

Cryomodule Tests in S1-Global





International Team for S1-Global

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Outline

- Schedule of high power tests
- Coupler processing at room temp.
- Adjustment of fo & QL
- Cavity conditioning for high gradients
- Experiments of Lorentz force detuning
- Schedule in Nov. and Dec.
- Summary



TESLA Cavity (DESY/FNAL)



Blade Tuner (FNAL)



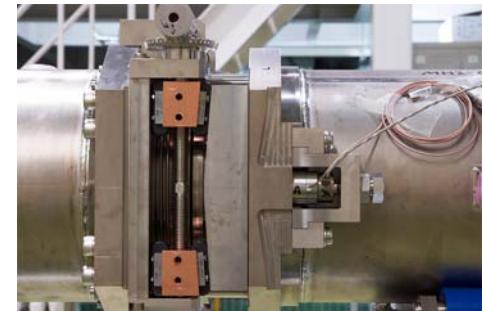
Saclay Tuner
(DESY)



TTF-III Coupler
(DESY/FNAL)



Tesla-like (KEK)



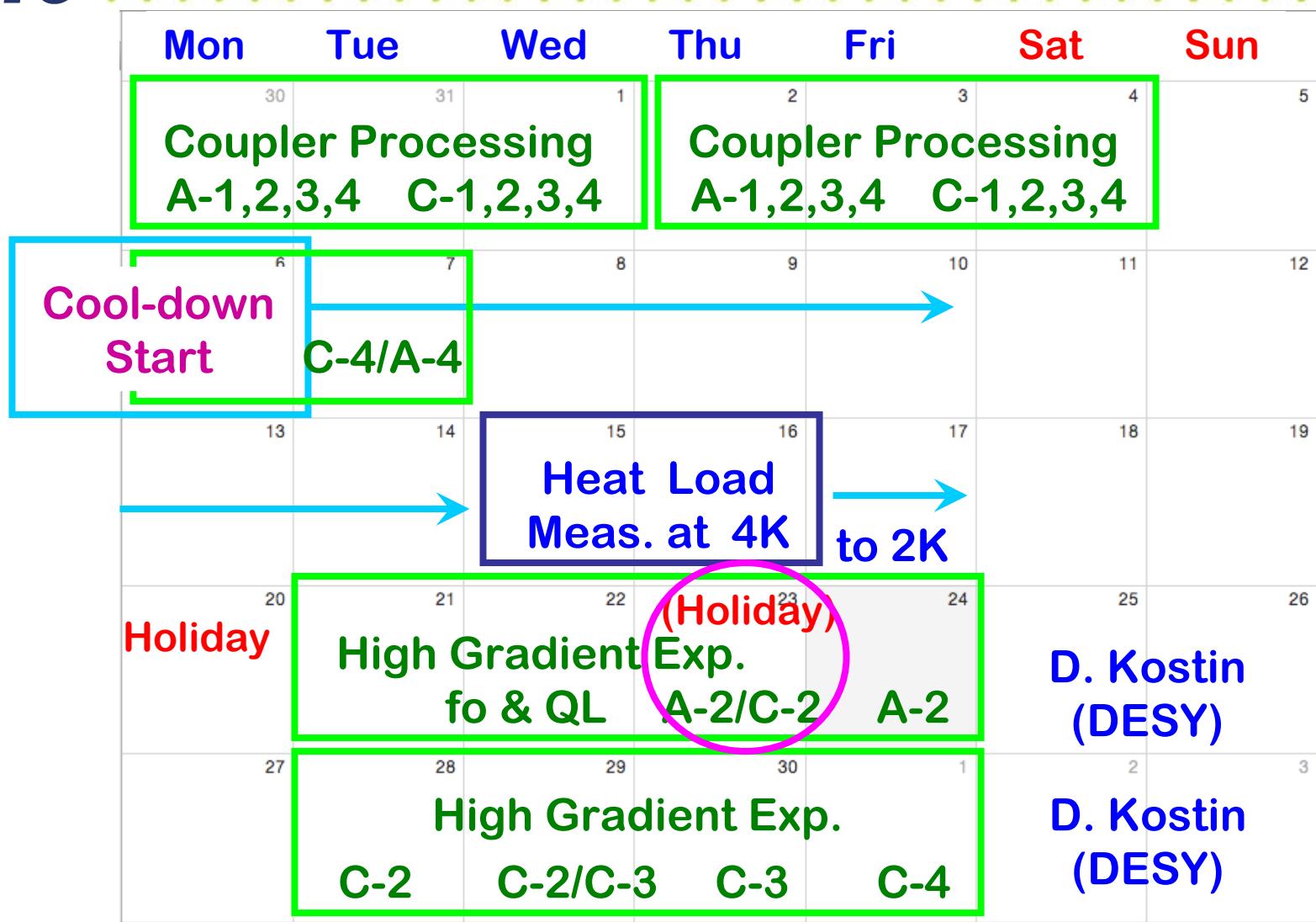
Slide-Jack Tuner (KEK)

