

Software for the ILC Vertex Tracker Software Development and Validation in the Marl in Framework

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From Sensor Simulation to Physics Analysis



Developing full suite of simulation and recontruction from pixel response to analysis of ILC events at highest energy;

Implemented **sensor simulation** (Pi xel Si m) & **cluster analysis** (Pi xel Ana) in Marl i n and interface to LCI 0 for beam test data (Pi xel Reader)

Marl i n Processors to analyze beam test data and validate simulation response, estimate effect of changes in sensors response and detector geometry and obtain realistic digitized simulation of full physics events and overlayed backgrounds;

CDF Vertex Fit and b-tagging ported to Marl i n framework, being tested;

Jet Flavour Tagging and **Physics Analysis** of Dark Matter-motivated SUSY scenarios with <u>fully simulated and digitized VTX</u> currently in progress: physics benchmarking to provide guidance to sensor R&D.

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Pixel Simulation (Pi xel Si m)



Develop sensor simulation starting from VTXDI gi Processor written by A. Raspereza as Marl i nReco package, modifying CMS pixel sim.;

Use Si mTrackerHi t points of impacts from Mokka model energy loss fluctuations with G4;

Define pixel geometry and epi-layer thickness according to chip to be simulated,



treat diffusion coefficient as free parameter, accounting for inter-pixel coupling, and adjust to fit cluster size, interface to Pi xel Ana provides TrackerPul se and TrackerRawData data;

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Data Conversion to | ci o



Use VtxRawData class implemented in LCI 0:

Create VtxRawHits:

Store ADC, Noise and Pedestal (if update online), otherwise, just store ADC
 and read initialisation Noise and Pedestal from Condition Database;
 TrackerRawDataImpl* vtxRaw = new TrackerRawDataImpl ;
 vtxRaw->setCellID0(vtxData->getIndex(iRow,iCol,aFrame)) ;
 vtxRaw->adcValues().resize(3);
 vtxRaw->adcValues()[0]=10*vtxData->getADC(iRow,iCol,aFrame);

Pixel Clustering (Pi xel Ana)

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Pi xel Ana starts with TrackeRawData (pulse height and initial noise and pedestal), flags noisy pixels, updates noise and pedestal values, performs cluster search and generate TrackerHi t data:



CED event display of ALS beam test data

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<u>1st Algorithm</u>: set two S/N thresholds for seed and additional pixels to be added to cluster;
 <u>2nd Algorithm</u>: set S/N threshold for seed pixel and add fixed NxN matrix of neighboring pixels.

Characterize cluster shape in terms of pixel multiplicity projected over major and minor cluster axis.

Currently implementing merged cluster recovery algorithm;

PatRec & Linear Track Fit (Tel escopeTrackFit)



Standalone Vertex Tracker **pattern recognition** tested on both simulated ILC evts and beam test data;

Event Display of Mokka+Marlin Simulation of VXD02

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Implemented track fit accounting for kinks in measuring planes (G. Lutz NIM A273 (1988)), needed to analyse low momentum electron tracks at ALS.

CDF and HERAB Vertex Fit (CTVMFTVertexFit & TelescopeVertexFit)



Port of CTVMFT developed for CDF (J Marriner, JP Berge, F Bedeschi), and used by ATLAS, to Marl i nReco framework using a C++ wrapper; Geometrical vertex fit allowing mass, beamspot constraints; currently used to implement <u>recovery of b-jet energy with s.l. decays</u>;

Port of VTI i b originally developed for HERAB (T Lohse), and later ported to LHCb, to Marl i nReco framework, by a C++ wrapper;

Kalman Filter to perform vertex fit of straight tracks, allows to impose mass constraints;

Useful for beam tests w/o B field, will be used for analysis of T-966 data at FNAL MBTF. Marlin Reconstruction of G4 simulated 120 GeV p Al interaction in T-966

Starts from Tracks collection and generates a Vertex collection

Simulation Validation



Several test beam data sets converted into LCI 0 format and used for validation of pixel simulation/reconstruction:

Chip	Pixel Size	Epi-layer	Beam	Energy	
	(µm)	(µm)		(GeV)	
LDRD-1	10	10	e	1.5	ALS
LDRD-1	20	10	e-	1.5	ALS
LDRD-1	40	10	e-	1.5	ALS
LDRD-2	20	14	e-	1.2	ALS
Mimosa 5	17	14	e	4 1 .5	ALS
Mimosa 5	17	14	e	3.0	DESY
Mimosa 5	17	14	e	6.0	DESY
Mimosa 9	20	15	π-	120.0	CERN





DELPHI Mass Constrained Fit (MassConstrai nedJJFi t)



Port of PUFI TC+ developed for DELPHI at LEP2 (N Kjaer, M Mulders) to Marl i nReco framework using a C++ wrapper;

Performs constrained kinematic fit to 4-jet system, which uses Lagrange multipliers and minimises a χ^2 constructed from the measured energies and directions of the jets;

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Allows to impose centre-of-mass energy and momentum conservation, decay mass, equal masses for jj pairs;

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140 w/o Kinematic Fit 120 w/ Kinematic Fit 100 80 60 40 20 M_a [GeV]

Example in HA \rightarrow bbbb at 1





Program of software development being carried out at LBNL: MarlinReco processors to support the Vertex Tracker data analysis and the physics simulation and reconstruction of benchmark processes;

Processors being applied to both real and simulated data;

Expect finalisation of core set of processors in late summer for analysis of T-966 beam test at Fermilab;

Plan for release of tested processors starting in Fall.

// epen input stifuep binney bile
theStdHepEds - new LOStdHepEds(, evtile, data());

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particle_position - zero: