

# FONT status

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## **Feedback On Nanosecond Timescales (FONT):**

**Philip Burrows**

**Neven Blaskovic, Douglas Bett, Glenn Christian,  
Michael Davis, Young Im Kim, Colin Perry**

*John Adams Institute*

*Oxford University*

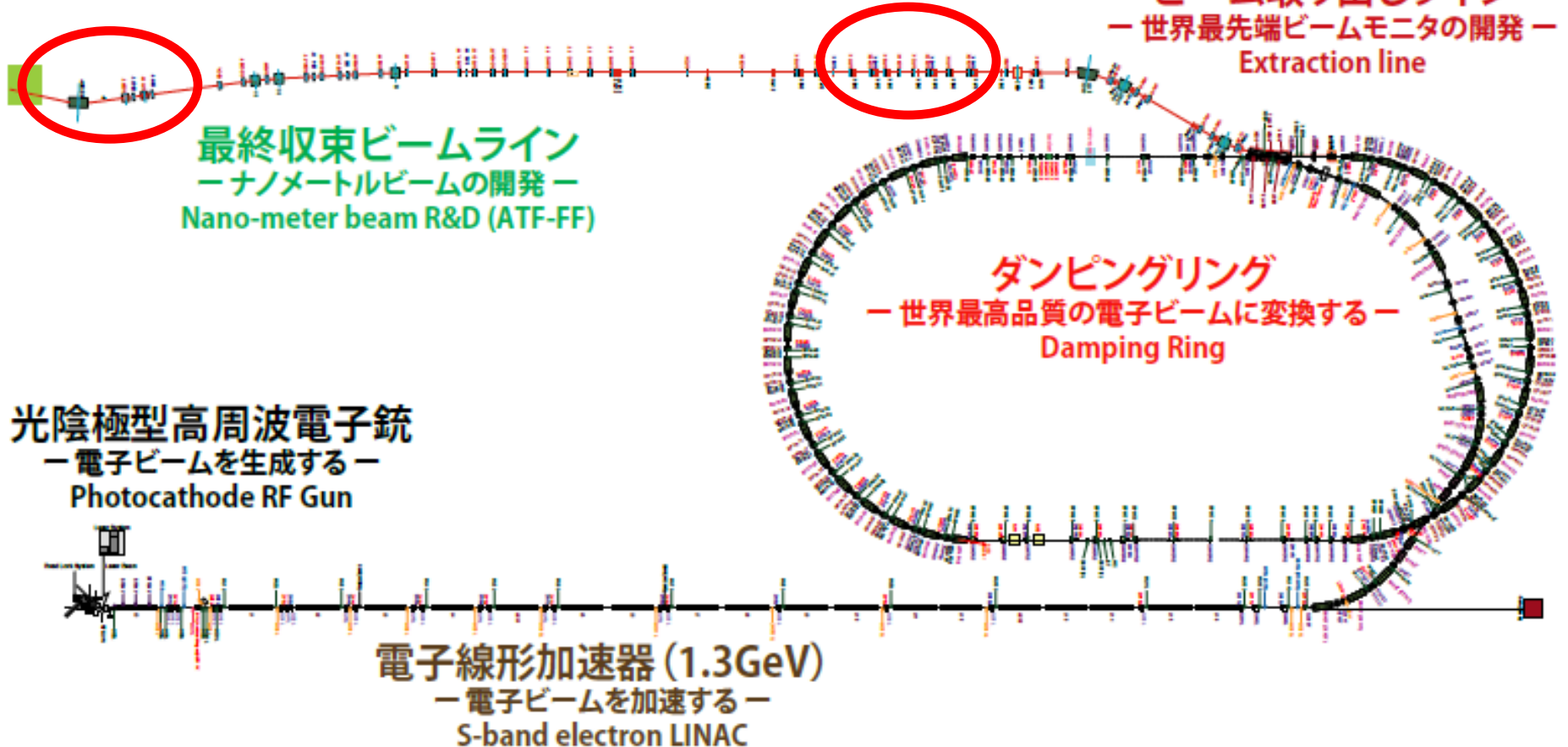
# Outline

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- **Reminder of FONT layout**
- **Upstream FB system performance**
- **Results of recent beam tests**
- **Possible additional improvements**

