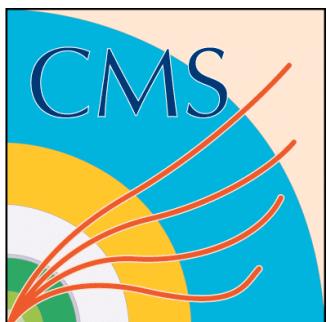


Geneva, October 18-22 2010

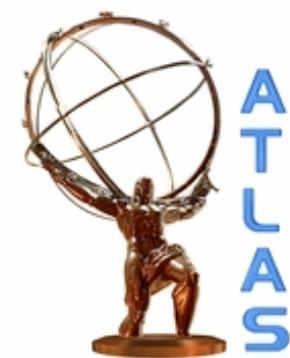
# Higgs Prospects at the LHC

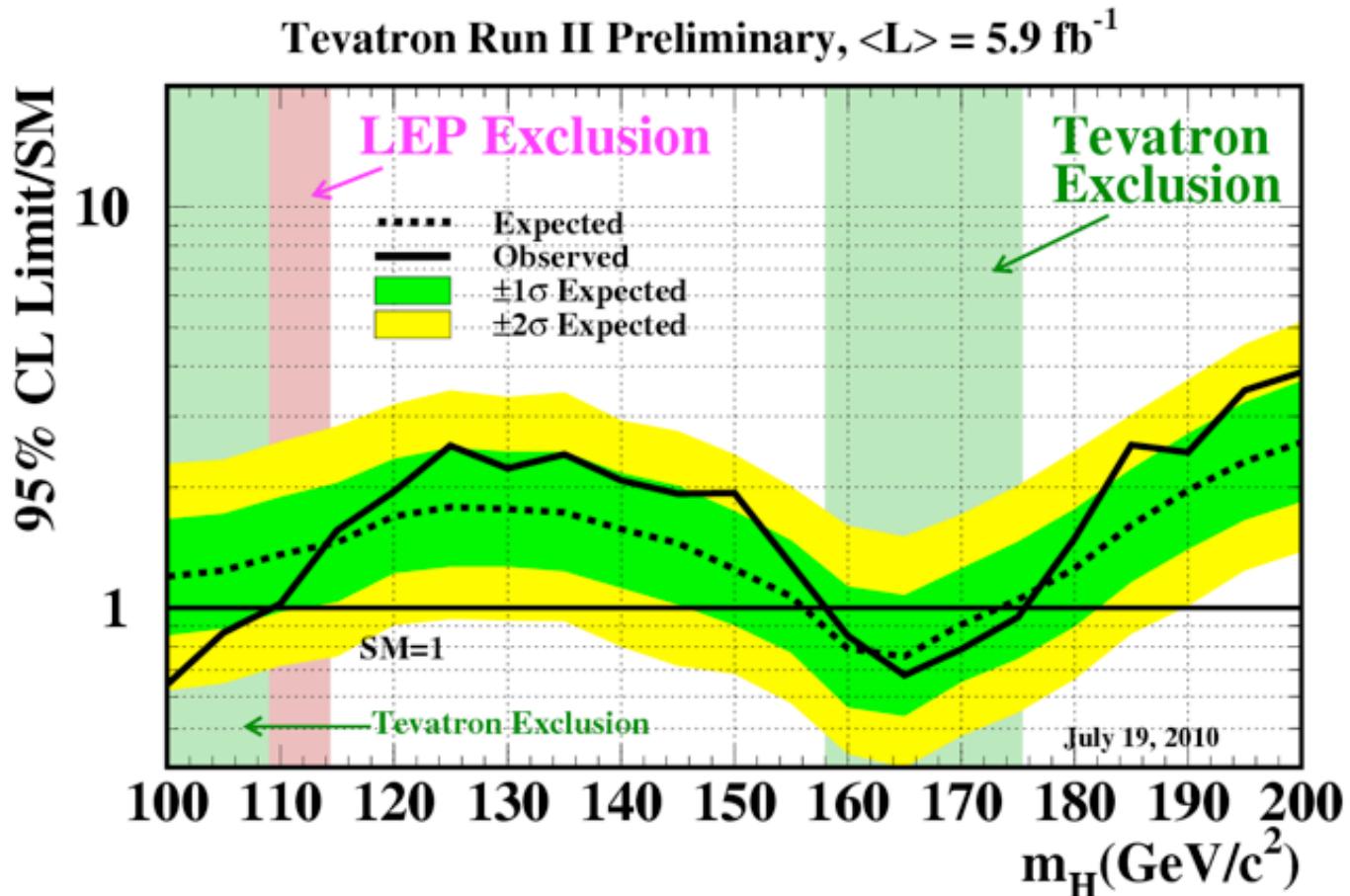
with 0.5 to 1  $\text{fb}^{-1}$

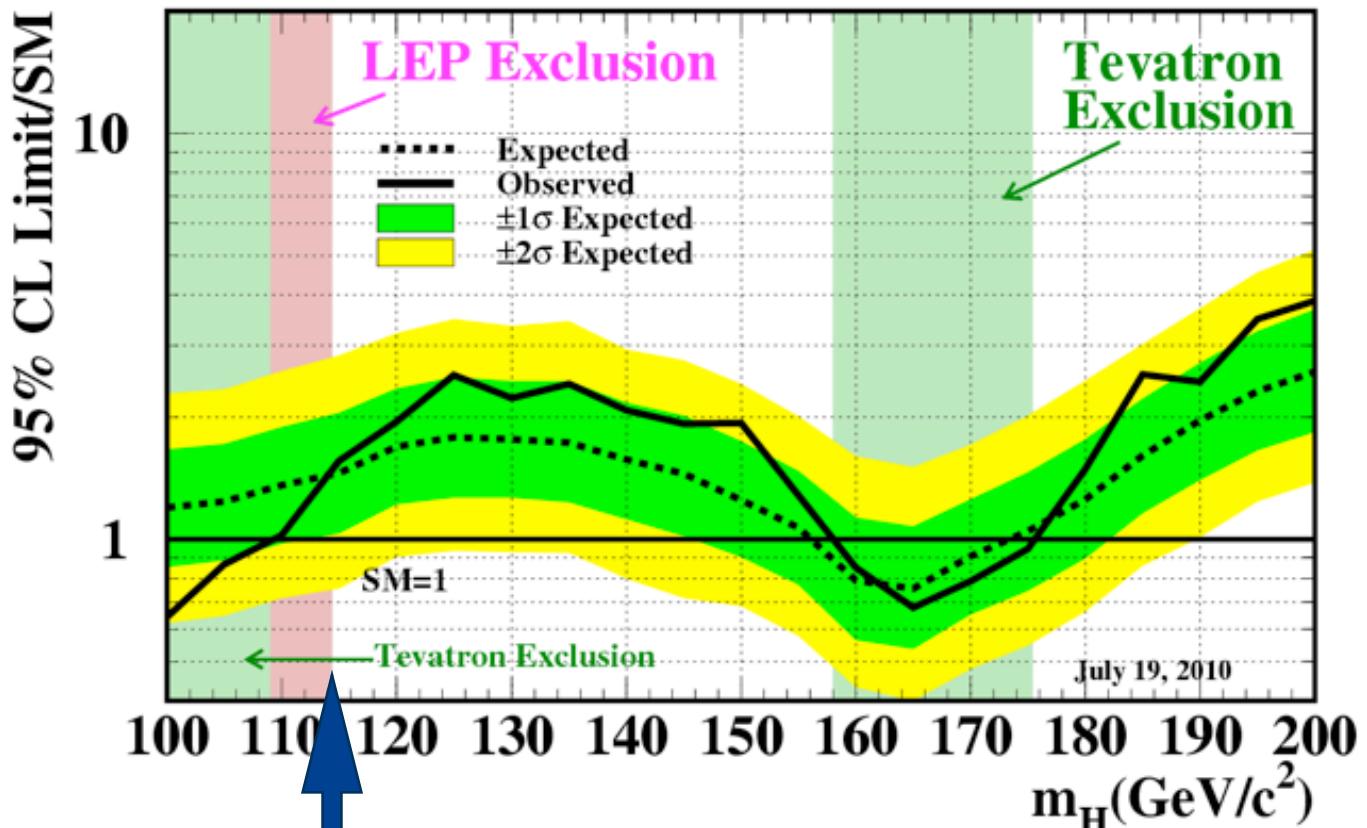


Jürgen Kroseberg  
(University of Bonn)

on behalf of CMS and ATLAS





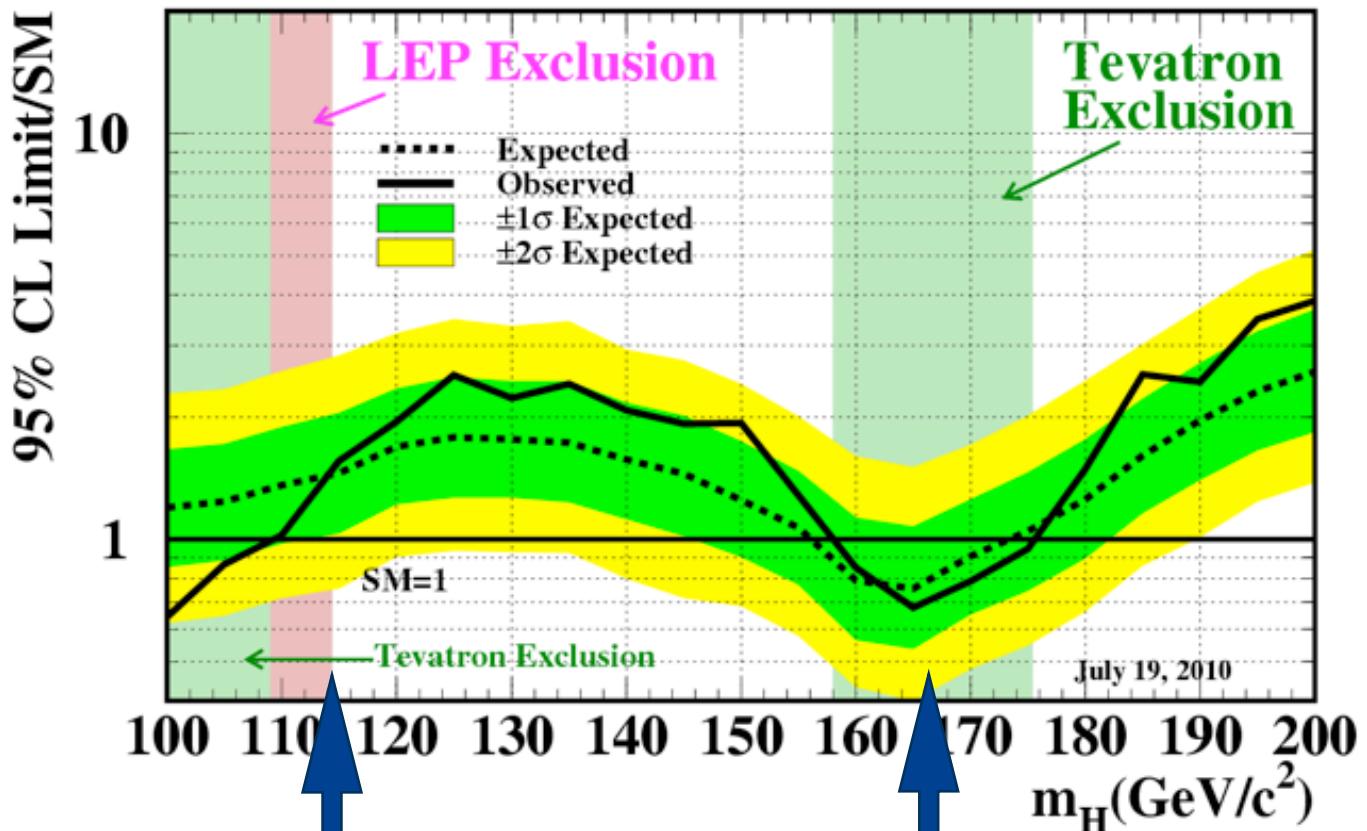
Tevatron Run II Preliminary,  $\langle L \rangle = 5.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ 

### 95% CL limits @ 115 GeV

- expected:  $1.45 \times \text{SM}$
- observed:  $1.56 \times \text{SM}$



Tevatron Run II Preliminary,  $\langle L \rangle = 5.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



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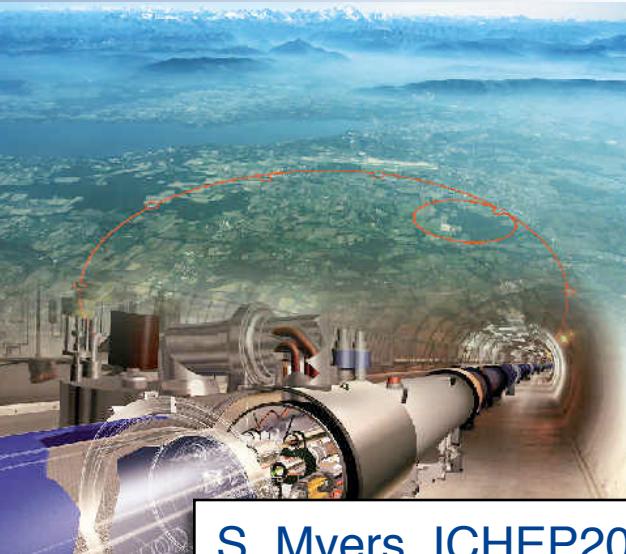
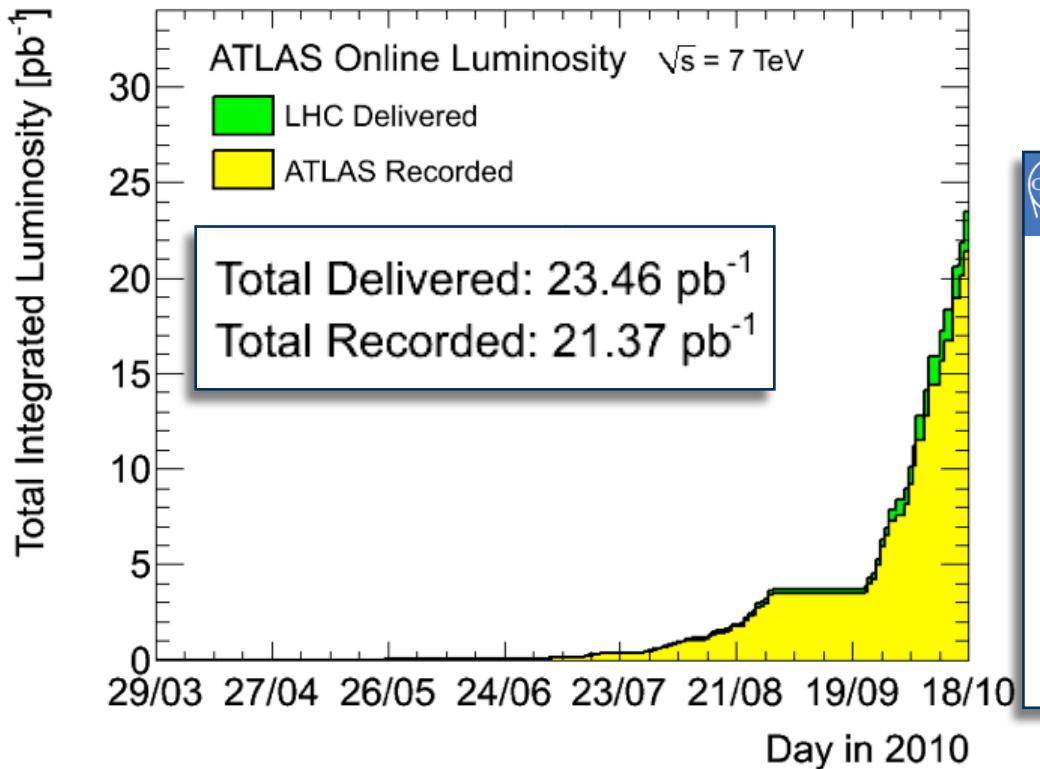
### $m_H$ Exclusion Region:

- expected:  $156 - 173 \text{ GeV}$
- observed:  $158 - 175 \text{ GeV}$





- $\approx 20 \text{ pb}^{-1}$  per experiment to date
- expect  $O(50\text{pb}^{-1})$  by the end of this year
- early physics program well underway



S. Myers, ICHEP2010

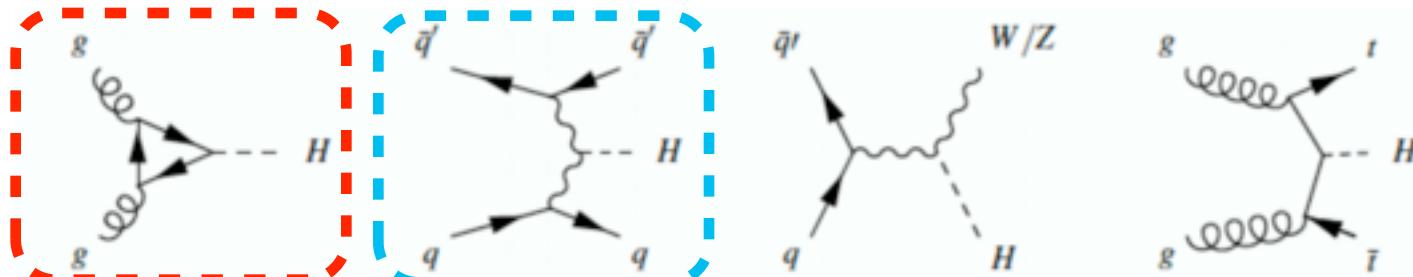


### Decided Scenario 2010-2011

Following the technical discussions in Chamonix (Jan 2010) the CERN management and the LHC experiments decided

- Run at 3.5 TeV/beam up to a integrated luminosity of around  $1\text{fb}^{-1}$ .
- Then consolidate the whole machine for 7TeV/beam (during a shutdown in 2012)
- From 2013 onwards LHC will be capable of maximum energies and luminosities

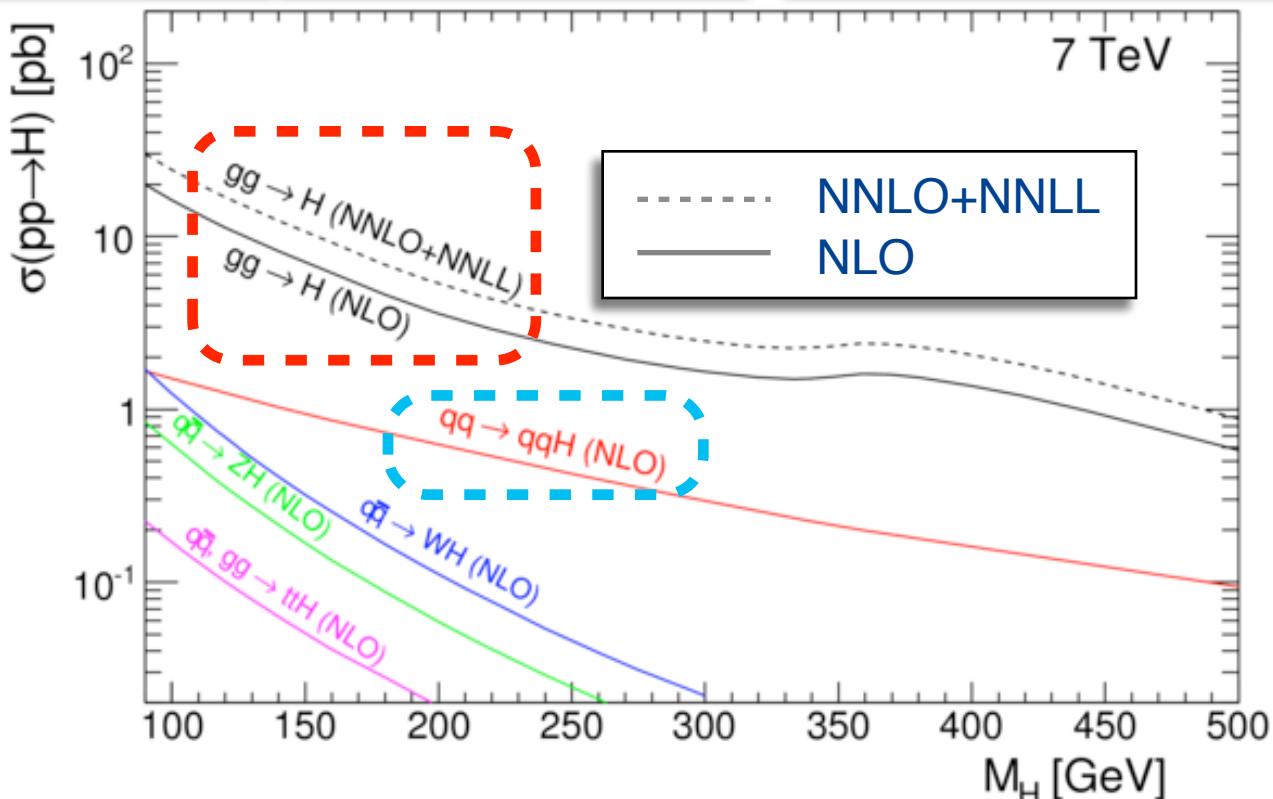


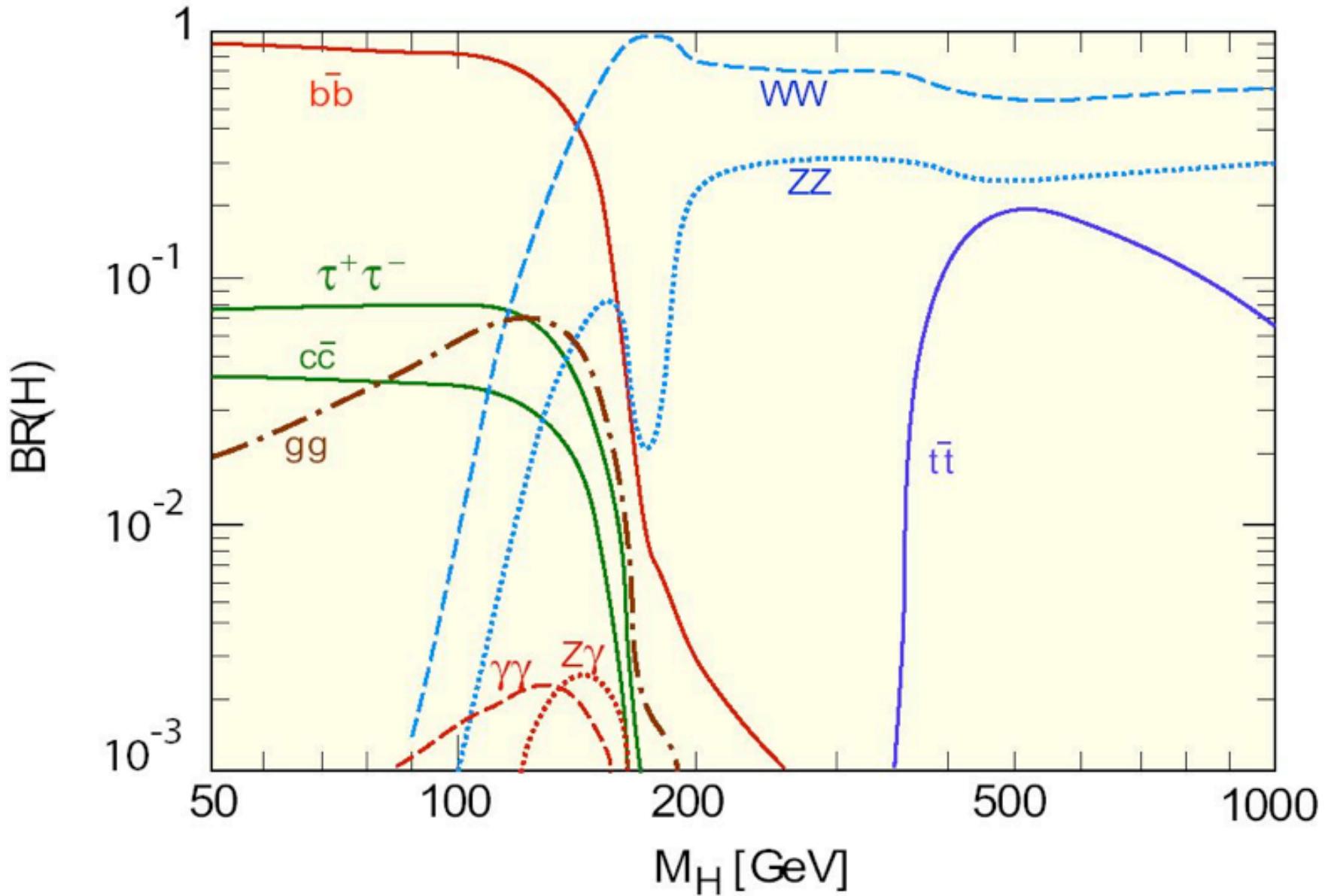
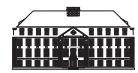


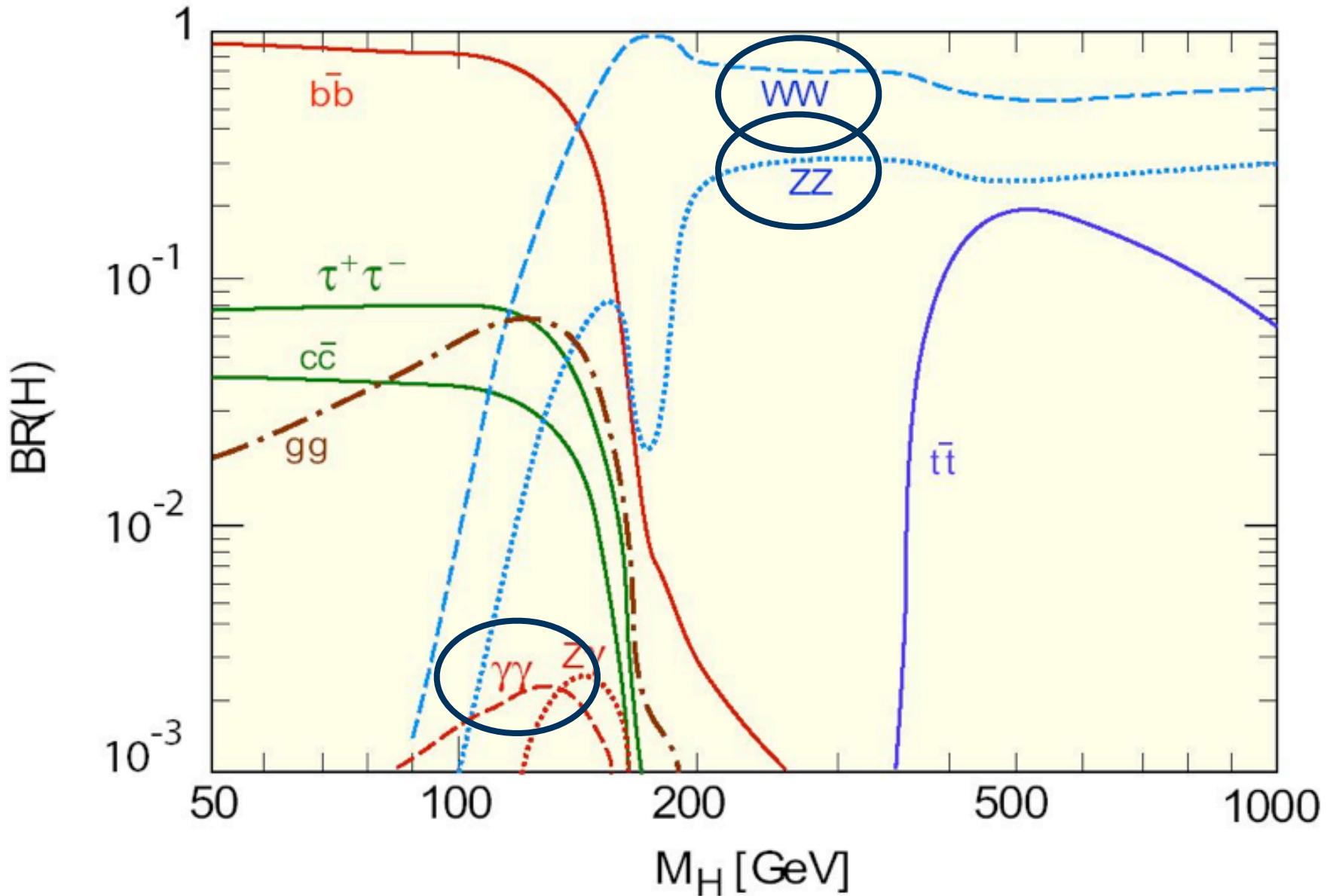
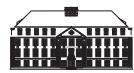
gluon-gluon fusion

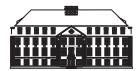
vector boson fusion

associated production





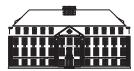




## Previous Studies

- assuming **large data samples**  
**@14 TeV (or 10 TeV)**
- **purely based on simulated samples**
- potentially **important aspects neglected**, e.g. **pile-up events**
- used **LO cross sections**





## Previous Studies

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## Now

- expect **1 fb<sup>-1</sup>** per experiment  
@ **7 TeV** by end of 2011
- **actual collision data!**
- study **running conditions** and **background processes** with data
- **improved simulation**
- **beyond LO cross sections**



## Previous Studies

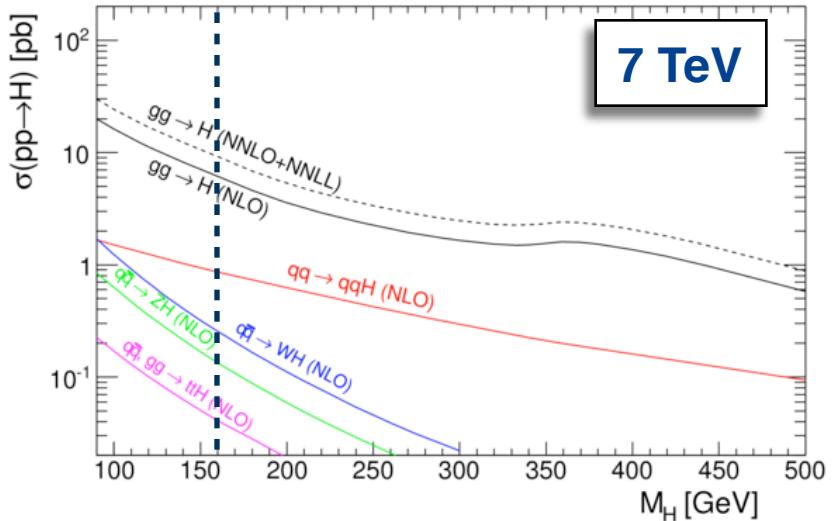
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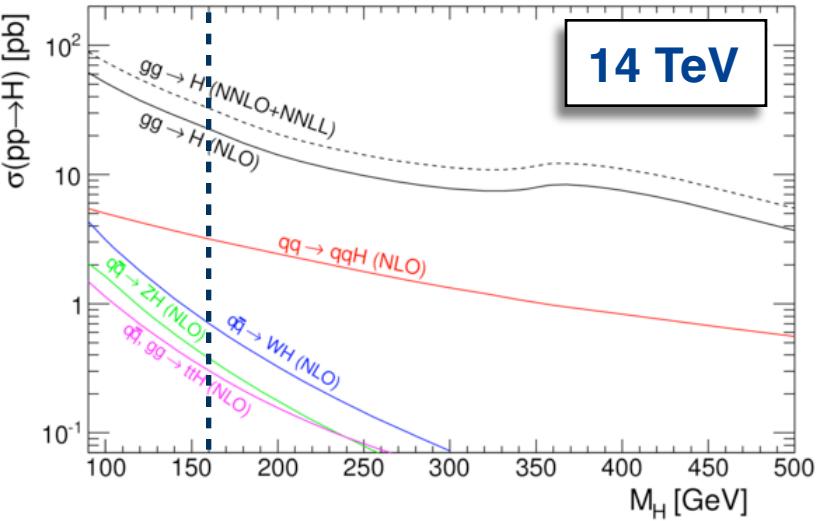
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- study **running conditions** and **background processes** with data
- **improved simulation**
- **beyond LO cross sections**

## ⇒ Need to revisit LHC Higgs Sensitivity

- not a small program; **first steps** have been taken for **selected channels**
- **scale previous results** according to 14(10)/7 TeV cross section ratios;  
**PDF reweighting** for ATLAS WW and **full 7 TeV simulation** for ATLAS ZZ
- estimate effect on **selected systematic uncertainties**
- use **NLO production cross sections**; CMS uses **NNLO for gg→H**



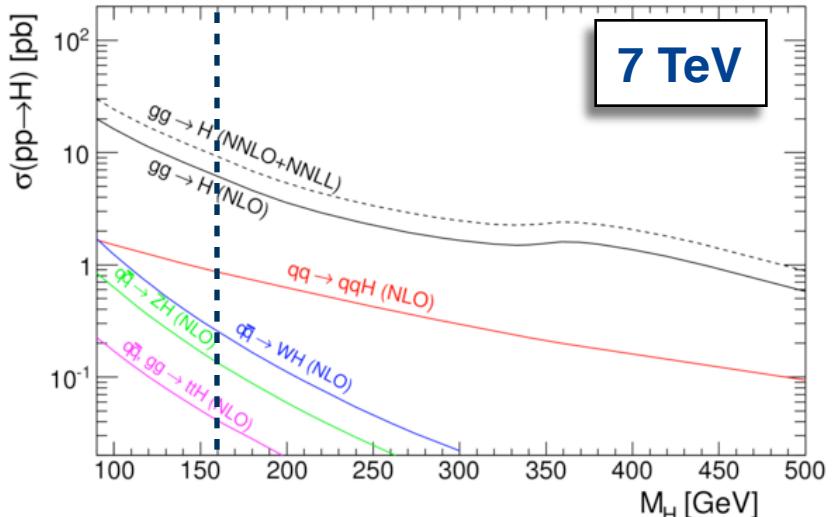
7 TeV



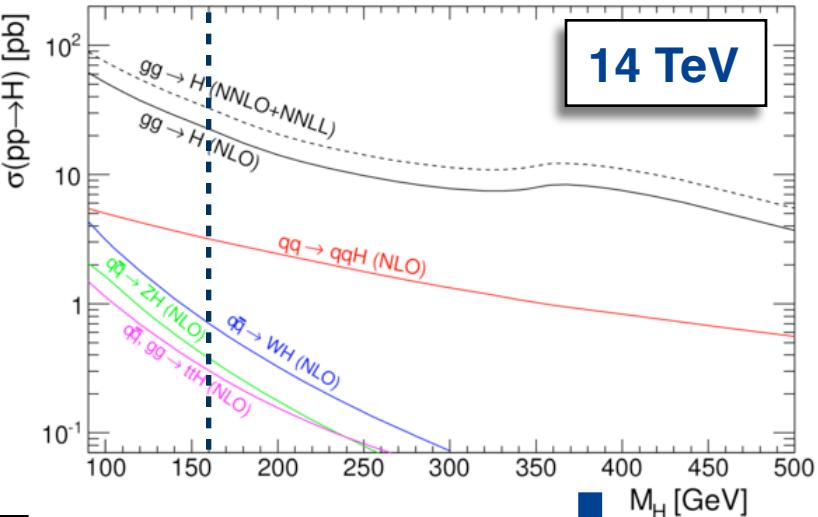
14 TeV

Harlander, Kilgore, Phys.Rev.Lett. 88 (2002) 201801; Ravindram, Smith, van Neerven, Nucl.Phys.B665 (2003) 325;  
Catani, de Florian, Grazzini, Nason, JHEP 07 (2003) 028; Anastasiou, Melnikov, Nucl.Phys.B646 (2002) 220

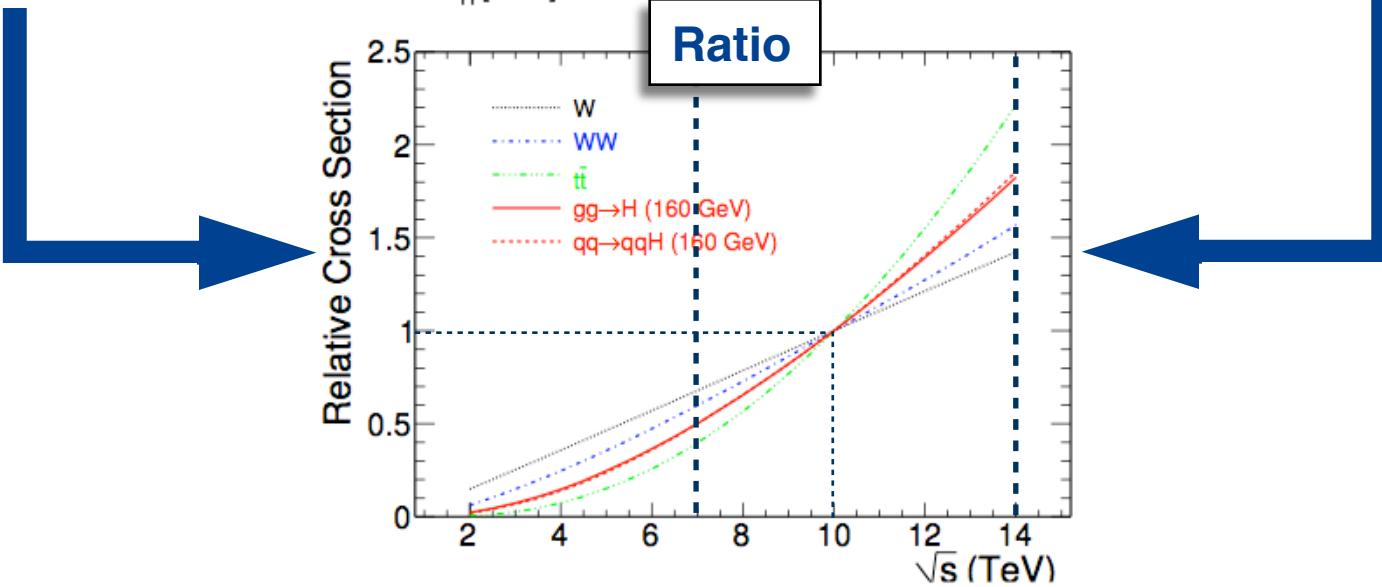




7 TeV



14 TeV

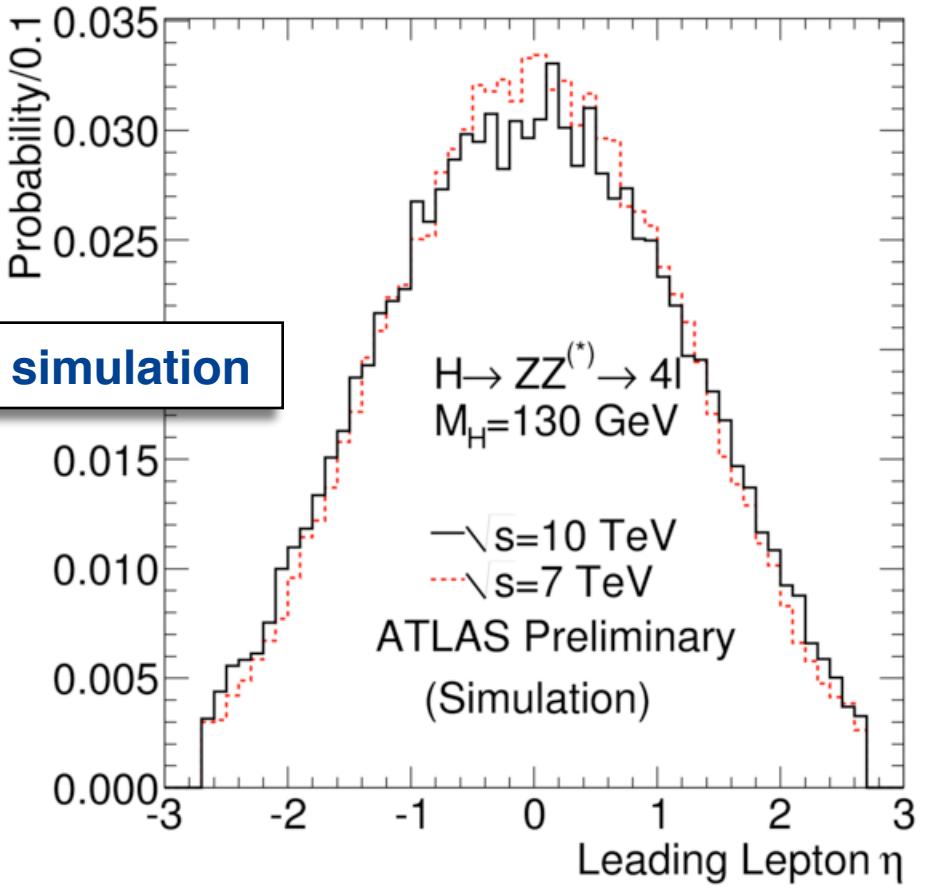
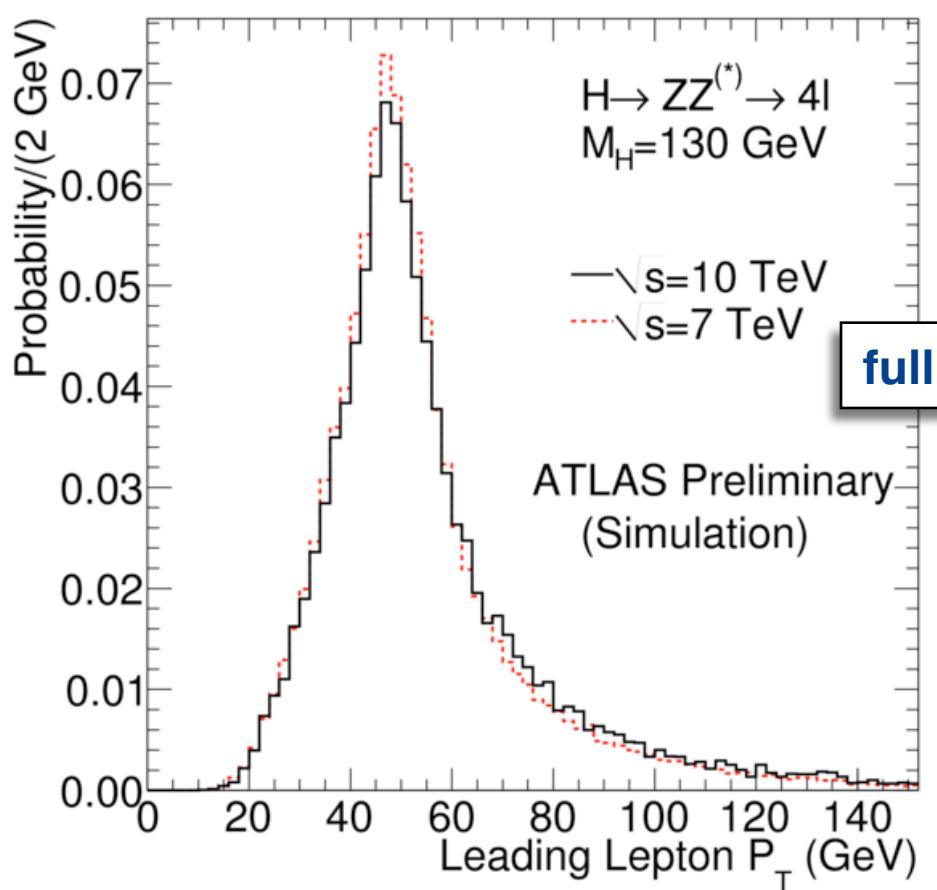


Ratio

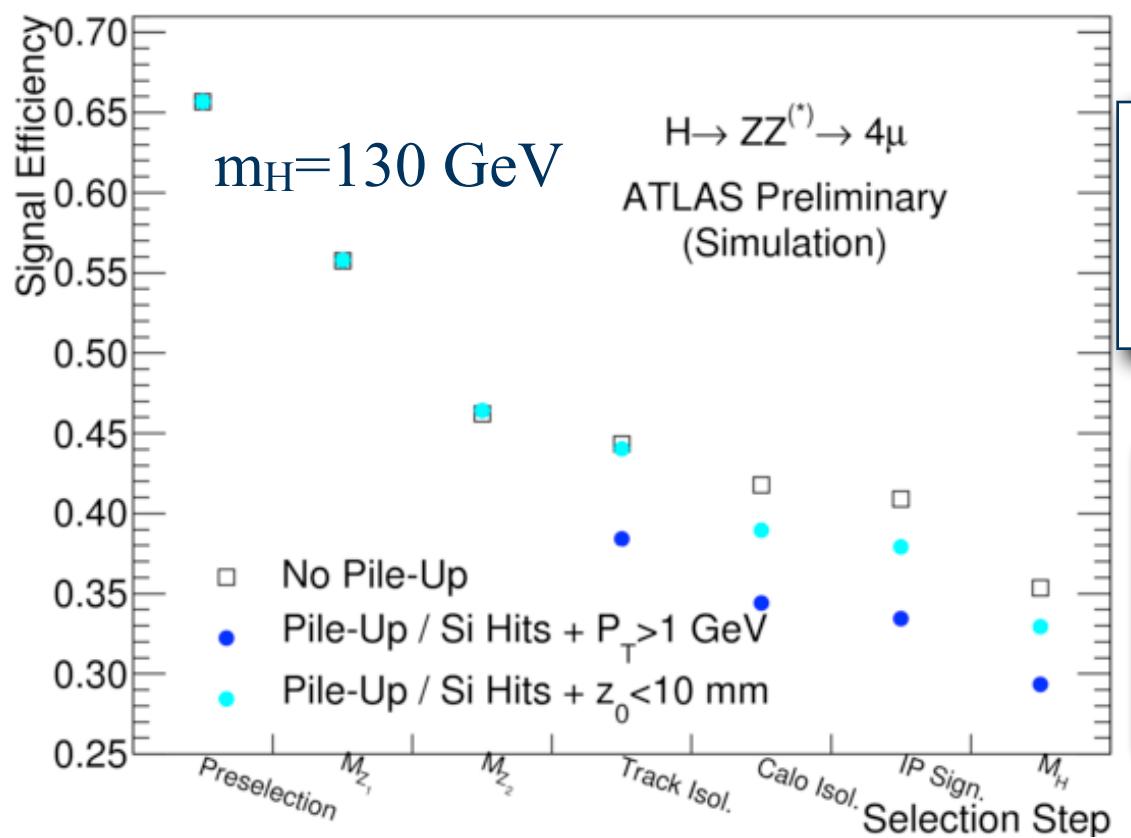
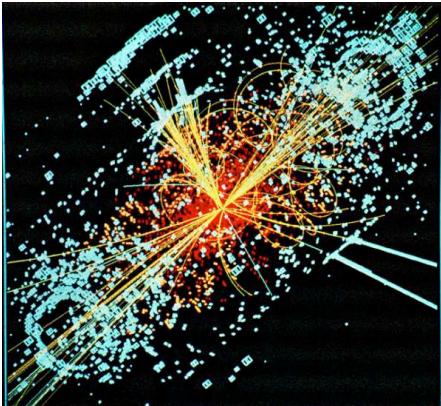
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e.g.: 130 GeV SM  $H \rightarrow ZZ^{(*)} \rightarrow 4l$



Scenario	Luminosity ( $\text{cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$ )	Bunch Crossing Time (ns)	Events/Bunch Crossing
A	$1 \cdot 10^{33}$	75	6.9
B	$2 \cdot 10^{33}$	25	4.6
C	$1 \cdot 10^{32}$	450	4.1



Relative Efficiency	Luminosity Scenario		
	A	B	C
$H \rightarrow 4\mu$	-5.2%	-6.0%	-3.0%

- **significant effect on signal selection efficiency**
- **can be largely recovered** (here: tighter lepton track selection; PV constraint)

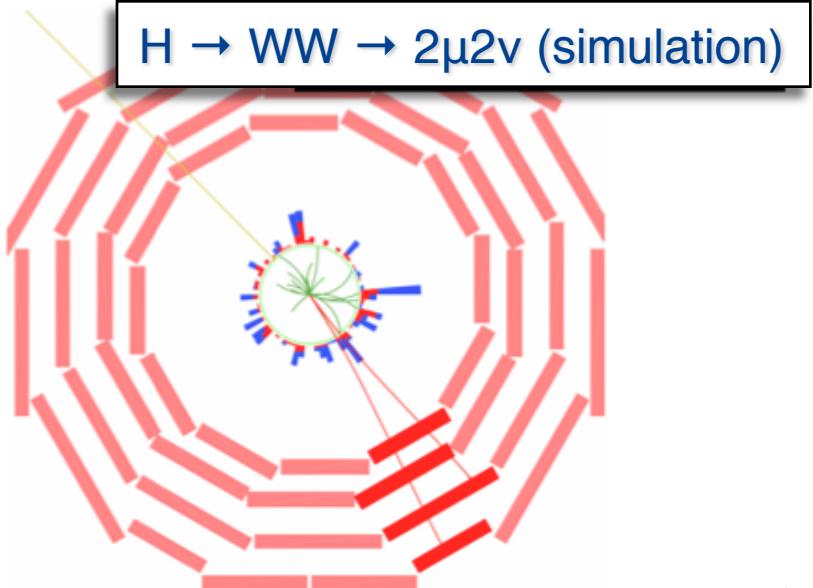
# Standard Model

- $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow 2l2\nu$
- $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
- $H \rightarrow ZZ^{(*)} \rightarrow 4l$

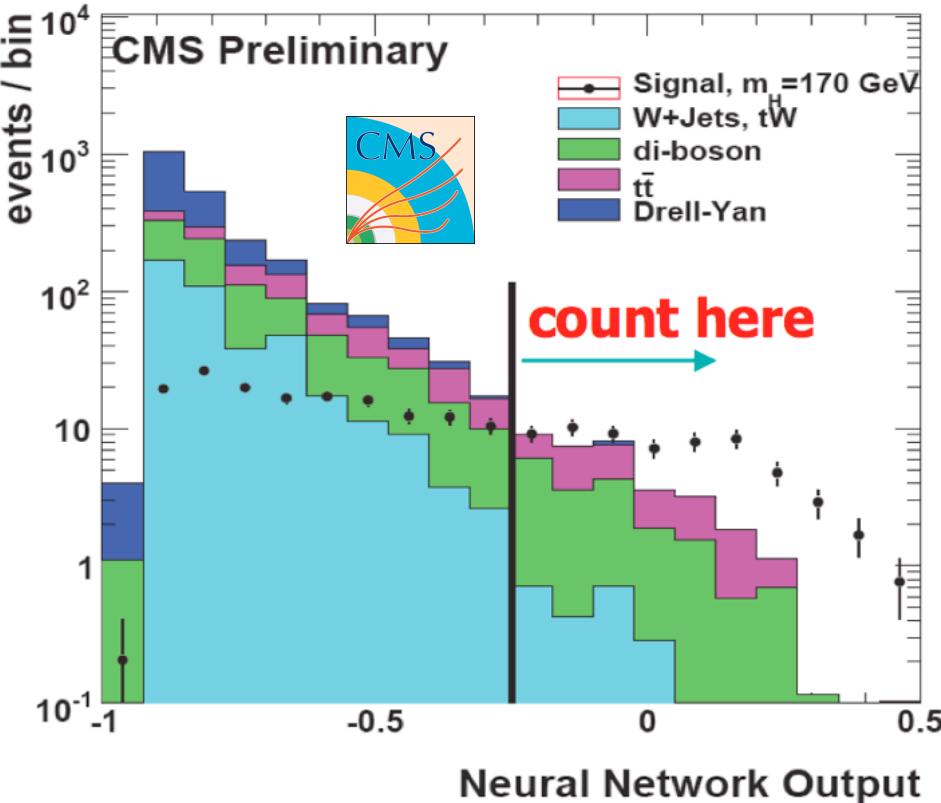
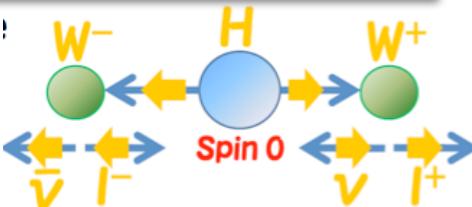


- two isolated leptons (ee,  $\mu\mu$ ,  $e\mu$ )
- missing transverse energy (**MET**)  
+ 0,1,2 jets
- $2 v \Rightarrow$  no mass peak reconstructed

$$M_T = \sqrt{(E_T^{\parallel} + E_T^{\text{miss}})^2 - (P_T^{\parallel} + E_T^{\text{miss}})^2} < M_H$$
$$E_T^{\parallel} = \sqrt{(P_T^{\parallel})^2 + m_{\parallel}^2}$$

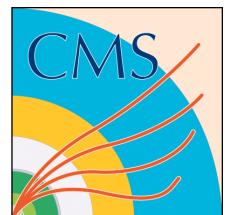
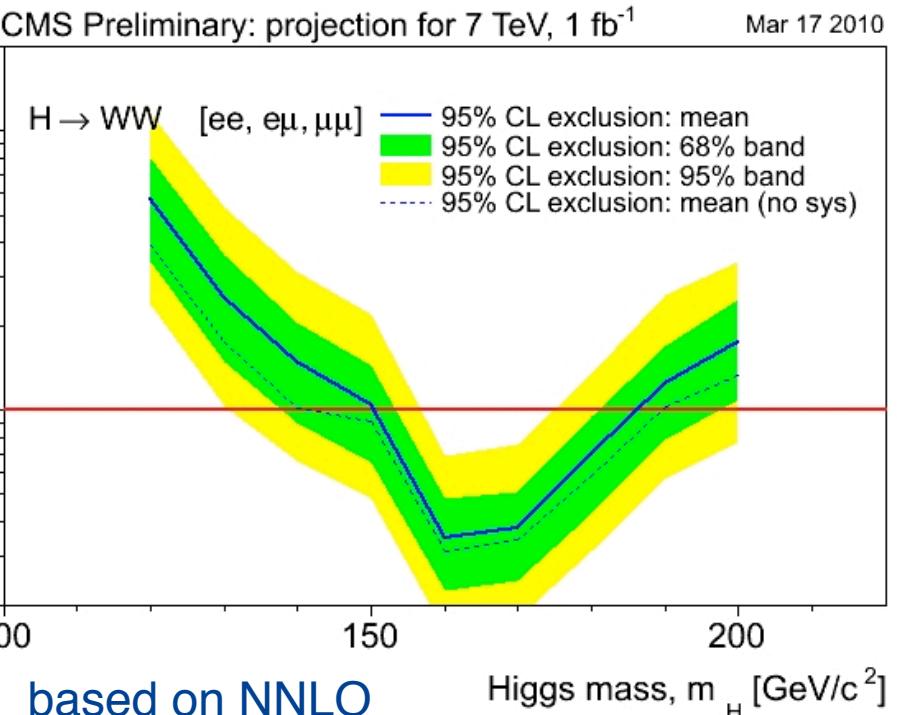
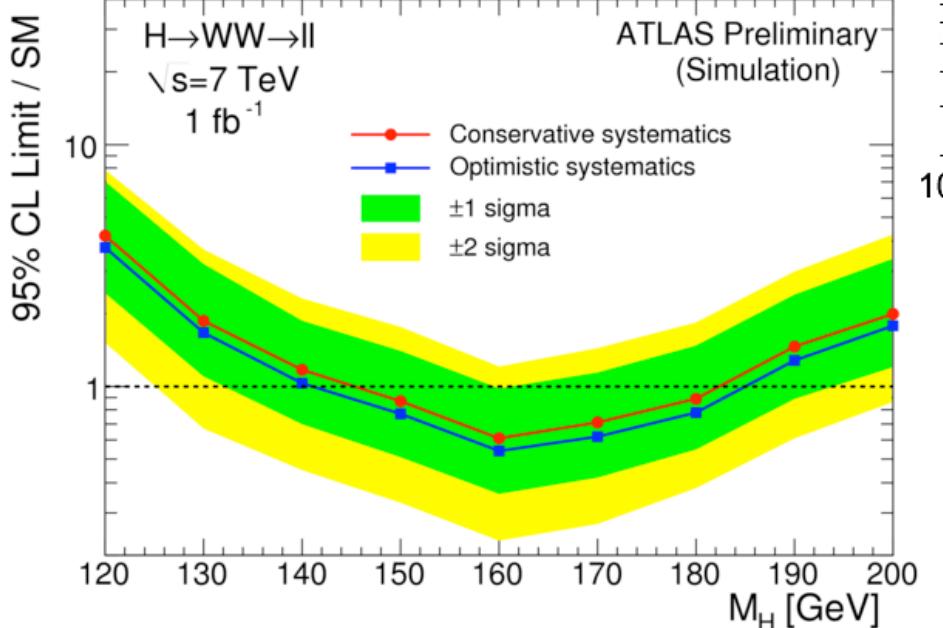


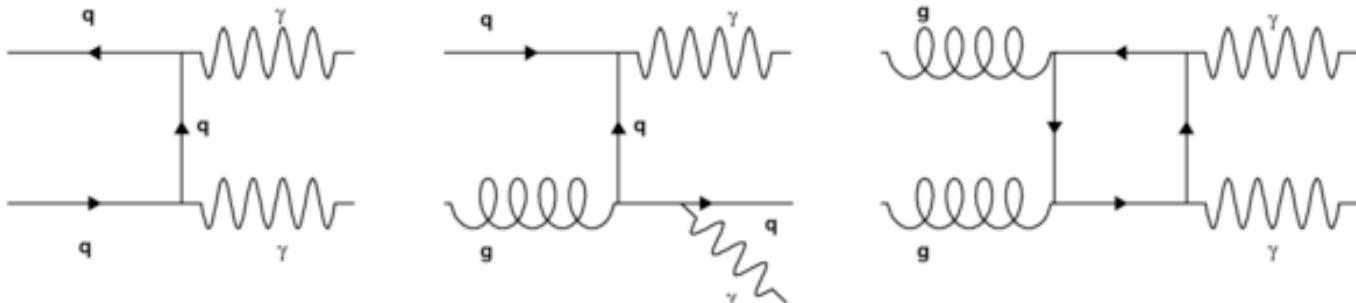
can exploit spin correlations:



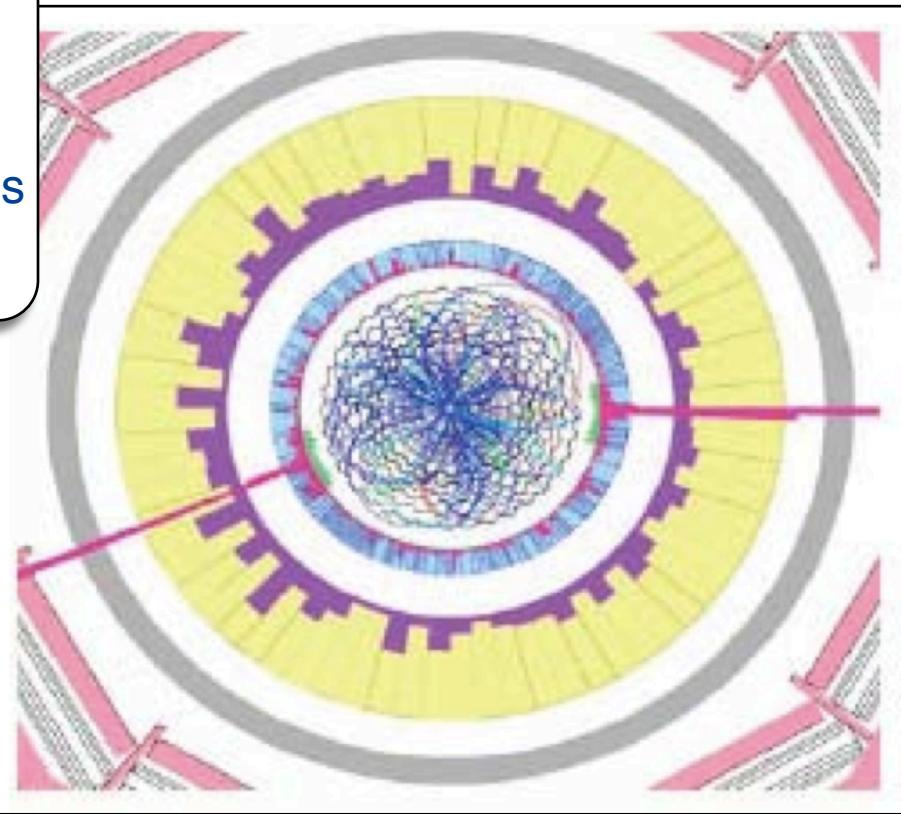
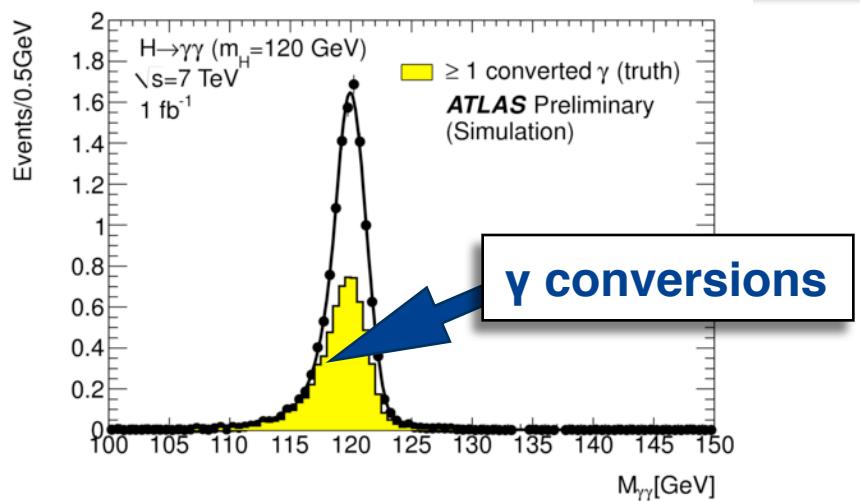


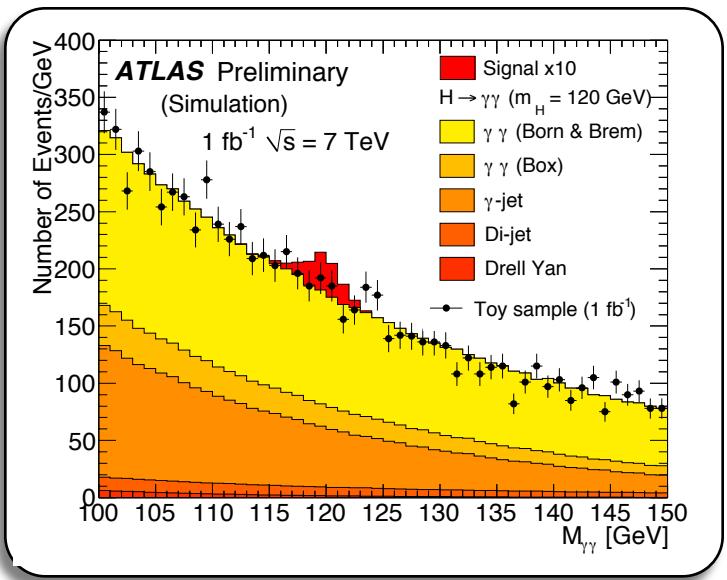
based on NLO





- search for narrow **di-photon resonance**
- quality and control of **photon ID** and **energy resolution** crucial
- background estimated from control regions (mass sidebands and or shower shape)





based on NLO

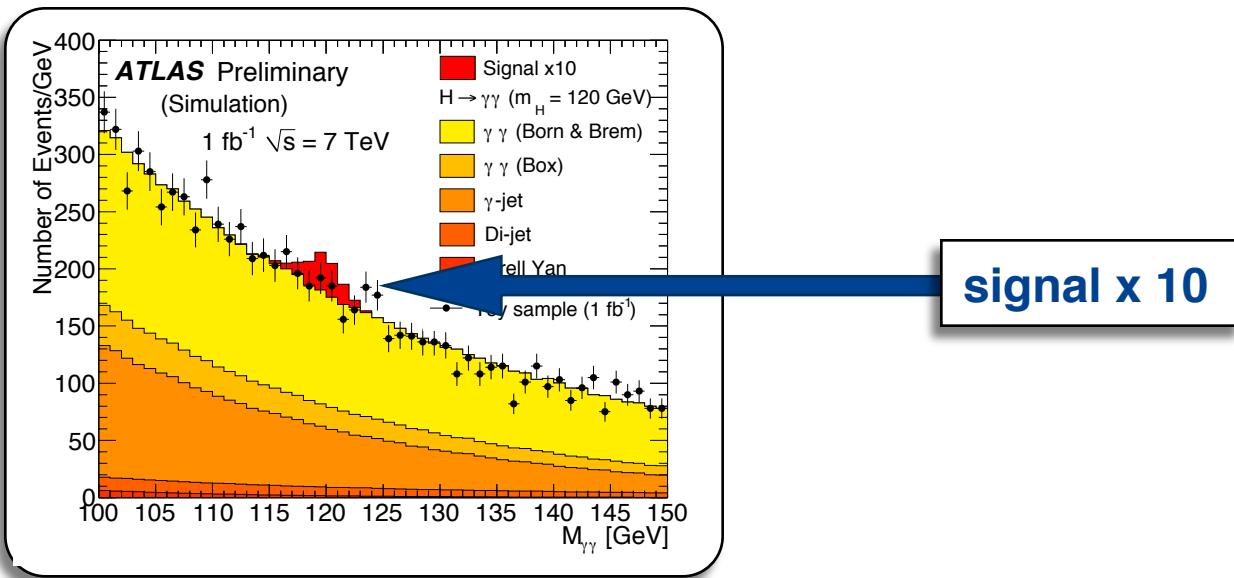


IWLC 2010

LHC Higgs Prospects

based on NNLO

J. Kroseberg



based on NLO

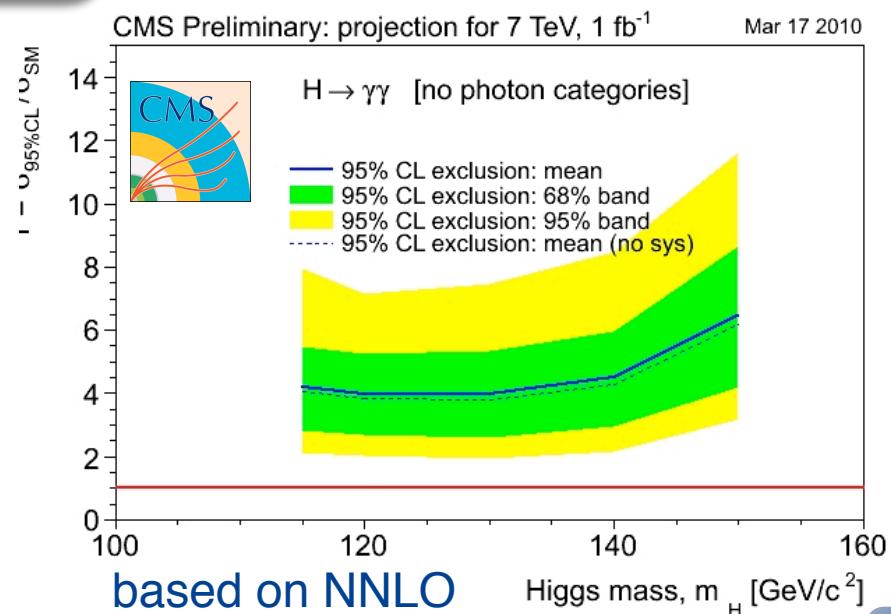
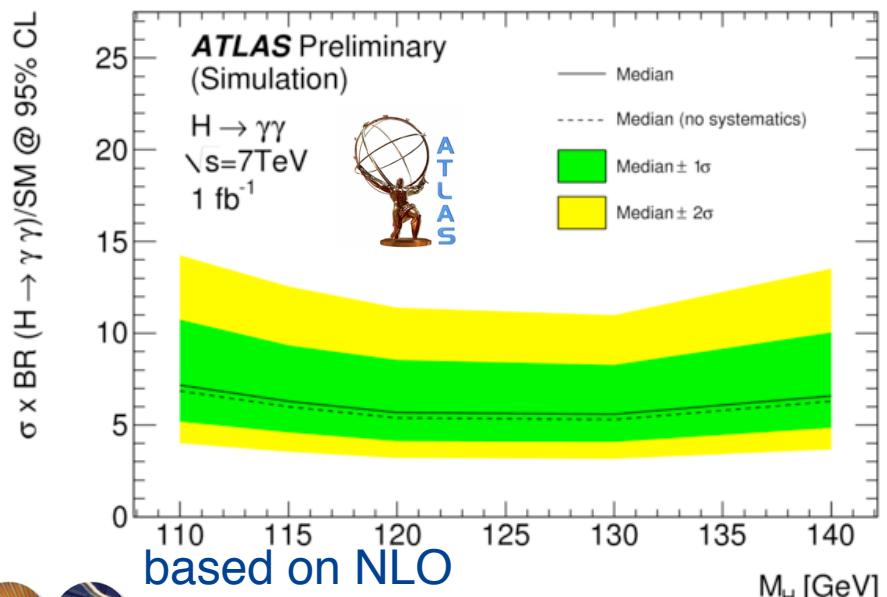
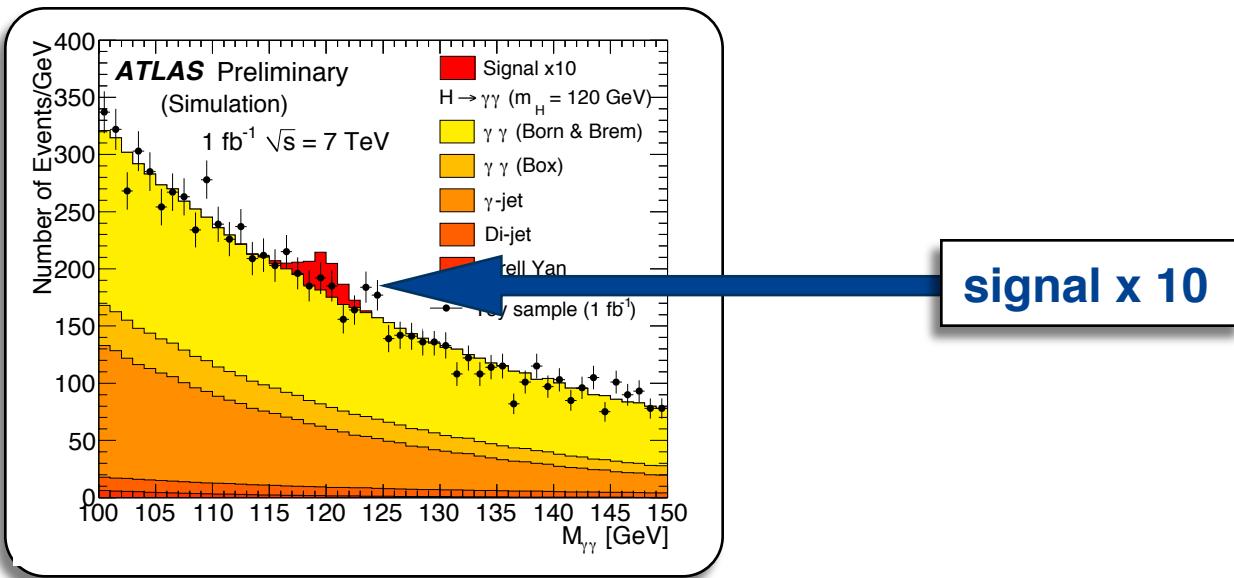


