

Cavity Fabrication Industrialization

Progress and Further Study Plan in Asia

H. Hayano 10202010

KEK Pilot Plant: main R&D

KEK initiative on mass-production technology R&D in Pilot Plant

Center cell

EBW Quality Control Technology

multi-dumbbell, multi-cell, multi-cavity Jigs for EBW

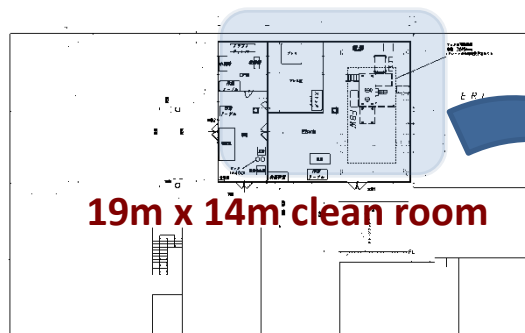
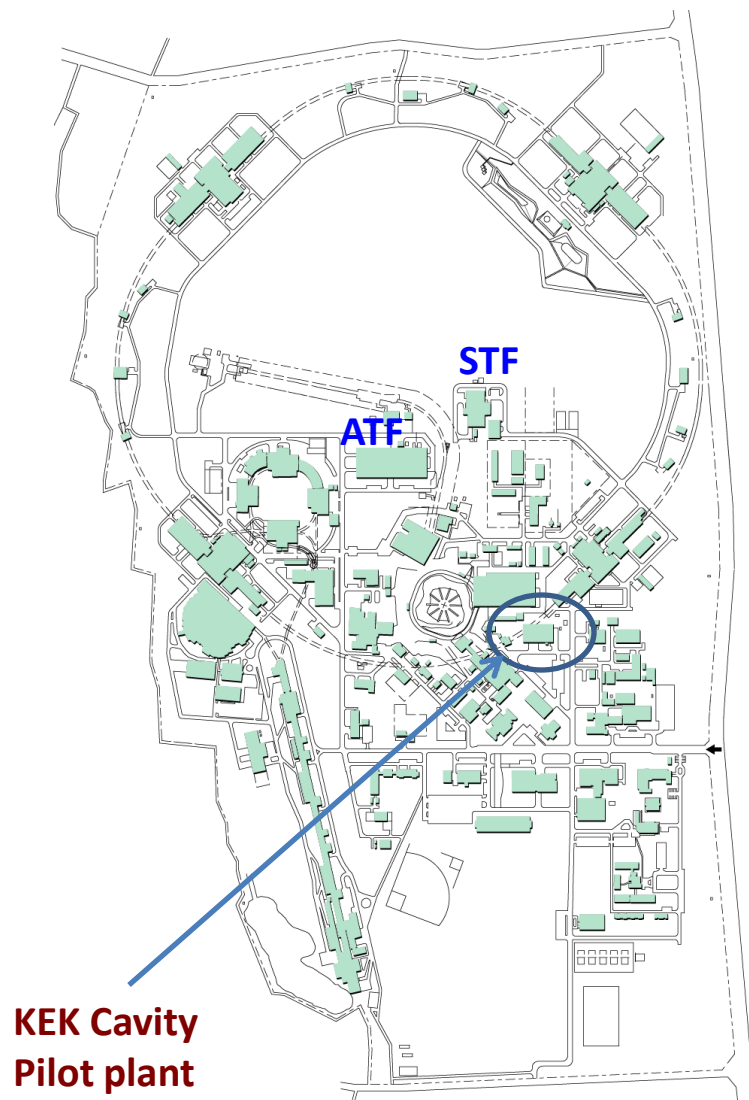
End-group

Deep Drawing Technology

Fine-blanking (cutting-out) and Press-forming Technology

End-group Jigs for EBW

KEK Pilot plant



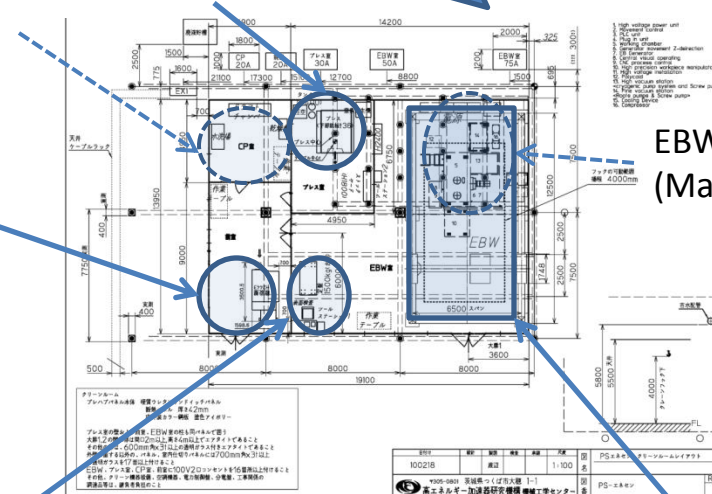
Building inside

Press Machine

Chemical Room (2011)

Trimming Machine

EBW (March 2011)



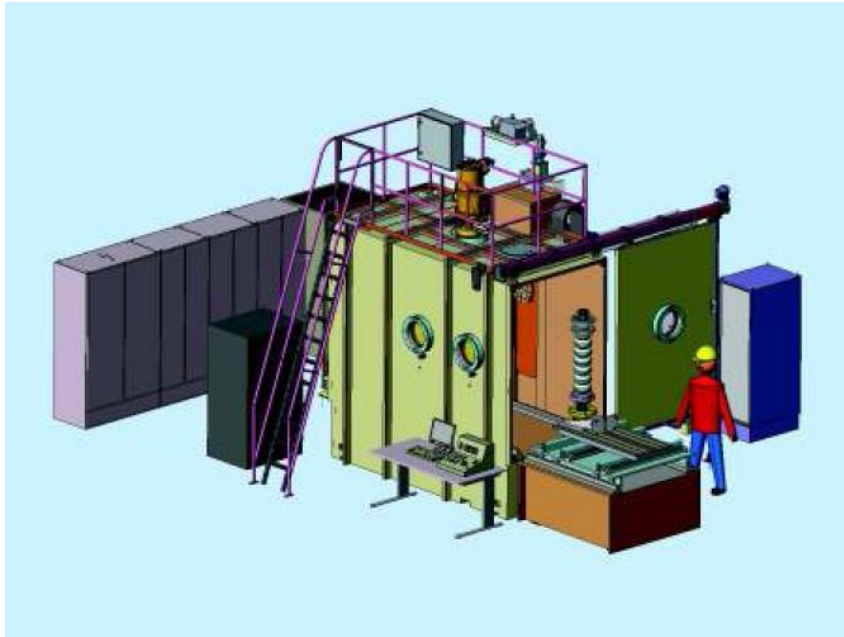
Inspection area

Plant clean room

Crane range

Main Machines in the facility

EBW



SST EBOCAM KS-110 – G150KM
Chamber (Stainless Steel)
X=3200 x Y=1500 x Z=2200(mm)
March 2011 installation

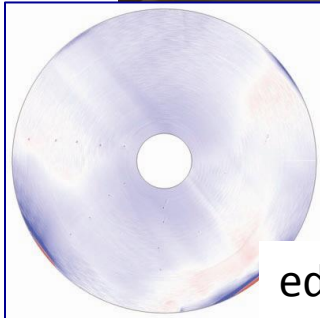
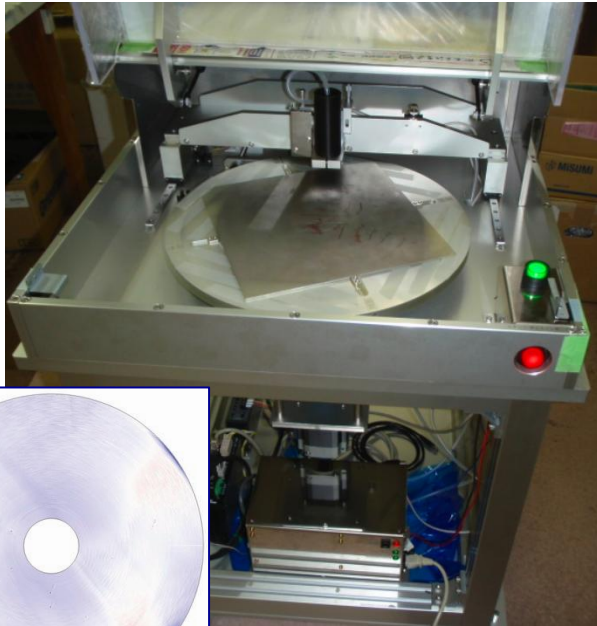
Press



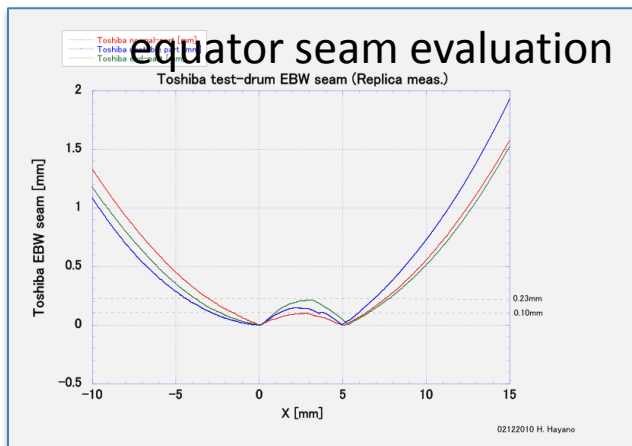
Trim



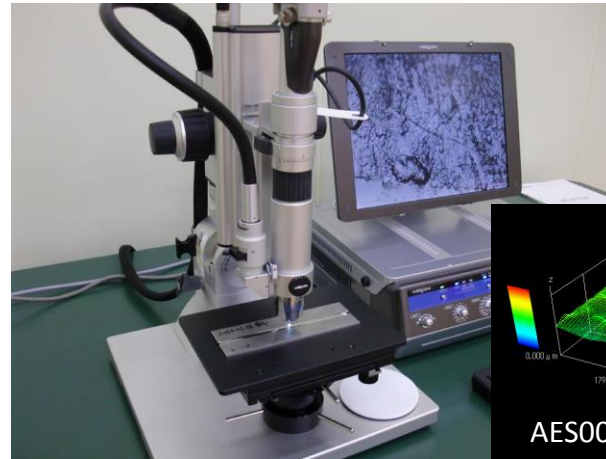
inspection instruments for fabrication support



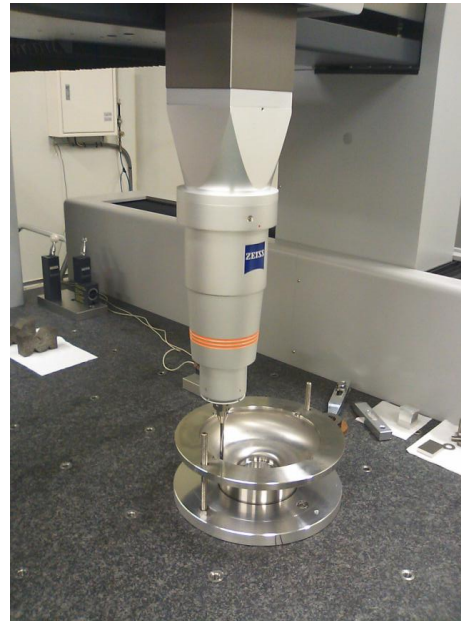
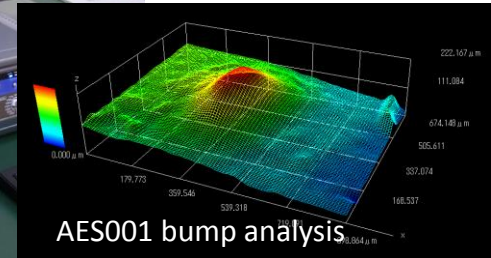
eddy current scanner



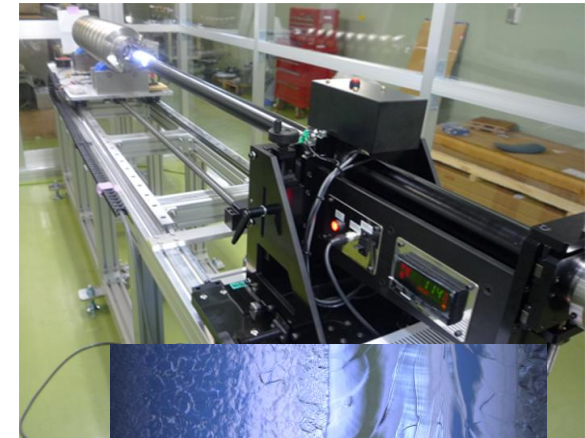
molding & form-tracer



optical 3D profiler



3D coordinate machine



MH1008

inner surface inspection

Center Cell Fabrication R&D

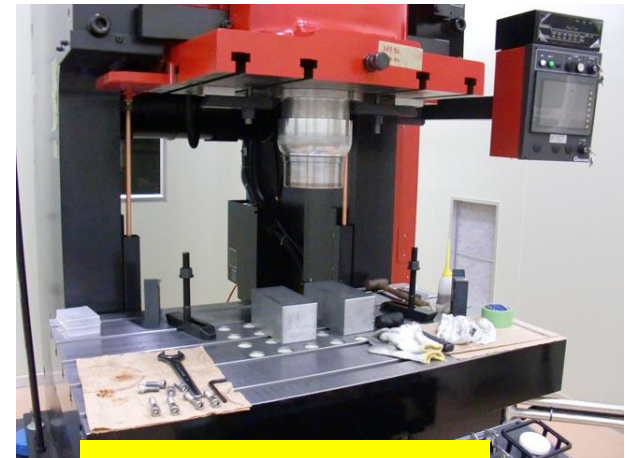
EBW, Press R&D were started



Tosei-electrobeam co.
SST EBW

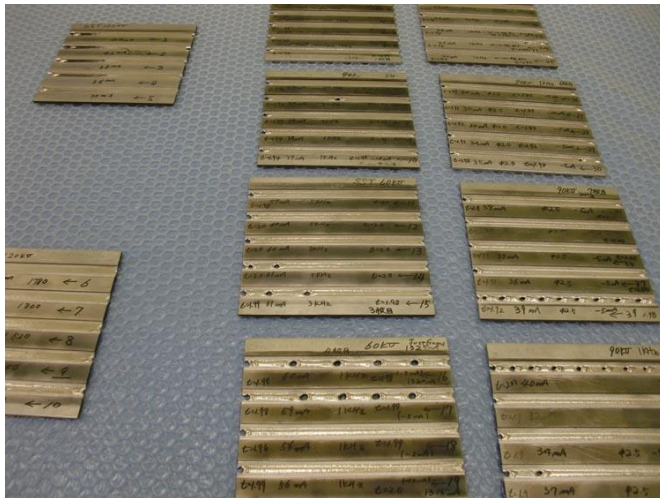


Tosei-electrobeam co.
Mitsubishi-EBW



KEK Press Machine

using EBW Job-shop

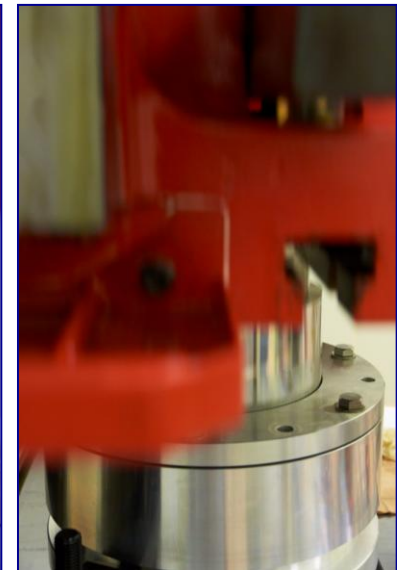
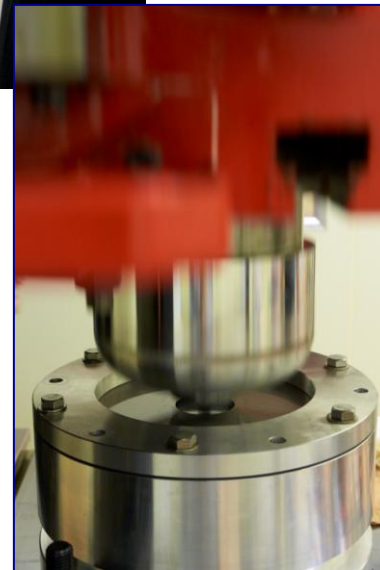
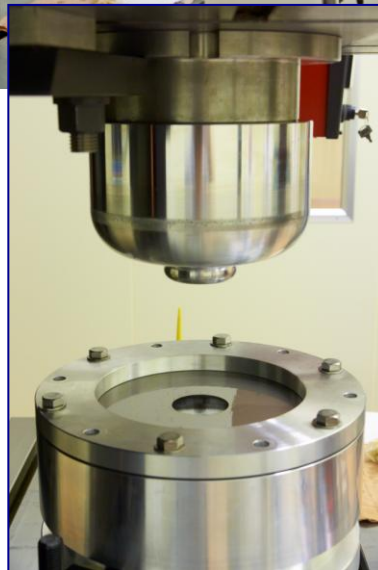
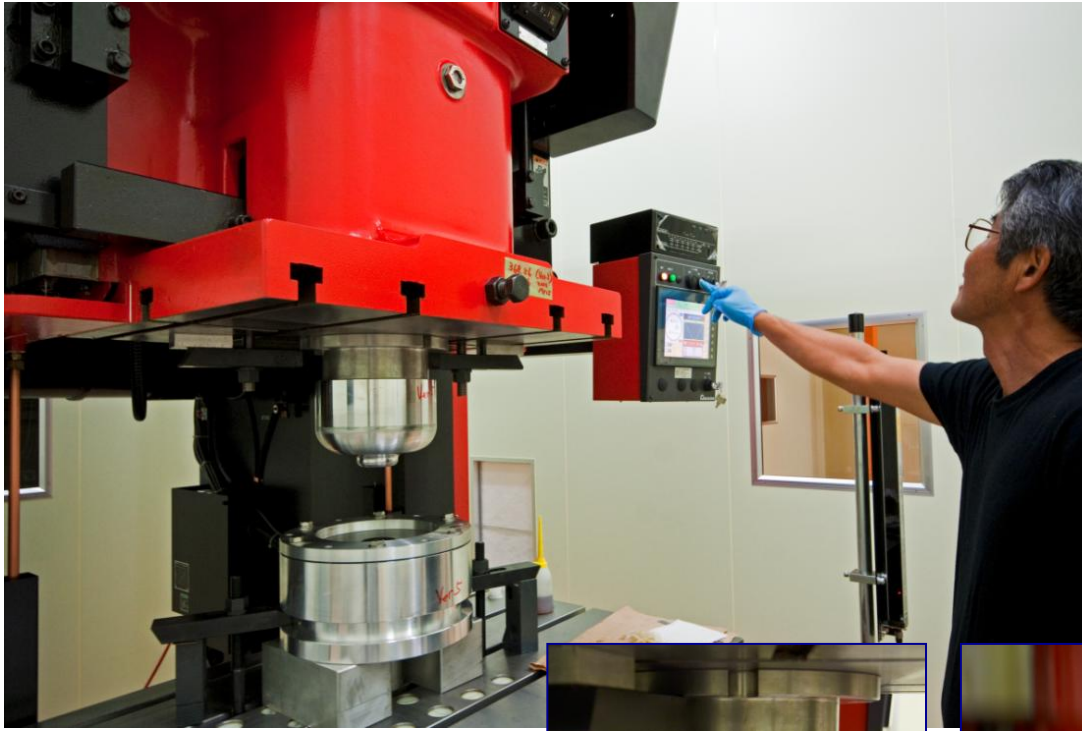


EBW test pieces

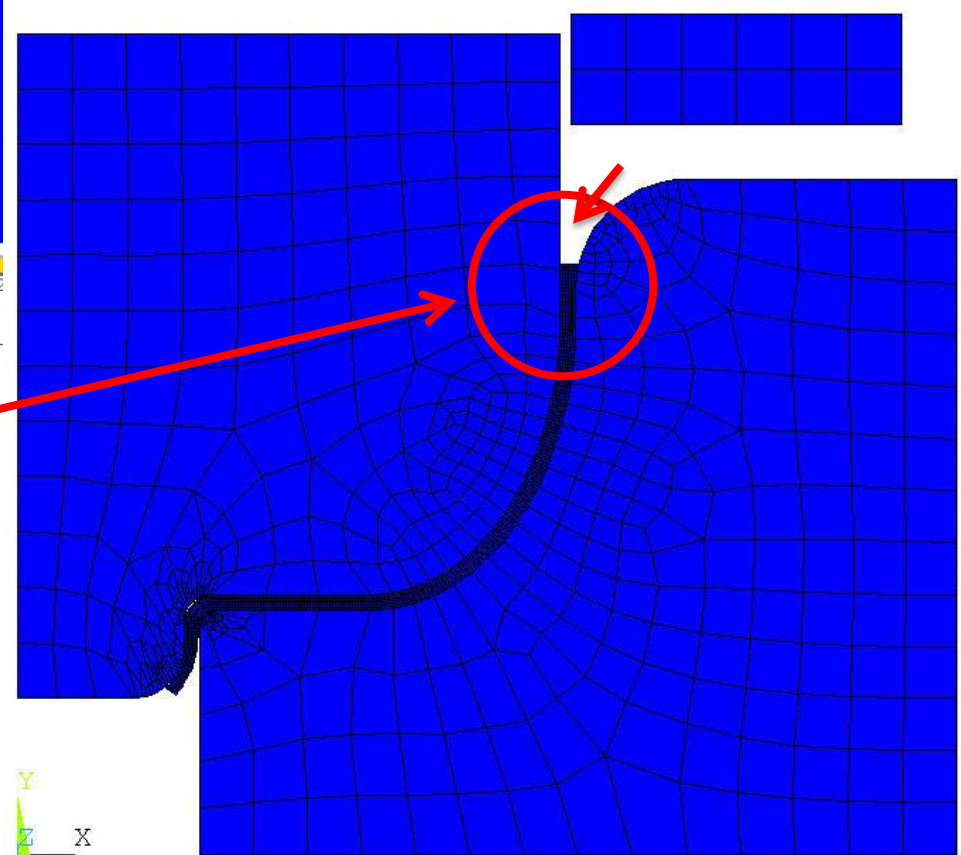
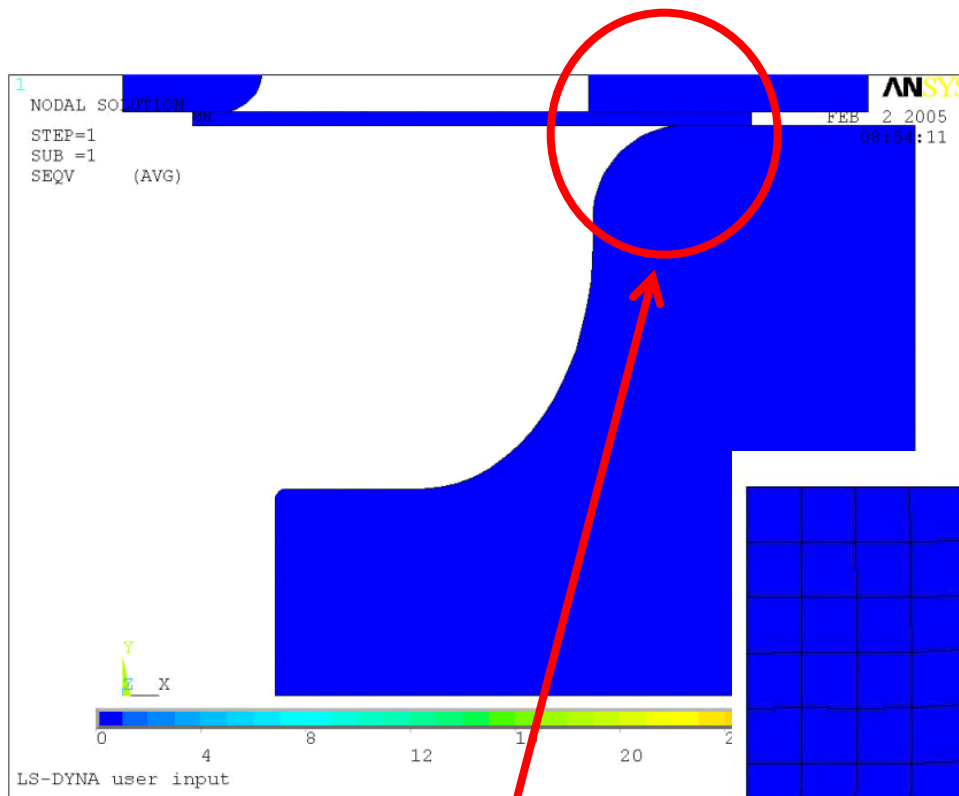


Press test cells

Press Test of Nb plates



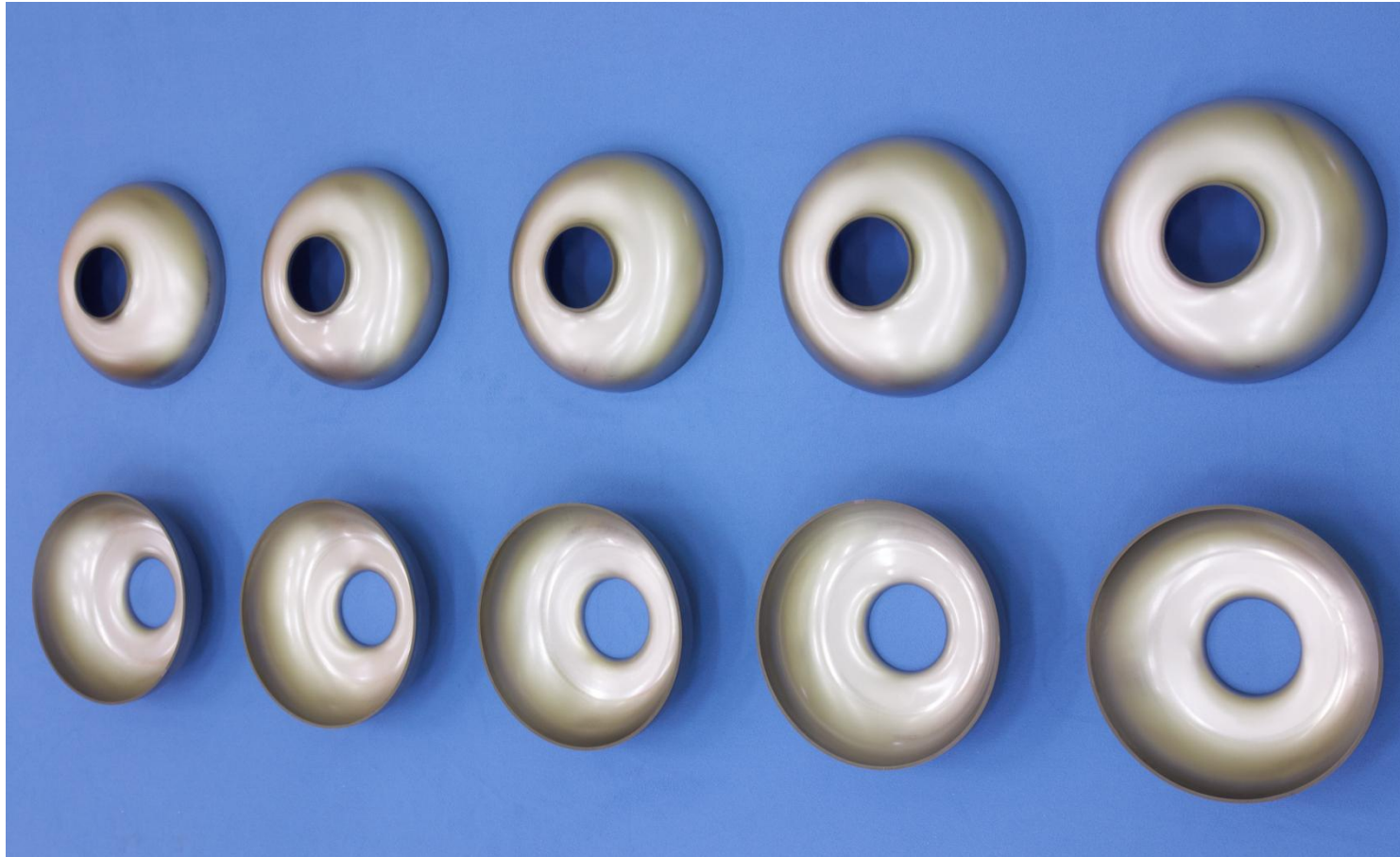
Simulation of LL-cavity cell press



To save Nb material, disk edge is not grabbed, but falling down into cup side. So that, we found any digital control motion press did not help in this case.

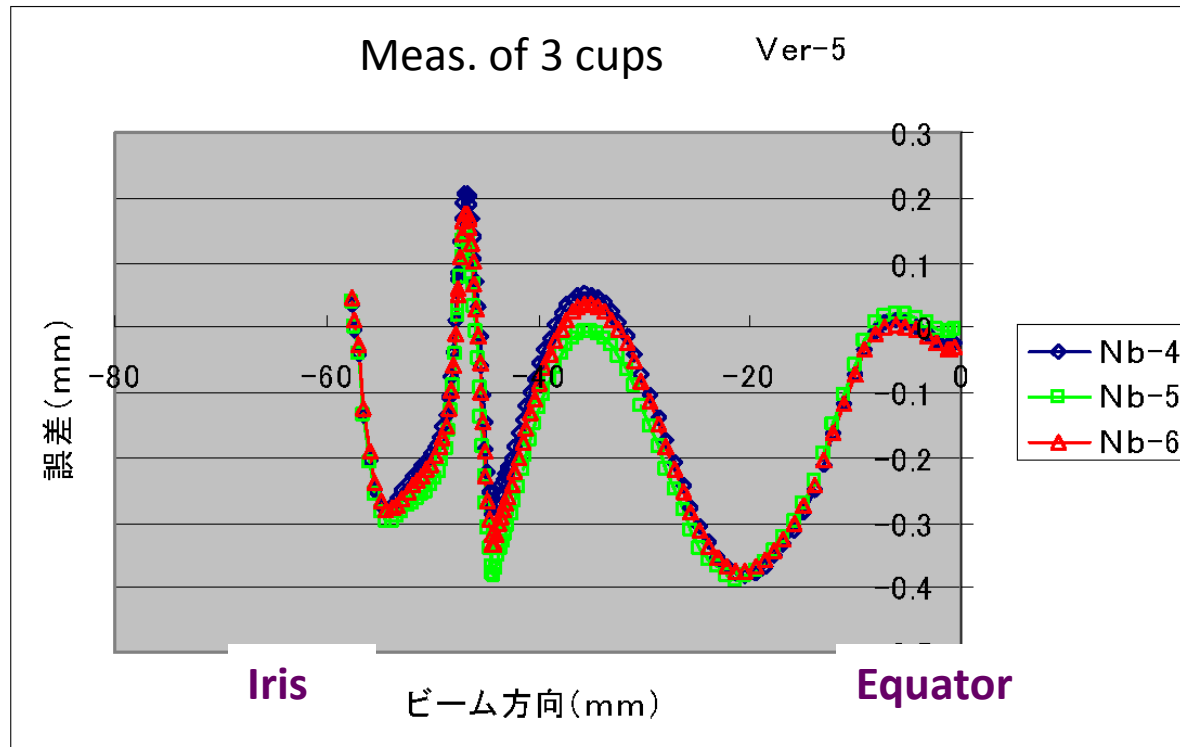
Nb half-cells by KEK Press Machine

Used Press-Die Version-5 (Try and error of press die shape)

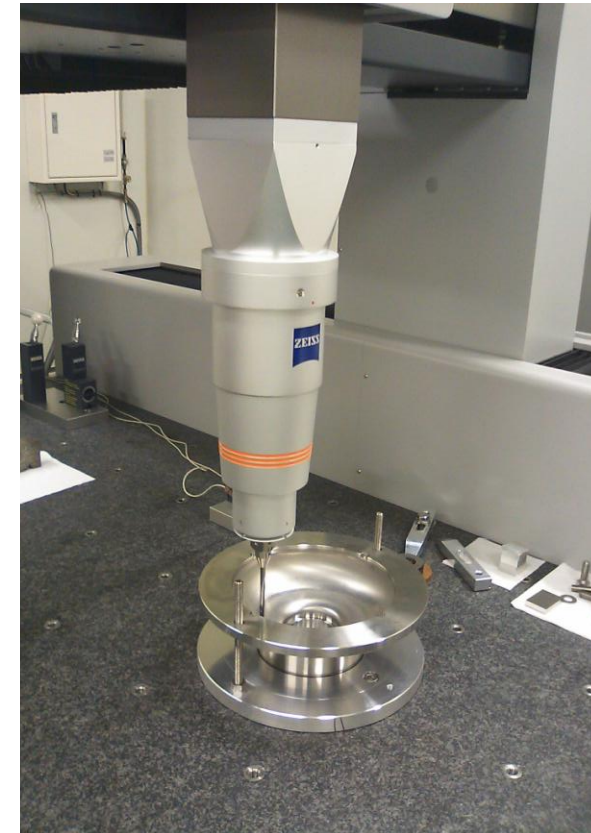


Deviation of cup-shape from the design shape

同金型 (Ver-5) での 3 つのセルのばらつき



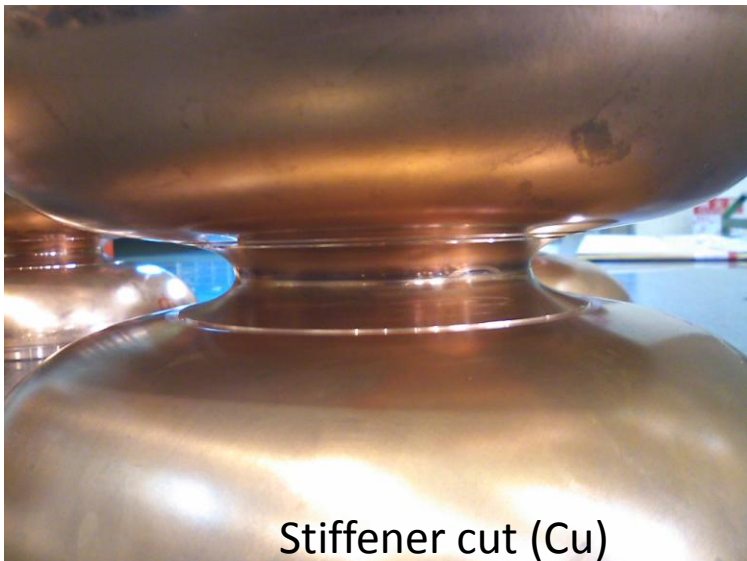
Deviation was $+0.2\text{mm} \sim -0.4\text{mm}$



Trim Test of Cu cells, and Nb cells



Equator edge cut (Cu)



Stiffener cut (Cu)



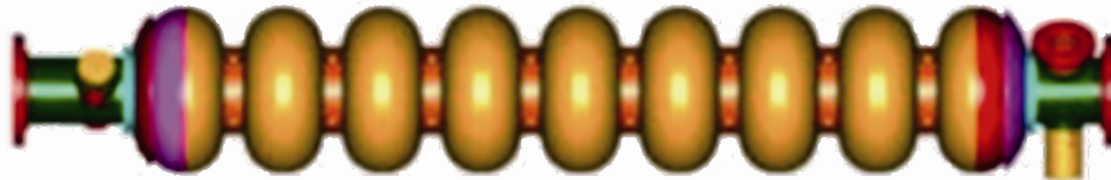
Equator edge cut (Nb)

End Group Fabrication R&D

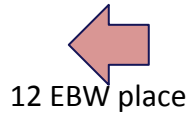
Press machine application



Deep drawing of HOM-cup, beam-pipe
Burring of beam-pipe
Cut-out & pressing of HOM antenna, etc



Short End group



12 EBW place



End cell : short side

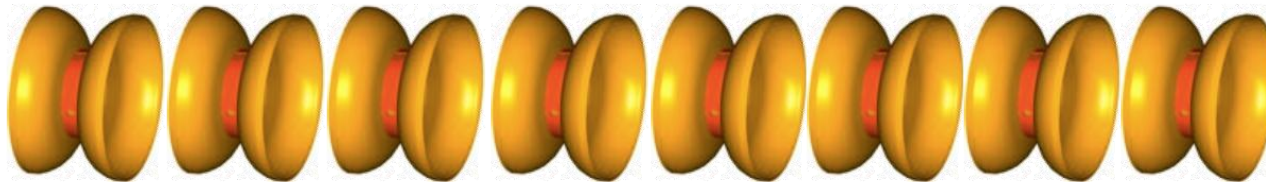


HOM1



input port

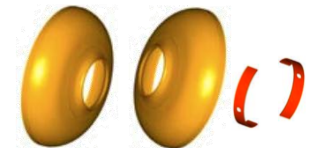
beam pipe



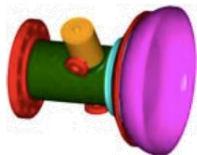
Dumbbell x8



x 8



center cell x8

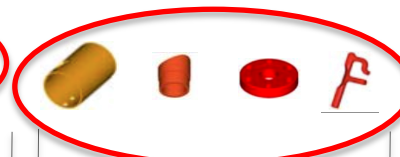


Long End group

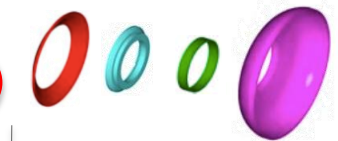


beam pipe

pickup port



HOM2



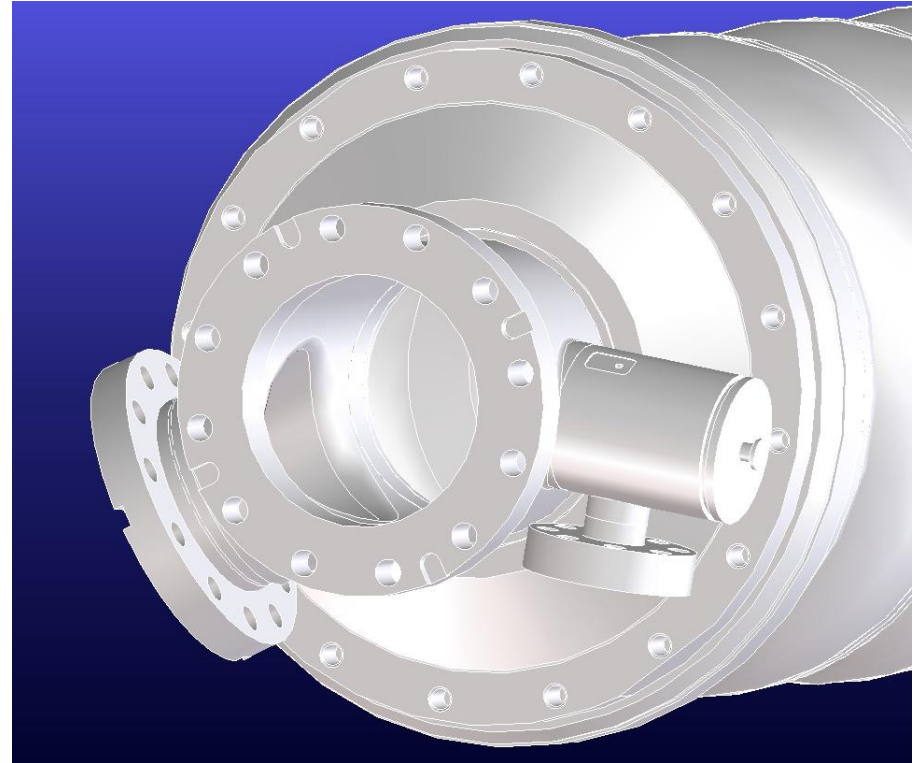
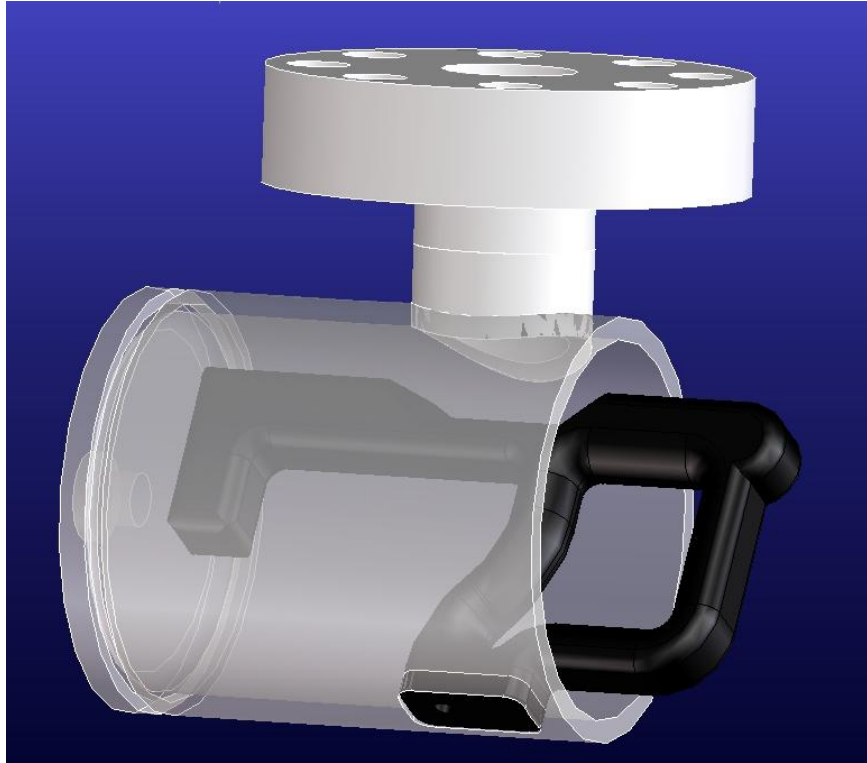
End cell : long side

Cavity Fabrication (TESLA Cavity)

56 parts: Nb (RRR>300)= 46, Nb-Ti = 10, by press, burring, machining

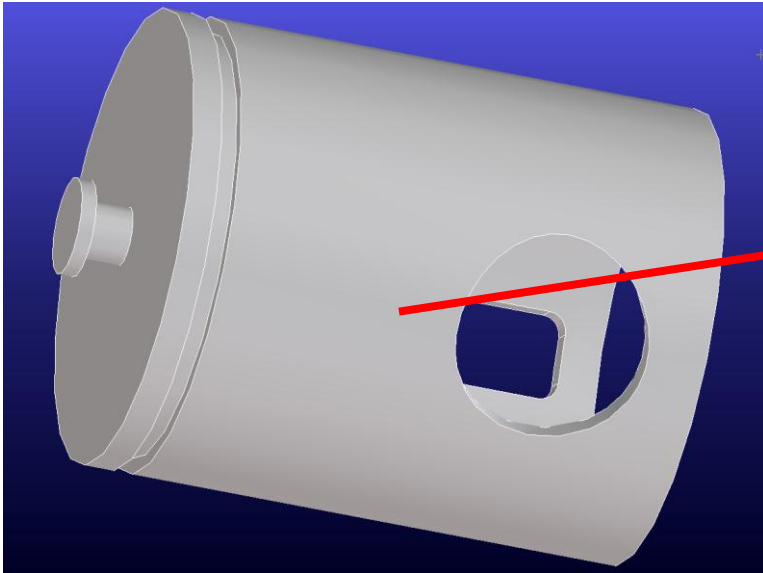
75 Electron Beam Welding (EBW) place

KEK-End-Group, KEK-HOM-coupler



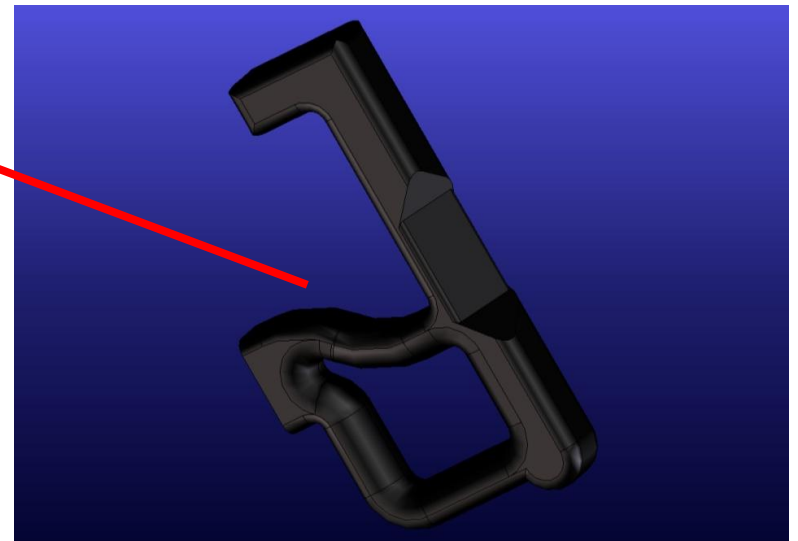
At First, we started HOM coupler fabrication study

KEK-HOM-coupler R&D



- (1) Deep Drawing of HOM-cup,**
- (2) Cut-out of holes, or Burring of holes.**
- (3) Develop cost effective shape of tuning knob.**

- (4) Press cut-out from thick plate,**
- (5) Press cut-out of slope region,**
- (6) Press forming into design shape**



