

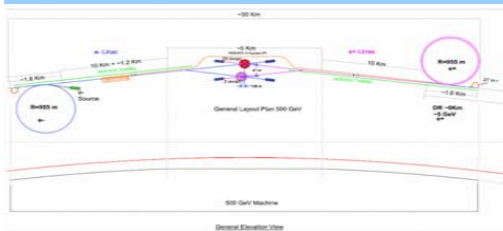
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SIMULATION OF BEAMCAL WITH B FIELDS

*Keith Drake, Tera Dunn, Jack Gill,
Maria Person Gulda , Uriel Nauenberg, **Gleb Oleinik**,
Joseph Proulx, Elliot Smith, **Paul Steinbrecher**
Jonathan Varkovitzky*



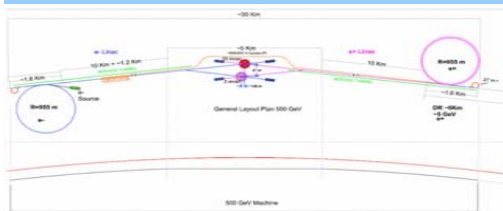
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The FCAL Collaboration

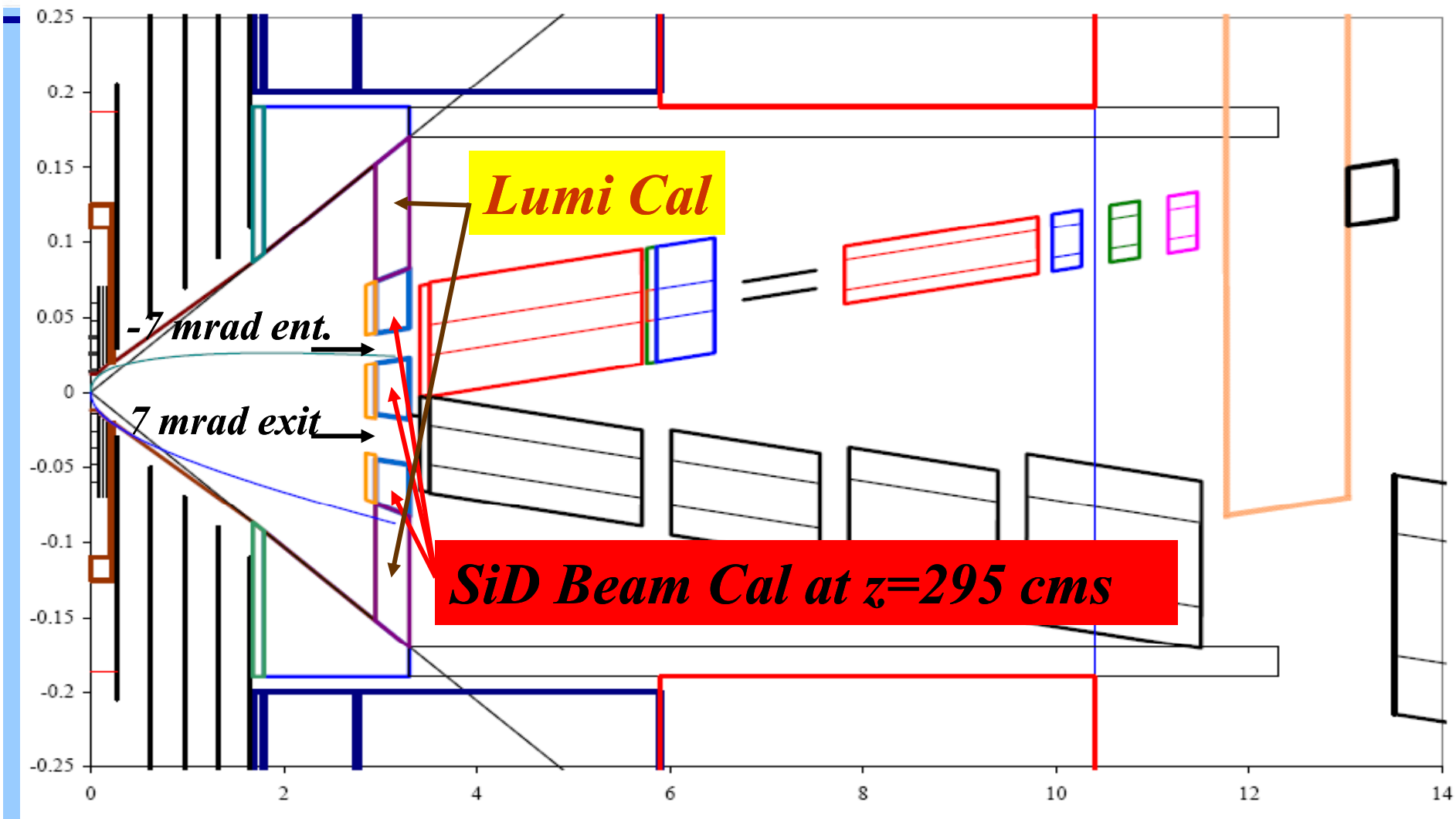


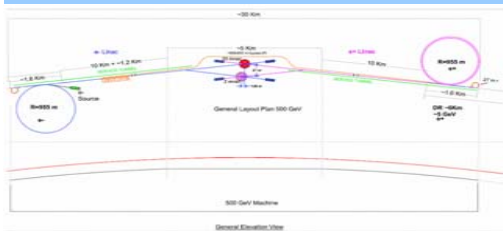


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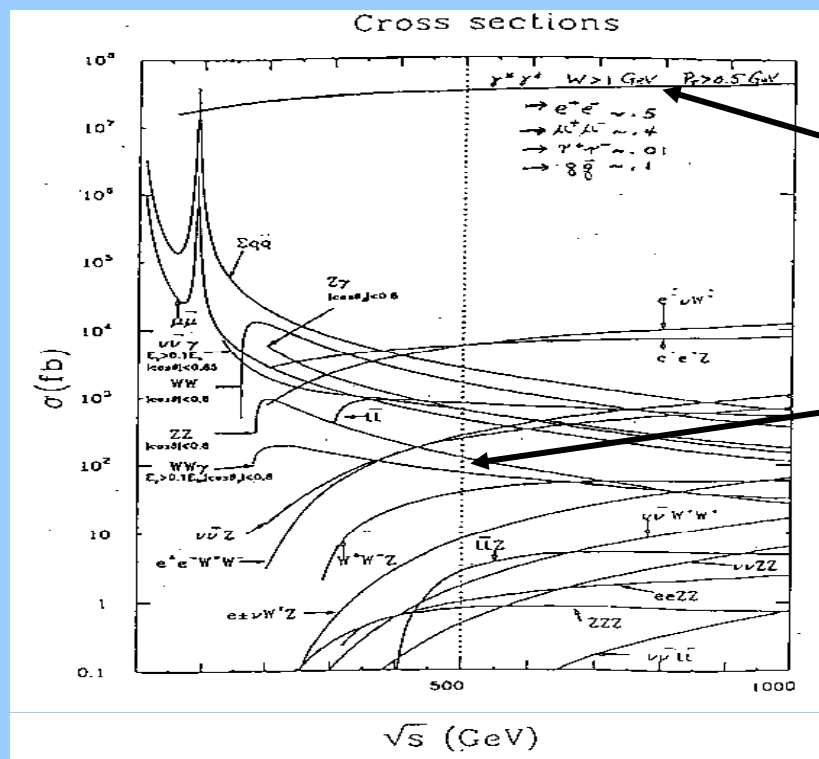


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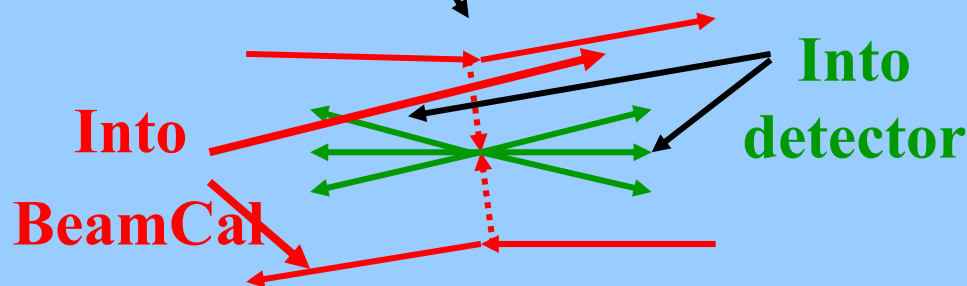


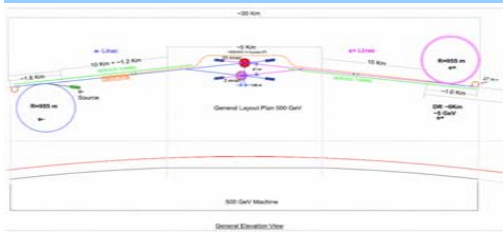
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Why a Calorimeter in the Very Forward Direction



Two photon process
 σ about 10^5 times SUSY
 processes





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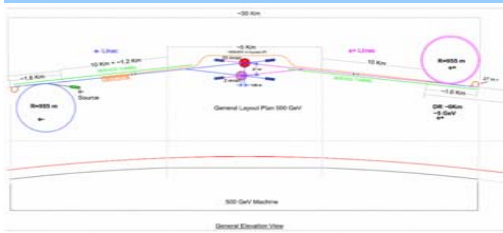
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Study of the Beamstrahlung Spectrum at the BEAMCAL detector

*First calibrated the Anti-DiD field
proposed by Andrei Seryi
so that most of the energy goes into the beampipe*

*Second, look at the energy deposition by the
beamstrahlung in $1 \times 1 \text{ cm}^2$ (Moliere radius of showers)*

*Third, we need to study the 2γ process to
determine detection efficiency*



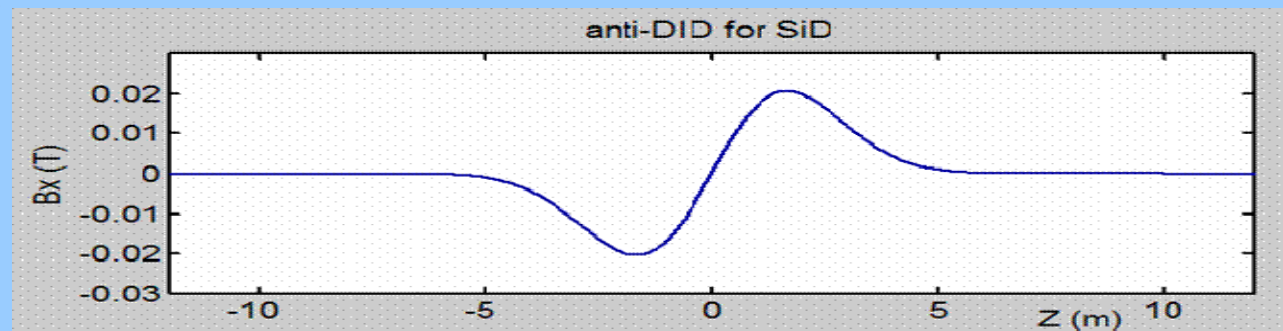
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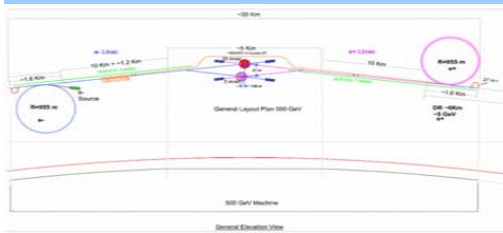


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Solenoid field keeps the low energy charged particle in the forward direction. Beam hole is at 7 mrad.