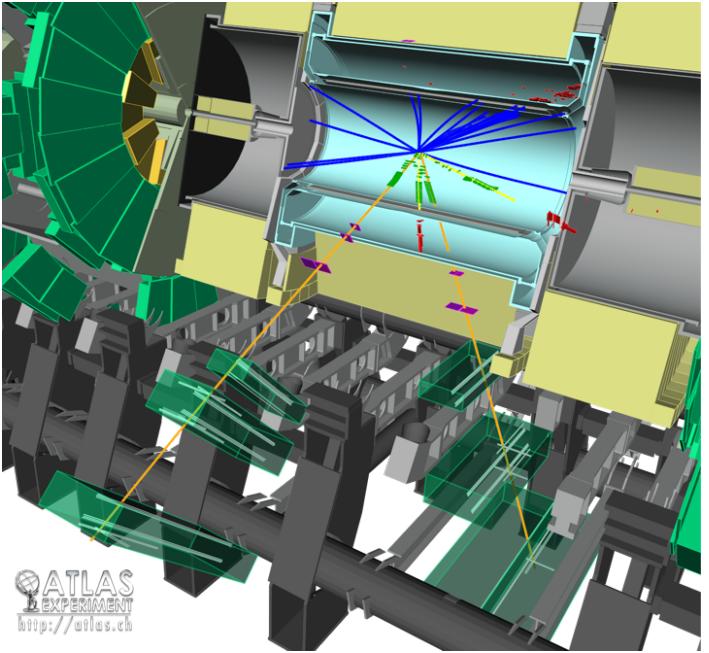
IWLC 2010

LHC Higgs Prospects

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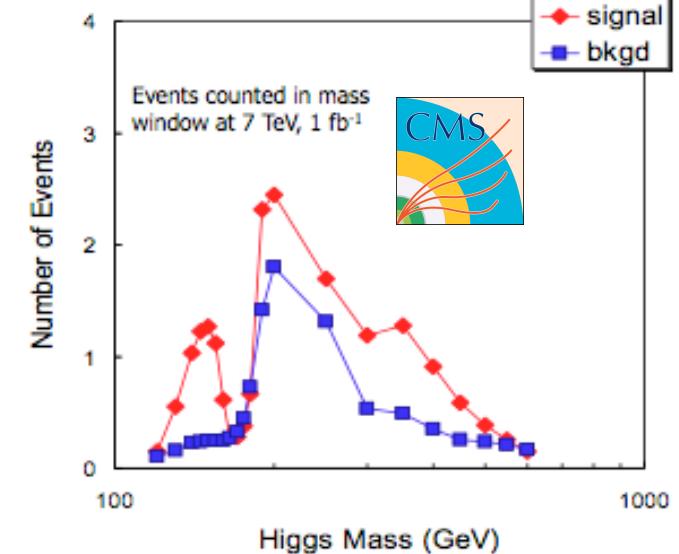
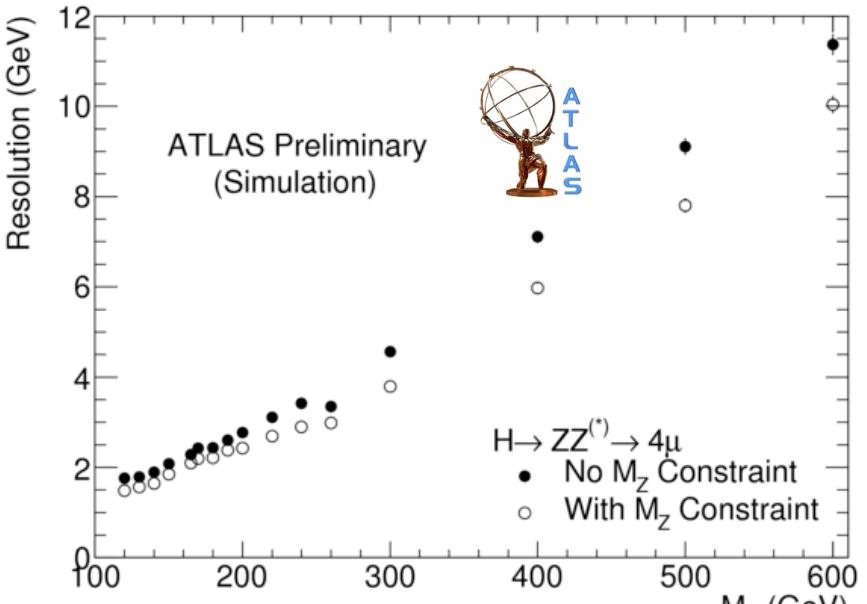
J. Kroseberg

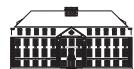




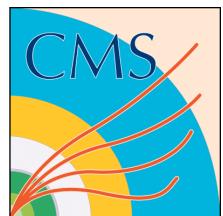
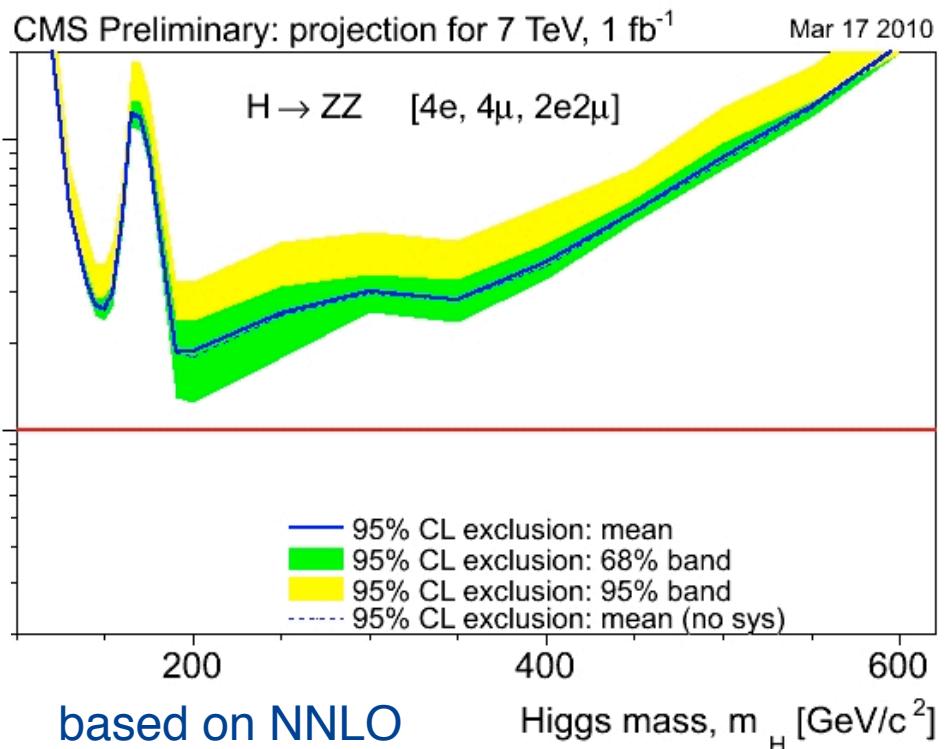
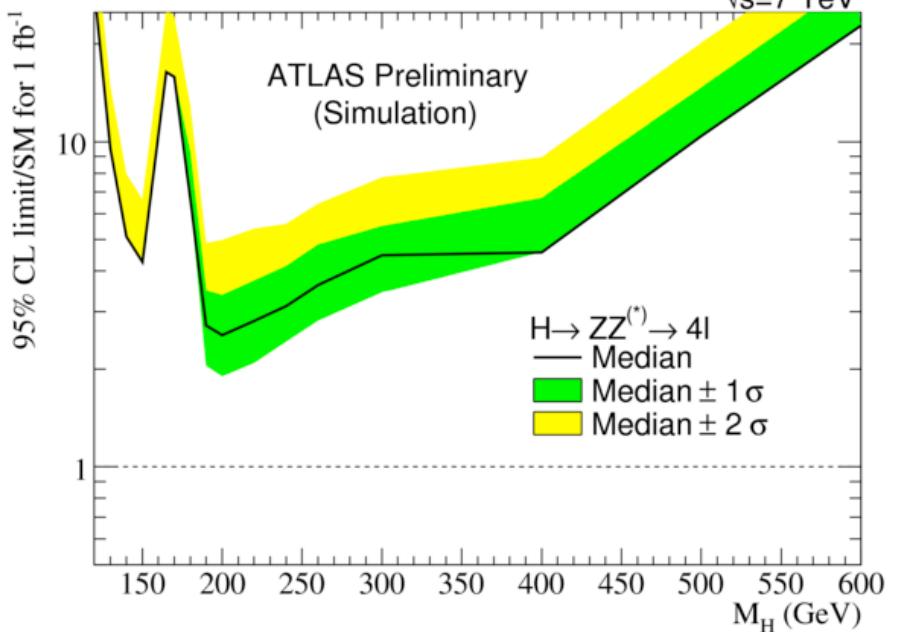
ATLAS  
EXPERIMENT  
<http://atlas.ch>

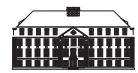
- four **isolated leptons**
- lepton efficiency crucial
- improve mass resolution by **Z mass constraint**
- search by, e.g., counting events in sliding mass window



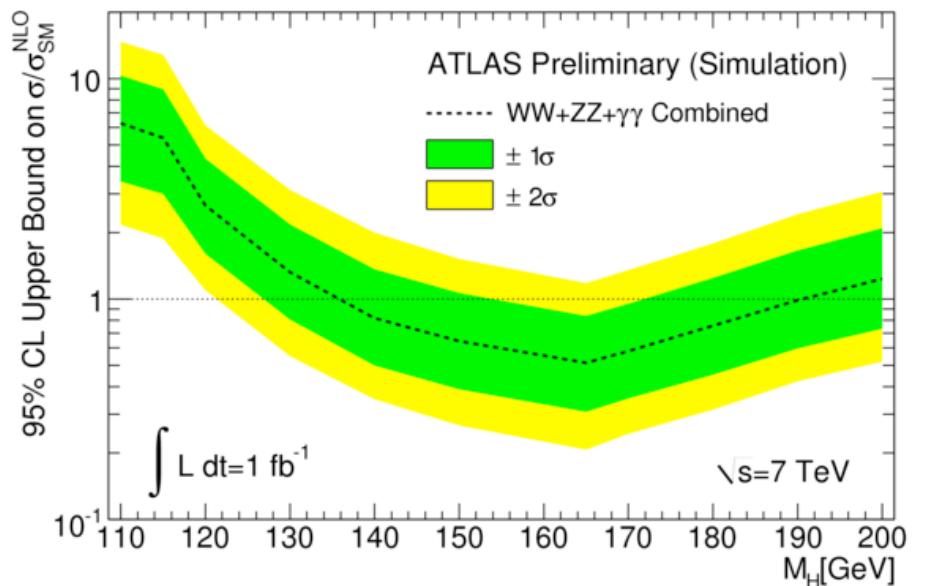


based on NLO

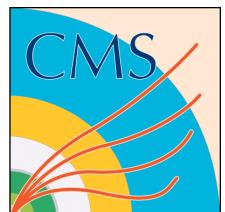
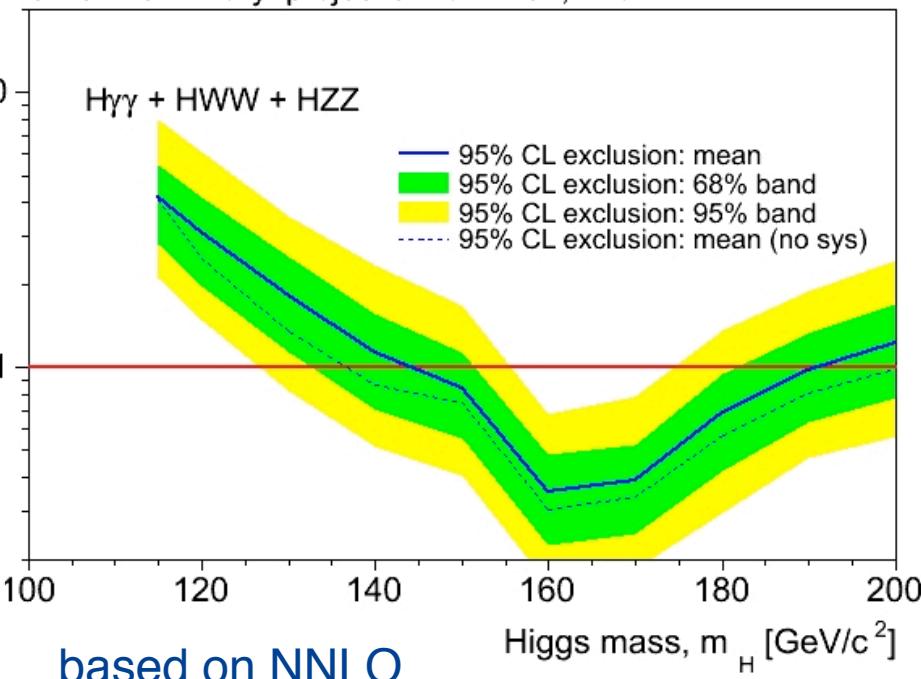




based on NLO

CMS Preliminary: projection for 7 TeV, 1  $\text{fb}^{-1}$ 

Mar 17 2010

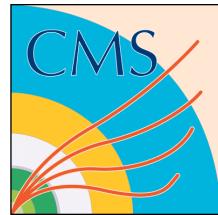


# MSSM

- $p p \rightarrow b b \Phi \rightarrow b b \tau \tau$
- $H^+ \rightarrow c s, \tau \nu$
- [+  $\mu \mu$  analysis ; not covered in this talk]

