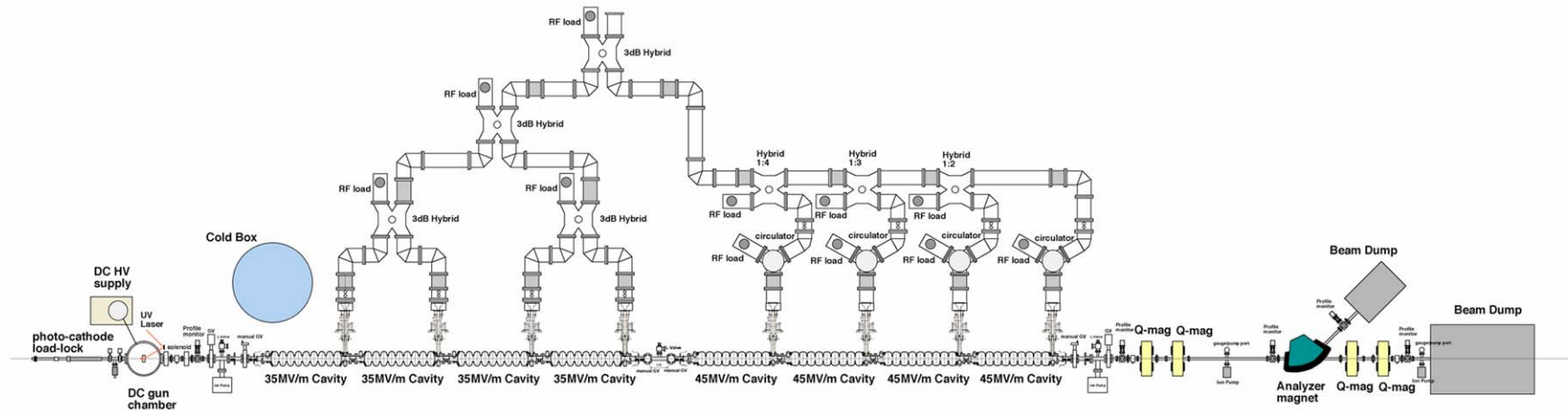
TH2104C

Additional PT+Bouncer circuit  
allows to use TH2104C.

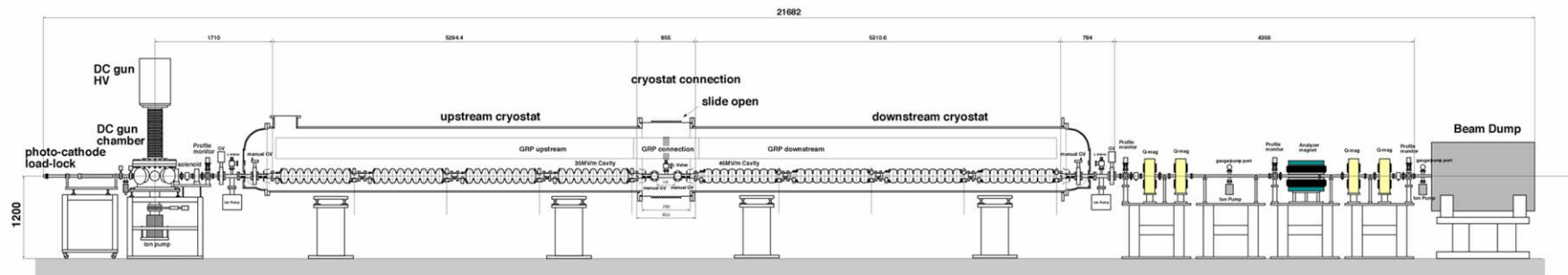
2. Build one more modulator (ILC spec.) for cavity driving (in 2006).  
start investigation of technology for bouncer modulator/IGBT modulator.