Need to add an x field component to move low energy charged particles in the 7 mrad direction. Anti-DiD dipole field proposed by Andrei Seryi.





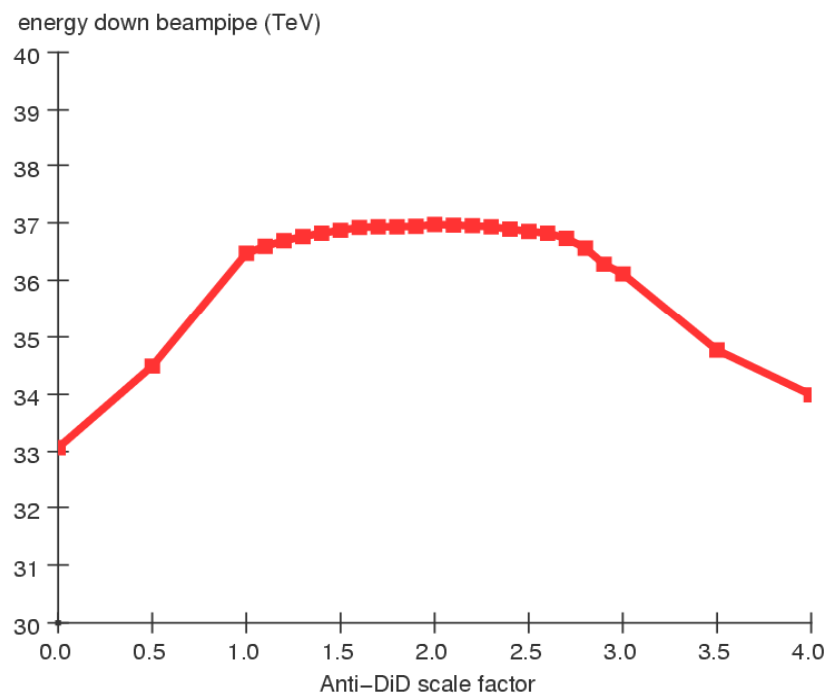
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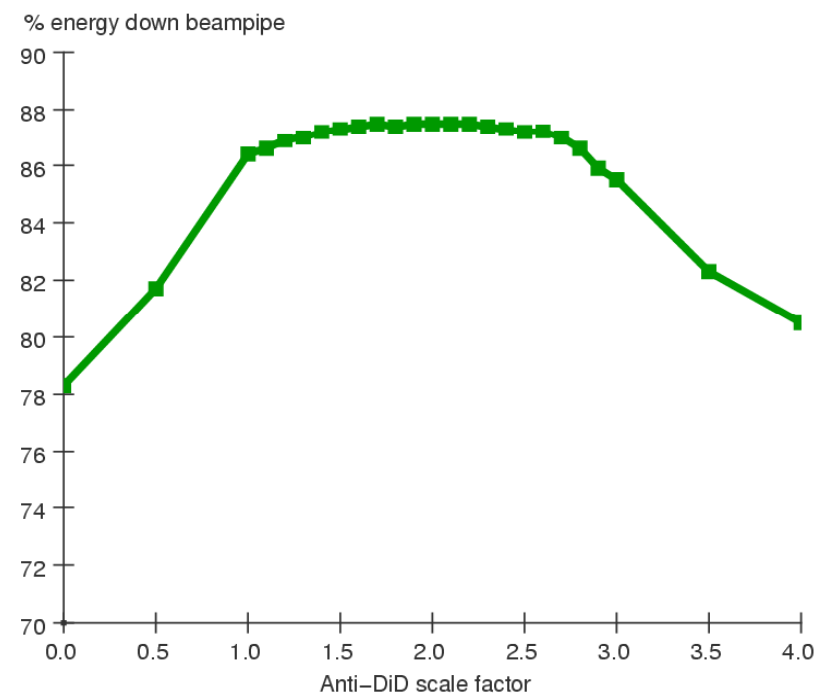
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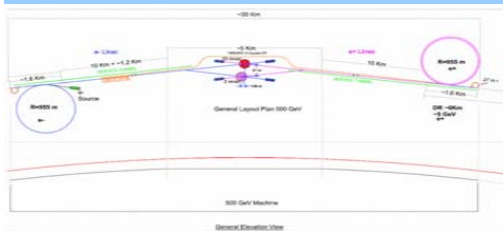
Anti-DiD Scale Factor to Maximize Energy into Beam Pipe

Anti-DiD optimization for detector @ z=295cm (TeV)



Anti-DiD optimization for detector @ z=295cm (%)



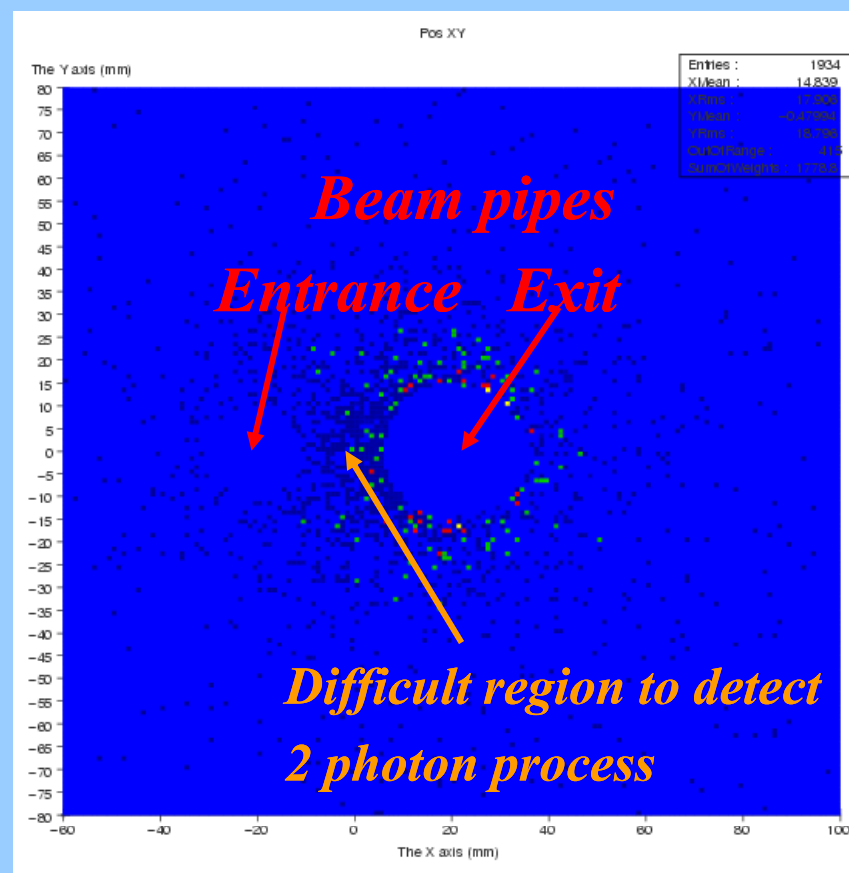
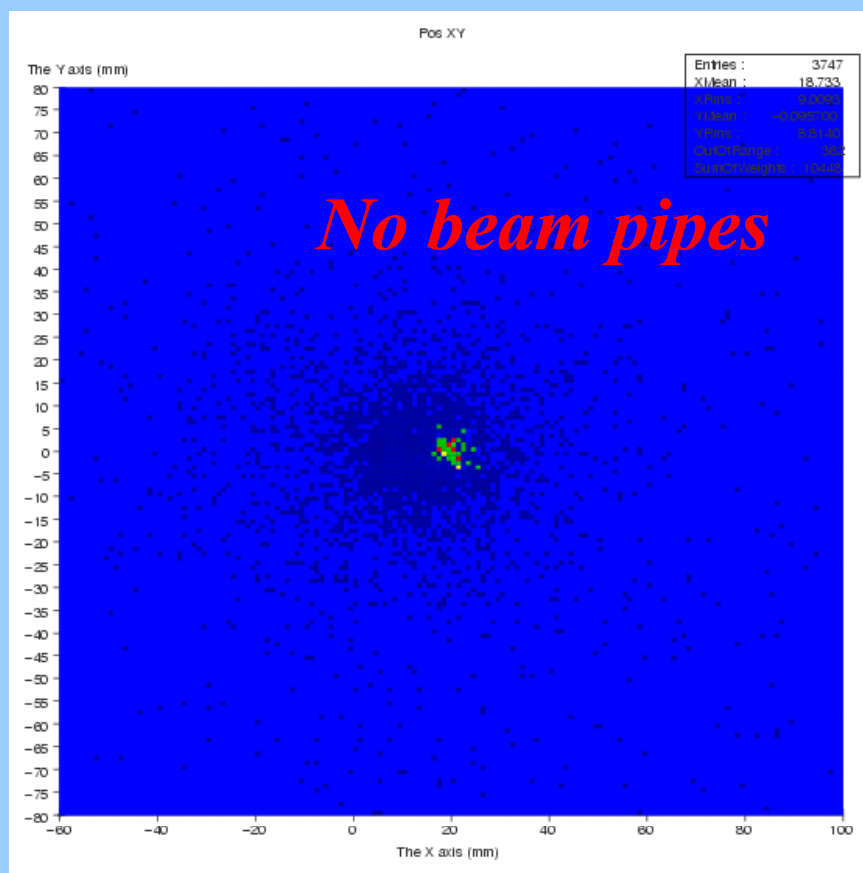


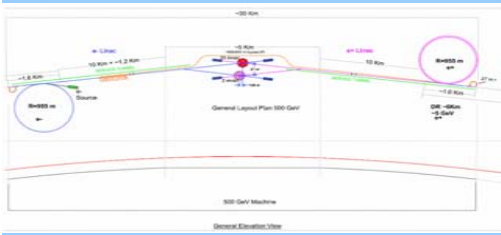
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Beamstrahlung Distribution with Solenoid + Anti-DiD