Comparison
of
Performance

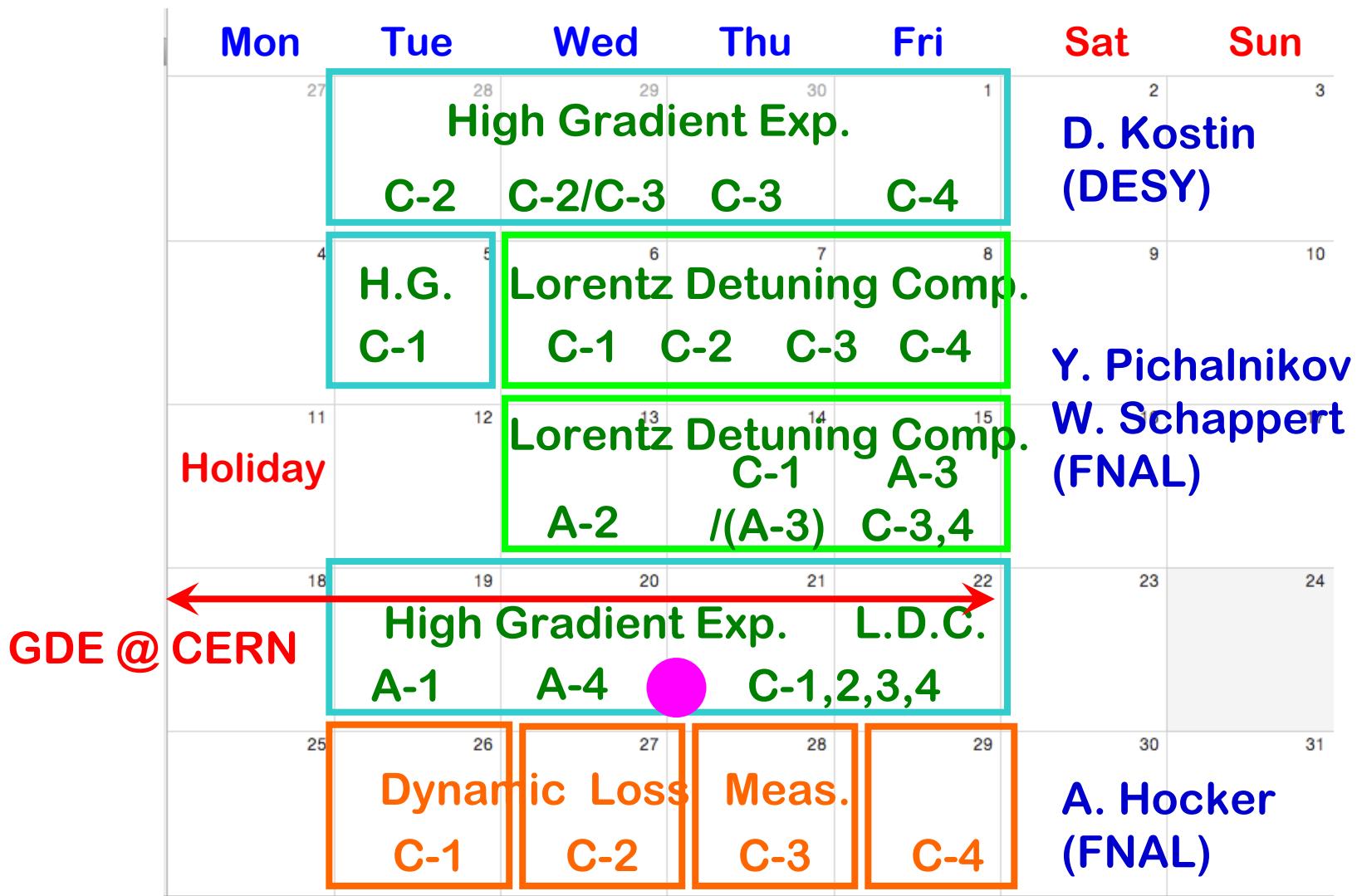


STF-II Coupler (KEK)

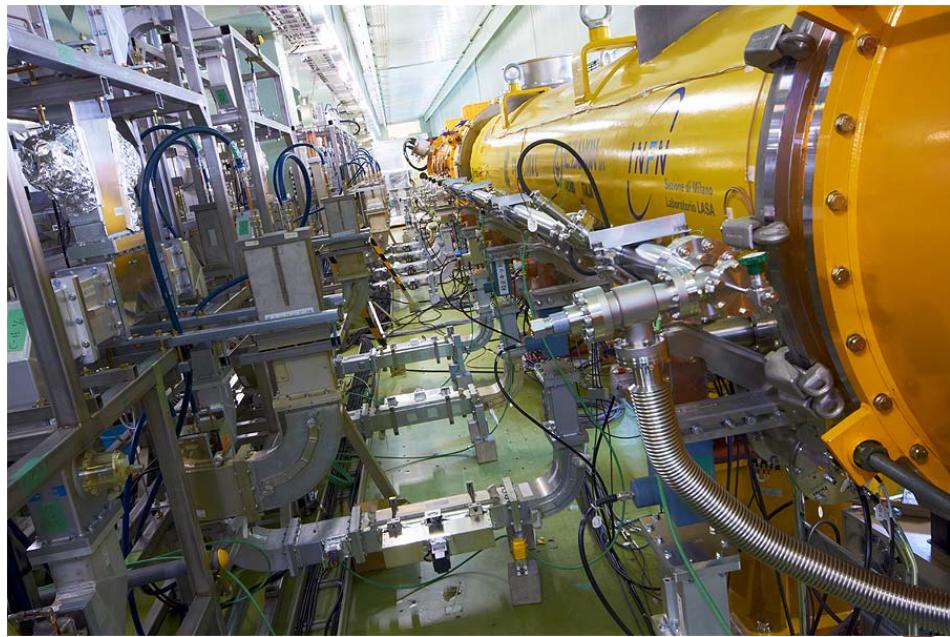
September, 2010



October, 2010



High power system in S1-Global

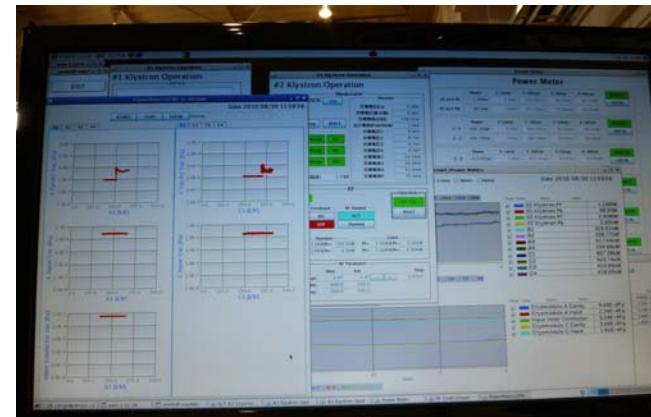


Cryomodule-C
FNAL (AES004, ACC011) cav.
DESY (Z108, Z109) cavities
4 TTF-III couplers
(cylindrical rf window, 40φ)