# STF Phase 1 Beam Line Plan

## STF Phase 1 Beam Line Plan V2.0



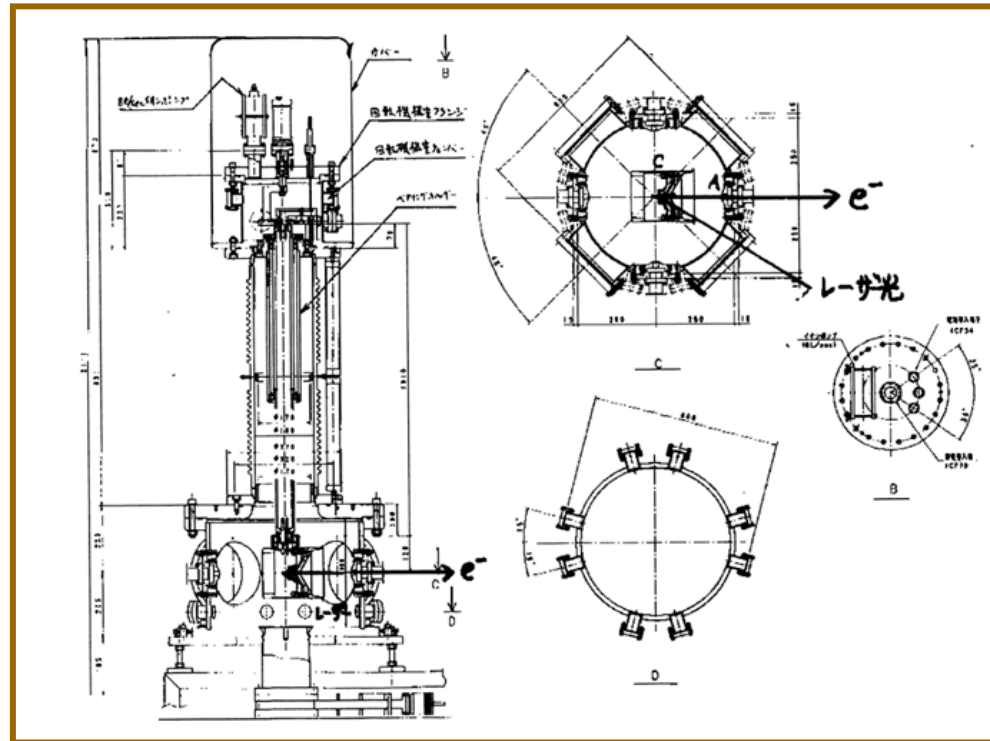
Plain view



Side view

# STF Beam source Plan

## 1. Photo-cathode DC-gun (from ERL development)



## 2. RF gun cavity design & fabrication ( KEK machine shop in 2005)

## 3. Photo-cathode Load-lock System (extension of ATF load-lock from ERL development)

## 4. Laser Development (in 2006 )

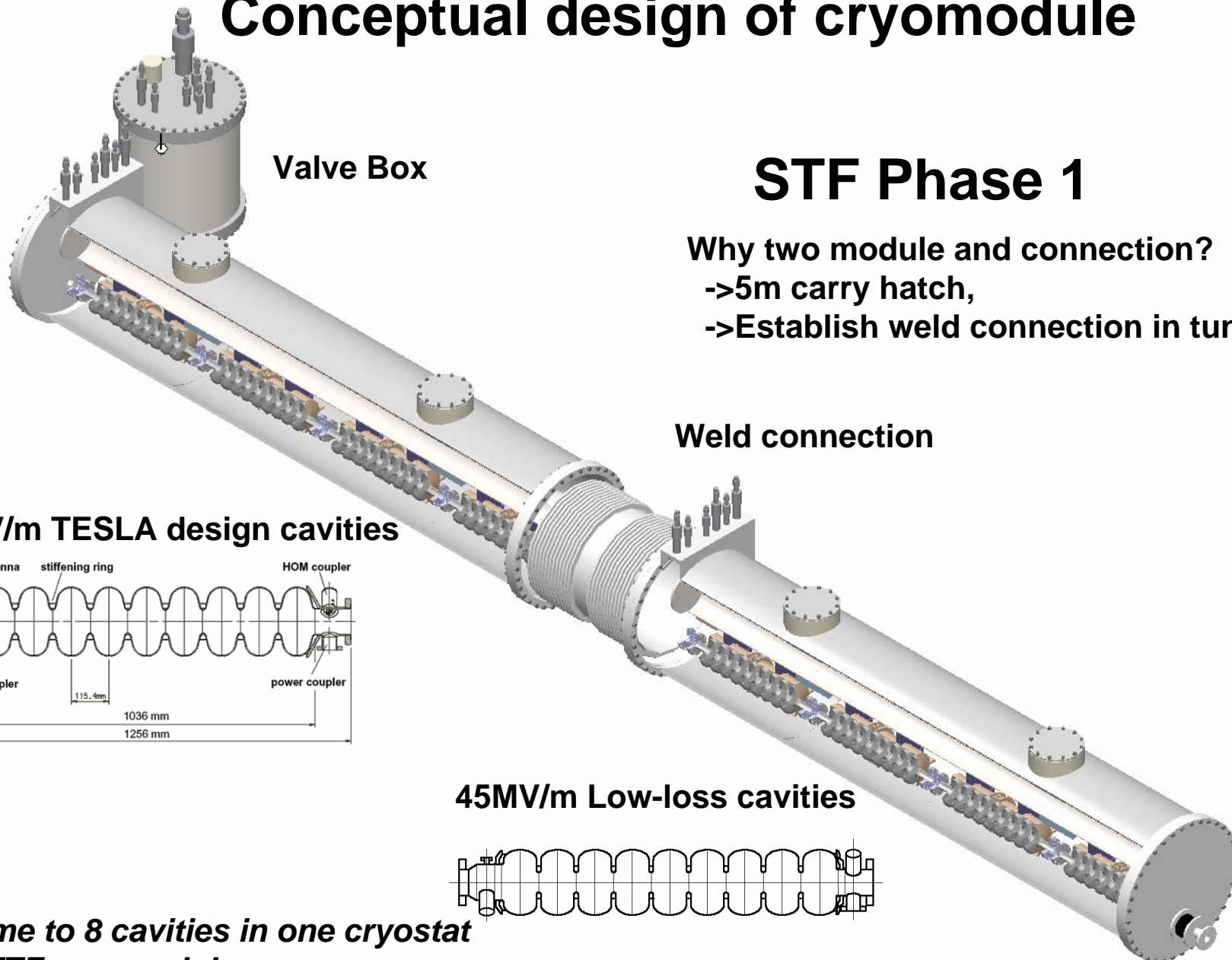
# Conceptual design of cryomodule

## STF Phase 1

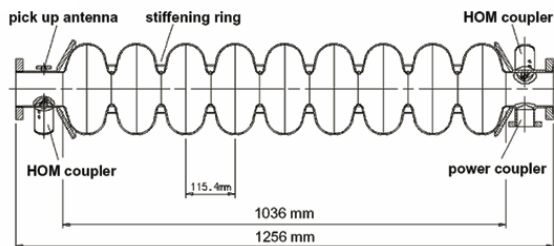
Why two module and connection?