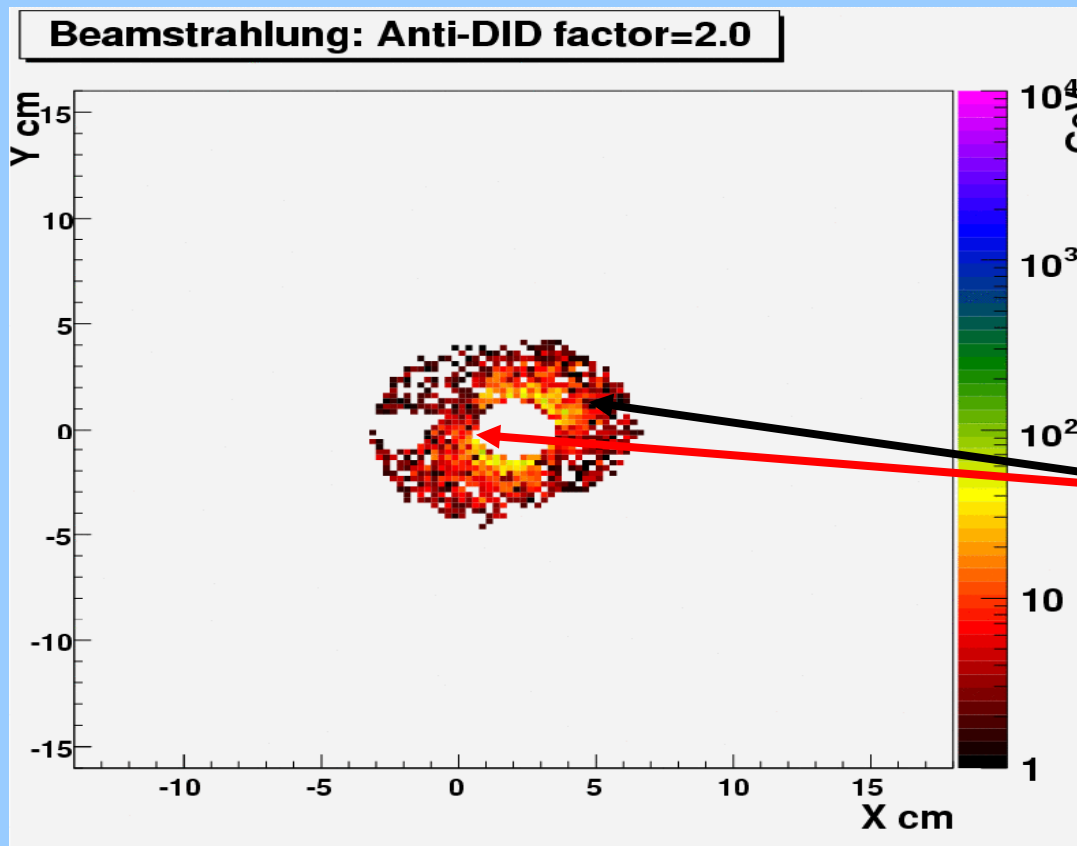


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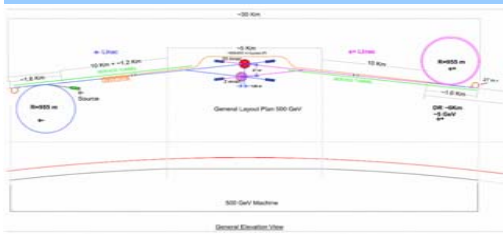
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Beamstrahlung Energy Spectrum at the BeamCal



*In 0.25×0.25
 cm^2 areas*

*Not circularly
uniform about exit
beam hole*

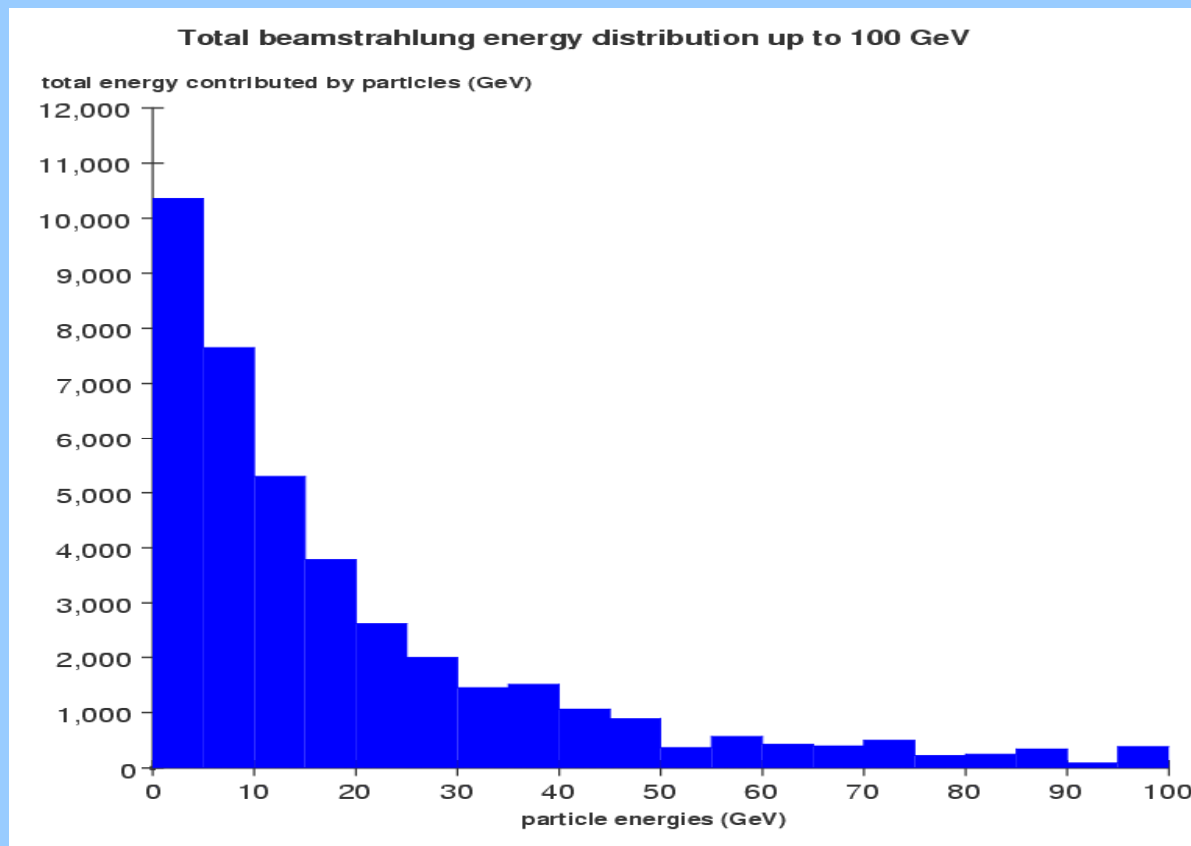


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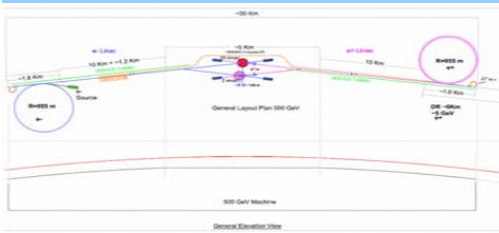


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Number of Beamstrahlung Electrons versus Energy



*Most
beamstrahlung
electron/positrons
are far lower
energy than the 2γ
electron/positrons*



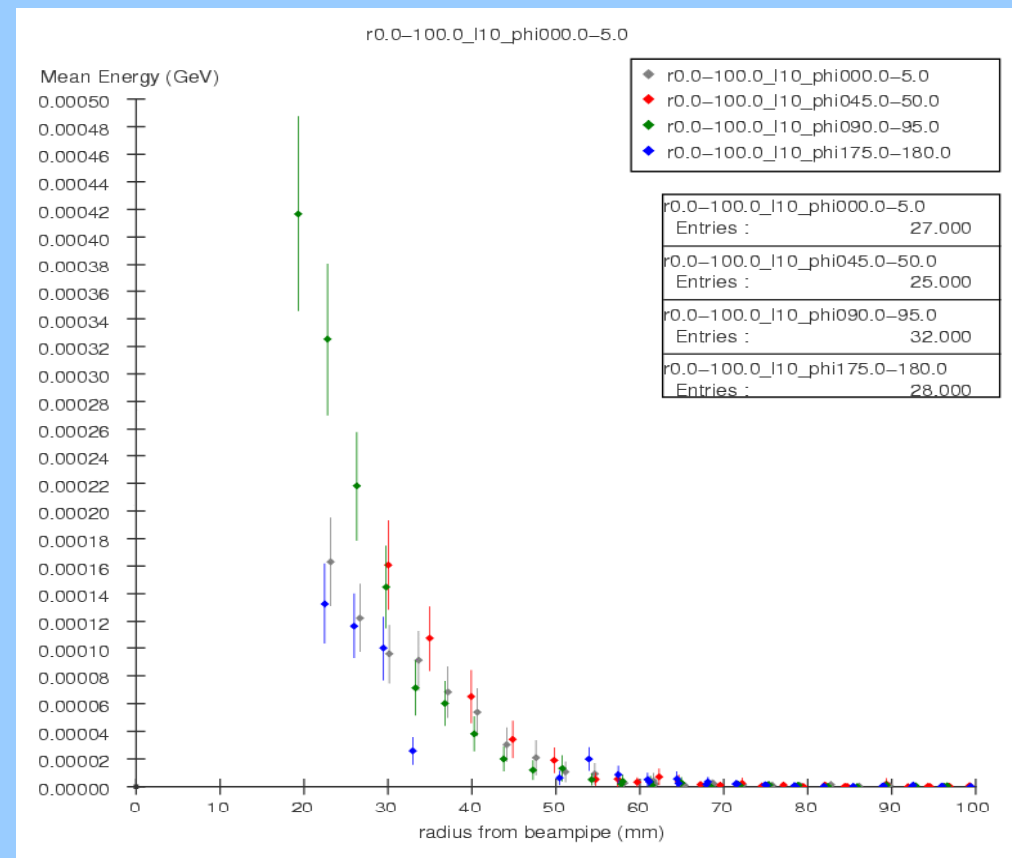
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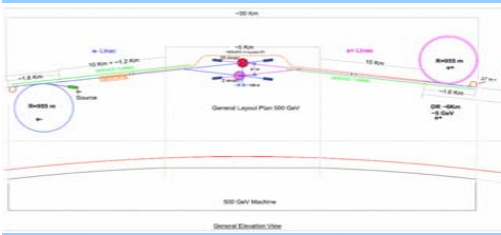


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Beamstrahlung Energy Deposition

Means and Sigmas of
energy deposited in
layer 10 versus radius
from beam pipe center at
given azimuthal angles



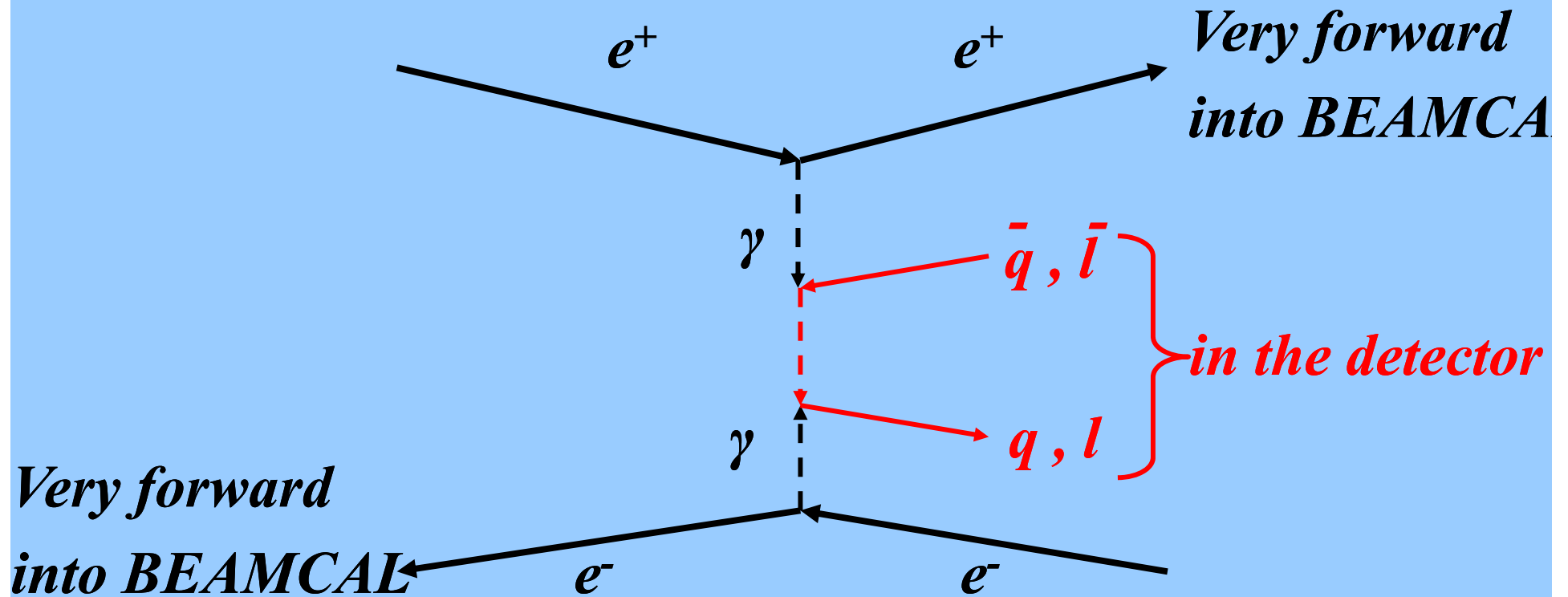


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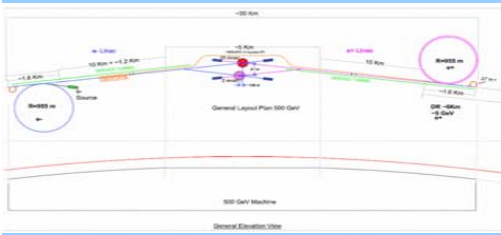