Cryomodule-A
4 KEK cavities
(MHI-05, MHI-06, MHI-07, MHI-09)
4 STF-II couplers
(coaxial disk rf window, 60φ)



RF processing of input couplers



Cryomodule-C / KLY#1 (2MW)

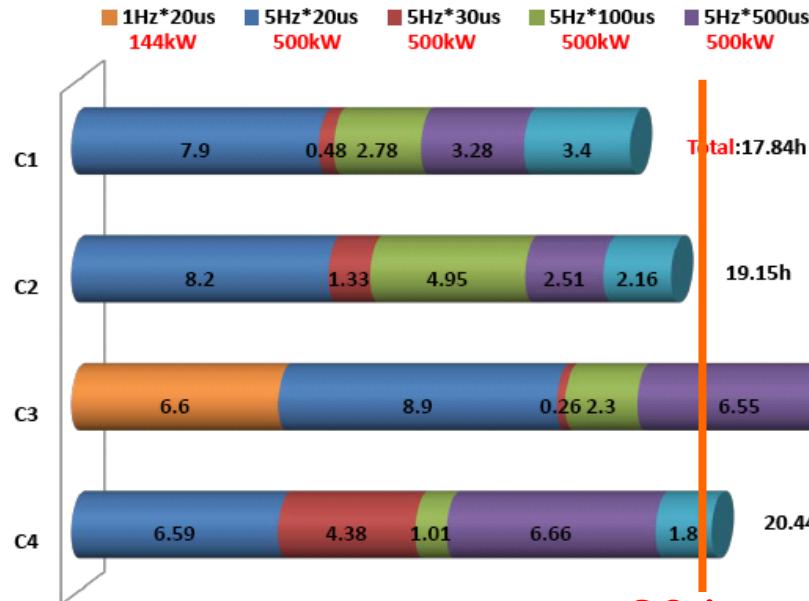
Cryomodule-A / KLY#2 (5MW)

0.5 ms, 5 Hz, 500 kW

1.5 ms, 5 Hz, 200 kW

Aug. 25 ~ Sept. 07 (10 days)