# FONT5 installation at ATF2

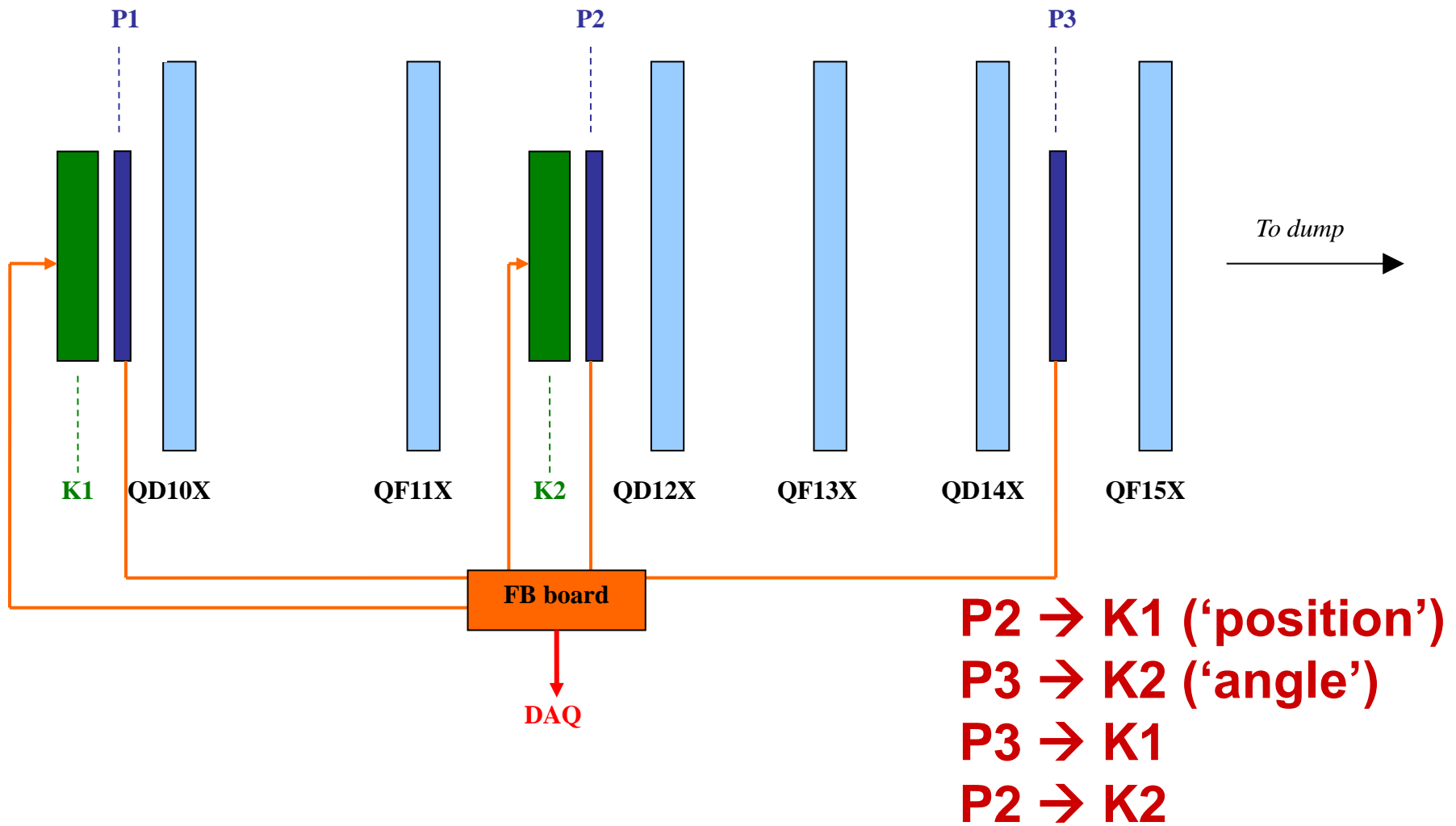
ATF2 extraction line



# Upstream system

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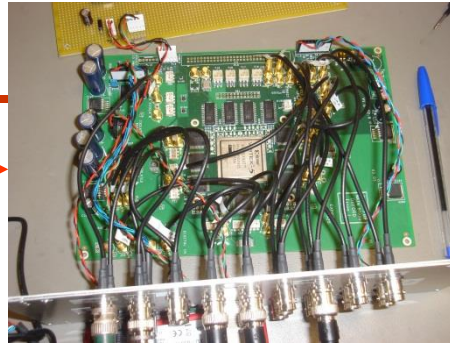
# FONT5 upstream setup



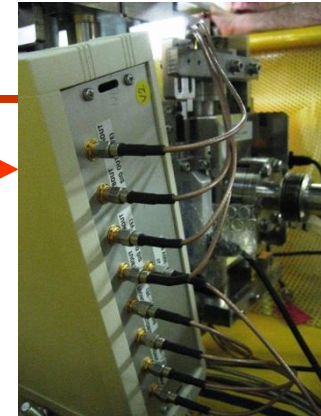
# Upstream FONT5 System



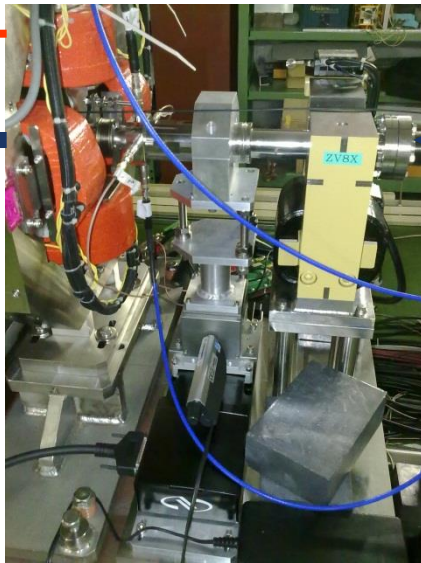
**Analogue Front-end  
BPM processor**



**FPGA-based digital  
processor**



**Kicker drive amplifier**



**Stripline BPM with  
mover system**



**Strip-line kicker**

**Beam**

BPM Resolution	< 350nm
Dynamic range of the BPM system	+/-500 $\mu$ m
System Latency	<150 ns
Amplifier Bandwidth	~30 MHz

# Upstream system

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- **Operation routine + 'turn-key'**