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2 Photon Process



Discussion in Beam Cal section at end

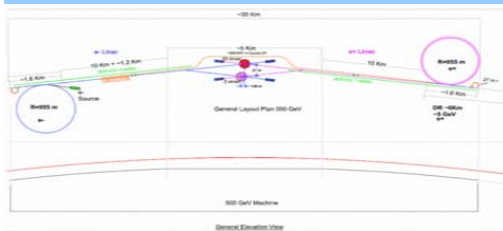


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The 2 photon process needs to be observed in the midst of the beamstrahlung that is continuously present since this background occurs for every beam crossing. The question that needs answering is how well can we determine that we are observing a 2-photon process.



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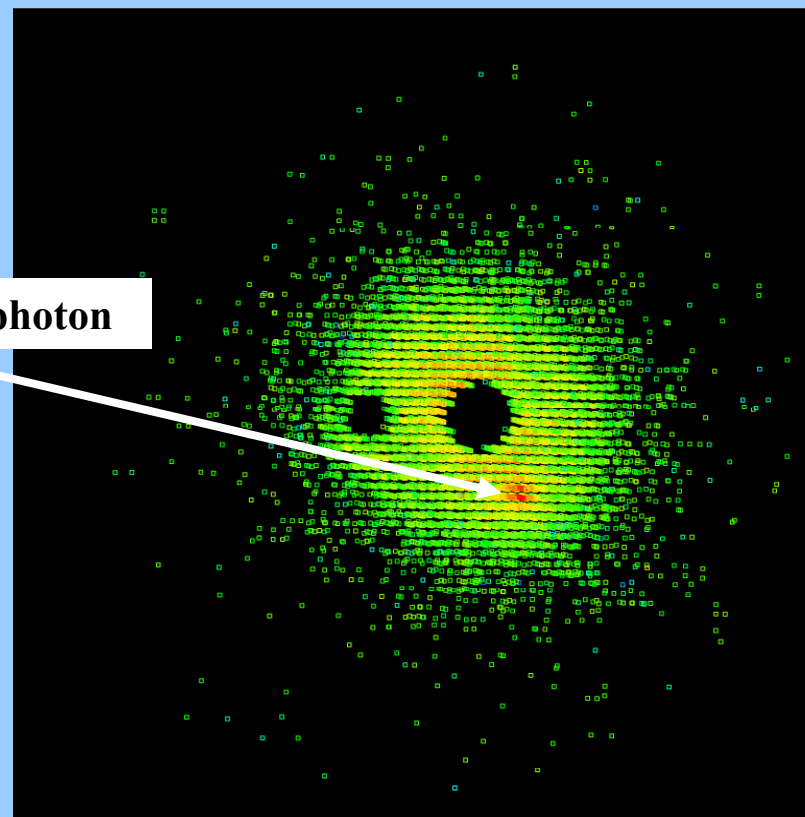
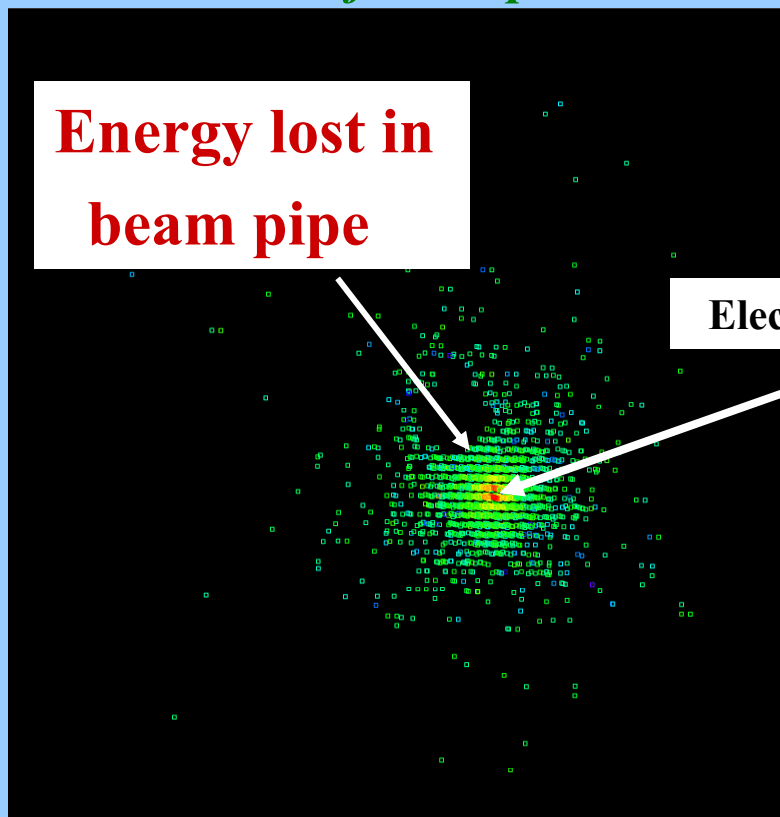
Head on Views

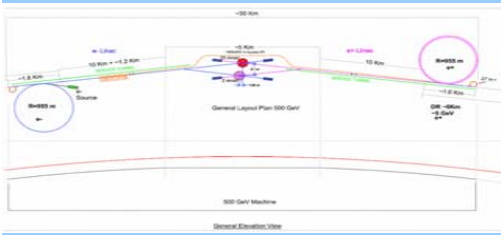
electron from 2 photon

*electron from 2 photon and
beamstrahlung overlayed*

**Energy lost in
beam pipe**

Electron from 2 photon





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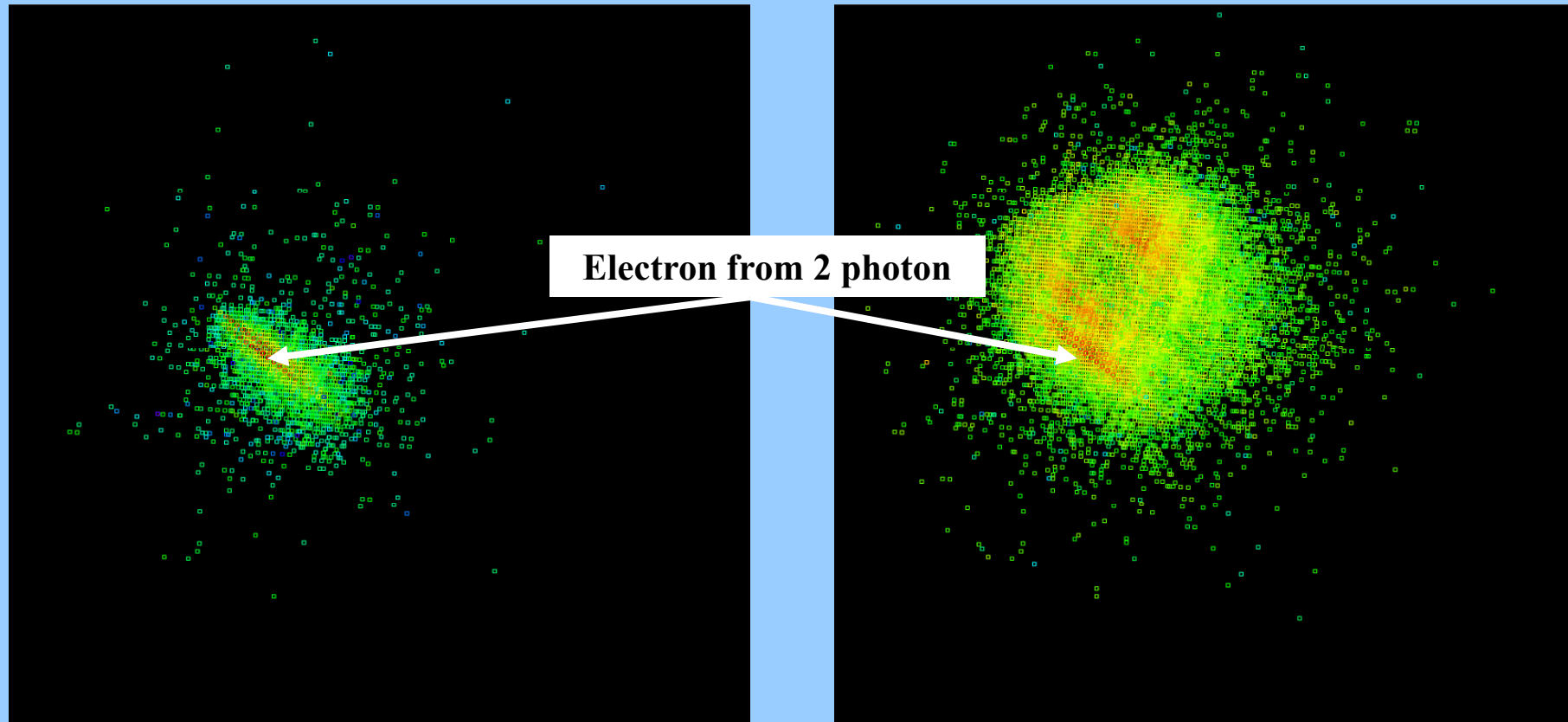