->5m carry hatch,

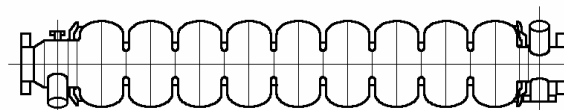
->Establish weld connection in tunnel.



### 35MV/m TESLA design cavities

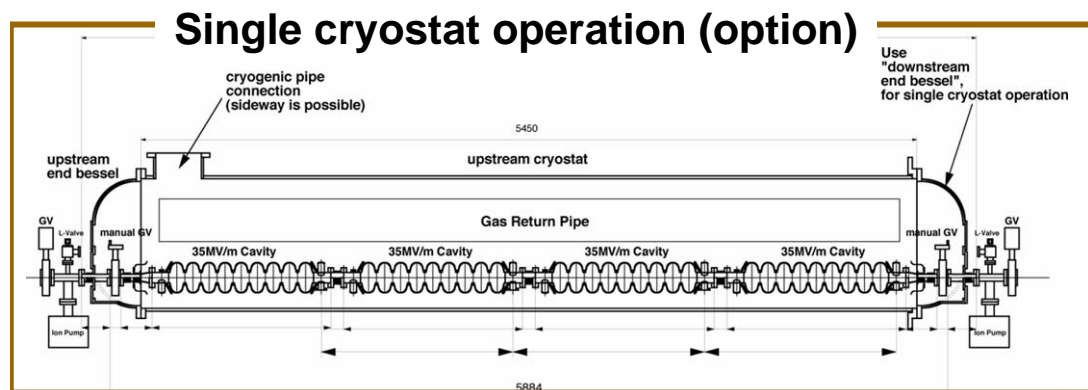
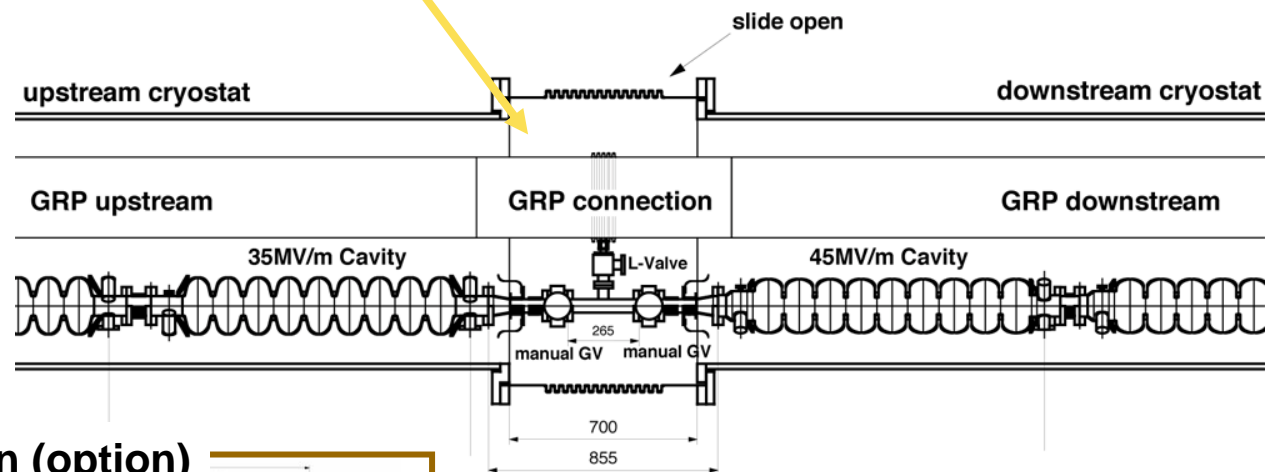
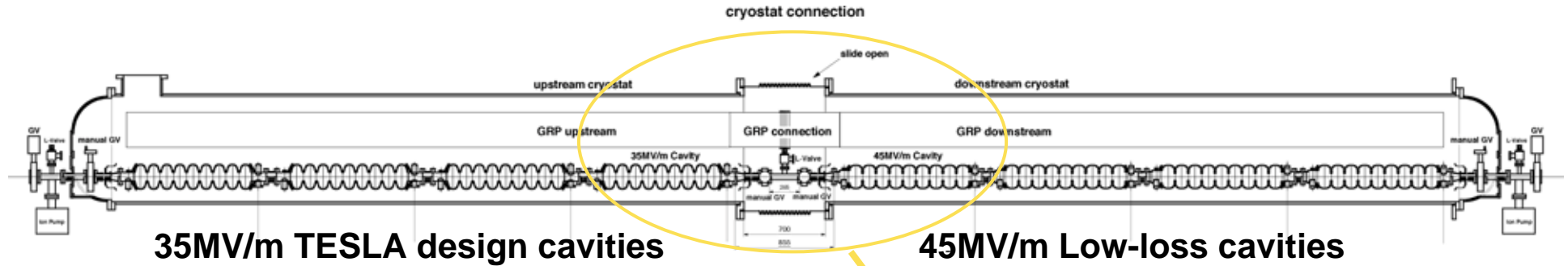