# Upstream system

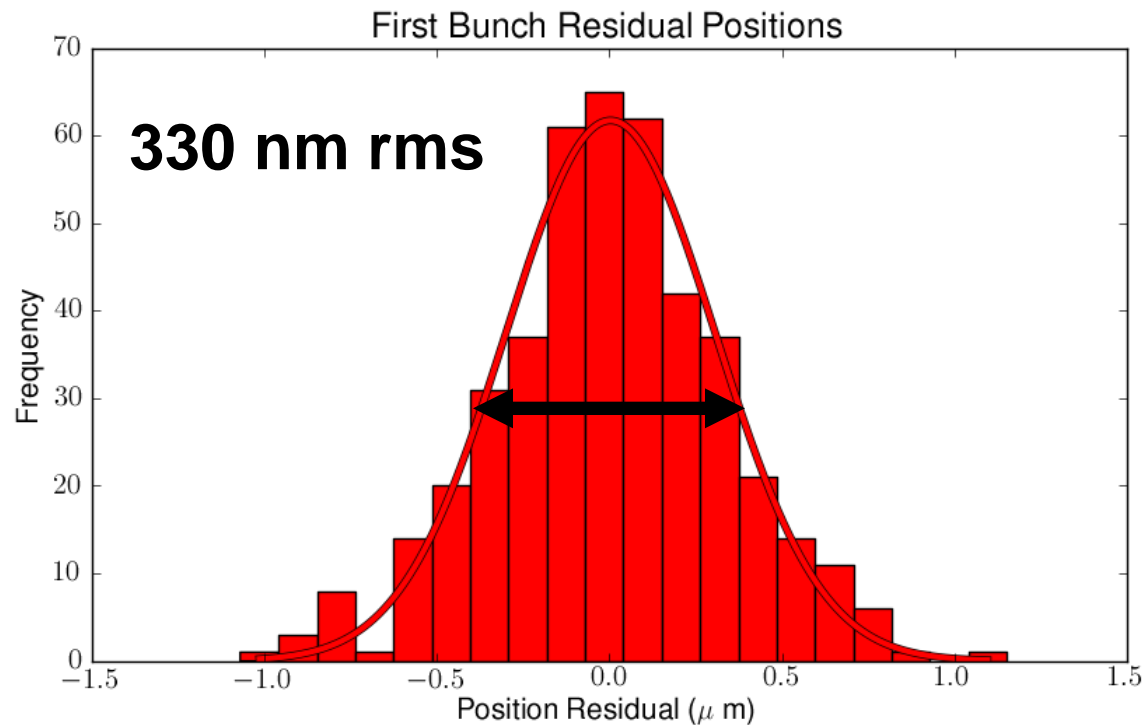
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- **Operation routine + 'turn-key'**
- **After many years of operation and system improvements, stripline resolution  $\ll 1 \text{ um}$**



# Stripline BPM resolution

ATF2 stripline BPMs: single-pass beam, bunch Q ~ 1 nC



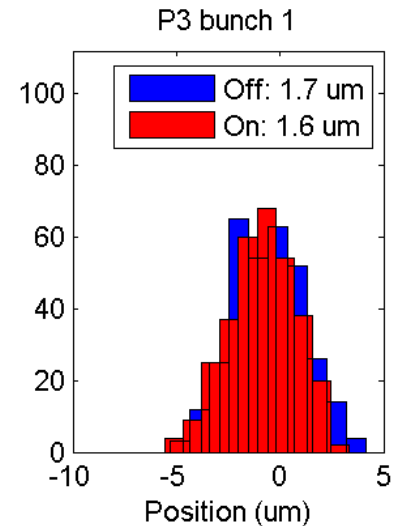
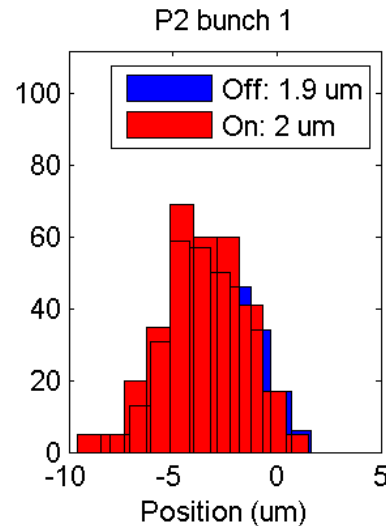
# Upstream system

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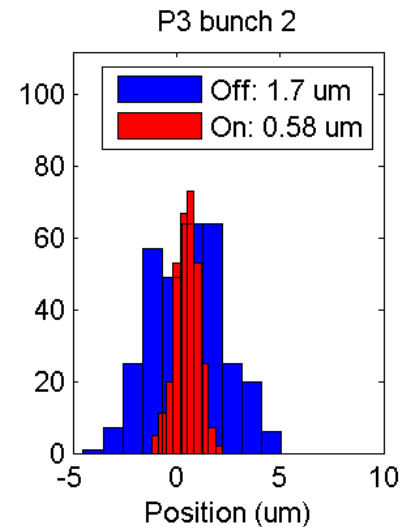
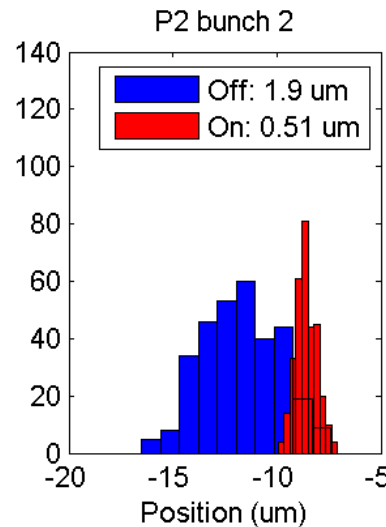
- Operation routine + 'turn-key'
- After many years of operation and system improvements, stripline resolution  $\ll 1 \text{ um}$
- **FB works at limit of BPM resolution:  
beam jitter correction =  $\sqrt{2}$  \* resolution**