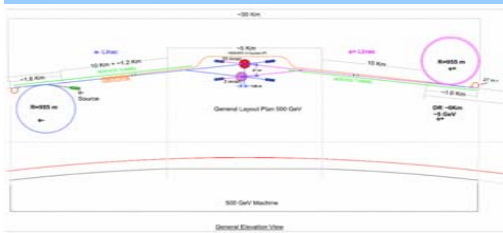
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Side View

electron from 2 photon

**electron from 2 photon and
beamstrahlung overlayed**



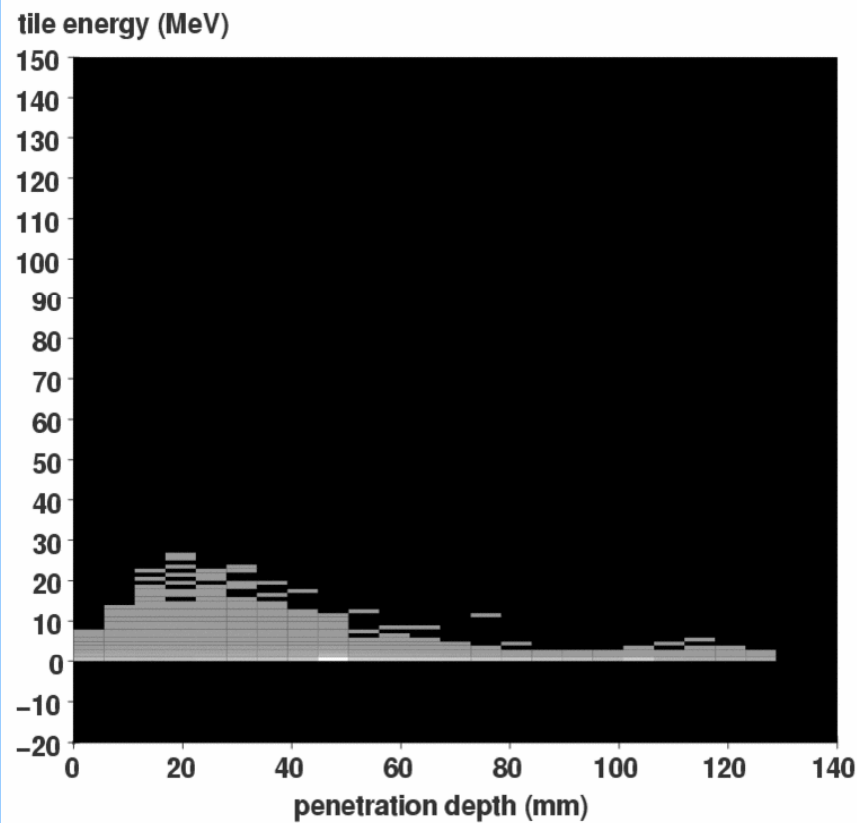


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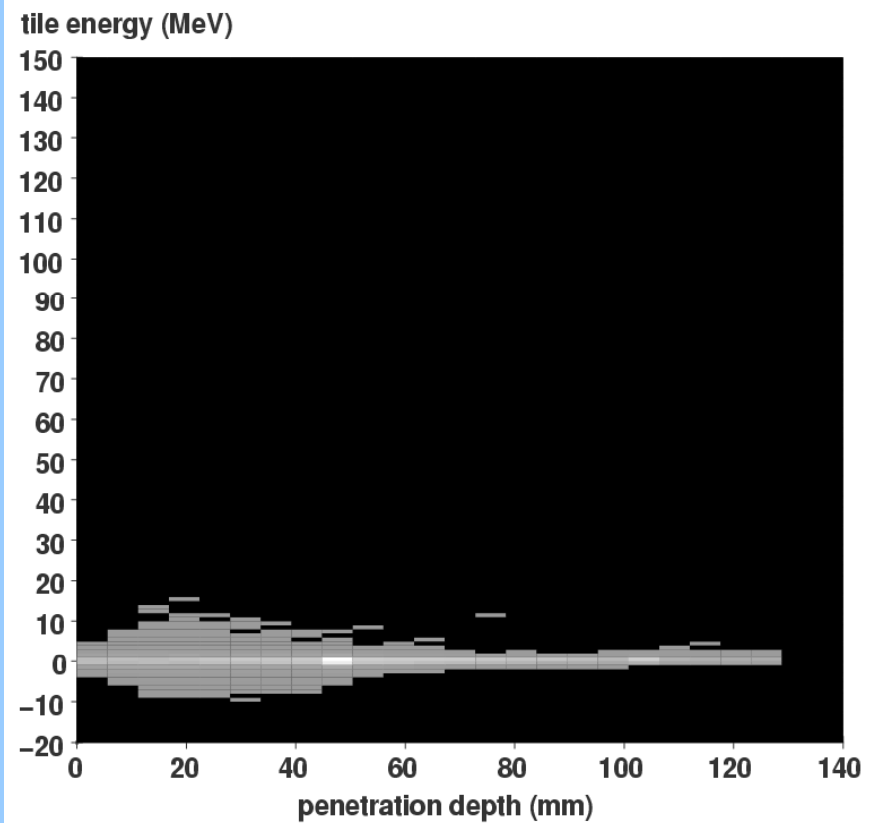


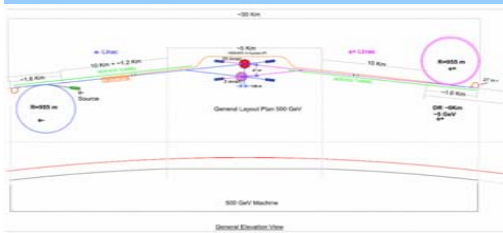
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Beamstrahlung Tile Energy



Subtracted Tile Energy (without 2-photon)



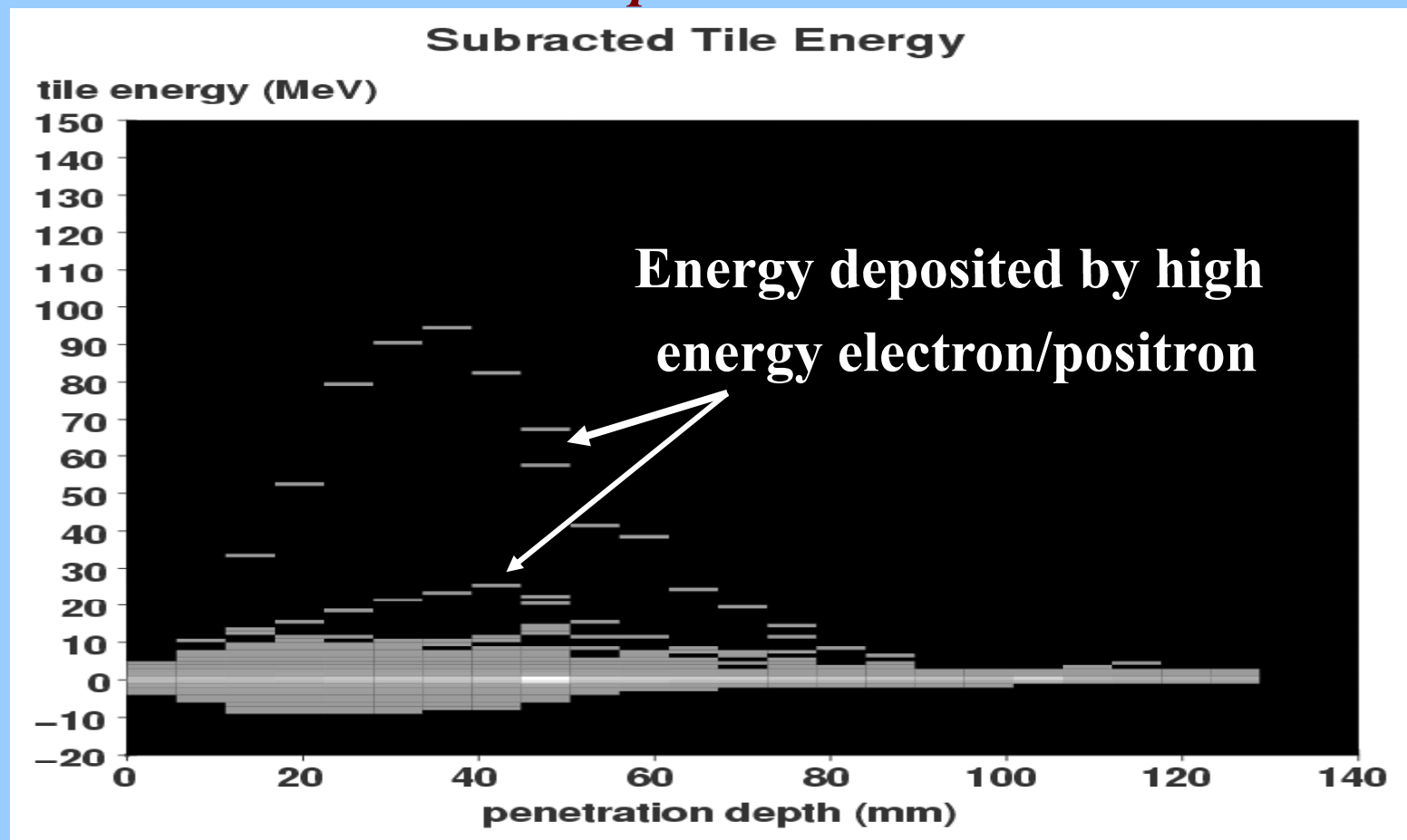


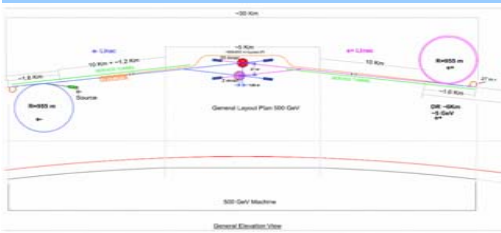
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*Observed signal of the electron/positron from 2 photon
vs depth*