### 45MV/m Low-loss cavities

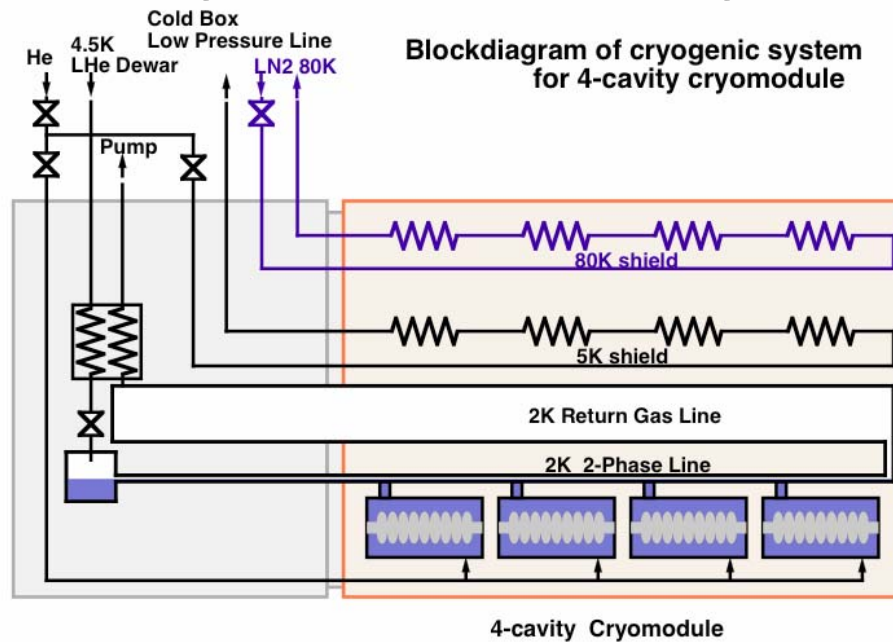


***Become to 8 cavities in one cryostat  
Like TTF cryomodule***

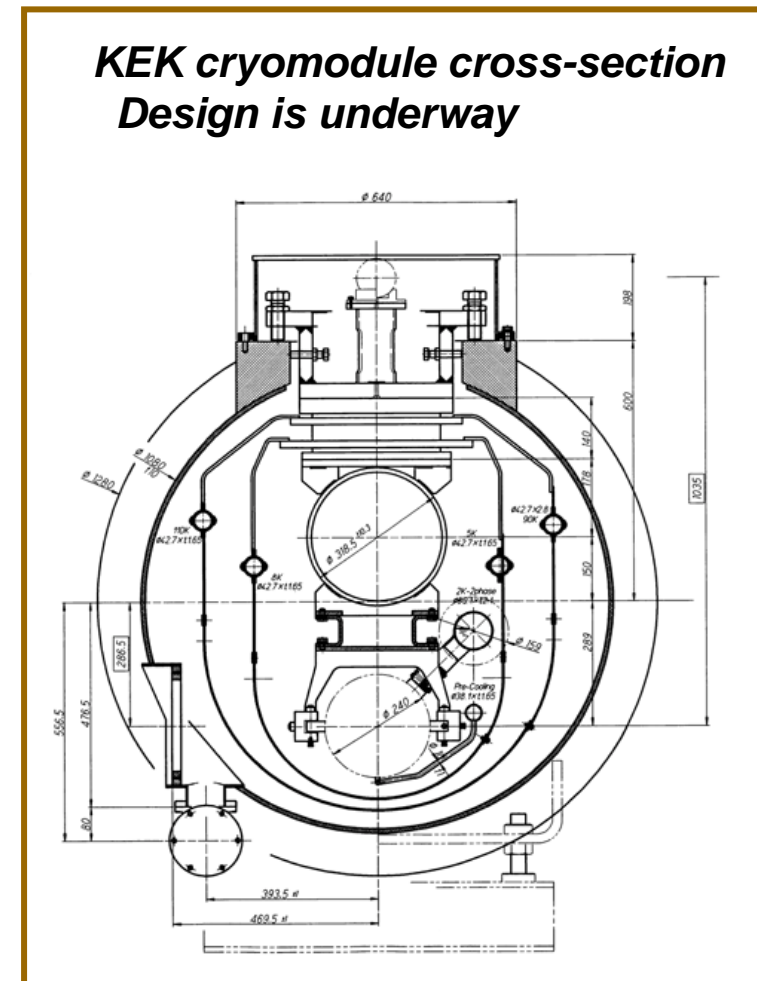
# Preliminary design of cryomodule whole assembly