# Upstream FB performance

**Bunch 1:**  
Incoming jitter  $\sim 2\mu\text{m}$   
not corrected



**Bunch 2:**  
corrected to  $\sim 0.5\mu\text{m}$



# Upstream system

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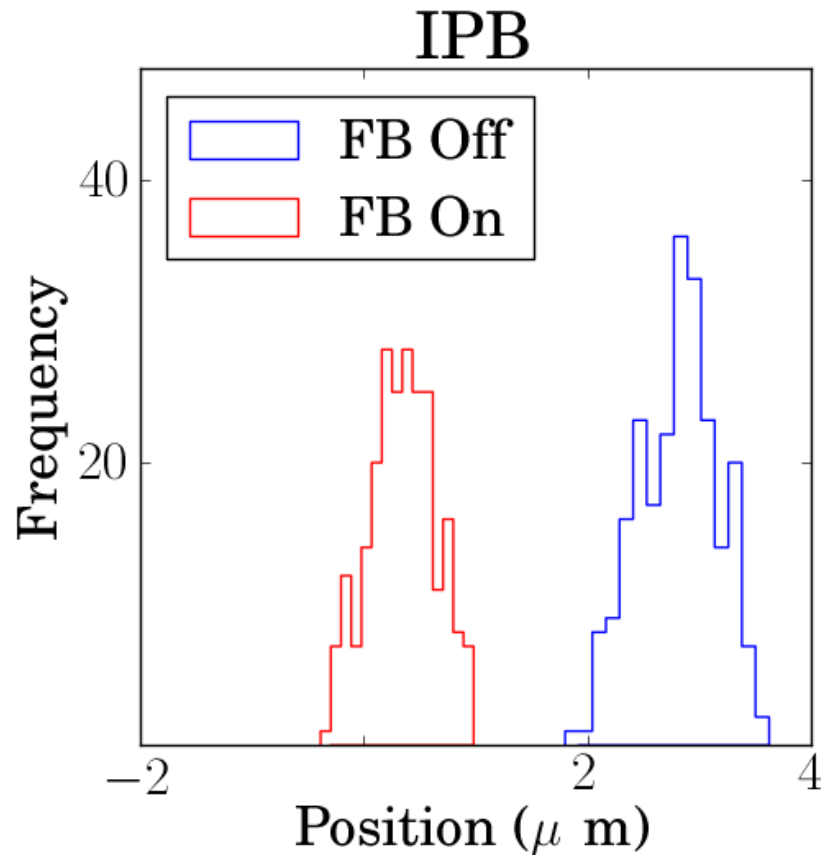
- **Operation routine + ‘turn-key’**
- **After many years of operation and system improvements, stripline resolution  $\ll 1 \text{ um}$**
- **FB works at limit of BPM resolution:  
beam jitter correction =  $\sqrt{2}$  \* resolution**
- **Studying correction downstream**

# Further improvements

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- **Eventually monitor performance at IP using IPBPMs**
- **First tests performed June 2013 using old IPBPMs**
- **Beam waist set to IPB**
- **Effect of beam correction observed in IPB**

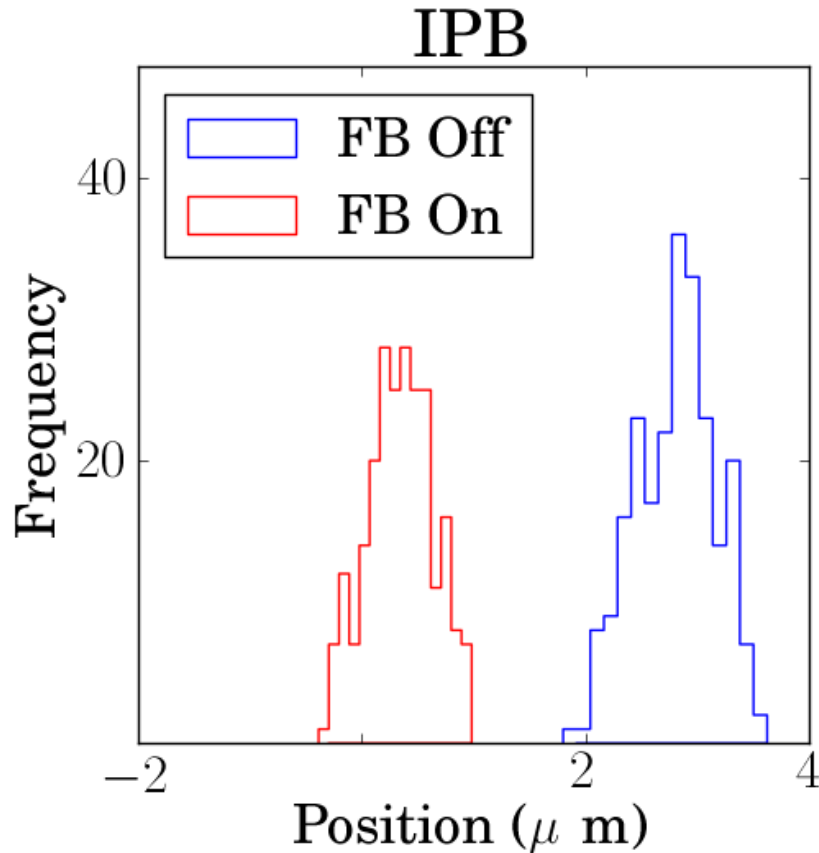
# Upstream FB (Measured at IPB)