Deep drawing of cup

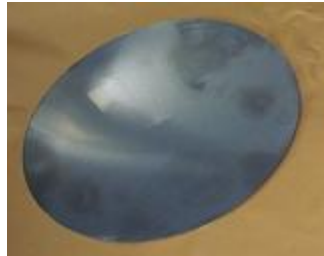
digital servomotor press advantage

conventional press

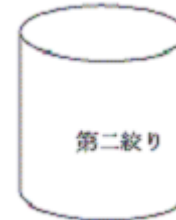
TPL150



①plate
Φ165 0.5 t



→ ②1st deep drawing → ③2nd deep drawing → ④3rd deep drawing



SDE1522



①plate
Φ160 0.5 t



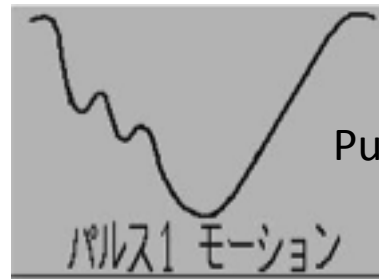
→ ② one deep drawing

モーシヨソ設定	パルス1f-シヨソ
上昇移動量	0.1 mm
追い込み移動量	1 mm
繰り返し回数	30 回
加エストローク数	10 min-1



no shock-line

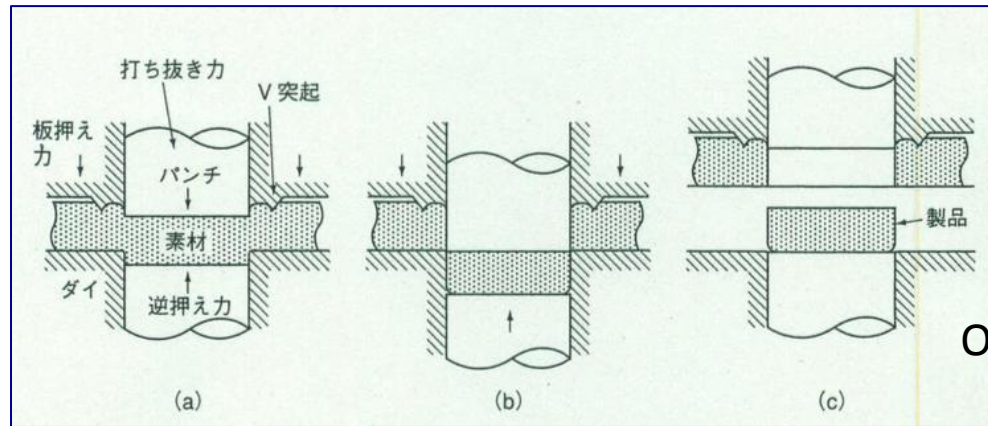
digital servomotor press



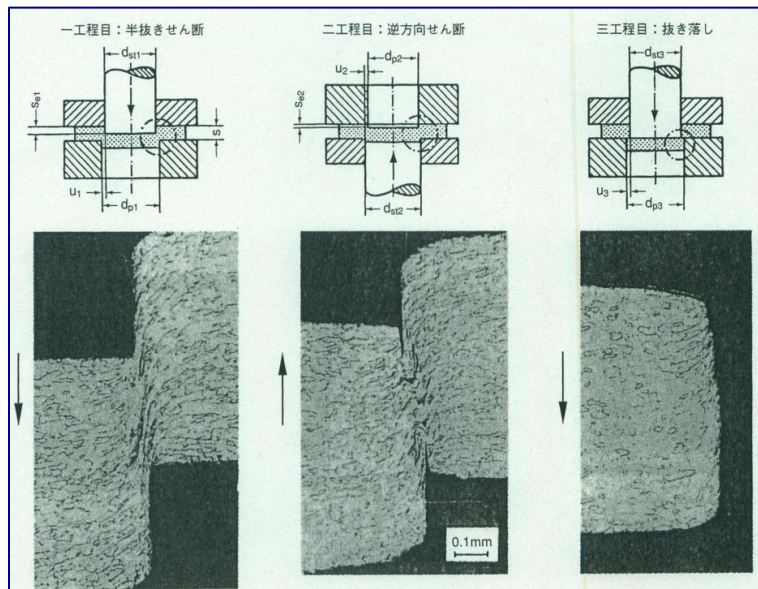
Pulse motion press

Fabrication by Fine-Blanking method (FB)

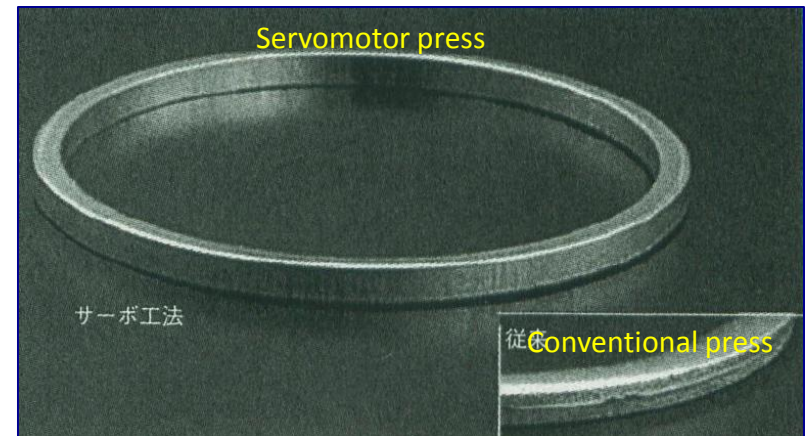
Thick plate Press-cut out without burr at cut-edge (Precise cut-out)



One action FB method



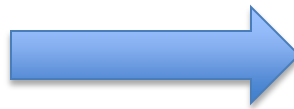
Three action FB method



Combination of FB-method and Servo-Press

Study of Press-forming was started

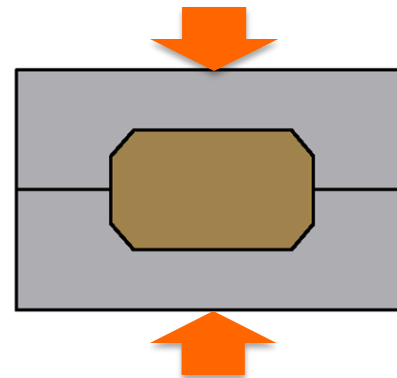
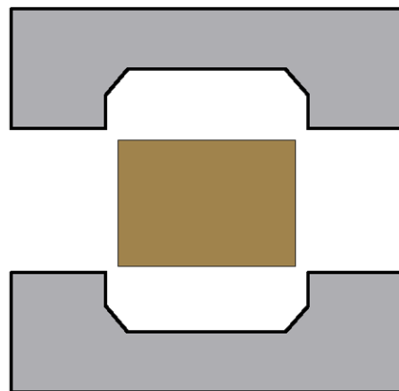
Use of Cu material at first, then go to Nb



Wire cut



Simulating press-cut of HOM Antenna



Edge shaping by press

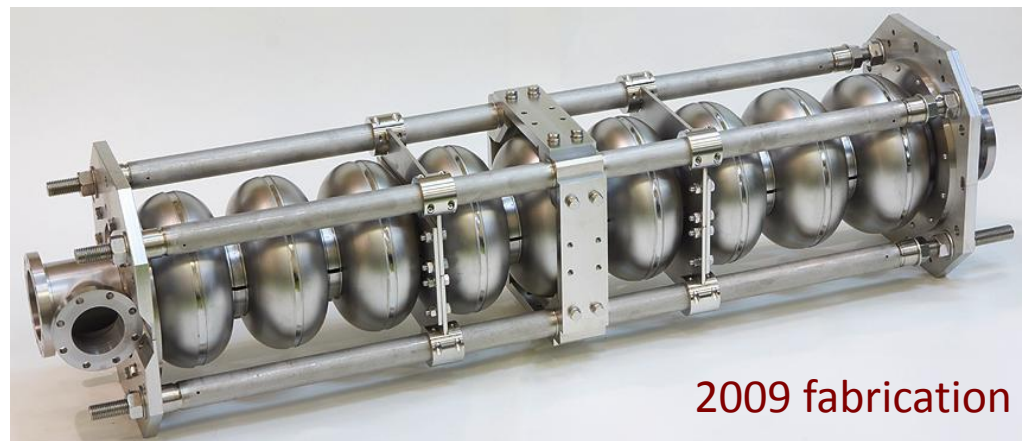
Vender development

KEK-Hitachi collaboration

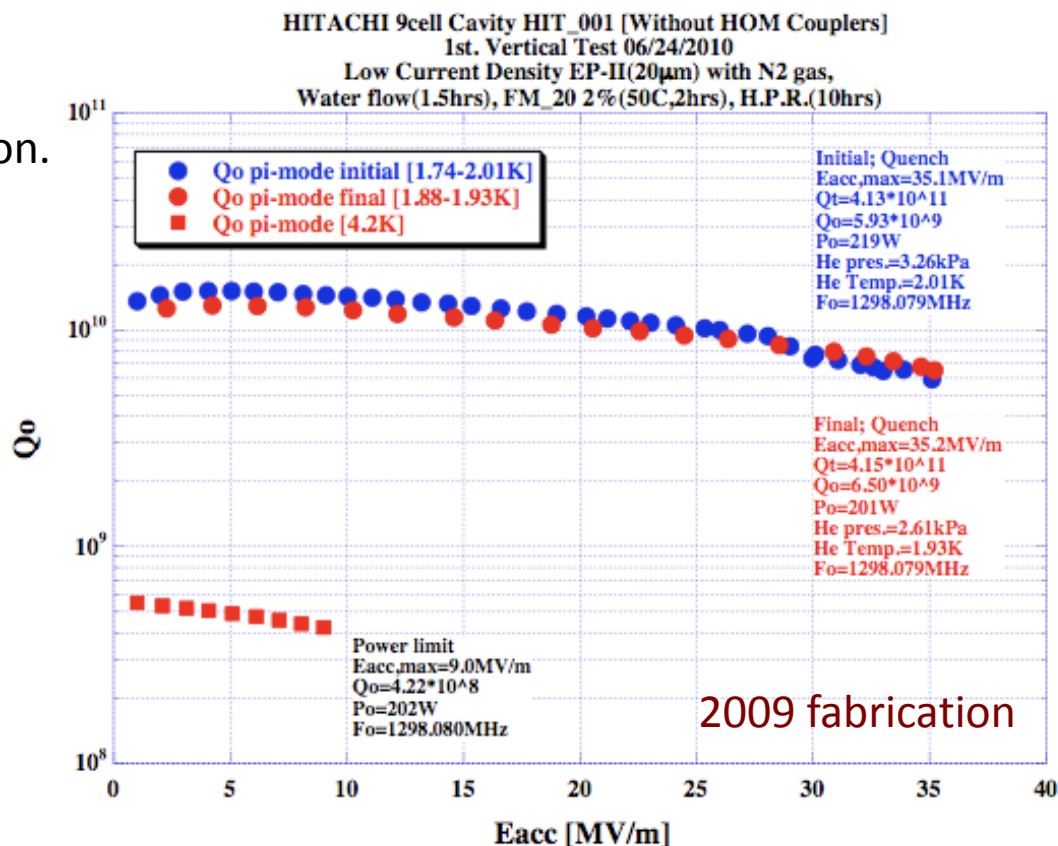
2009: 9 cell cavity w/o HOM
fabrication.

Preparation of
High-pressure-code application.

2010: full-spec. 9 cell cavity
with HOM fabrication
in the next.