# Cryomodule Cryostat Design status



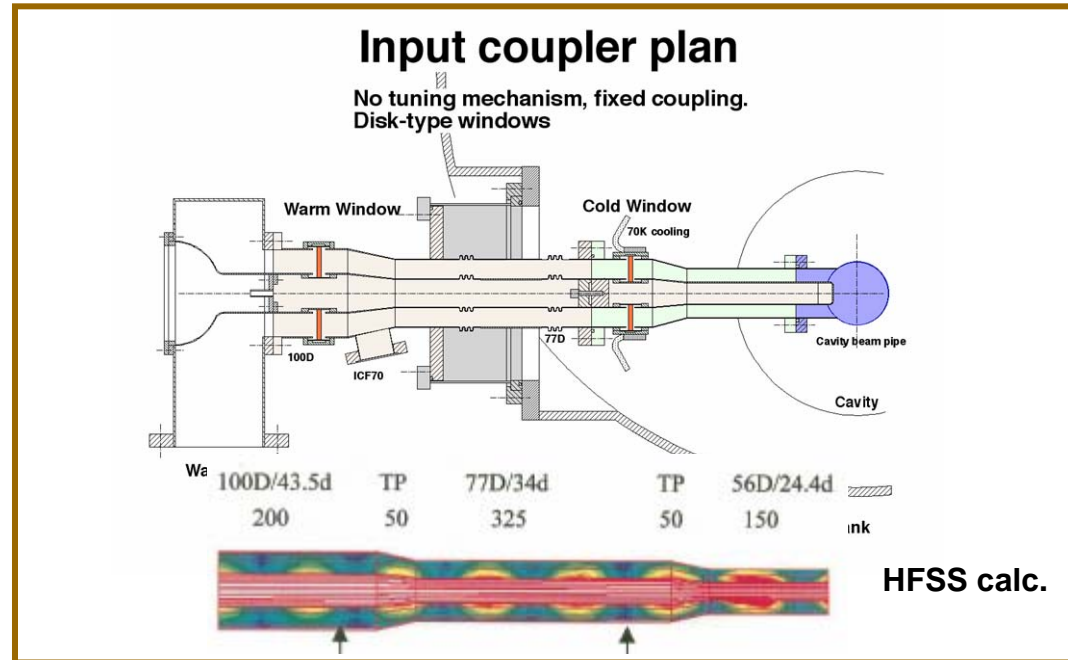
Description	OD (mm)		$\Delta t$ (mm)		Notes
	STF	TESLA	STF	TESLA	
Vacuum vessel	1016		9.5		carbon steel
2 K gas return	965.2 318.5	300	9.52 10.3	8	stainless steel
2 K two-phase supply	89.1		2.1		Ti
Cool down/ warm up	38.1		1.65		stainless steel
5 K shield supply	42.2 42.7		1.65 1.65		steel stainless
5 K shield return	60.3 42.7		2.77 1.65	5	steel stainless
90 K shield supply	60.0 42.7		1.65		steel stainless
90 K shield return	60.3 42.7		2.77 1.65	5	steel stainless
	60.0				steel



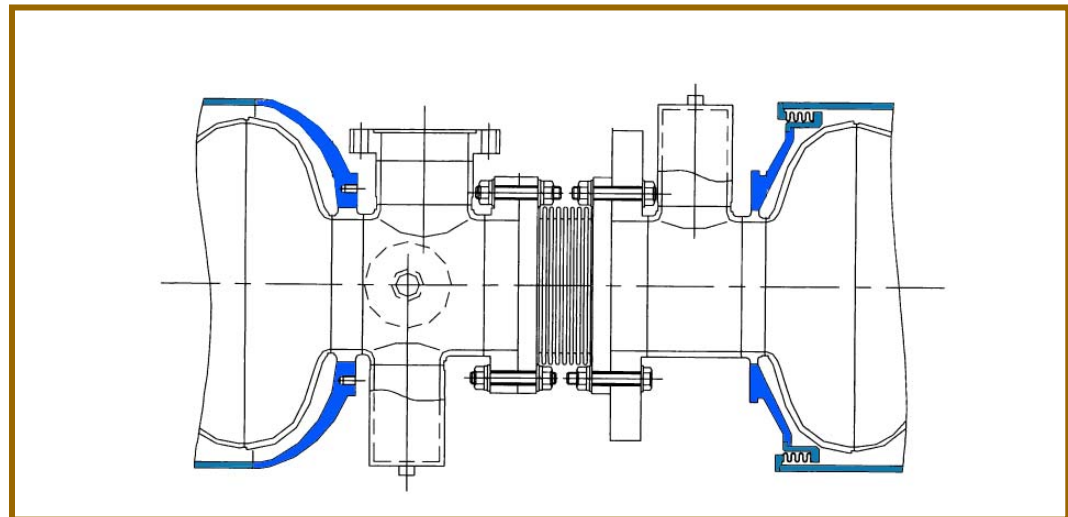


# Base-Line Cavity Design status

1. Input coupler improvement for simple & cost reduction (no tuning)



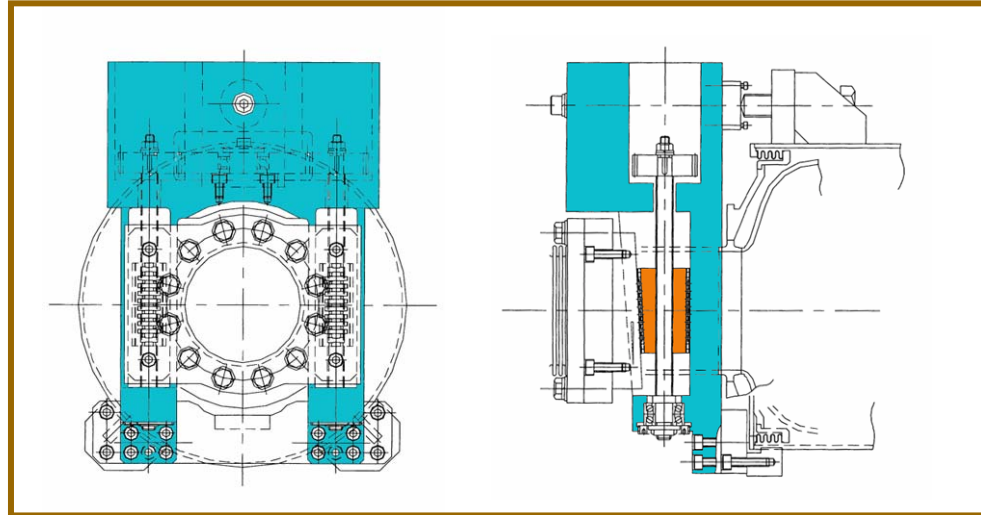
2. cavity and He jacket rigidity improvement for small Lorentz detuning