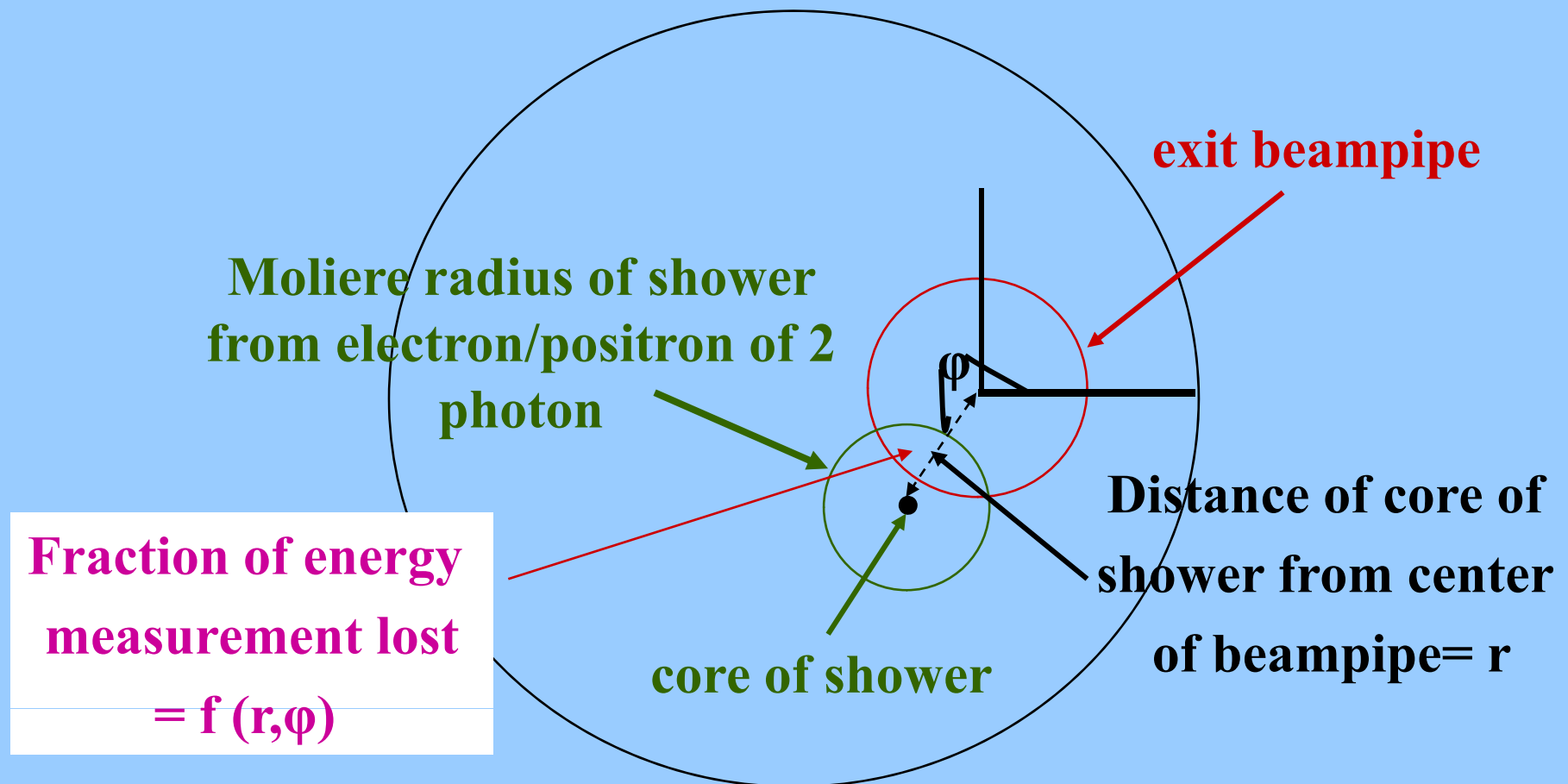


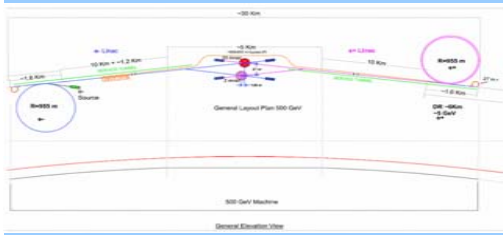
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Energy Loss Correction due to Beampipe





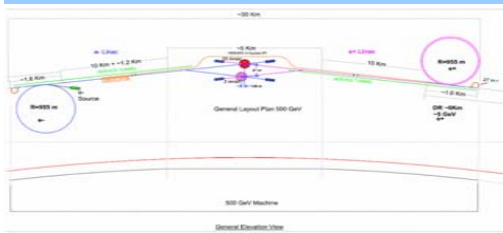
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Next Steps

- *Determine the functional dependence of the energy measurement correction due to the geometrical effects from the exit and entrance beampipes. This is being carried out presently.*

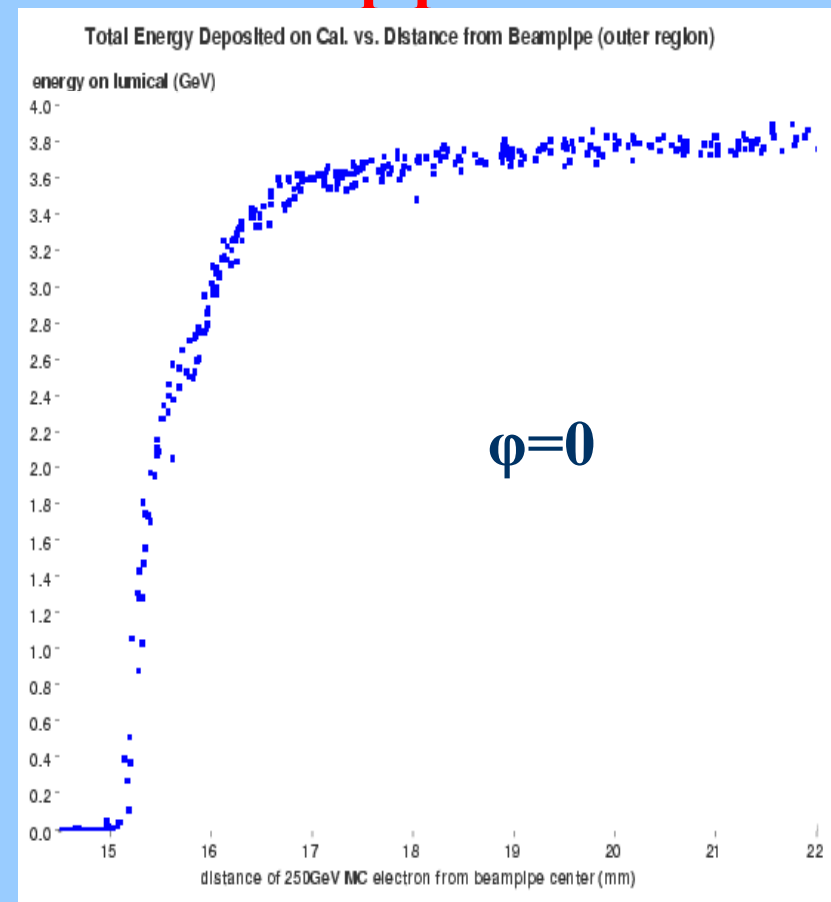
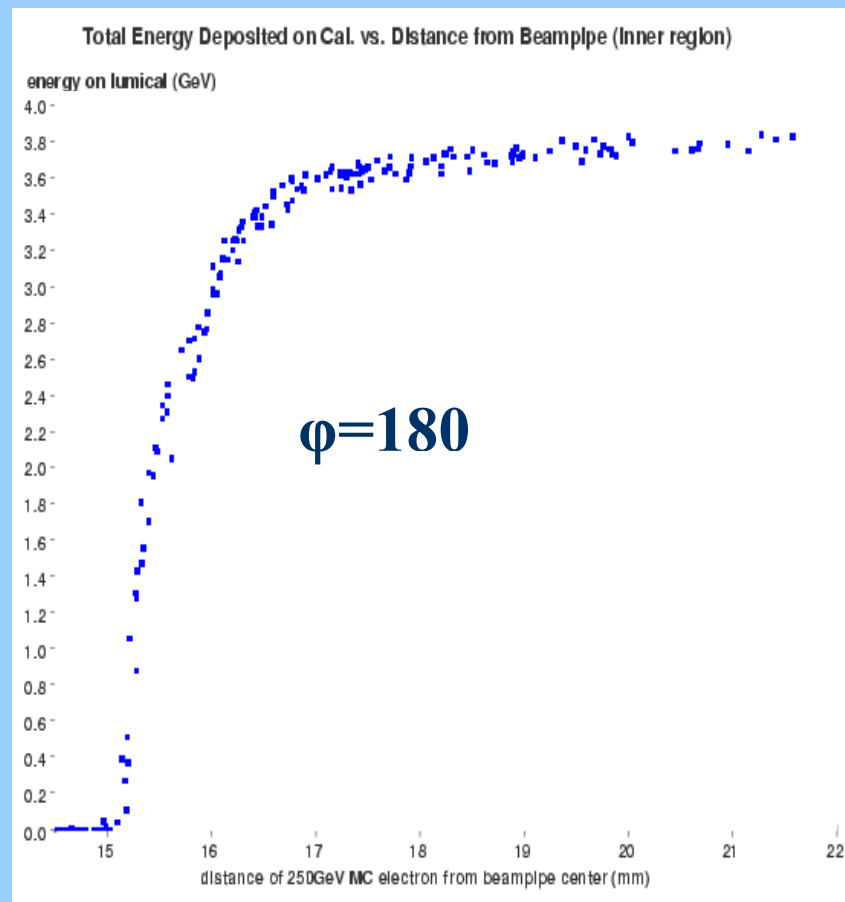


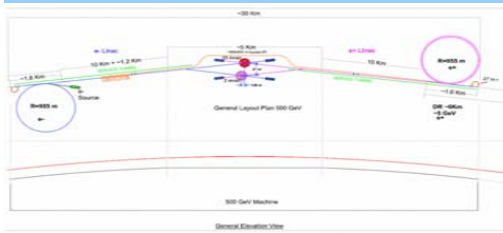
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Energy Deposited by 250 GeV Electron in the BeamCal vs Distance from Center of Exit Beampipe



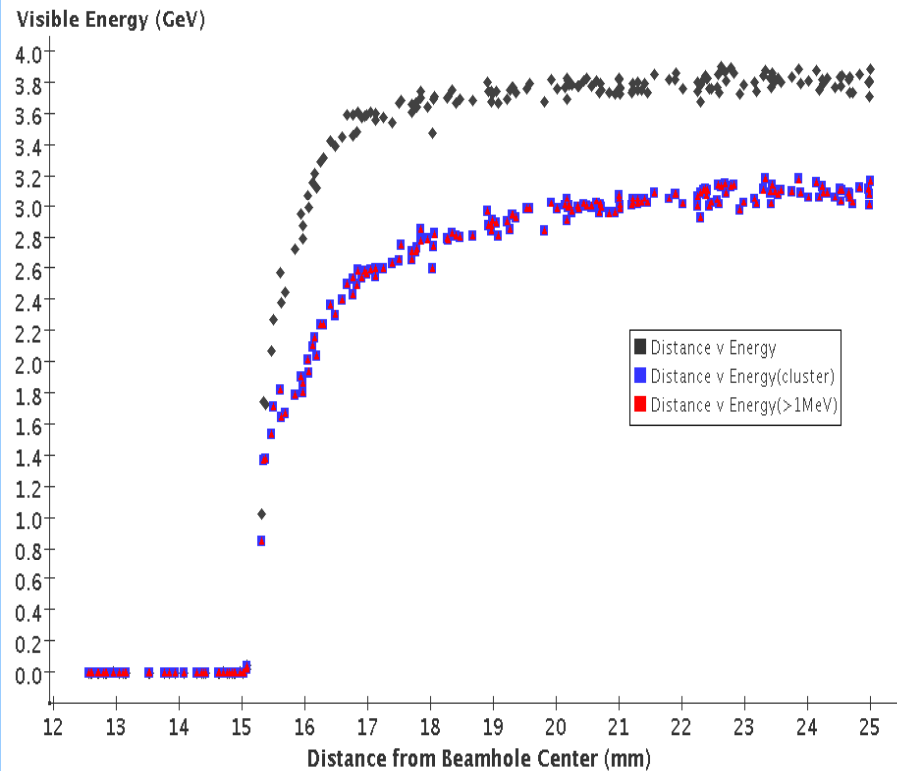


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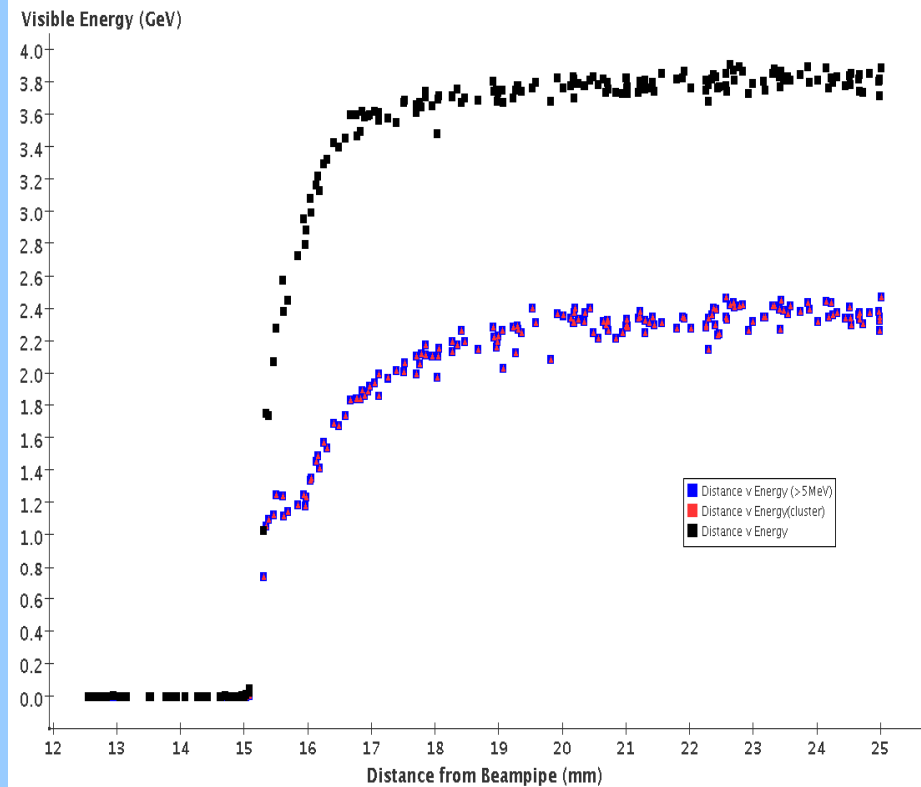