2009 fabrication



KEK-Toshiba collaboration

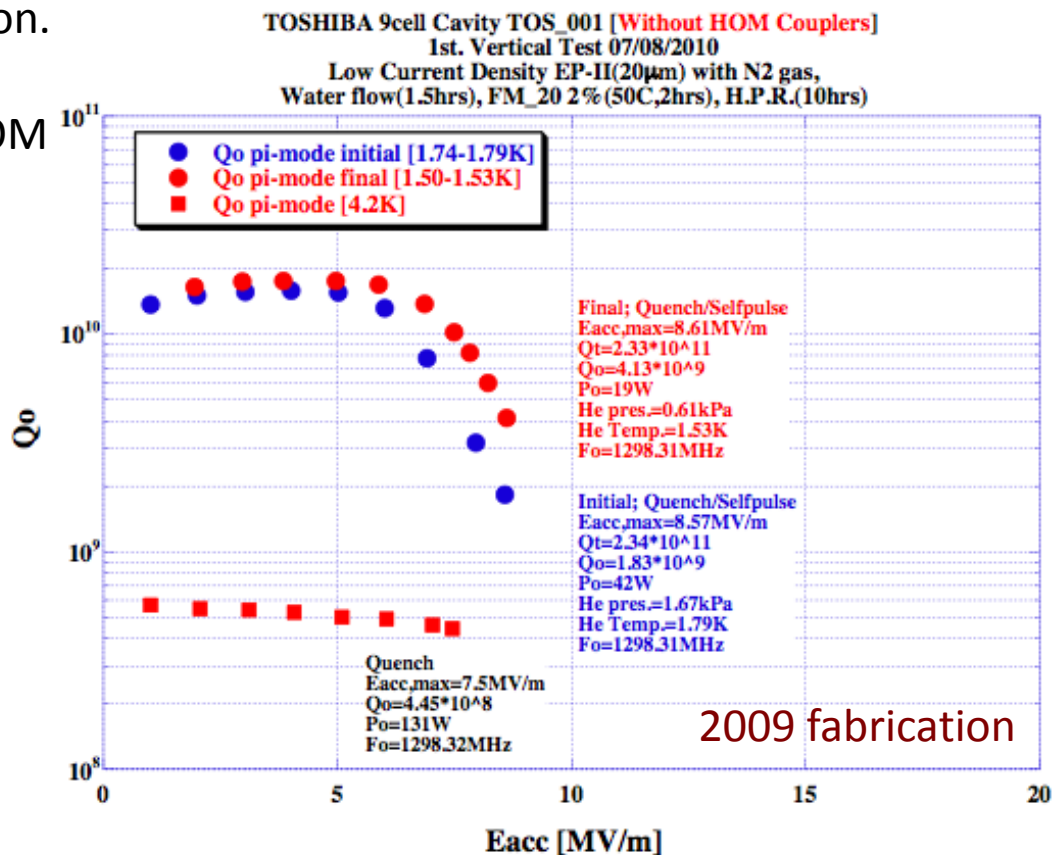
2009: 9 cell cavity w/o HOM
fabrication.
Preparation of
High-pressure-code application.

2010: one more 9 cell cavity w/o HOM
fabrication,
by changing EBW machine

and then,
full-spec. 9 cell cavity
with HOM fabrication.

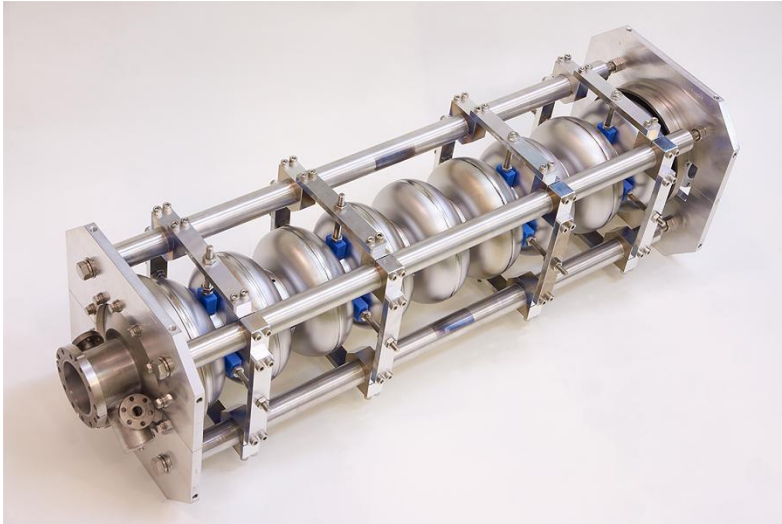


2009 fabrication

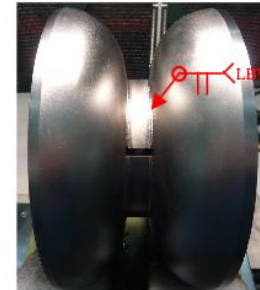


KEK-MHI development for cost-effective fabrication

MHI-A cavity



Deep drawing of HOM cup,
Laser beam welding,
more smooth EBW seam

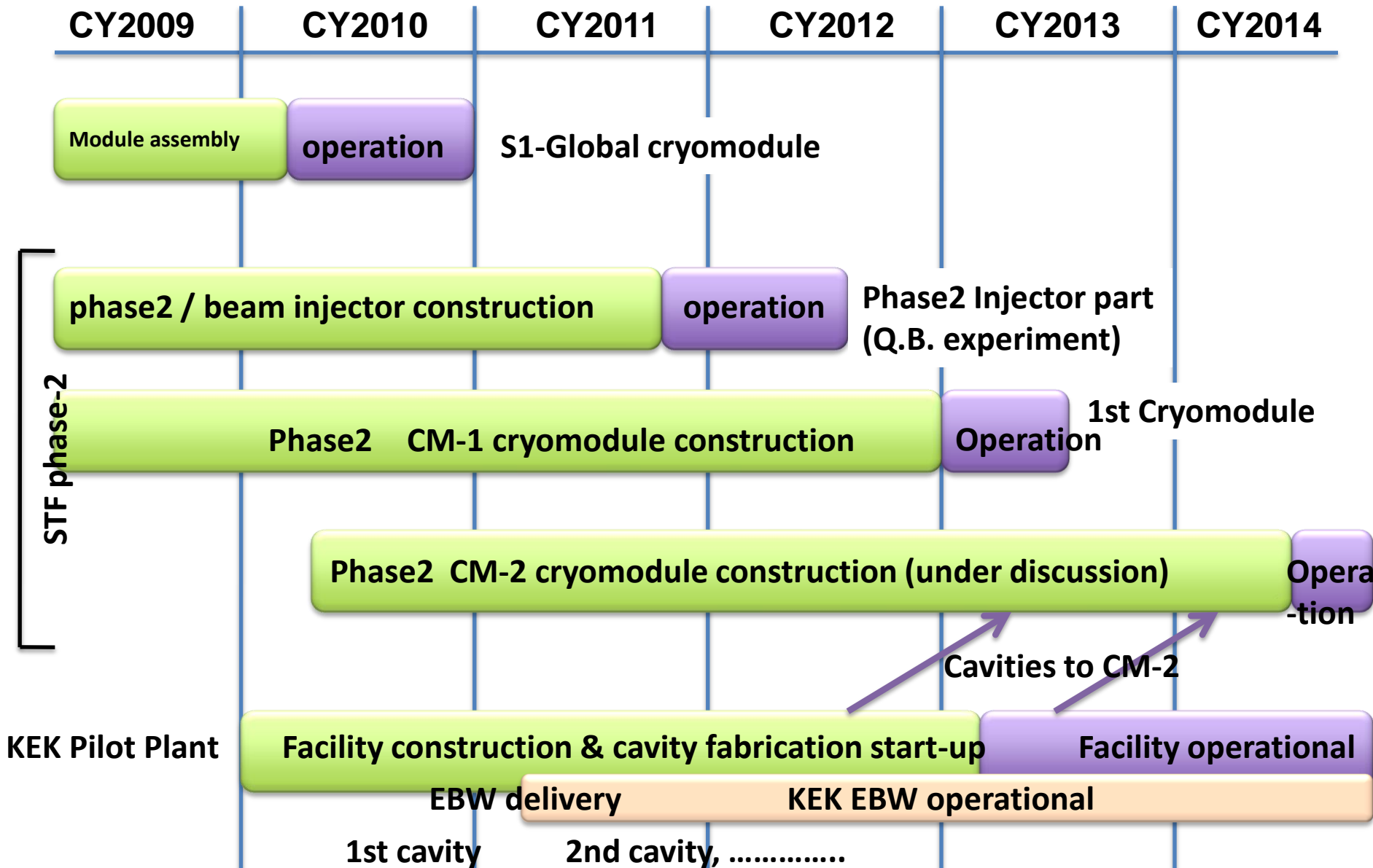


MHI trial of cylinder forming to dumbbell by spinning

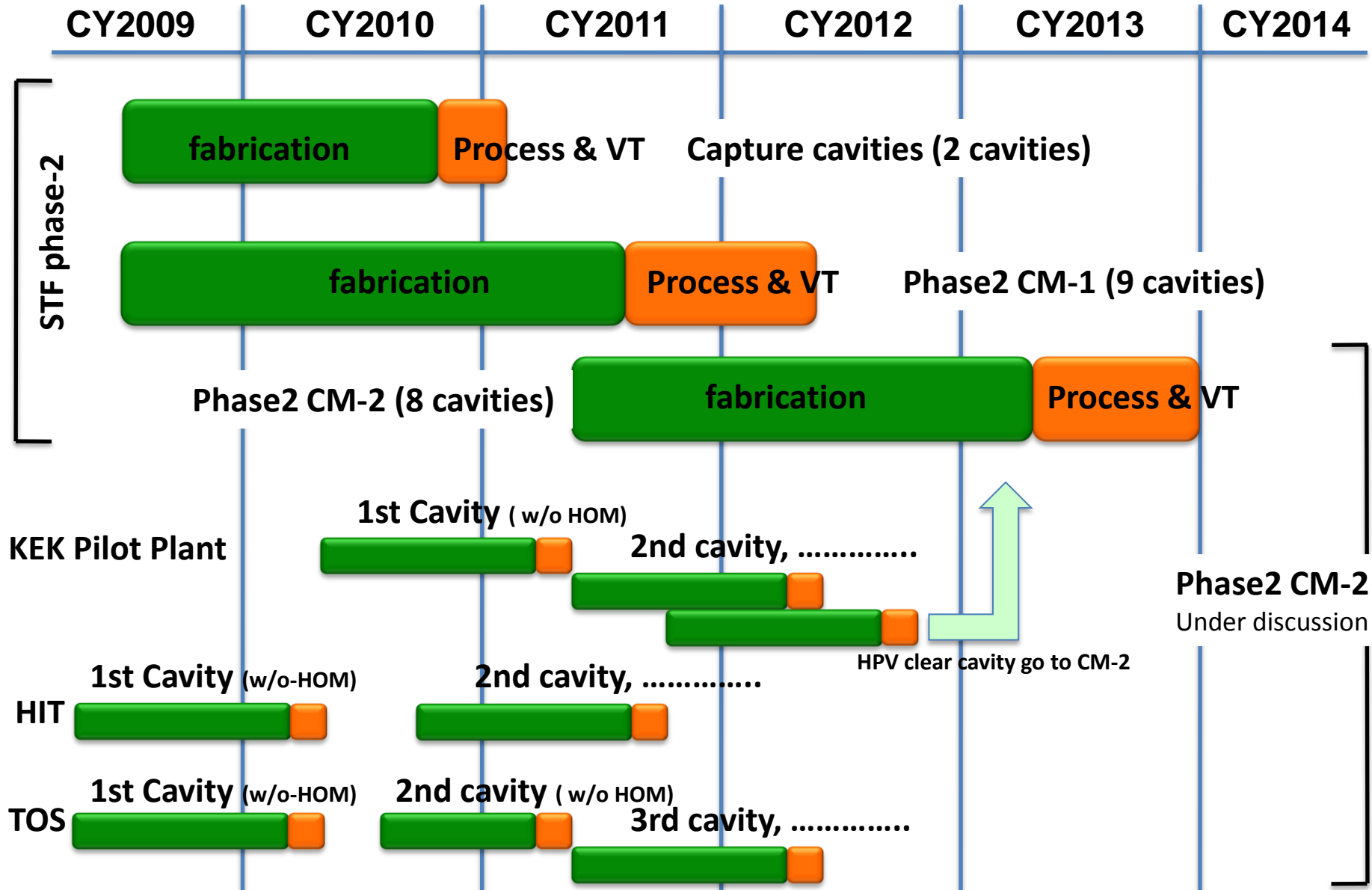


Schedule Plan

STF Plans for 5 years (still under discussion)



STF Cavity Production plan



Summary

KEK pilot plant (R&D of EBW and press (deep drawing, FB, shaping))

Project was started in 2009,

Housing was completed, Press machine and trimming machine was delivered.