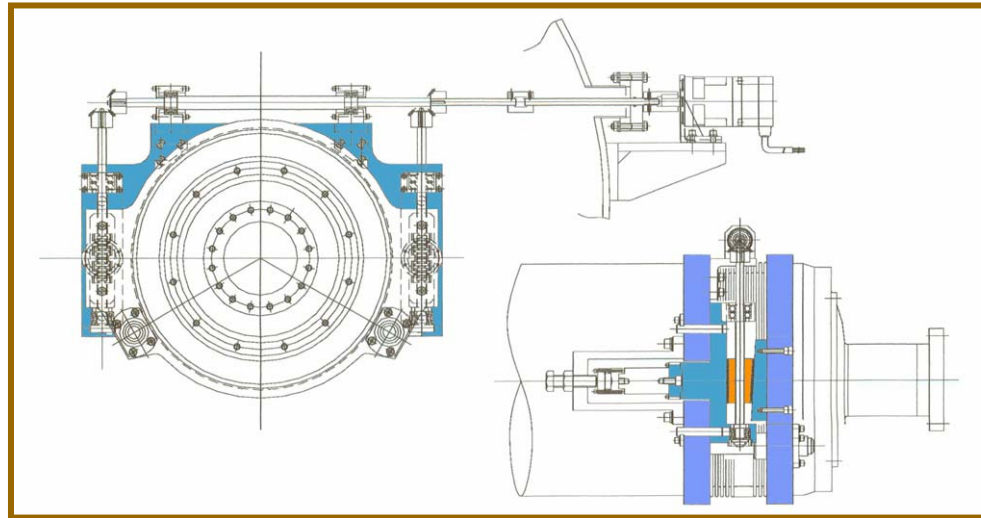
# Base-Line Cavity Design status cont.

3. Simplification of Tuner mechanism, exchangeability of Piezo Element, Pulse Motor outside, etc

Type 1:  
tuner on beam pipe flange  
(interfere with HOM?)

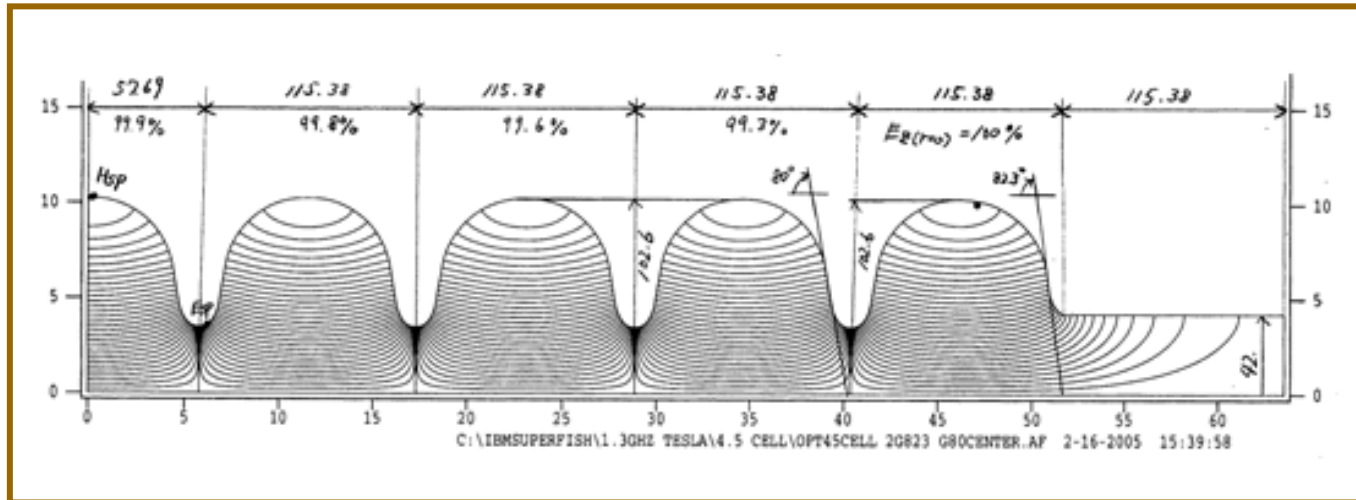


Type 2:  
tuner on He jacket  
With motor outside



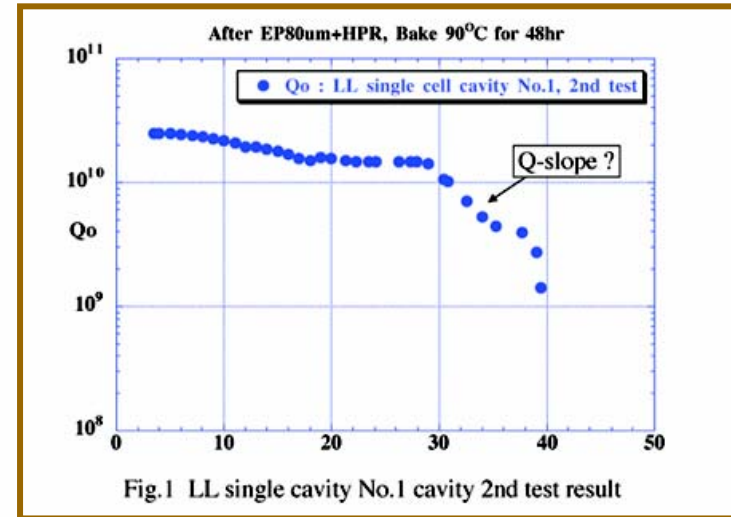
# Base-Line Cavity Design status cont.

## 4. Cavity Shape optimization



# High gradient (LL) Cavity status

1. Single cell High gradient cavity Test  
( re-startup of surface process,  
vertical test stand )



2. 9-cell LL cavity design was completed.

### Fields in 9-Cell Structures

2 february 2005 moro evaluation of wall stresses and cavity detuning 8

### Lorentz detuning simulation

By H.Yamaoka

Thickness=2.8mm

Material properties (Niobium)

- Young's modulus: 103GPa
- Poisson's ratio : 0.38
- Density : 8.57
- Tensile strength : 275MPa
- Yield strength : 207MPa

Displacement

Designed shape

4x10<sup>-4</sup>mm

Axial: Fixed

Radial: Free

Lorentz force

Eacc = 38MV/m

26

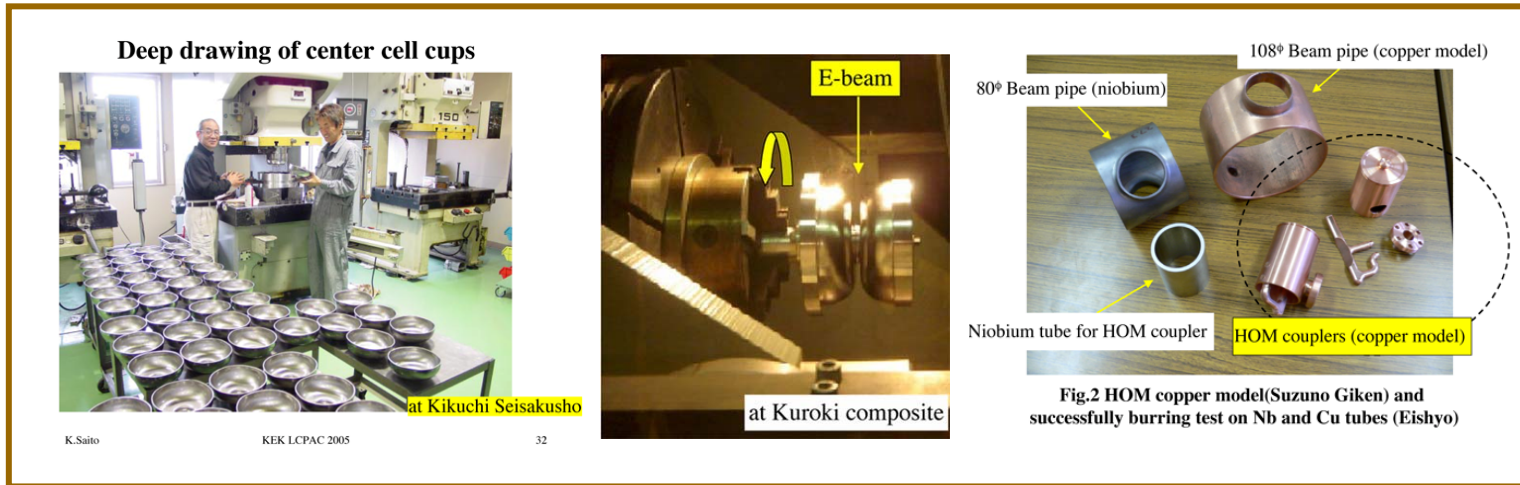
### Simulation of deep drawing

By H.Yamaoka