RF processing time of input couplers

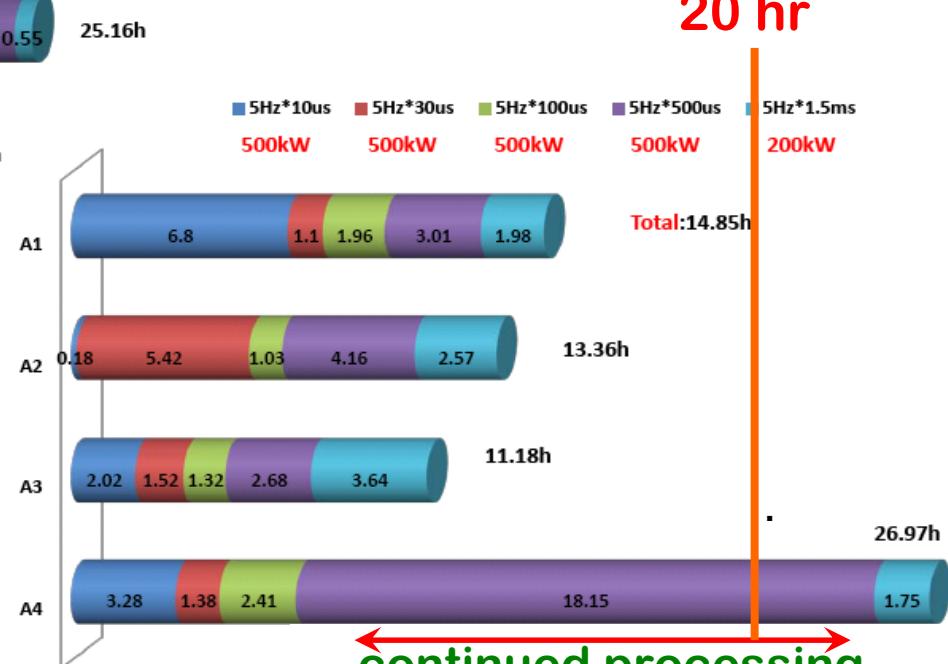


**Cryomodule-C
(TTF-III couplers)**
ave. processing time
~ 21 hours

Vacuum I/L ; 2×10^{-4} Pa

E. KAKO (KEK)
2010' Oct. 20

**Cryomodule-A
(STF-II couplers)**
ave. processing time
~ 13 hours

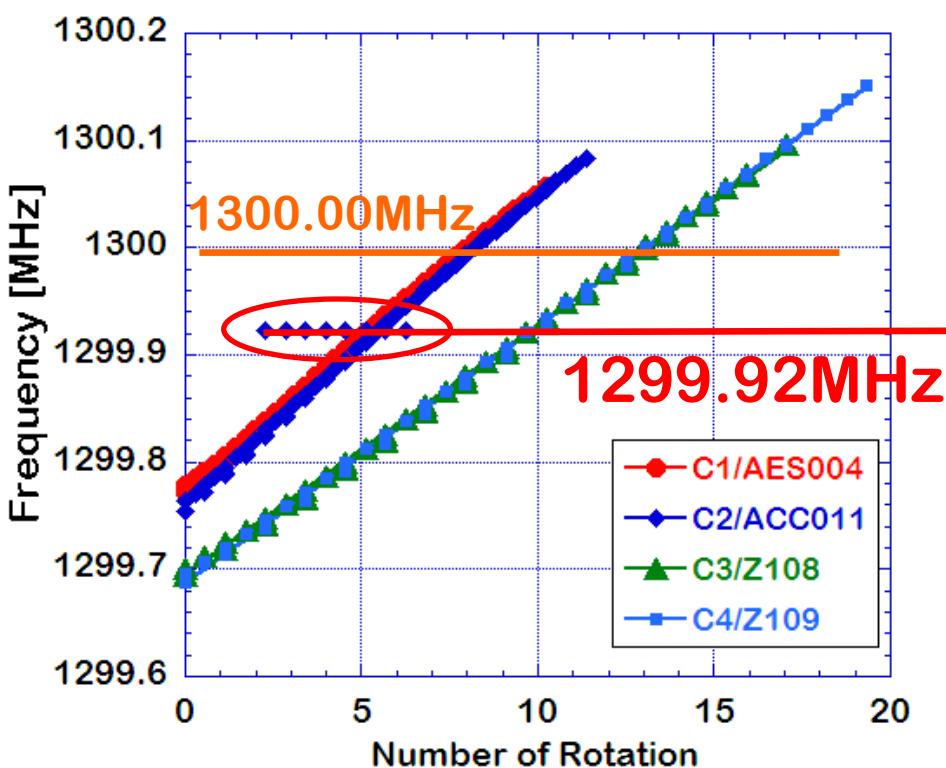


continued processing
(-15 hrs)

Adjustment of frequency (f_0)

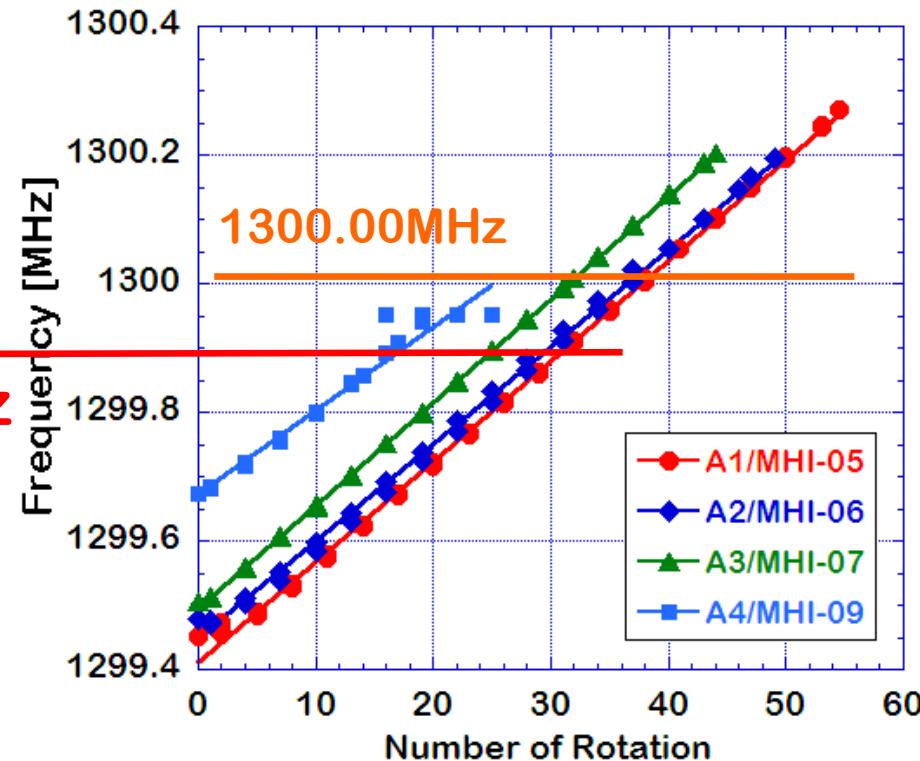
$f_0 = 1299.92 \text{ MHz}$

Cryomodule - C



C2/ACC011; Tuner did not work.

Cryomodule - A

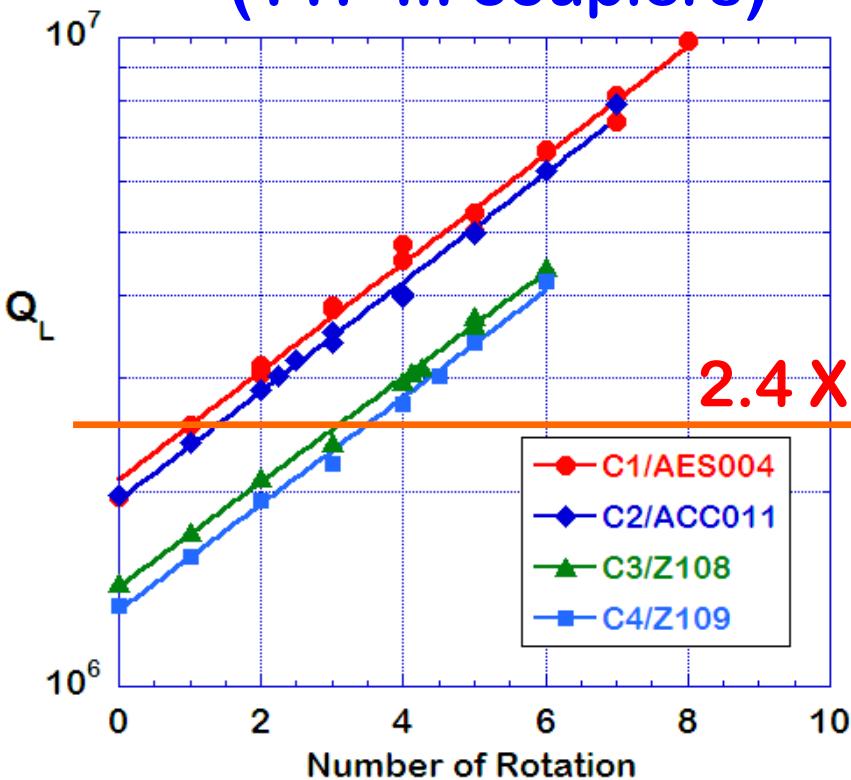


(A4/MHI-09; 1299.90 MHz)