**FB Off Jitter:  $0.35 \pm 0.02 \mu\text{m}$**

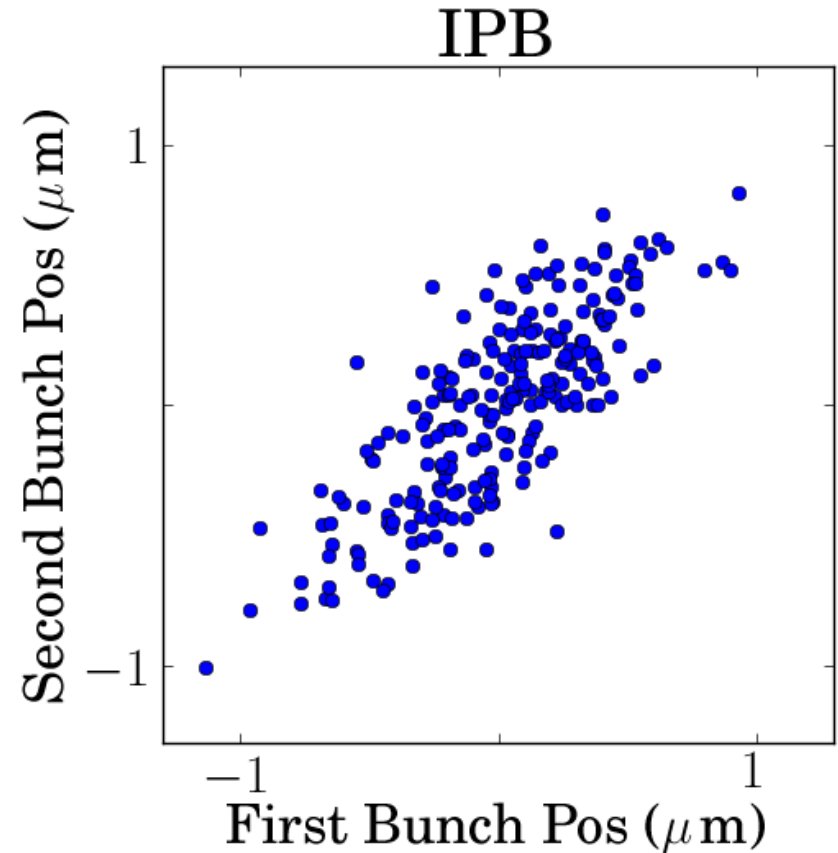
**FB On Jitter:  $0.30 \pm 0.01 \mu\text{m}$**

# Upstream FB (Measured at IPB)



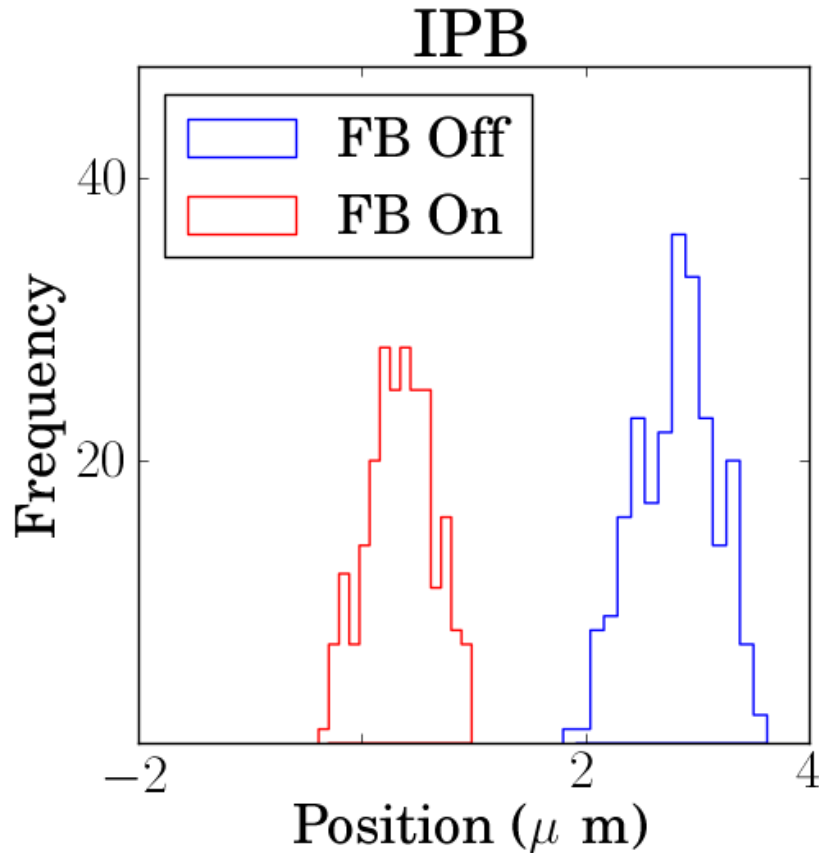
**FB Off Jitter:  $0.35 \pm 0.02 \mu\text{m}$**