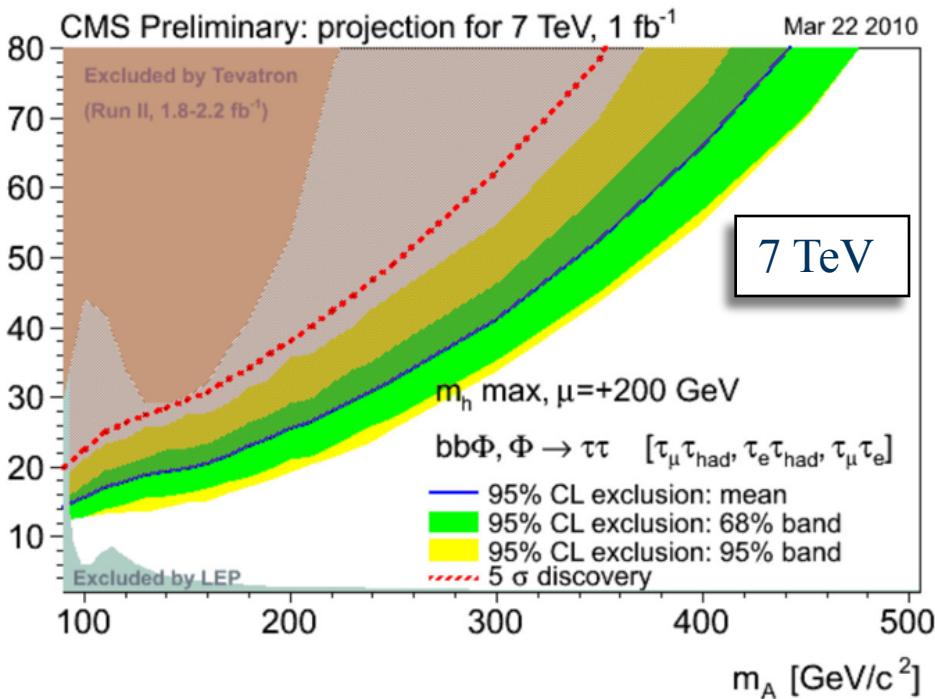
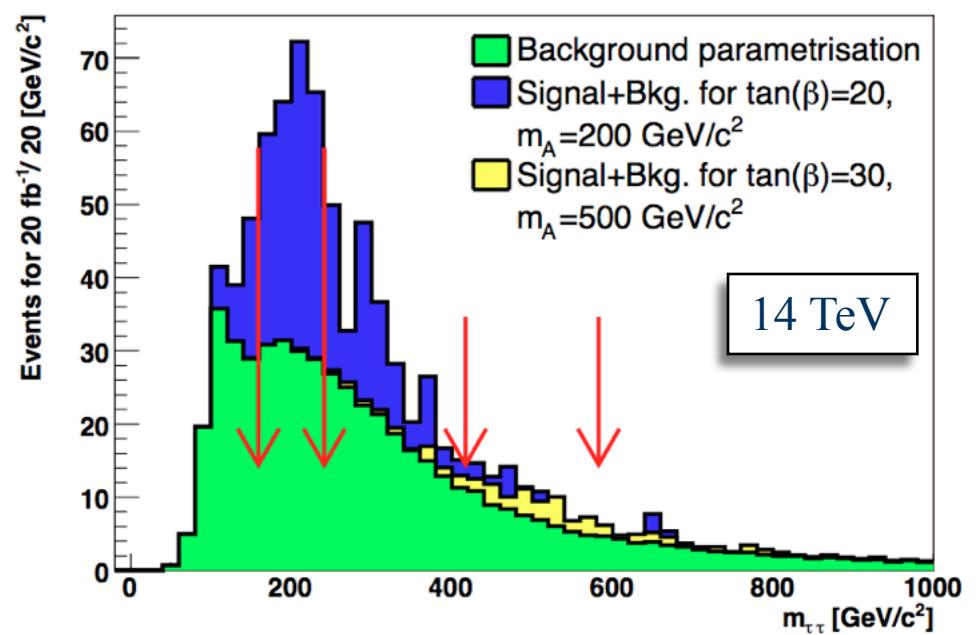


- select events with **MET**, **b-jet**, and  **$\tau$  pair** (had-e, had- $\mu$ , e $\mu$ )
- reconstruct  $\tau\tau$  invariant mass** (collinear approximation, i.e. assume  $v \parallel \tau$ ) and count events in sliding mass window
- backgrounds** (top pairs, Z + heavy quark pairs) **to be determined from data**

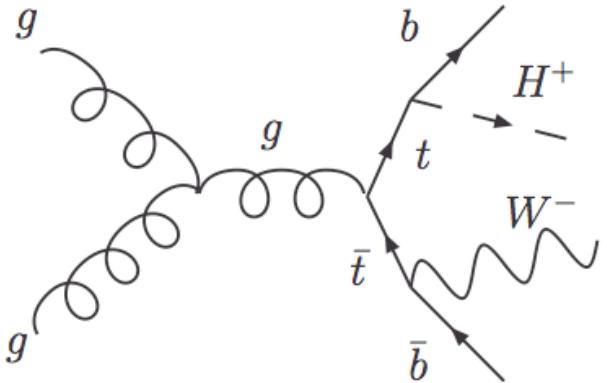


..... discovery  
— exclusion

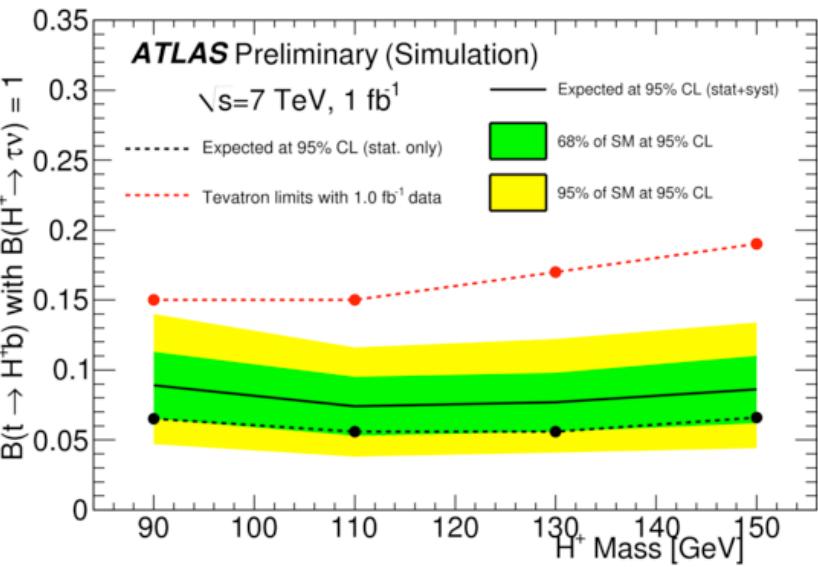
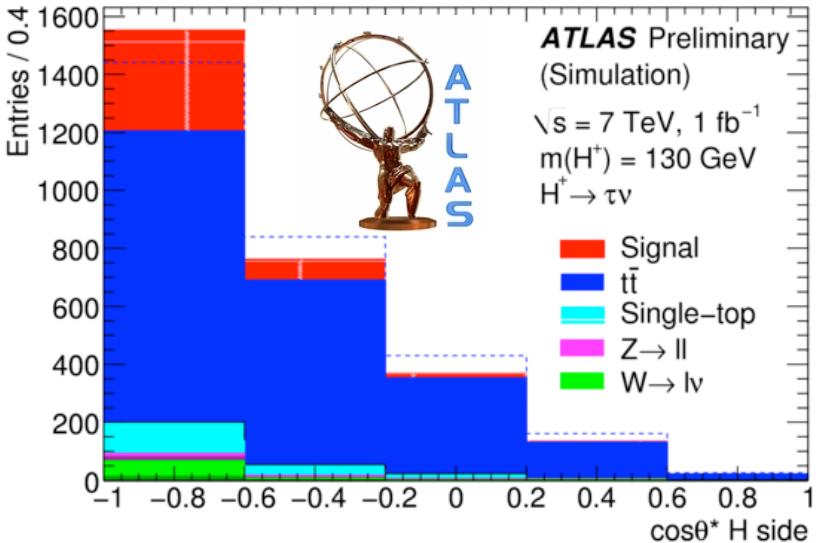
Reconstructed Higgs boson mass.

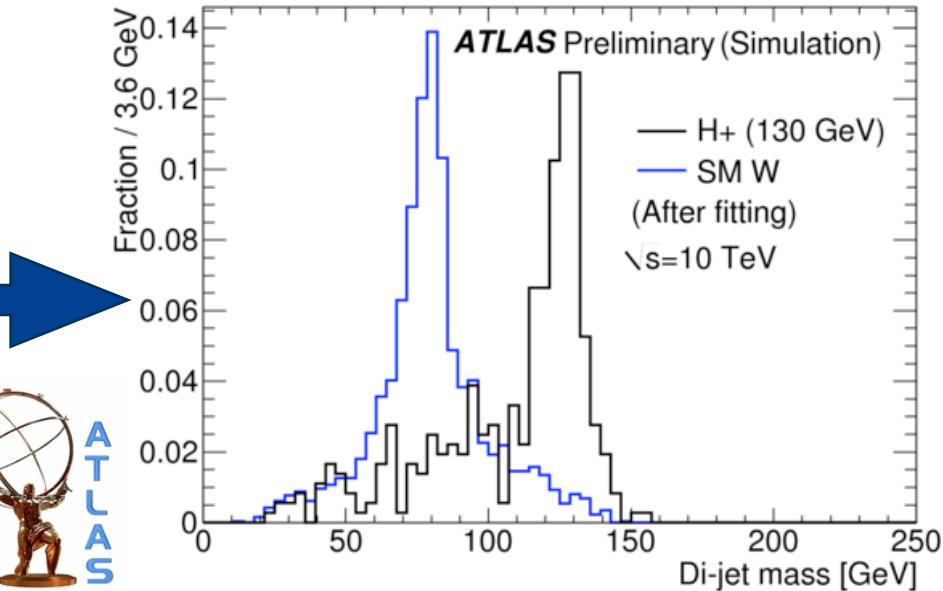
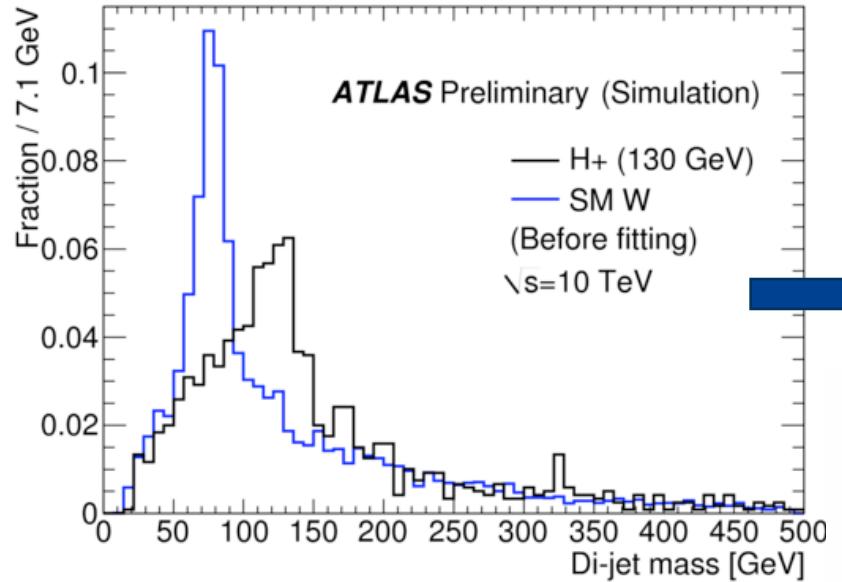


## Search for light ( $< m_{\text{top}}$ ) charged Higgs in di-lepton top decays:



- 2 leptons + MET + 2 b-jets
- reconstruct  $H^+ \rightarrow \tau\nu$
- extract signal from lepton helicity angle
- expect future improvements from use of additional quantities

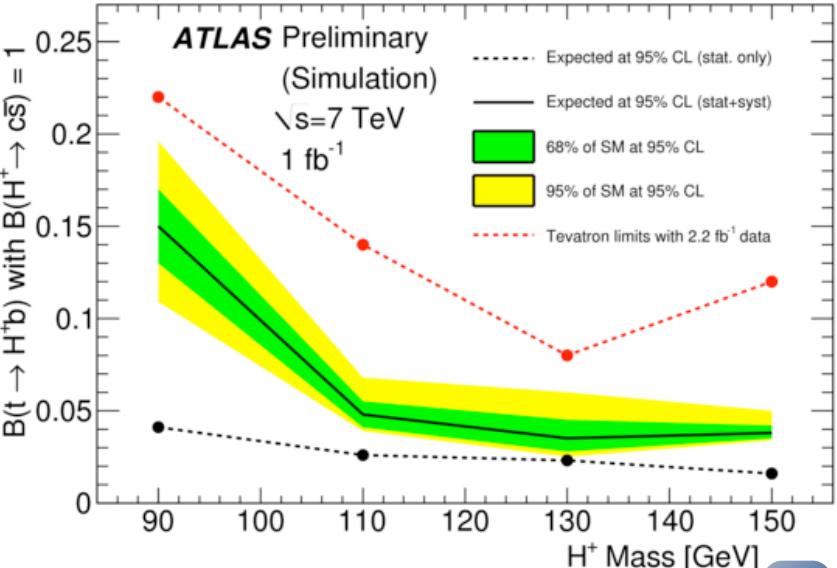




ATLAS

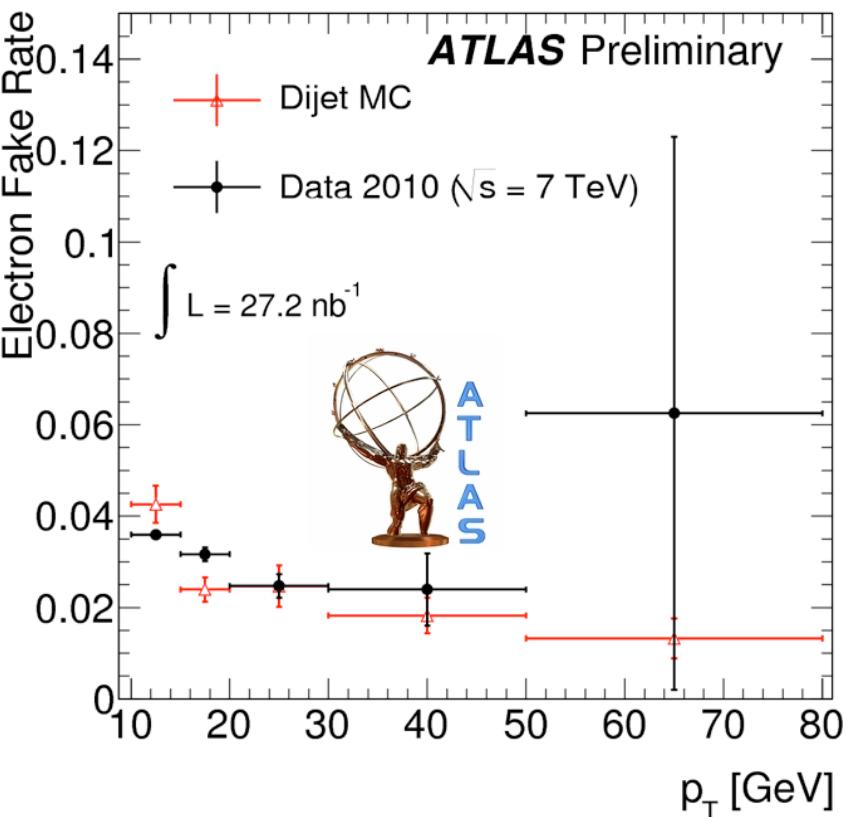
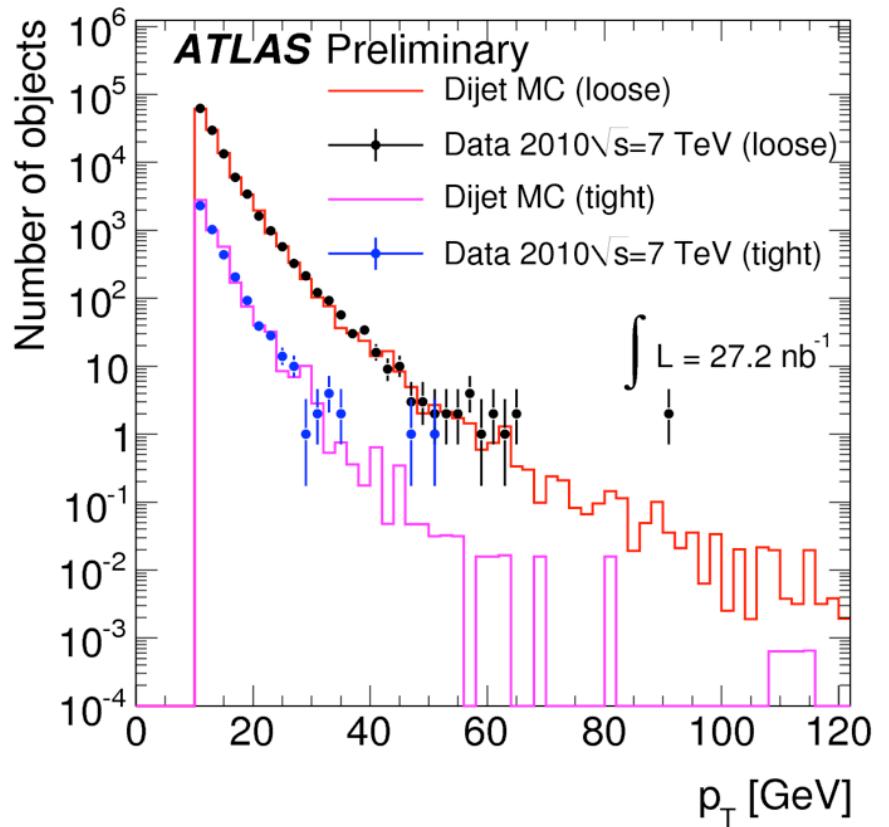
## Search for light ( $< m_{\text{top}}$ ) charged Higgs in semi-leptonic top decays:

- lepton + MET + 2 jets + 2 b-jets
- reconstruct  $H^+ \rightarrow$  jet jet di-jet mass
- $m_H$  resolution improved with  $W \rightarrow l\nu$  and top mass constraints



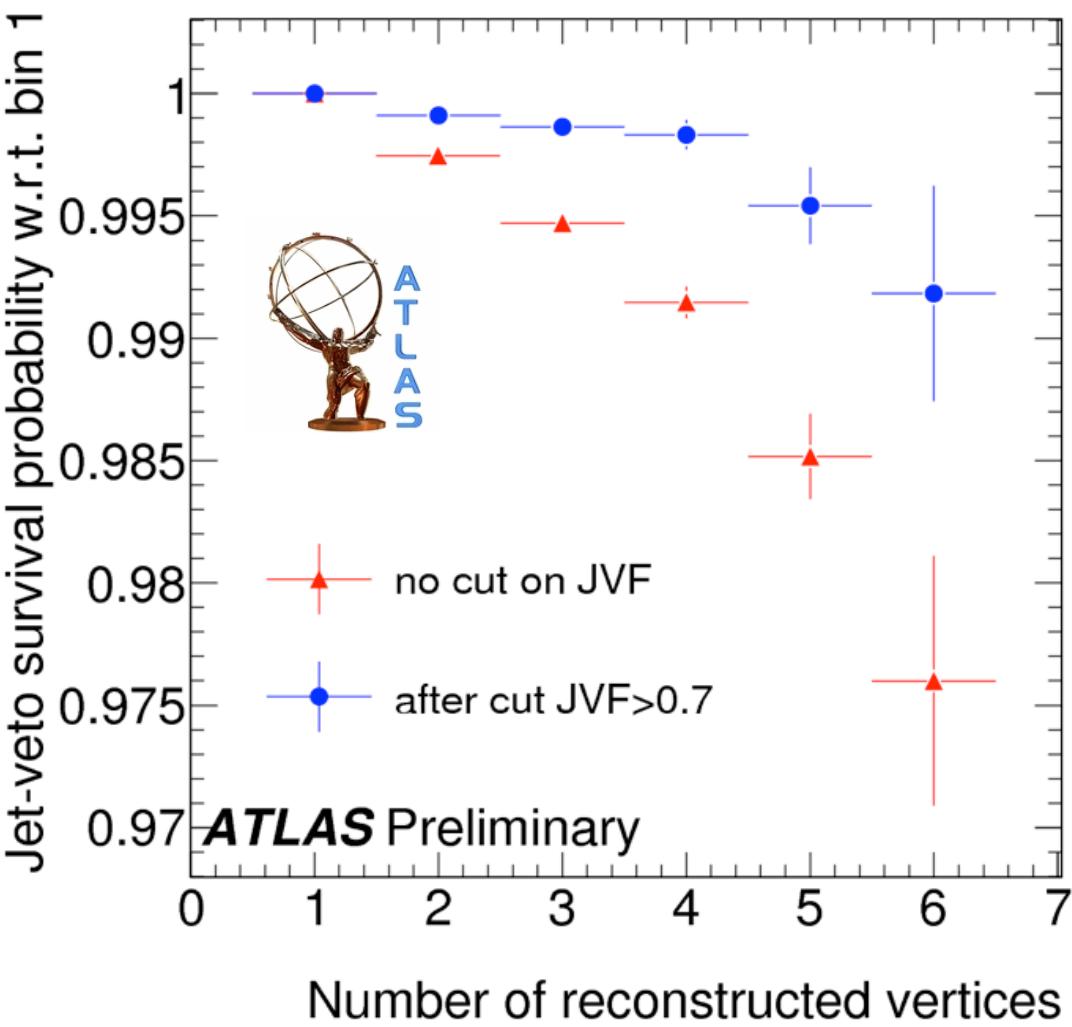
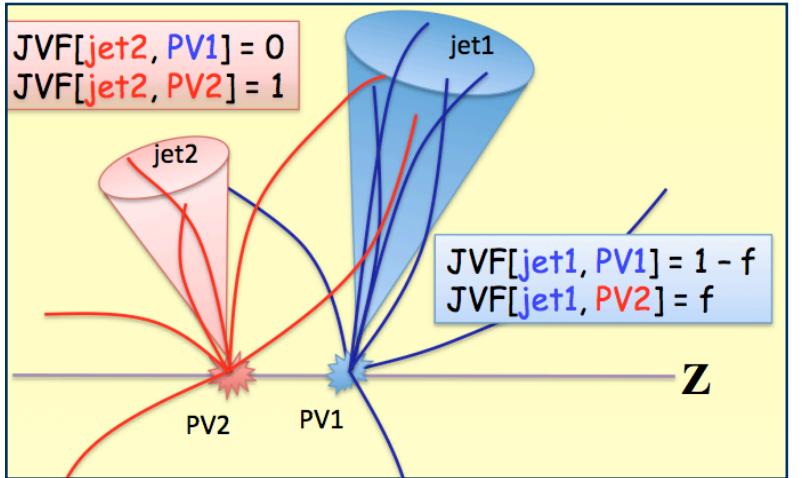
# Higgs Backgrounds from early 7 TeV Data

- select 1 “good” + 1 “fake” lepton + MET ( $27 \text{ nb}^{-1}$ )  
⇒ **W + jets background to SM H → WW search**
- select hadronically decaying  $\tau$  + e or  $\mu$  + MET ( $310 \text{ nb}^{-1}$ )  
⇒ **backgrounds to (MS)SM H → ττ searches**



- measure **fraction of jets faking leptons** (needed for W+jets background estimate)
- use **dijet sample** (after W/Z veto); two **different lepton selections** ("loose", "tight")
- will **replace simulation-based modelling in future analysis**

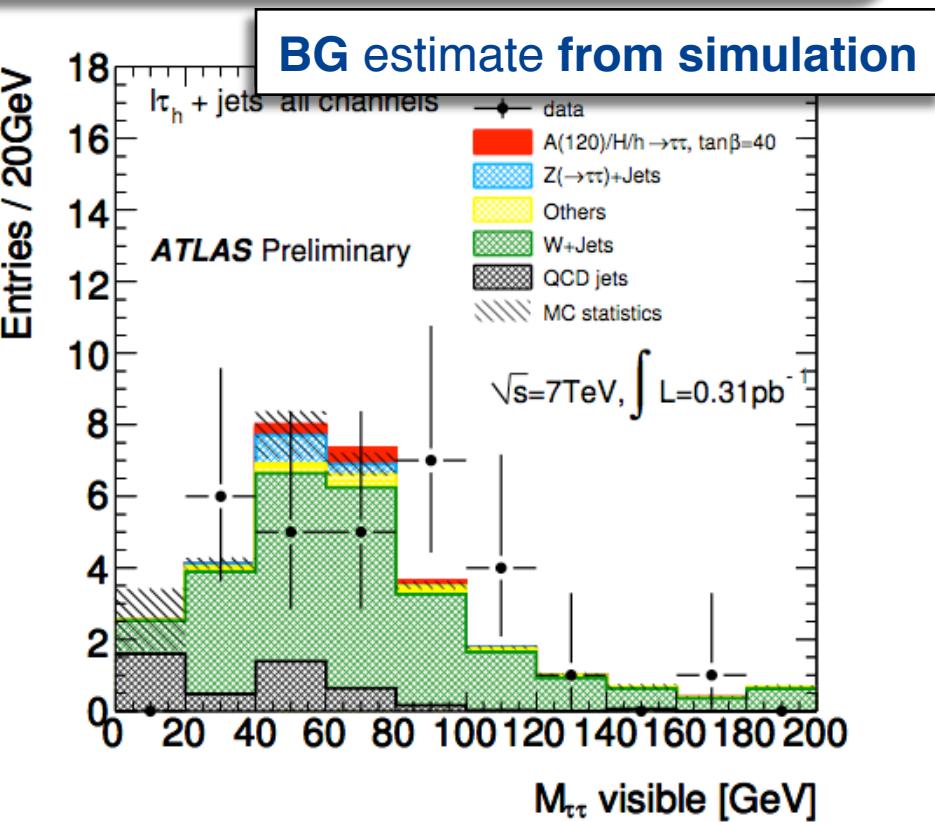
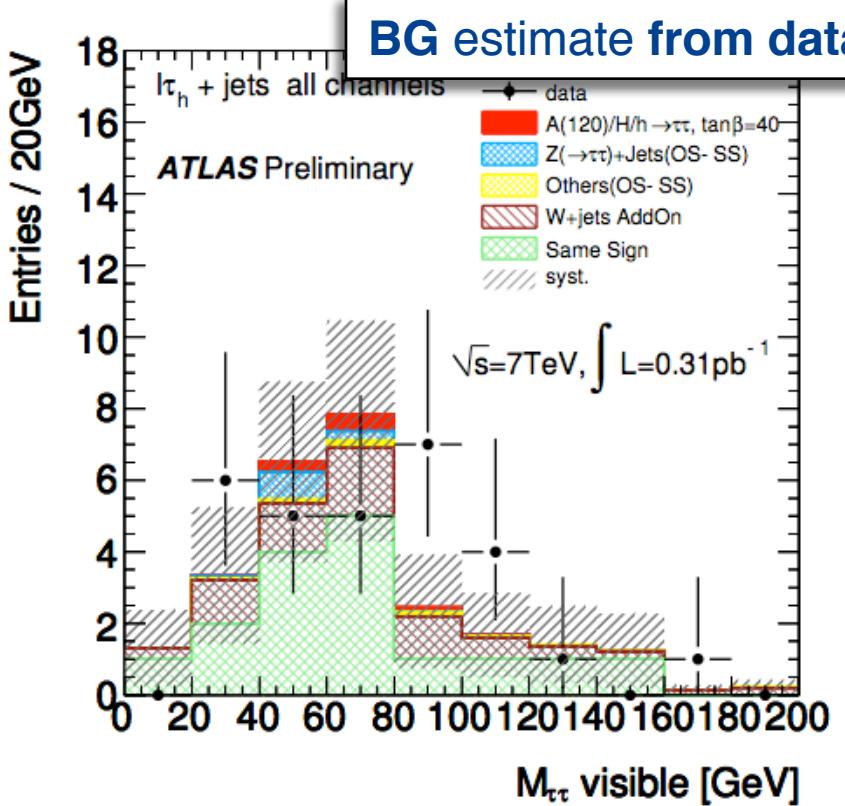
- select dijet events
- check for presence of third jet
- compare pile-up with no pile-up case (using number of reconstructed vertices)
- can largely compensate using track information (“jet vertex fraction” JVF)





ATLAS

- found **29  $\tau_h +$  lepton events** with  $\text{MET} > 20 \text{ GeV}$  ( $12e + 17\mu$ ) in  $310 \text{ nb}^{-1}$  of data
- expect  $25 \pm 9$  from **data-driven** background estimate
- $m_{\tau\tau}$  mass shape agrees with data estimate and MC simulation (within large uncertainties)



- **CMS and ATLAS will competitively enter the SM and BSM Higgs searches in 2011**
- Estimated **SM Higgs mass exclusion with 1 fb<sup>-1</sup>** using  $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow 2l2v$ ,  $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l$ , and  $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  :
  - CMS : [145,190] GeV
  - ATLAS : [135,188] GeV
- **Expected to improve**  
(add channels, combine ATLAS&CMS)
- **First successful steps in validating data-driven background estimation** with 7 TeV collision data



Available on CMS information server

## CMS-NOTE 2010/008



The Compact Muon Solenoid Experiment

**CMS Note**

Mailing address: CMS CERN, CH-1211 GENEVA 23, Switzerland



5th May 2010; updated July 20th, 2010

## The CMS physics reach for searches at 7 TeV

The CMS Collaboration

## ATLAS-CONF-2010-092

**ATLAS NOTE**

ATLAS-CONF-2010-092



September 20, 2010

**Observation of the Background from  $W+jets$  to the  $H \rightarrow WW^{(*)} \rightarrow \ell\nu\ell\nu$**   
**Search with the ATLAS detector at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV**

The ATLAS Collaboration

## ATLAS-PHYS-PUB-2010-009

**ATLAS NOTE**

ATLAS Public Note

July 15, 2010



**ATLAS Sensitivity Prospects for Higgs Boson Production at the LHC**  
**Running at 7 TeV**

ATLAS Collaboration

## ATLAS-CONF-2010-096

**ATLAS NOTE**

ATLAS-CONF-2010-096

October 15, 2010



**Data-driven background estimation for the  $H \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^- \rightarrow \ell\tau_h$  search at**  
 $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV **with the ATLAS detector**

The ATLAS Collaboration



# Additional Material