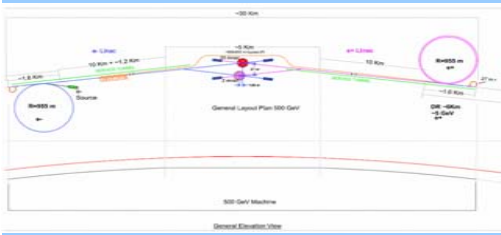
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Visible Shower Energy vs. Distance from Beampipe – 250GeV e-



Visible Energy vs. Distance from Beampipe – 250GeV e- (5MeV cut)





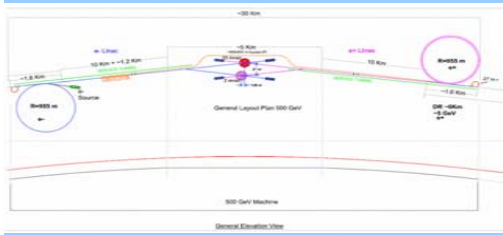
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Next Steps

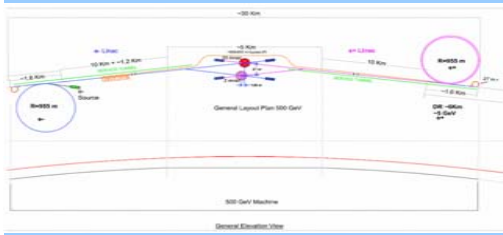
- *Correlate the observed energy above background with the incident energy and determine the functional dependence of the ratio and its resolution for various energy limit cuts.*
- *Apply this to the 2 photon process to determine how well we can satisfy energy and momentum conservation and be able to apply a transverse momentum or missing energy cut.*
- *Apply these to various SUSY processes to determine the limits of our analysis on their observation and measurement of masses from energy distributions of the SUSY decay particles.*
- *We hope to carry this out during the summer.*



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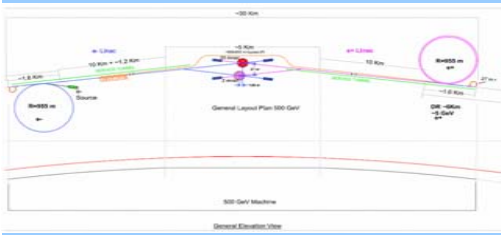
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The Simulation Aim

We want to determine how far down in P_t we can observe the two photon background by requiring that we observe the forward electron and positron above the beamstrahlung. This will require that we distinguish shower shapes.



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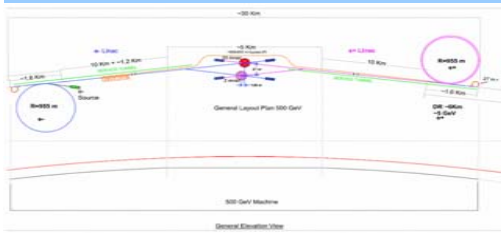
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The ILC Parameters Committee is asking us to evaluate how well one can observe the process

$$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \tilde{\tau}^+ \tilde{\tau}^- \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \tau^+ \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \tau^-$$

*where the stau-neutralino mass difference is 5 GeV.
This is roughly point 3 in the Snowmass 2001
parameter set.*

*At the Valencia meeting this was discussed and our
DESY colleagues pointed out that this signal can be
observed.*

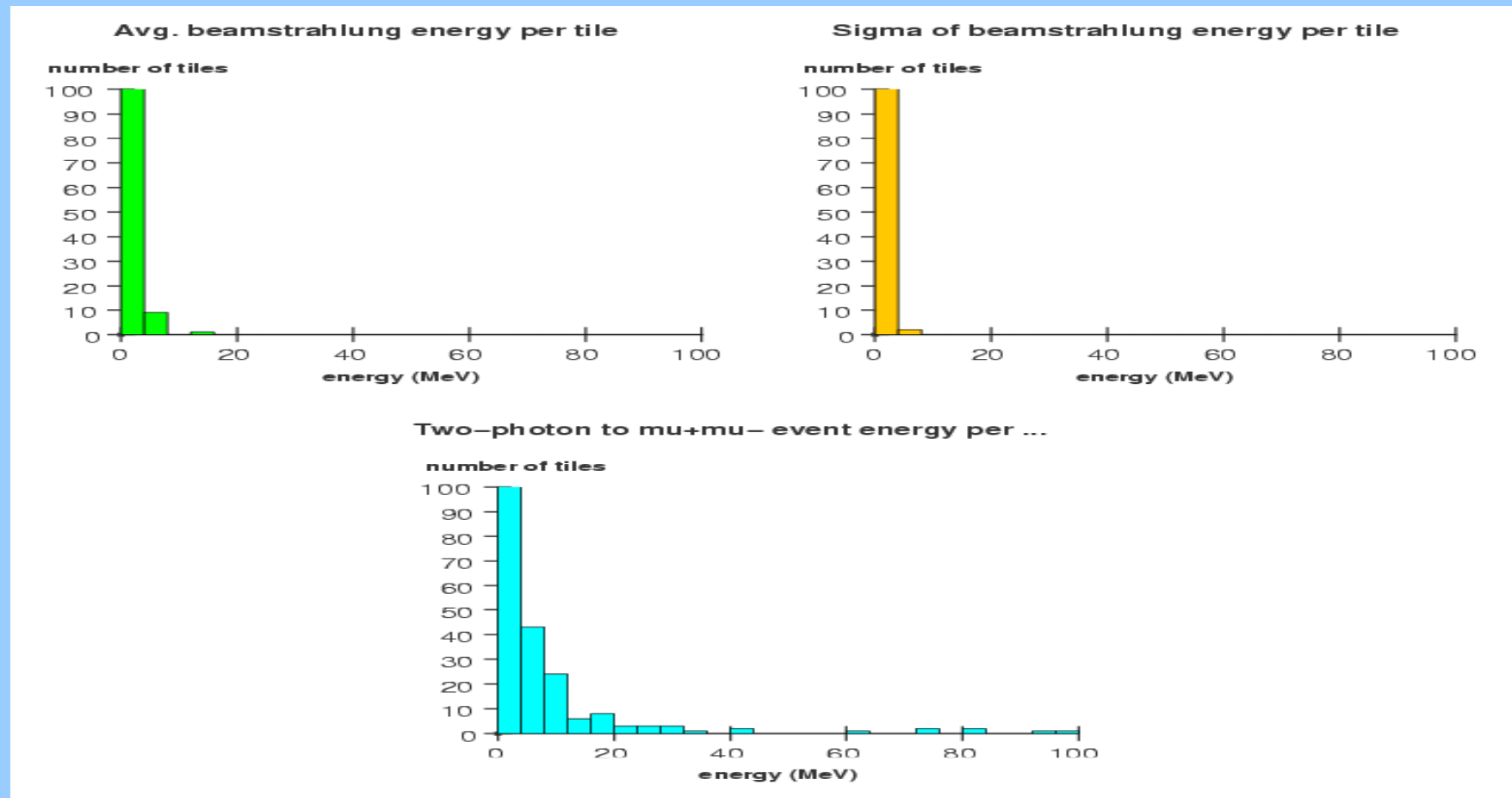


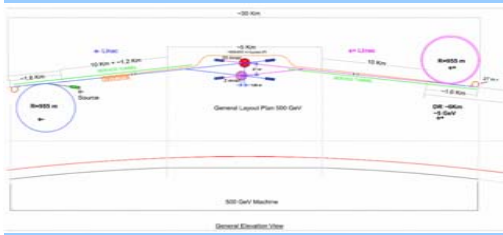
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Energy Deposition of the Beamstrahlung and 2-Photon Process





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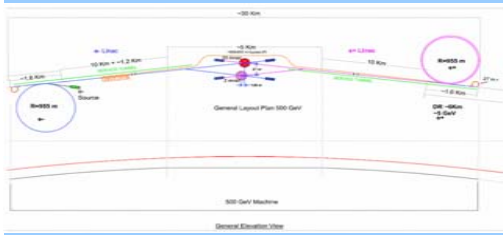
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What Have we Accomplished

We have simulated with GEANT 4.0 the showers in the BeamCal due to the beamstrahlung and due to the 2-Photon process..

We have recorded the average energy deposition as a function of radius and angle from the center of the outgoing beampipe.

We have generated and recorded in a table the average energy deposited in each cell.



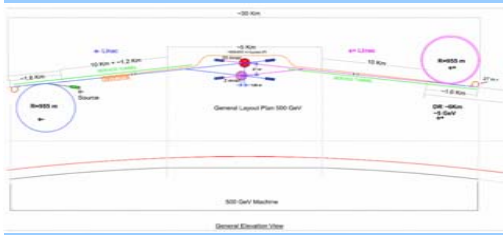
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NEXT STEPS

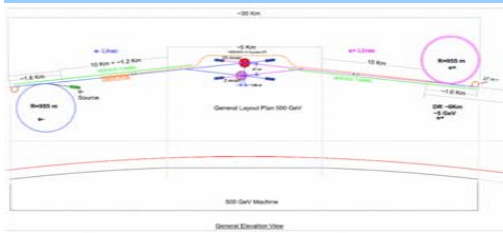
Overlay 2 photon processes on the beamstrahlung data and extract the energy of the high momentum electrons by removing average energy depositions from beamstrahlung to determine how well we can determine the missing P_t in order to extract the correct background from extraneous events.



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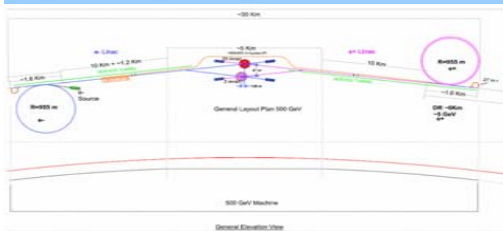


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Study the efficiency to observe the electron and positron of the two photon process above the beamstrahlung background

Essential to remove this background in the study of Supersymmetry in the dynamical region of low P_t . Needed to measure the masses.