EBW machine delivery is scheduled on March 2011.

produce 1 cavity by using EBW Job-shop in 2010.

produce several cavities by KEK EBW with HPV clear, then put into STF phase2 cryomodule.

Collaboration with press-company for deep drawing, burring, and cut-out forming is started.

Industry participation will be after EBW machine delivery.

Collaboration with industries

Hitachi, Toshiba: 2009-2010 two years collaboration

MHI: total 11 cavities were fabricated. 11 more cavity fabrication by contract was started.

During this fabrication, cost effective fabrication is pursued.

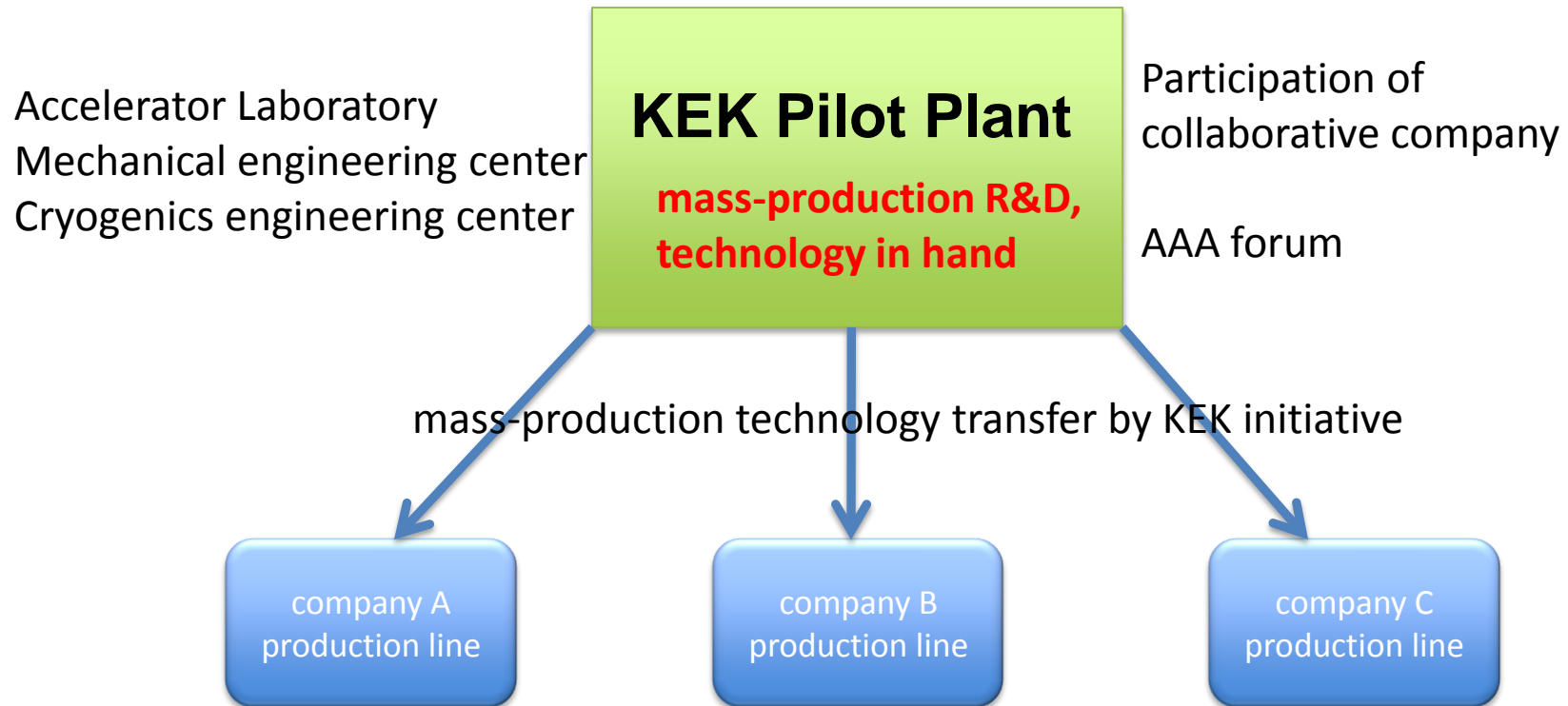
Backup Slide

STF and KEK Pilot Plant



Industrialization of Cavity Fabrication

start preparation of ILC mass-production technology development

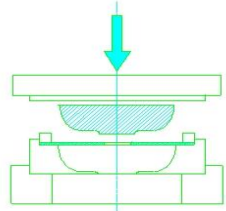


Pilot plant clean room

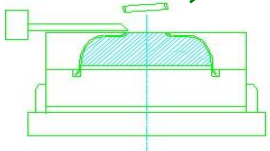
Chemical
Polish room

19m x 14m ISO class-5 clean room

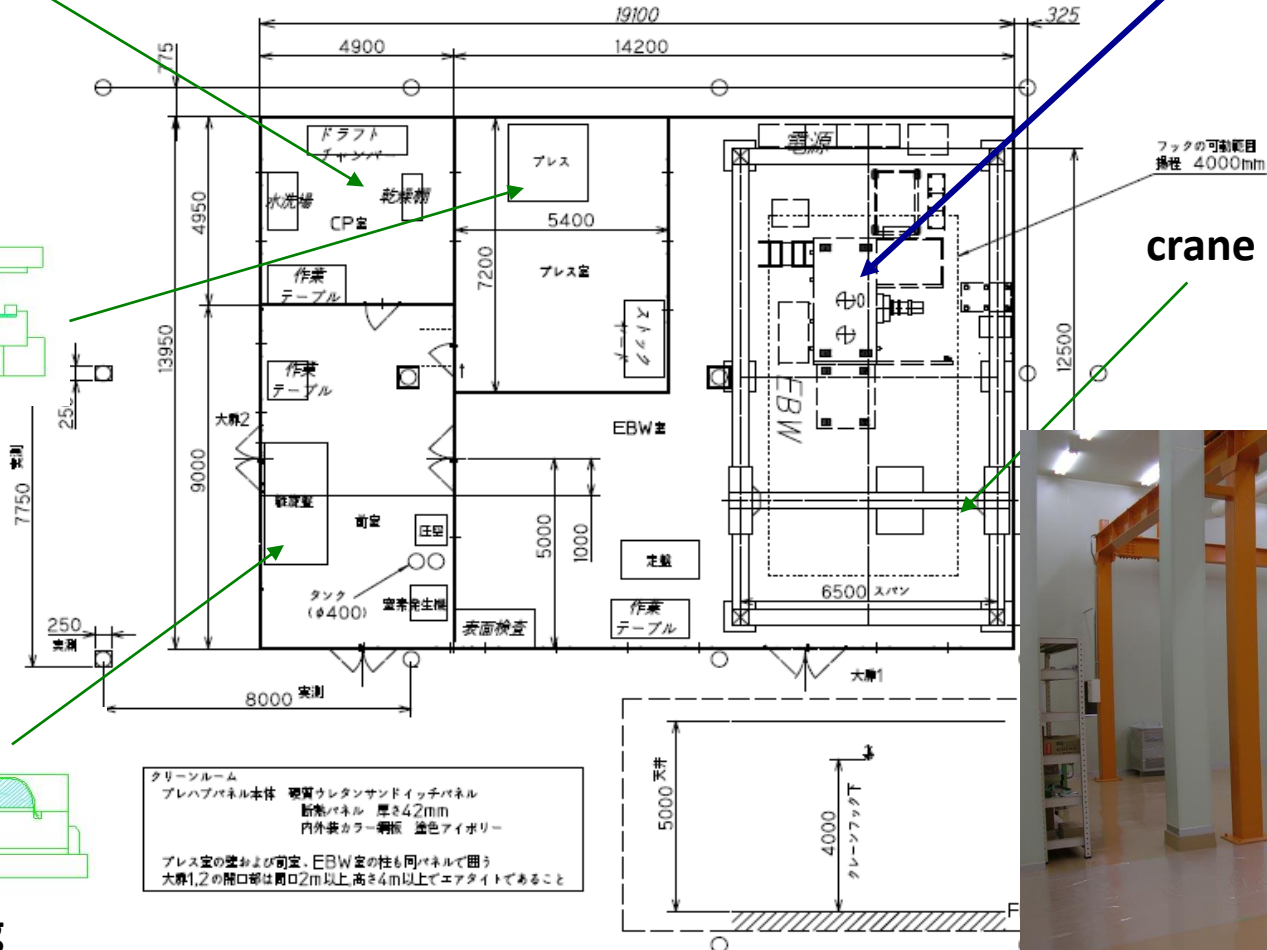
Electron Beam Welder



Press
machine



Triming
machine

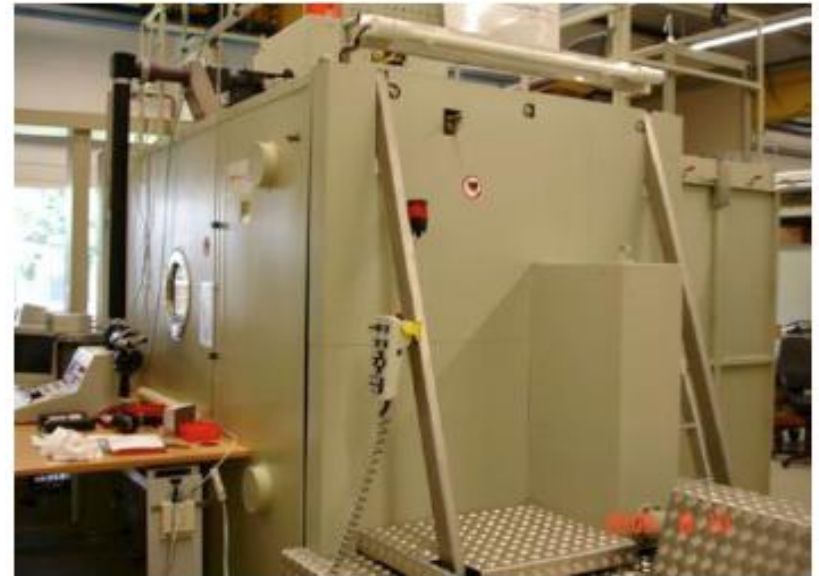
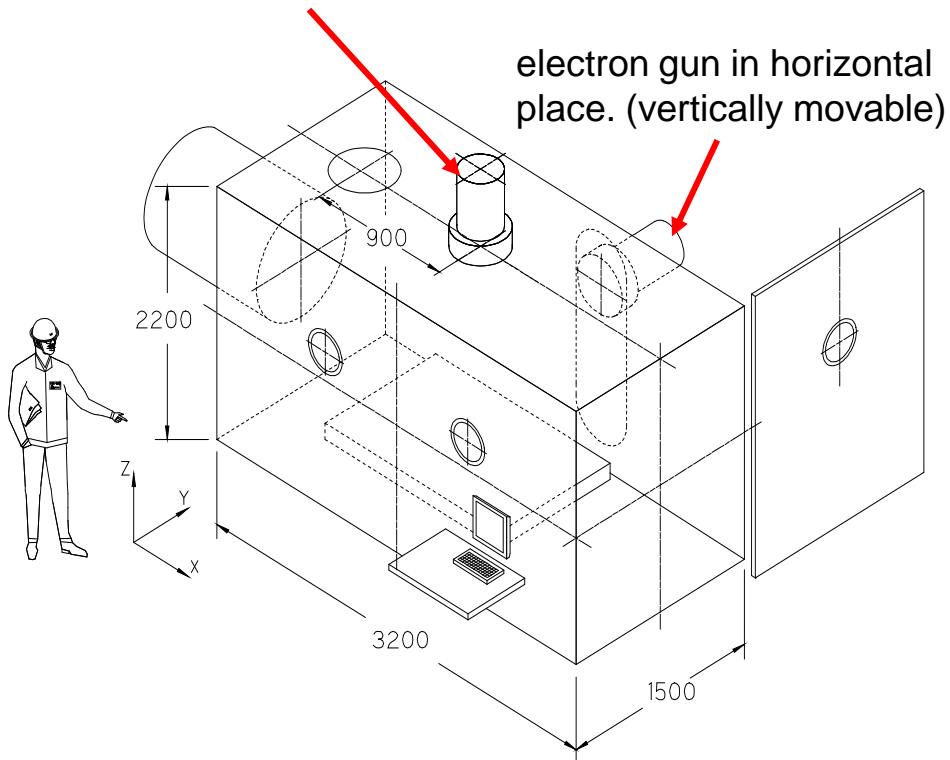