Q_L of Variable Input Coupler

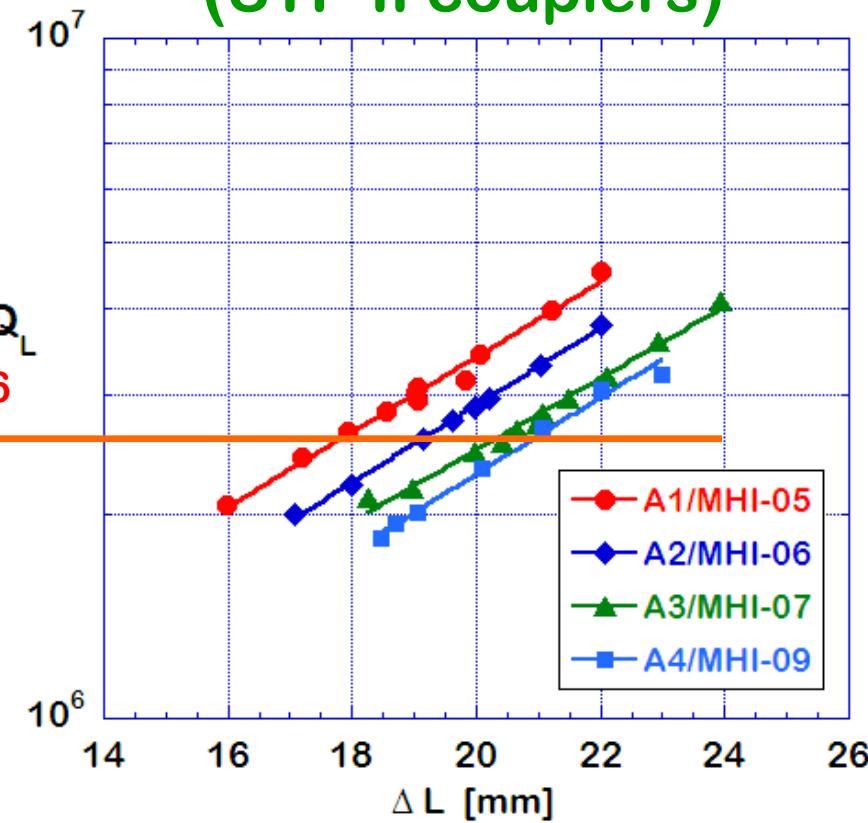
$$Q_L = 2.4 \times 10^6$$

Cryomodule – C
(TTF-III couplers)



$$\Delta f_{bw} = 542 \text{ Hz}$$

Cryomodule – A
(STF-II couplers)



Cavity conditioning for high gradients



Denis Kostin from DESY
and KEK staffs
(Sept. 21st ~ Oct 1st)

Pulsed operation ; rise + flat-top, 5 Hz
Short pulse ; 0.54 ms + 0.1 ms
Full pulse ; 0.54 ms + 1.0 ms