Work by Paul Steinbrecher and Gleb Oleinik



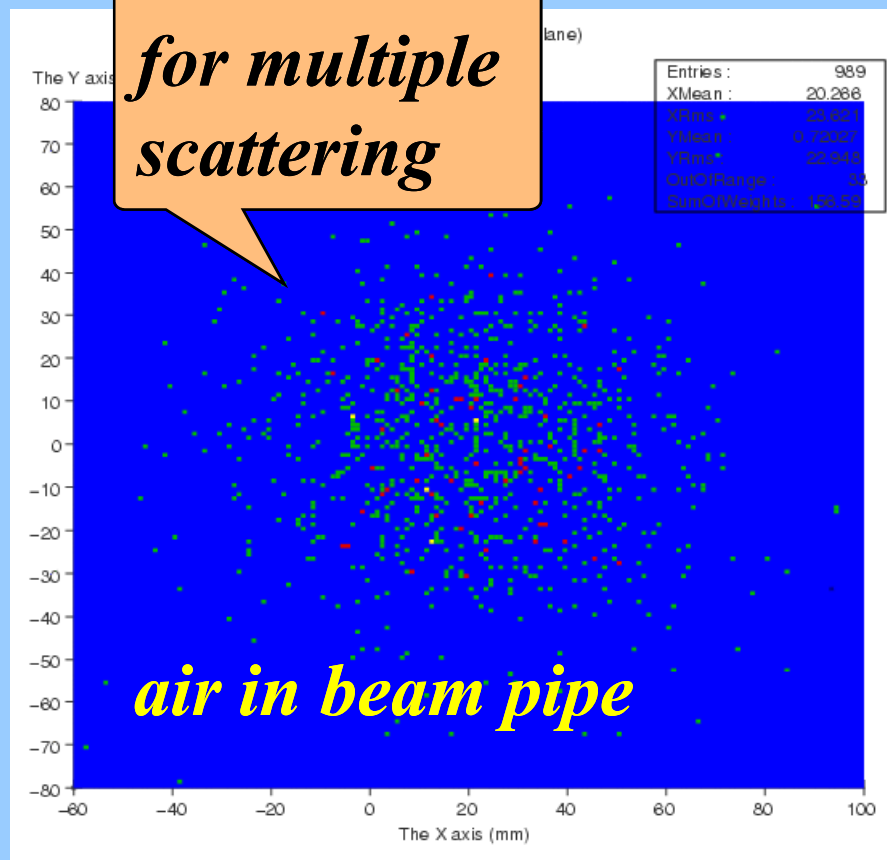
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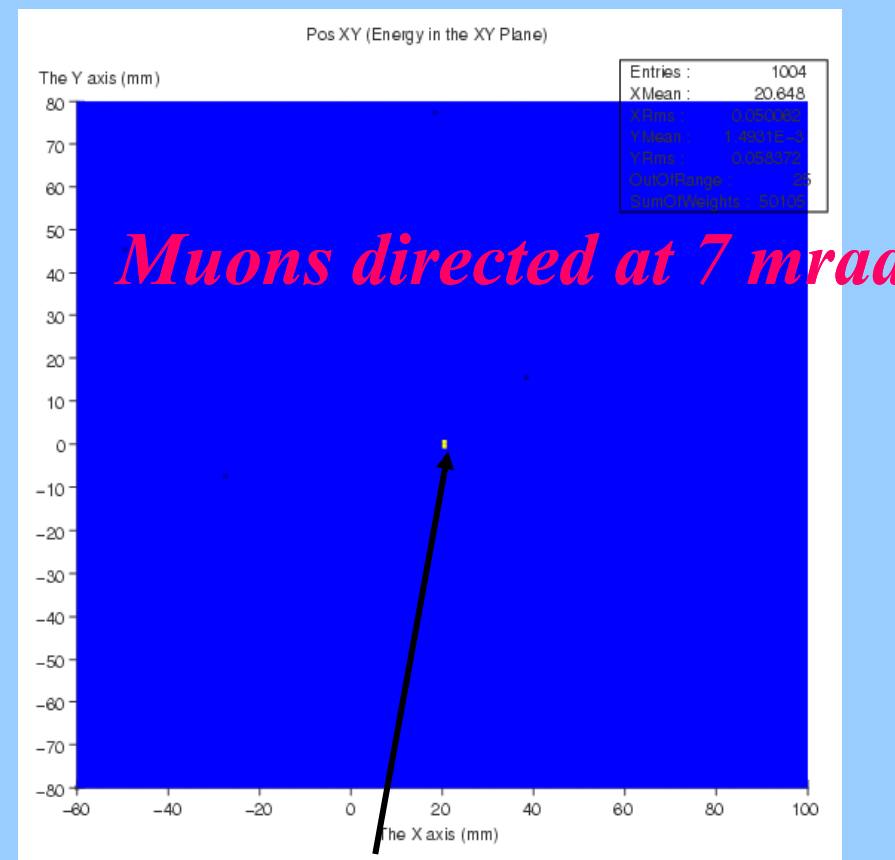
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Testing GEANT 4.0

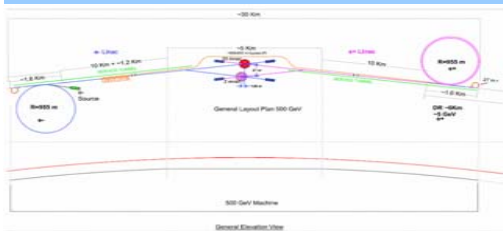
*Evidence
for multiple
scattering*



No field, 50 MeV muons



No field, 50 GeV muons



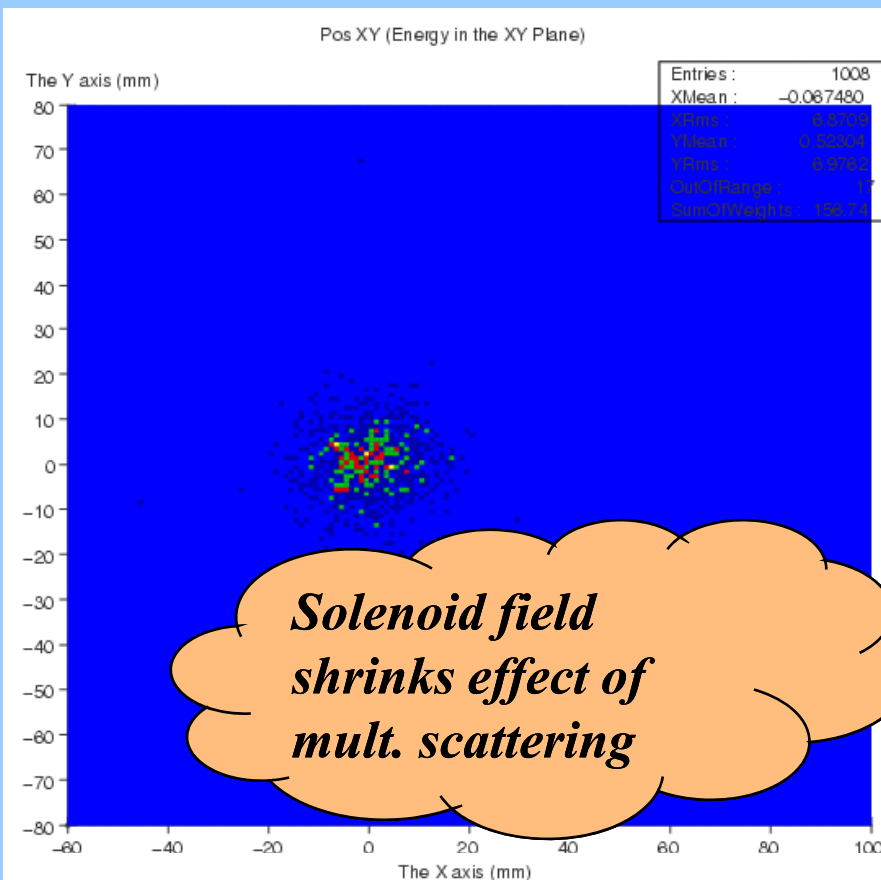
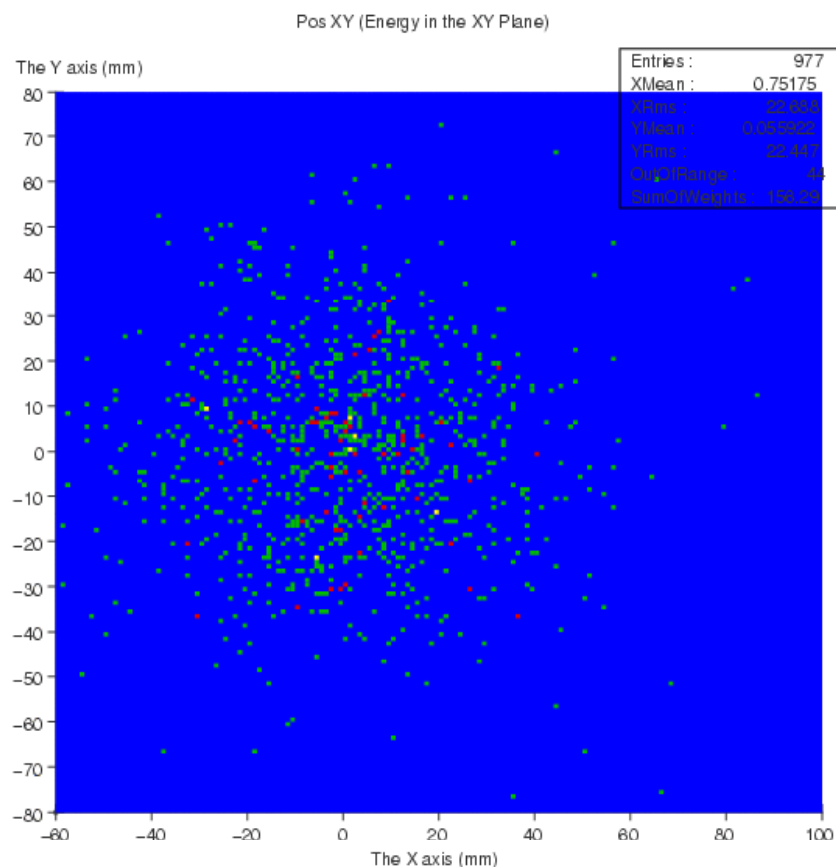
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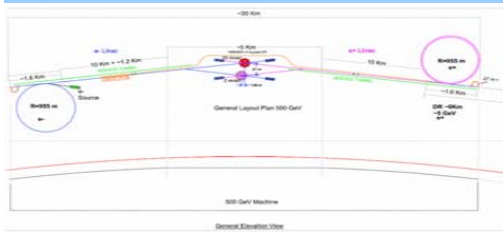


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50 MeV, no field, forward

50 MeV, solenoid on, forward





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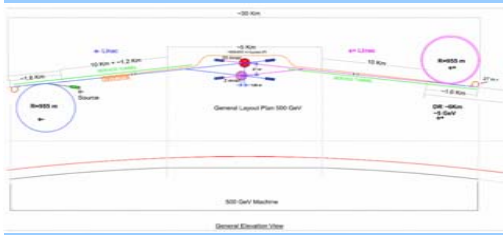


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GEANT 4.0 seems to be working properly We have fixed various bugs in collaboration with SLAC team.

According to Seryi Anti-DiD was tuned assuming BEAM CAL is at $L^ \sim 350$ cm. BEAM CAL for SiD is at 295 cm. Effect is clearly seen. Need to retune Anti-DiD to larger values. We are doing this.*

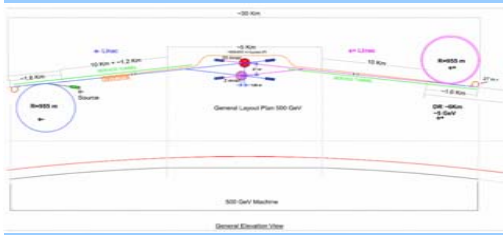
All Simulation is work in progress.



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