**FB On Jitter:  $0.30 \pm 0.01 \mu\text{m}$**



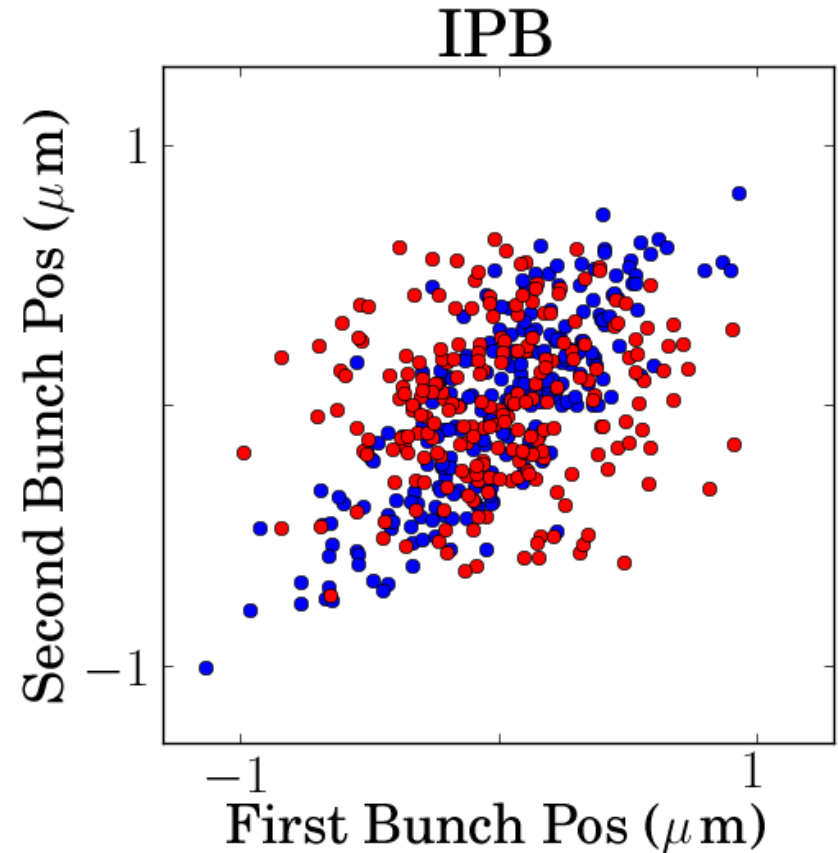
**FB Off Correlation: 79%**

# Upstream FB (Measured at IPB)



**FB Off Jitter:  $0.35 \pm 0.02 \mu\text{m}$**

**FB On Jitter:  $0.30 \pm 0.01 \mu\text{m}$**



**FB Off Correlation: 79%**

**FB On Correlation: 14%**



# Further improvements

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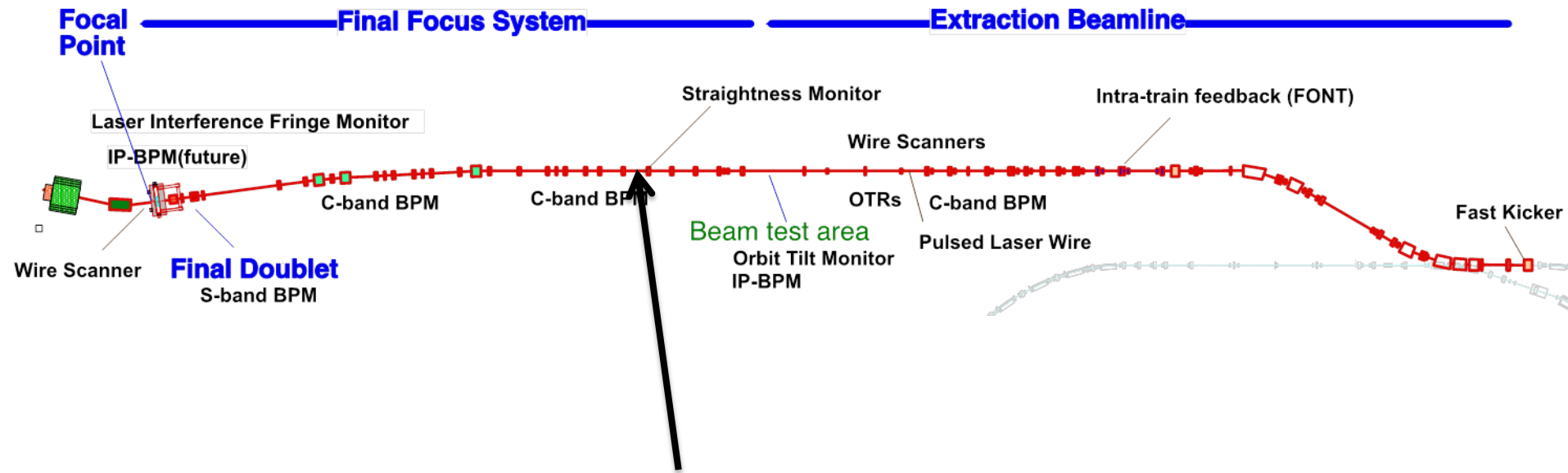
- **Eventually monitor performance at IP using IPBPMs**
- **First tests performed June 2013 using old IPBPMs**
- **Beam waist set to IPB**
- **Effect of beam correction observed in IPB**
- **Upstream FB working at its limit to remove correlated jitter component, but modest reduction in jitter at IPB**