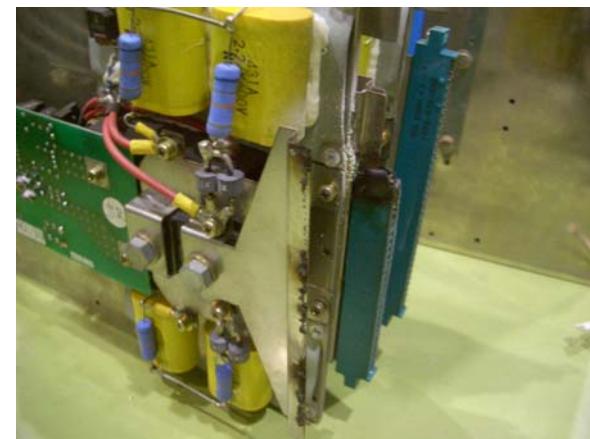
6 x-ray radiation monitors



electron interlock from DESY

#1 Klystron for Cryomodule-C

#2 Klystron
for Cryomodule-A

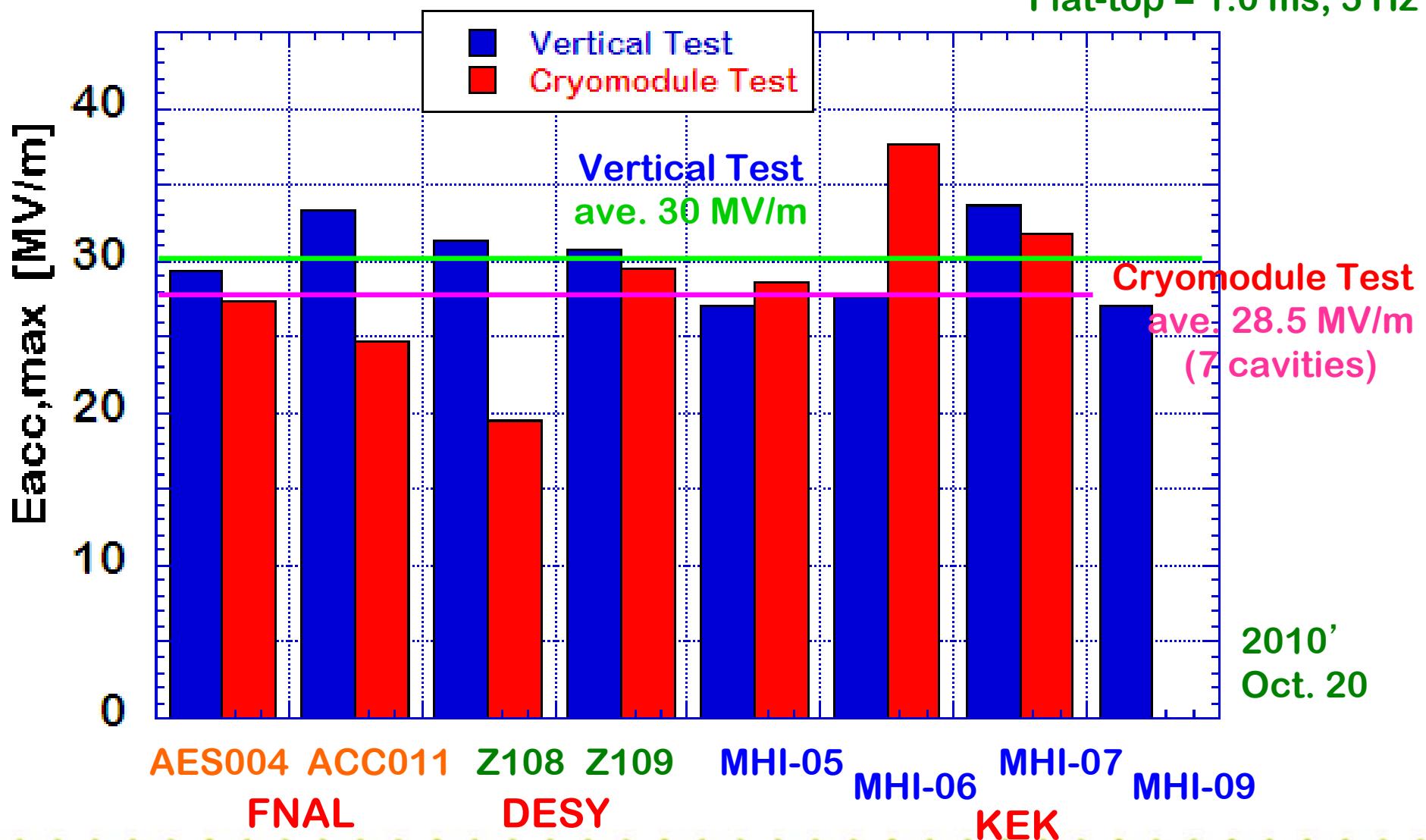


Trouble of #1-Klystron power supply (IGBT) occurred in Sept. 23rd.

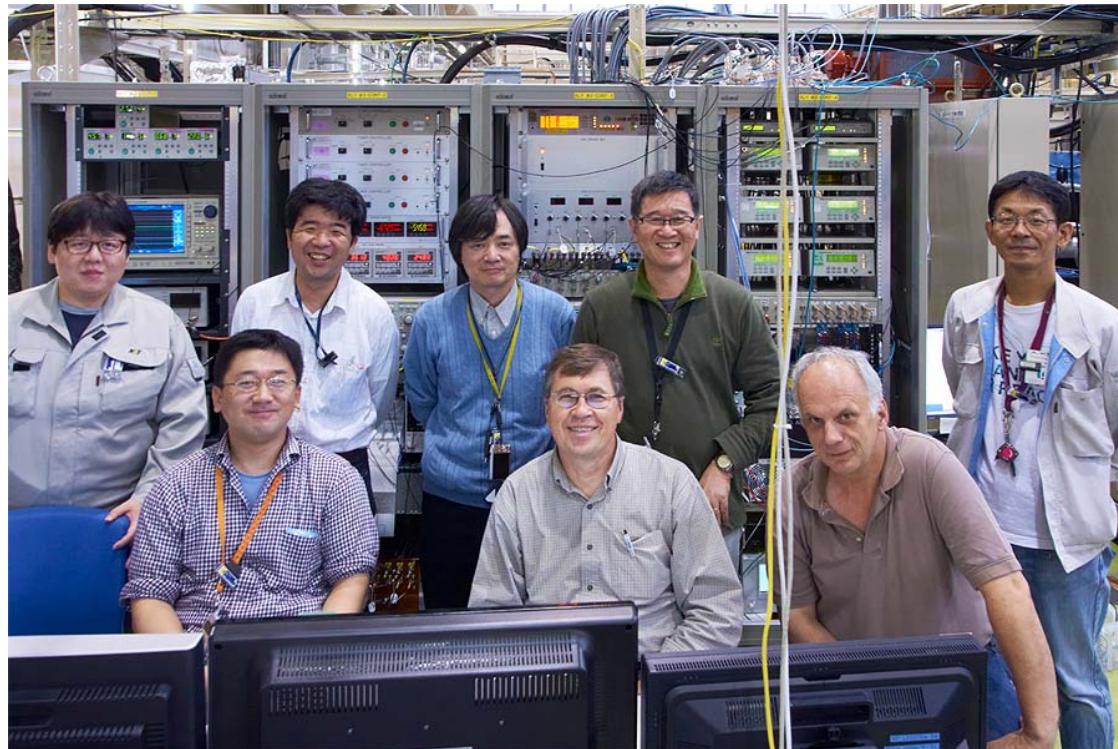
#1-Klystron was recovered after only 2 weeks, by very hard work of the STF-HLRF group.