EBW place and crane girder

Main facility: Electron Beam Welder

we spent one year for survey of cavity EBW machine.
After bidding, one EBW machine was ordered.

electron gun



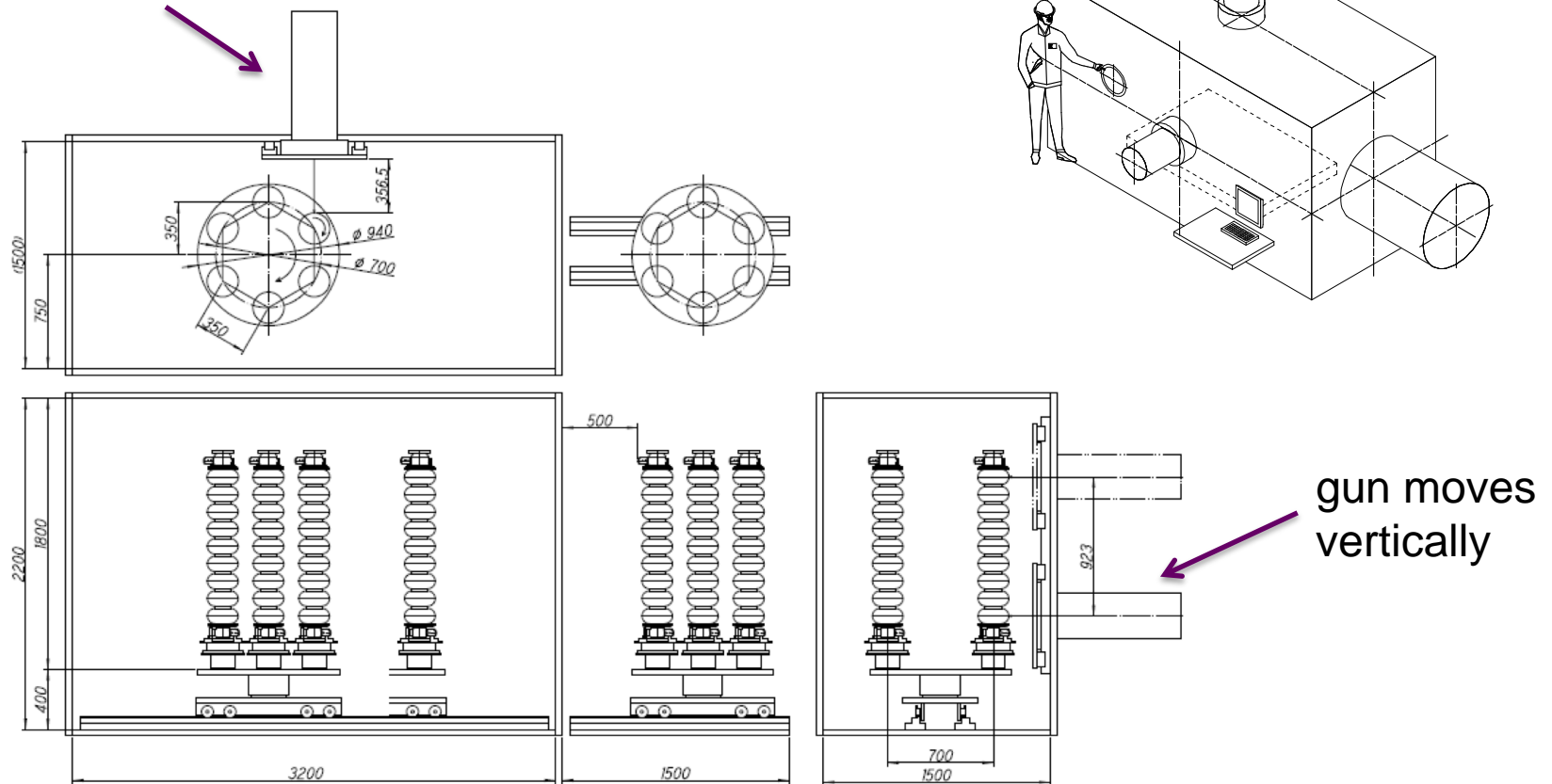
DESY EBW; the same company

Steigerwald 150kV 15kW machine will be delivered in March 2011.

Plan of multi-cavity welding

6 cavities welding plan in the final process

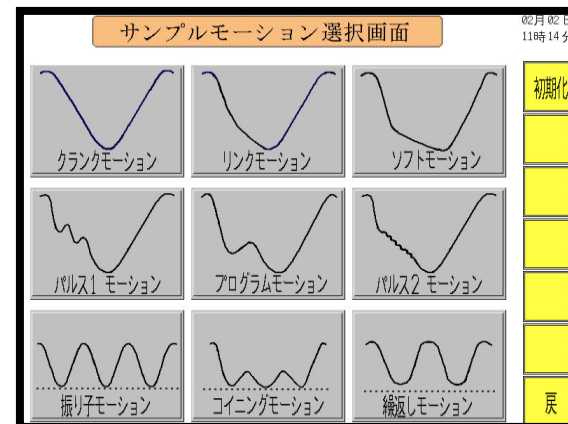
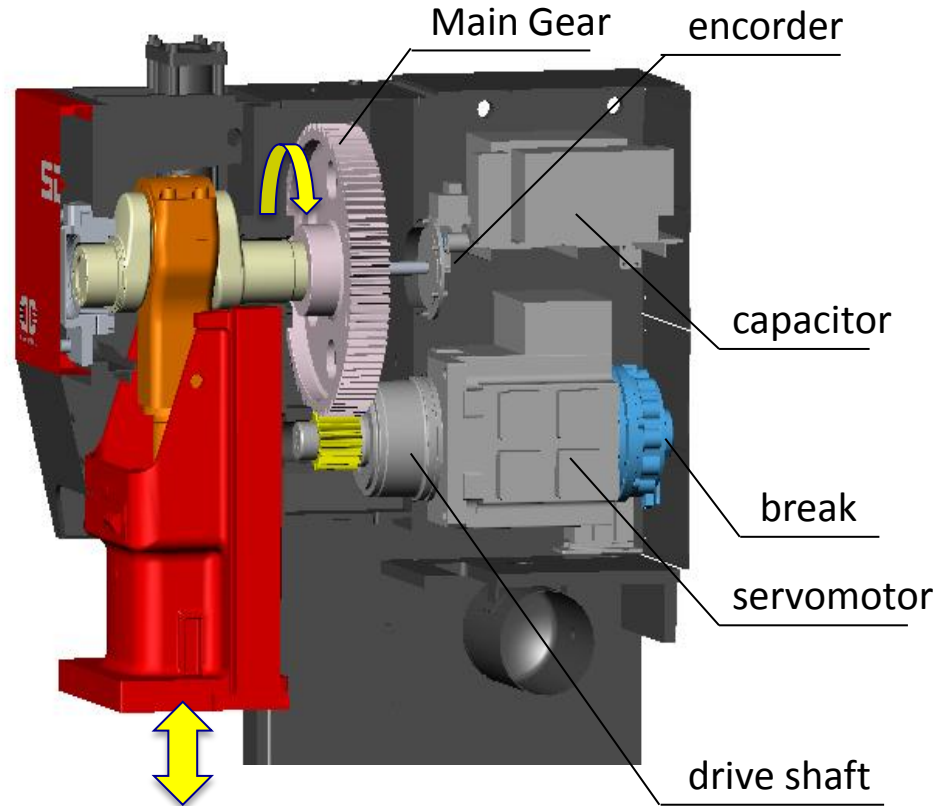
electron gun from side wall



Digital servomotor Press machine

combination of servomotor and crank mechanism

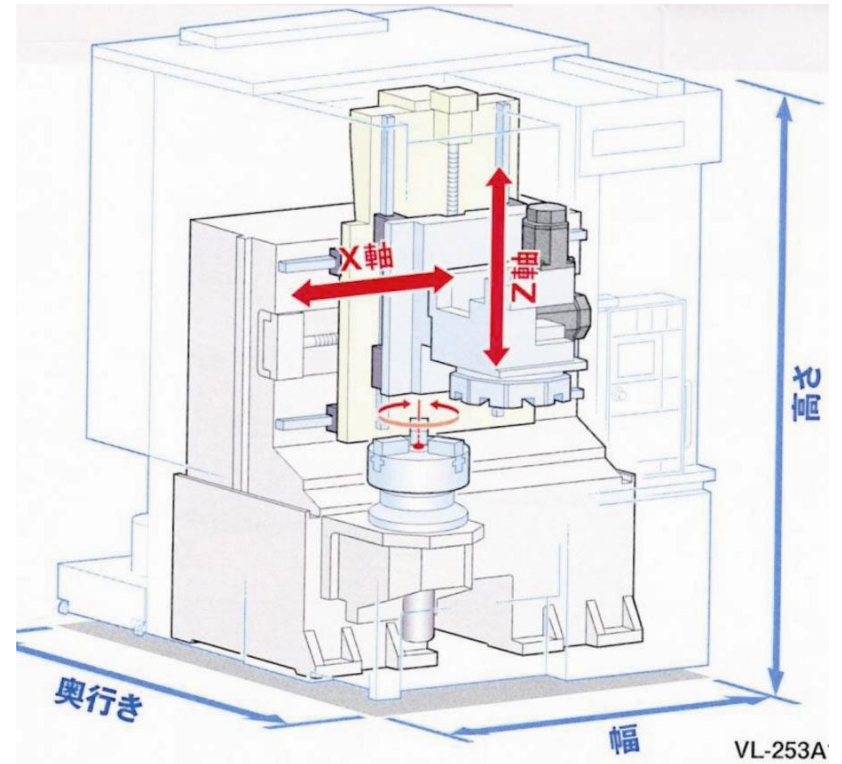
max. 150t



press motion controls

Cell trimming machine

cell cup is held in horizontal plane, and rotate.



2009 installation

Clean room construction

EBW performance was surveyed, bidded, and ordered
press machine

trim machine

optical instruments, eddy current scan for inspection

infra-structure (water, compressed-air, N₂-gas, etc)

2010-2011 installation

EBW

Jigs of EBW

Chemical Polish system

Jigs of deep-drawing and burring

3D coordinate machine

microwave measurement system

control & data-base system