# Further improvements

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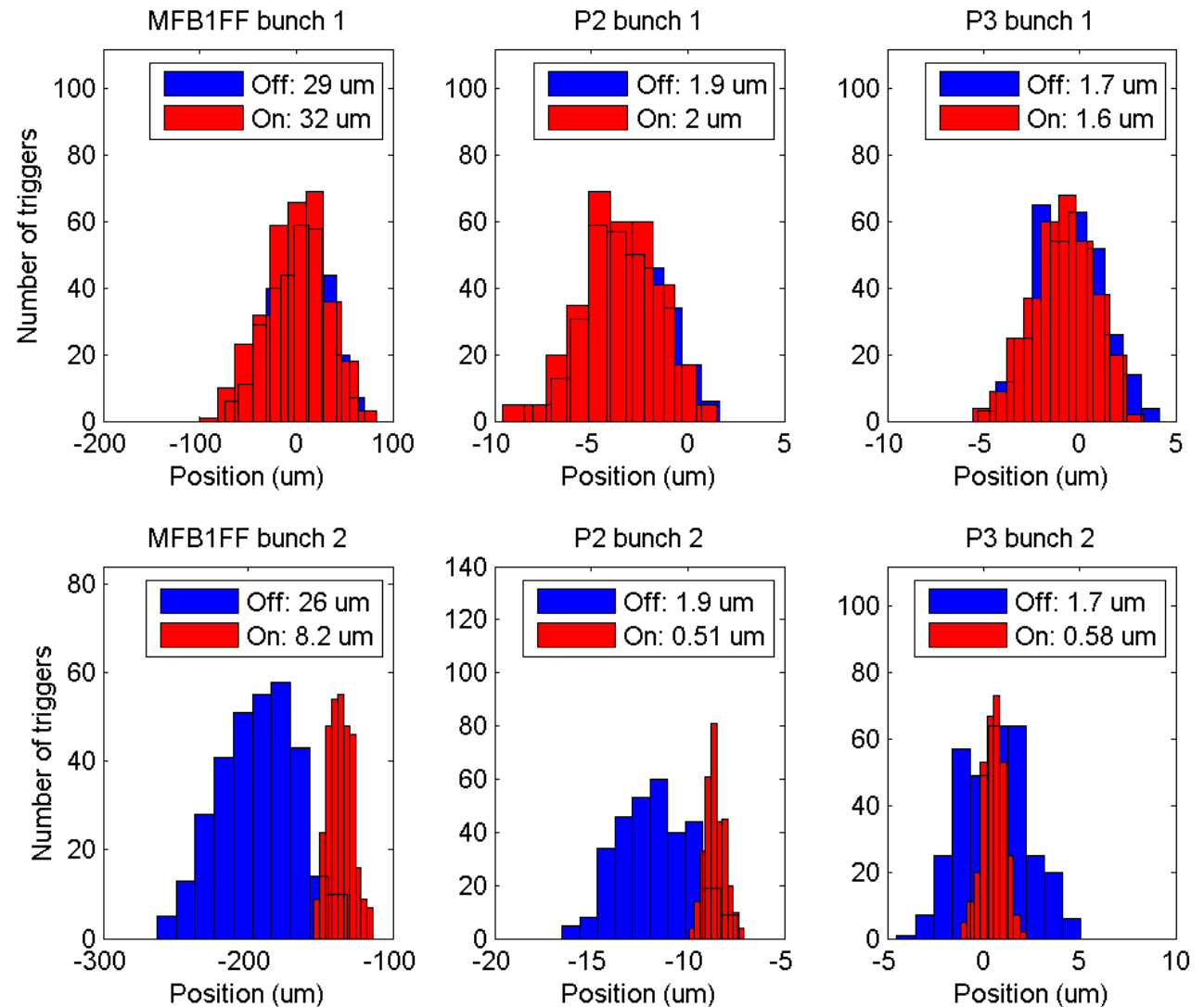
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- **First tests performed June 2013 using old IPBPMs**
- **Beam waist set to IPB**
- **Effect of beam correction observed in IPB**
- **Upstream FB working at its limit to remove correlated jitter component, but modest reduction in jitter at IPB**
- **Investigate by instrumenting stripline between FONT region and IP**

# FB performance downstream

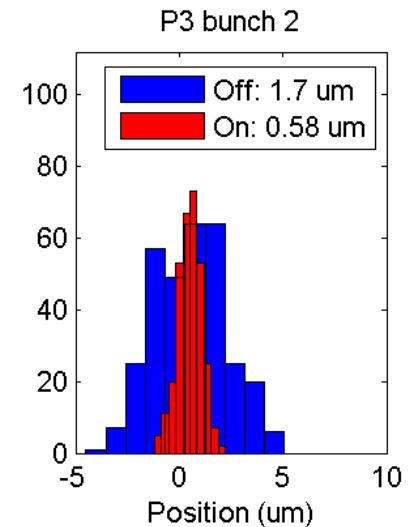
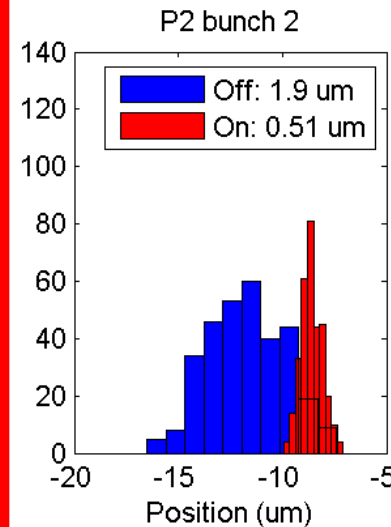
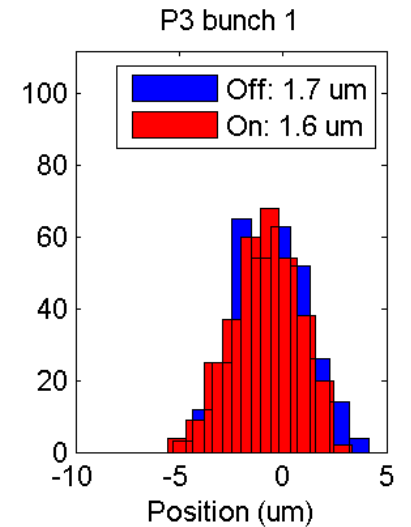
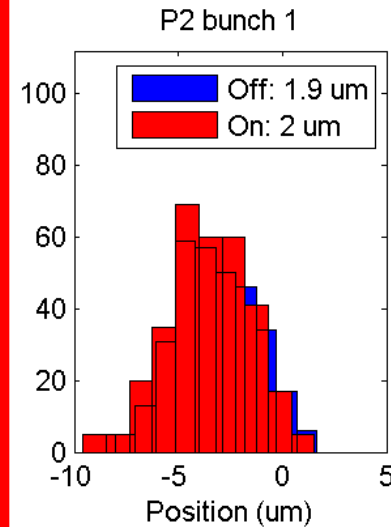
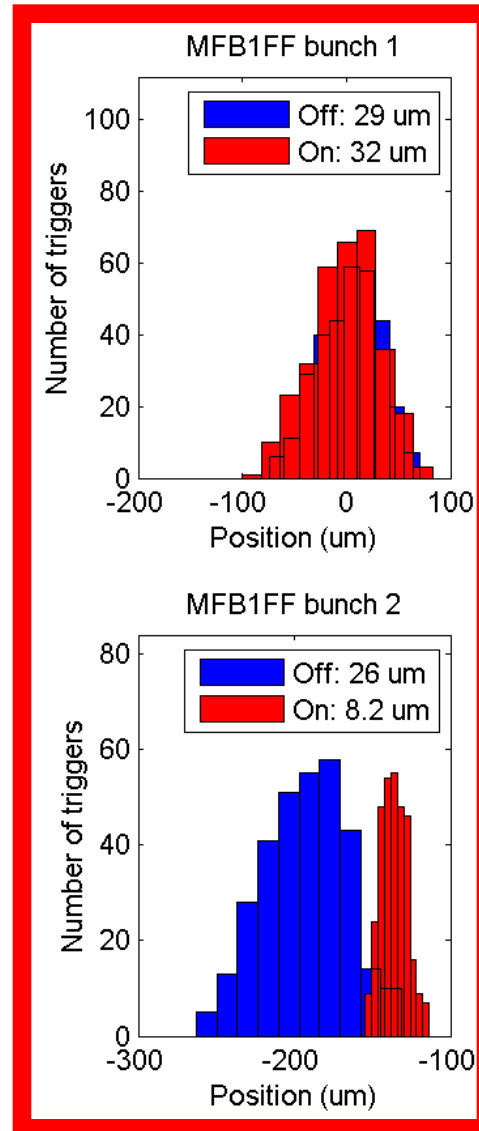


