

ENGINEERING DESIGN AND PRODUCTION OF X-BAND RF COMPONENTS



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Abstract: The CLIC RF frequency has been changed in 2008 from the initial 30 GHz to the European X-band 11.9942 GHz permitting beam independent power production using klystrons for accelerating structure testing. A design and fabrication contract for five klystrons at that frequency has been signed between three European Labs (CERN, PSI, Sincrotrone Trieste) and SLAC. As far, X-band klystron test facilities at 11.424 GHz are operated at SLAC and at KEK, and these facilities are used by CLIC study in the frame of the X-band structure collaboration for testing accelerating structures scaled to that frequency [1]. RF components are intended to operate with microwave radiation at frequency from 11.424 to 11.9942 GHz. The design of the RF components (high power loads, bi-directional couplers, X-band splitters, hybrids, phase shifter, variable power attenuators) and test results are presented here.

Needs of RF components	X-Band High Power Load		Phase shifter
High power RF components at 12 GHz are not readily available at commercial suppliers. Many of such components have been developed at 11.424 GHz for the US high gradient research in 1990's [2] and it is straightforward in many	RF and mechanical designs of HPL are made by CERN. Successfully tested at high power at KEK		The variable RF phase shifter is an important device, which is required to compensate parasitic RF phase deviations during machine operation.
cases to scale existing successfully tested designs to the 11.998 GHz for CLIC and other projects.	RF measurements -28.5 dB 11.424 GHz	, 	Technical requirements:PhSh has a total tuning range of 32 degrees of RF phase
 The technical requirements of RF components: • RF components are intended to operate with microwave radiation at 	-36.3 dB 11.994 GHz Design (HFSS): -39.5 dB 11.424 GHz		 setting the zero point to the 30 degrees of "polarizer" angle and keeping the matching of the RF phase shifter better than -25 dB RE phase tuning rang goes from -16 to +8 degrees [3]
• RF components are intended to operate under vacuum conditions	Tolerance	•	RF measurements:

(5⁻¹⁰⁻⁹ mbar)

• helium leak tightness of the RF components should be better than 10⁻⁹ mbar·l/s.

RF components are used in the following projects: Two-beam test stand (TBTS), Stand-alone test stand (SATS), KEK (JP), SLAC (US), Test beam line (TBL), PSI (CH), Sincrotrone Trieste (IT).

The list of RF components with related needs are given in the table below:

Component	Suppliers	TBTS	SATS	KEK	SLAC	TBL	PSI- XFEL	ST- XFEL
High-power loads [40]	CINEL (IT) Heeze (NL) VDL (NL) Cobham (UK)	7	2	4	2	18	3	4
Directional couplers [32]	Gycom (RU) Cobham (UK) Nikoha (JP) IHEP (CN)	5	2		1	14	5	5
Splitters [10]	VDL (NL)	4	1		1		2	2
Hybrids [2]	CINEL (IT) IHEP (CN)	2						
VPA [2]	Gycom (RU)	2						
Phase shifter [1]	Gycom (RU)	1						





X-band variable power attenuators are intended to operate with microwave radiation at frequency of 11.9942 GHz, 75 MV, pulse length of 30 ns and repetition frequency of 50 Hz. -Port 1-2, S12 Fin -Port 1-2, S11 Fin -Port 1-3, S12





Bi-directional Couplers

The material of DC is Oxygen Free High Conductivity Copper. **Technical requirements:** • coupling factor: -45...50 dB • directivity: < -30 dB We have tree different designs of DCs are made by tree companies. **DC with RF windows, Gycom (RU)**



RF measurements (at 11.9942 GHz) $S_{11} = -28.2 \text{ dB}$ S_{13} = -36.1 dB $S_{14} = -64.8 \text{ dB}$



X-Band Splitter



S11 1-2: -58.0 dB

S12 1-2: -3.06 dB

1-3: -60.3 dB

1-3: -3.02 dB

The splitter can operate not only in an ON/OFF mode, but also as a variable divider. This brings extra flexibility to the RF power distribution system of the linear accelerator [3].



CDD # CLIASPLI0003 [4]

CDD # CLIACDIR0027[4]

CERN required to develop more compact and simple design of DC. Finally, compact design of DCs with RF pick-ups were made by two companies:

DC with RF pick-ups, Nihon Koshuha (JP)



CDD # CLIACDIR0028 [4

for general waveguide: Peak Power=200 MW, Average=3 KW for diagnostic waveguide: Peak Power=2 KW, Average Power=30 mW.

RF measurements S11 port12 11.424 GHz -40.1 dB, 11.994 GHz -45.0 dB S22 port12 11.424 GHz -36.6 dB, 11.994 GHz -45.0 dB S12 port13 11.424 GHz -49.0 dB, 11.994 GHz -48.9 dB S12 port14 11.424 GHz -67.4 dB, 11.994 GHz -73.7 dB S12 port23 11.424 GHz -70.3 dB, 11.994 GHz -75.5 dB

S12 port24 11.424 GHz -49.0 dB, 11.994 GHz -48.7 dB DC with RF pick-ups, Cobham (UK)

The prototype of DC from Cobham is ready and will be delivered at CERN in few days.



CDD # CLIACDIR0029 [**4**]

3D MODEL:

ORDER DATE:

DELIVERY DATE: PRICE ENQUIRY: Ye

UNDER TENDERING: Yes



Phase 2.1. Test of PETS and Accelerating Structure

X-Band cavity layout, PSI (CH)

Main RF specifications:

• frequency 11.991648 GHz • peak power 50 MW • pulse length \leq 5 µs • rep. rate ≤ 100 Hz



Stand-alone Test Stand layout, phase 1



Hybrid

The material is Oxygen Free High Conductivity Copper.

RF measurements Frequency: 11.992 GHz S12 1-3 port -3.05 dB 2-3 port -3.16 dB 1-4 port -3.10 dB 2-4 port -3.08 dB



Copper plating of RF flanges

Ni-Cu plating of flanges was done 05.07.2010 at CERN. Objective: To study how Cu-plating (12-15 µm) of RF flanges (material is austenitic stainless steel AISI316LN) affects vacuum and RF properties after brazing with straight waveguides (Cu OFE). Brazing flanges on straight waveguide was done at Bodycote with Ag/Cu/Pd at 810-820° C.

Leak test at CERN on 19.07.2010

Leak detector type: LEYBOLD L200⁺ Reference leak rate: $6.2\pm15\% \times 10^{-7}$ mbar·l/s Minimum detectable leak rate: 1×10^{-11} mbar·l/s Tracer gas: Helium 99% System pressure: 1×10⁻³ mbar Test temperature: 20° C



Database of RF components

Due to the growing number of RF components, the management and logistic have become a challenging task. Therefore, we needed the system which would help accomplish such a plan. The database of RF components was developed and implemented focusing on the inventory and logistic data management in August 2010 by Ioannis Kossyvakis, University of Patras (Greece). Friendly user interface, easy modification but also expandability of such database

RVN R	Orders of components to companies	
	(If you wish to edit the form, first press the "Allow Edits" button.) Exit • The results are transferred to the "SUM ORDERED FROM ALL COMPANIES" and "SUM RECEIVED FROM ALL	SUM ORDERED FROM ALL 42 COMPANIES:
- /	COMPANIES" fields in the form "Components".	/In the form "Compone
fic field in	Record Operations : Add New Record Delete Record Cancel Record Save Record	(in the form compone
No No	Report Operations : Image: Close Report Add/Remove Fields Print Preview of the in the Report Open Report Close Report Add/Remove Fields Print Preview of the Report	SUM RECEIVED FROM 25 ALL COMPANIES:
No	NAME OF COMPONENT: Loads	(In the form "Compor
No	NAME OF COMPANY: VDL (Netherlands)	
No	DRAWING: CLIALOAD0013	
No	3D MODEL:	🗐 Order date range
No	DIMENSION:	Order date
No	KIND:	
No	DAI: 2603967	ORDER DATE: 8/10/20
No	HYPERLINK TO DAI: https://edh.cern.ch/Document/SupplyChain/DAI/2603967	NAME OF COMPONENT: Directional couplers



Result Max. Measured leak rate: 3.6x10⁻¹¹ mbar·l/s. **RF** measurements Stop Center



Status CH1: S11 C 2Port **Copper plating** of 30 male and 30 female flanges will be finished by **Covimag (FR)** for PSI structure by 22.10.2010. The following copper plating procedure will be used: • copper plating 30 microns on all surface of flanges • stopping off with varnish inside the flanges (on brazed area, inside the RF way and on vacuum joint area) • remove the copper layer in a sulfo-nitrique bath solution (except on brazed area, inside the RF way and on vacuum joint area) • remove the varnish • heat vacuum treatment for adherence (900° C/30 mn).



CONCLUSION • Several X-band RF components are needed for CERN and XFEL at PSI (CH) and Sincrotrone Trieste (IT). • Some of them have been tested at high power (loads) and results are good. • Overall validation will continue in the next months.	Acknowledge and a support.	 REFERENCES [1] A 12 GHZ RV Power source for the CLIC study; CERN-ATS-2010-196 [2] Realization of an X-Band RF System for LCLS; P. McIntosh et al.; Proc. PAC 2005, Knoxville, Tennessee [3] Variable High Power RF Splitter and RF Phase Shifter for CLIC / Syratchev, I V CERN-OPEN-2003-005; CLIC-Note-552 [4] CERN Drawing Directory: https://edms.cern.ch/cdd/plsql/c4w.home?cookie=1316013