Comparison of VT and CT

Flat-top = 1.0 ms, 5 Hz



Lorentz detuning experiments



**Yuriy Pischalnikov &
Warren Schappert from FNAL
and KEK staffs
(Oct. 4th ~ Oct. 15th)**

E. KAKO (KEK)
2010' Oct. 20

IWLC2010 @ CERN
Global Design Effort



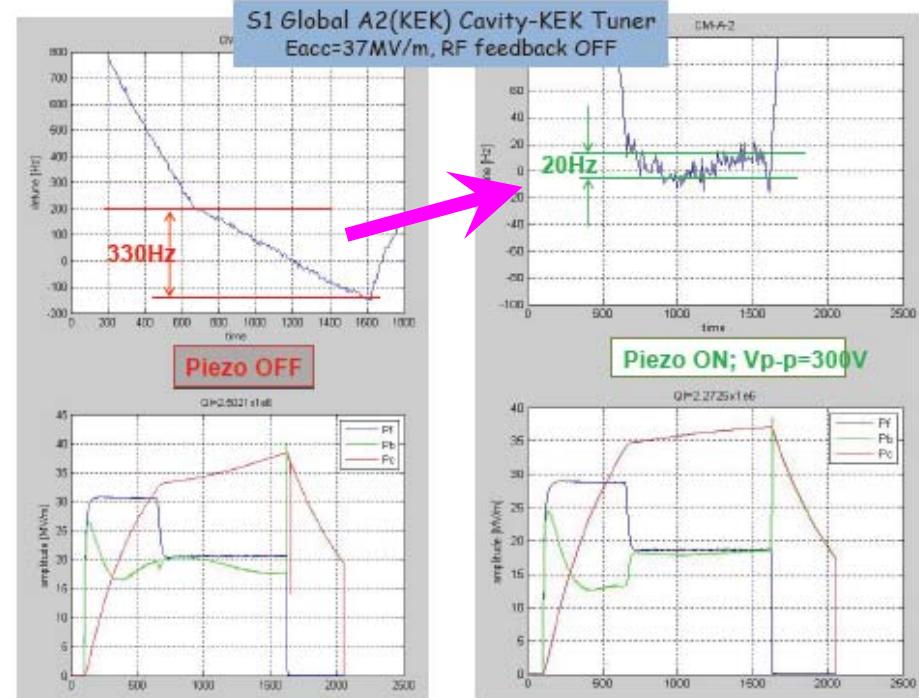
**Piezo control system
from FNAL**

Lorentz detuning experiments



One example:

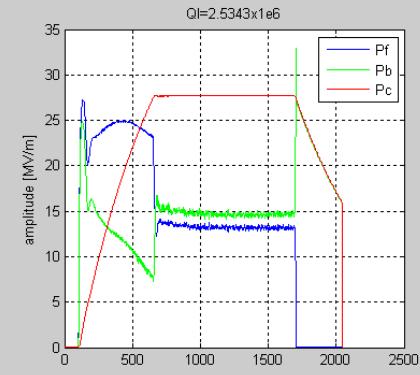
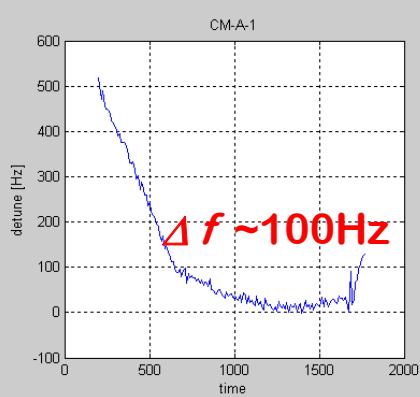
Successful compensation of Lorentz force
detuning by FNAL's piezo control system.
(A2/MHI-06 cavity at 37 MV/m)



More detailed results will be reported
by Yuriy and Warren (FNAL).

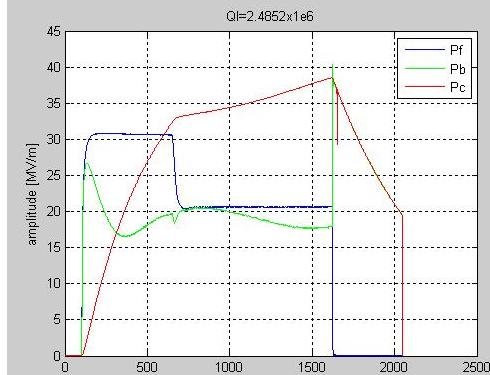
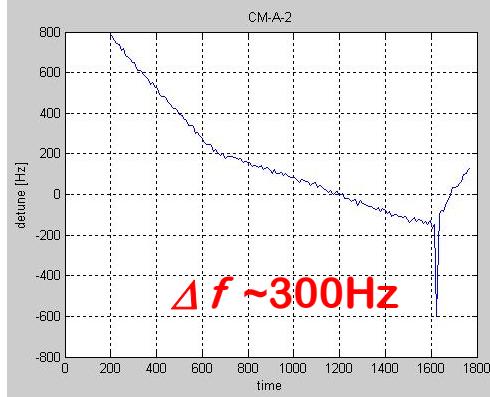
Lorentz detuning experiments

A1/MHI-05
28 MV/m



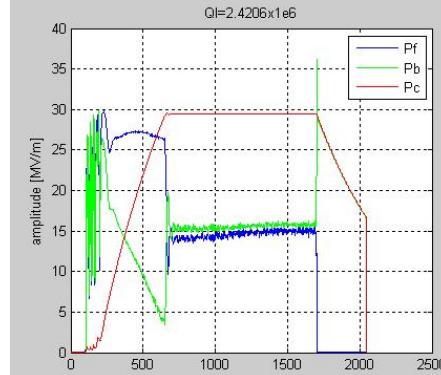
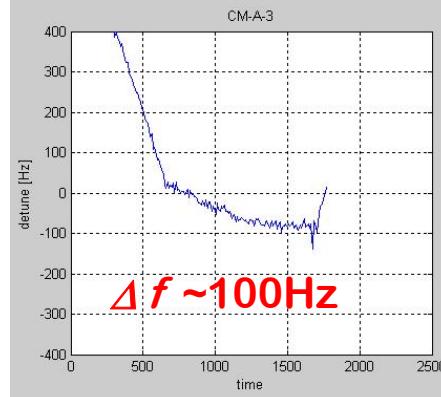
FB/on, Piezo/off