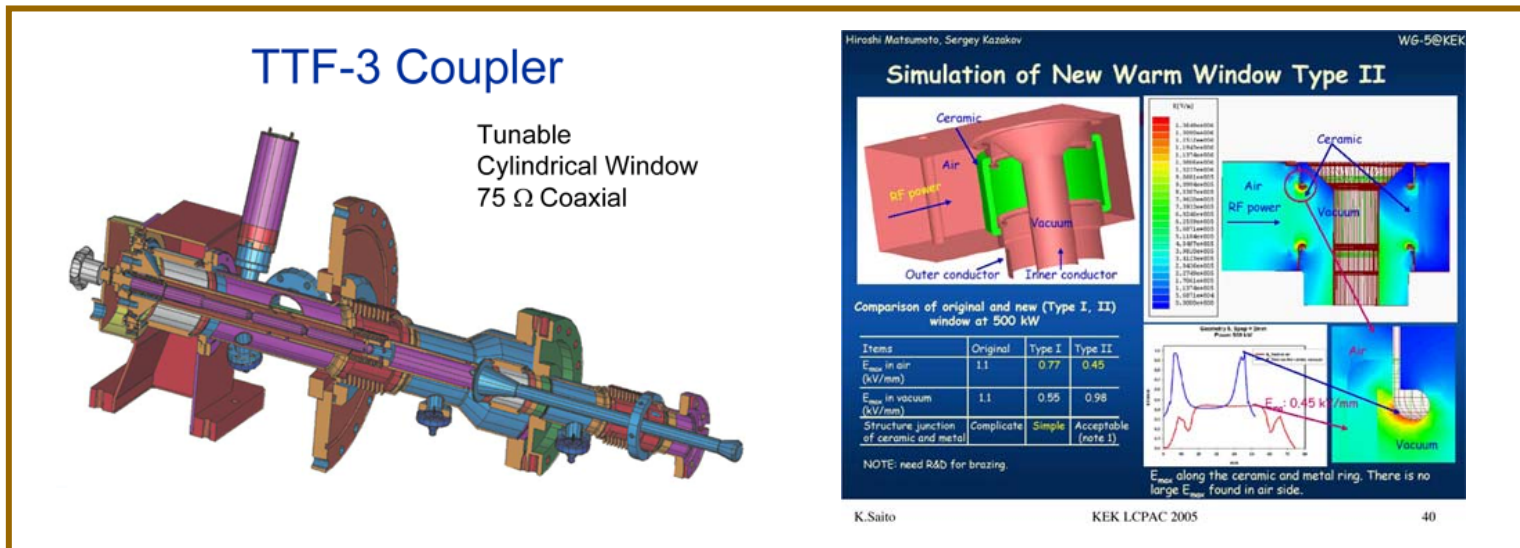
K.Saito KEK LCPAC 2005 29

# High gradient (LL) Cavity status cont.

## 3. Fabrication of 9-cell LL cavity ( deep drawing, EBW, Burring )

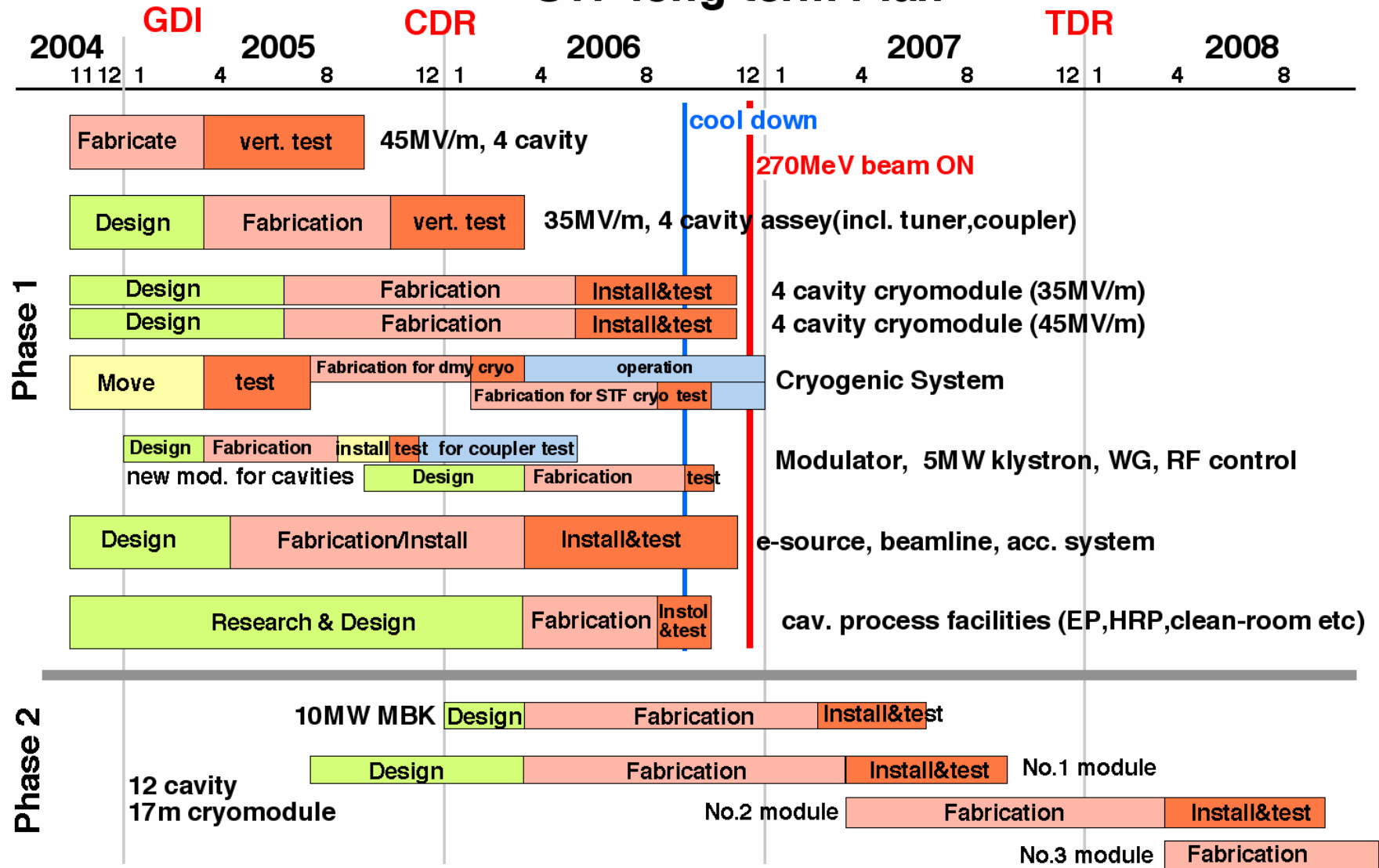


## 4. Input coupler design modification ( low field on ceramic edge )



# STF long-term Plan

H. Hayano 02012005



# STF phase 1 start-up status

## JFY 2004 budget reallocated to

Cryogenic plant movement: will be done by April 2005

45MV/m cavity fabrication: will be done by April 2005

## JFY 2005 budget

2005 plan is almost fixed.

## Construction

responsible person has fixed.

detail scheduling has started (making Excel sheet).

interaction with collaborators has started.

interaction with Industry has started.

Detail design has started.