A2/MHI-06
35 MV/m



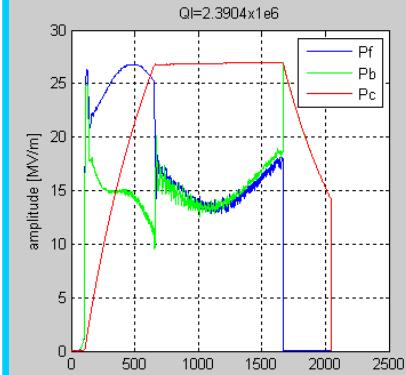
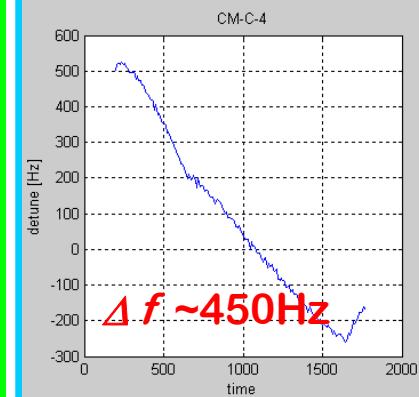
FB/off, Piezo/off

A3/MHI-07
30 MV/m



FB/on, Piezo/off

C4/Z109
27 MV/m

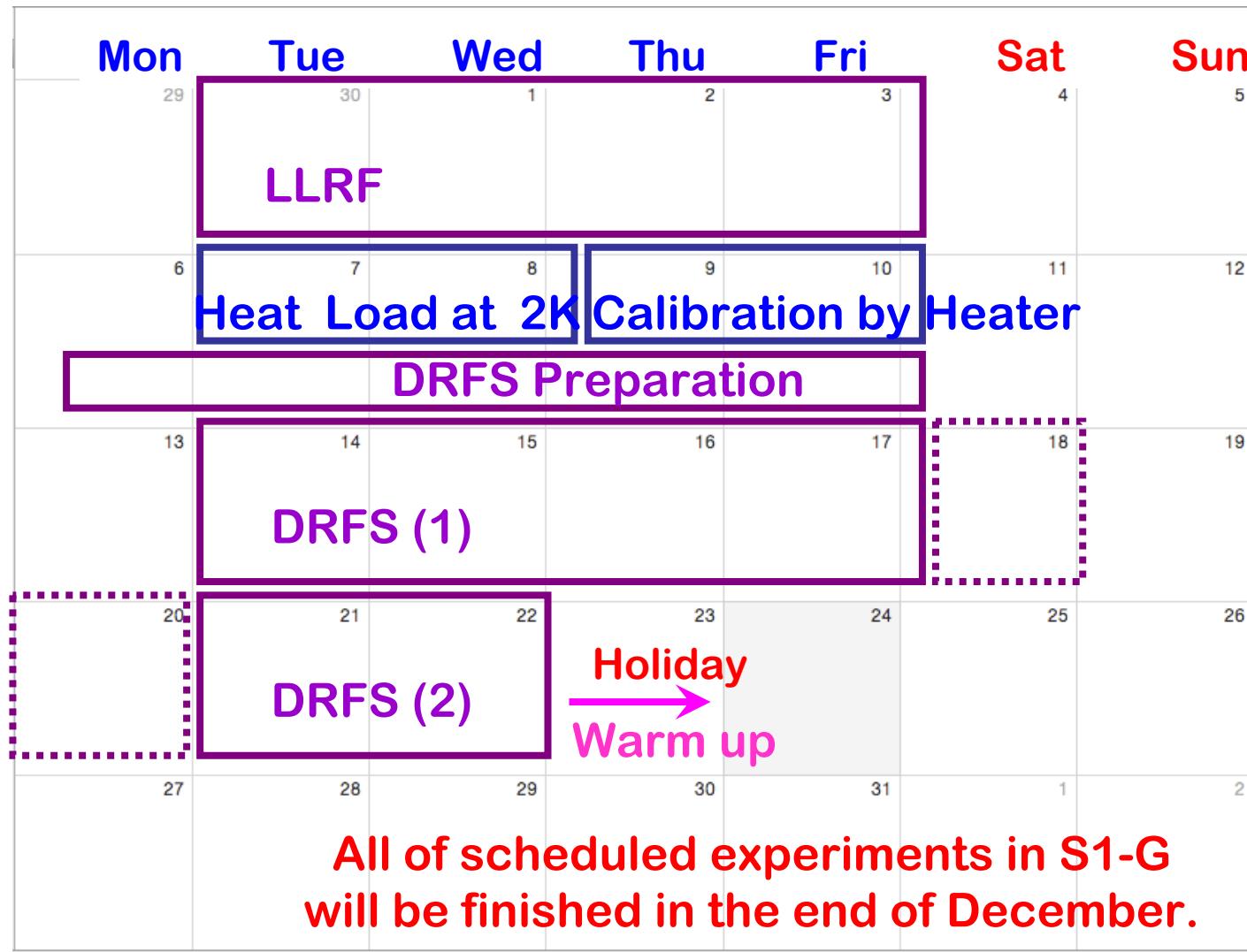


FB/on, Piezo/off

November, 2010

Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
1	(Holiday)	Lorentz Detuning Compensation A-1/C-1 A-2/C-2 A-3/C-3 A-4/C-4	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Dynamic Loss A-1	Dynamic Loss A-2	Meas. A-3	A-4		
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	4 Cavity Control		Dynamic Loss A 4 cav.	C 4 cav.		
22	(Holiday)	8 Cavity Control	25	26	27	28
29	30	1	2	3	4	5

December, 2010



Summary

- High power rf tests in the S1-Global cryomodule have been going on, nearly on schedule.
- In the preliminary test results, two cavities showed a performance degradation at high gradients.
- Compensation of Lorentz force detuning by FNAL's piezo control system was successfully demonstrated in three types of tuner system.
- Relatively small detuning frequency due to Lorentz force was observed in the KEK/MHI cavities with a high stiffness structure.