**January 2014: instrumented MFB1FF stripline with FONT BPM processor**

# FB performance downstream



# FB performance downstream



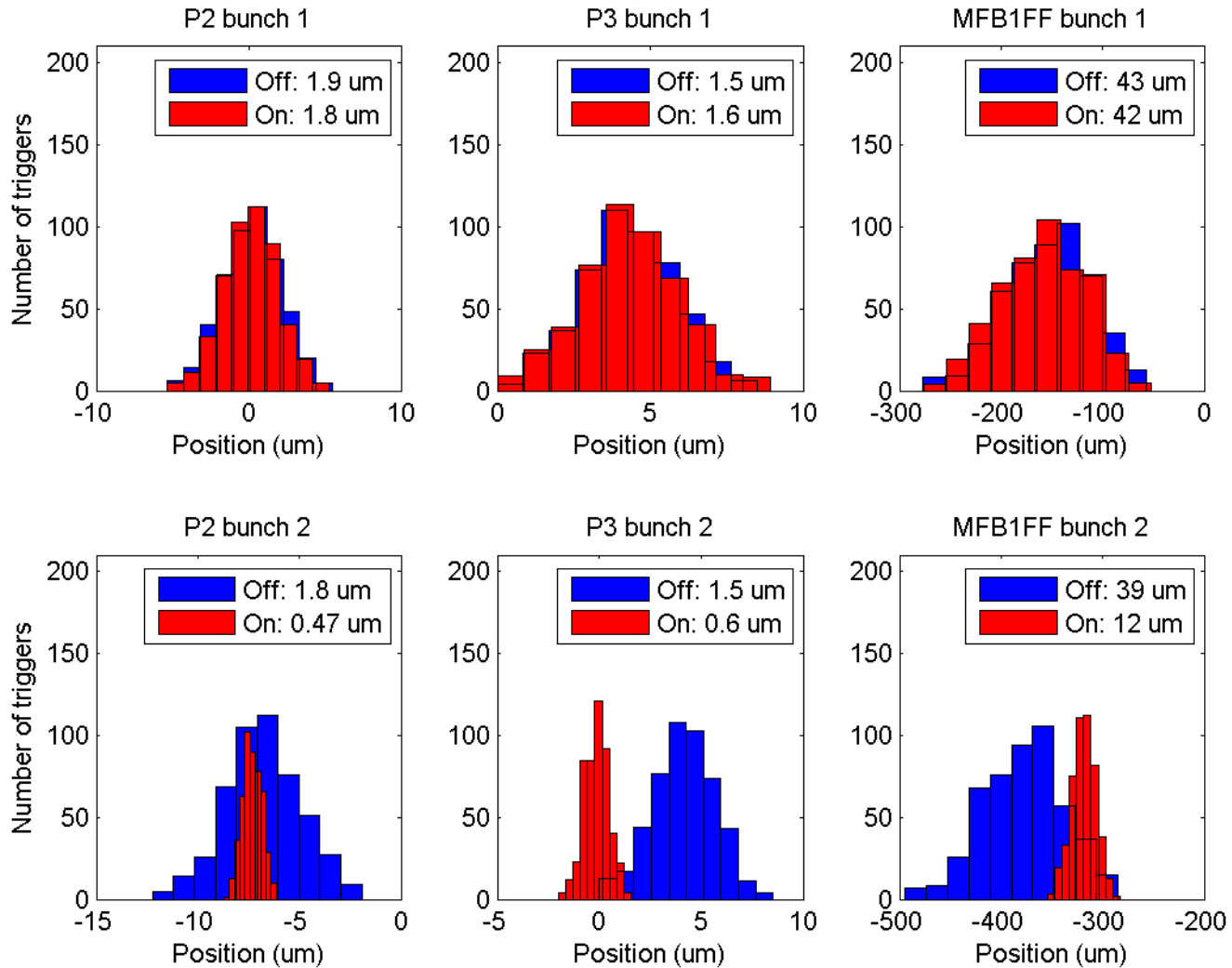
**Beam  
correction  
preserved  
at MFB1FF  
(factor x3)**

# Data from 31/1/14

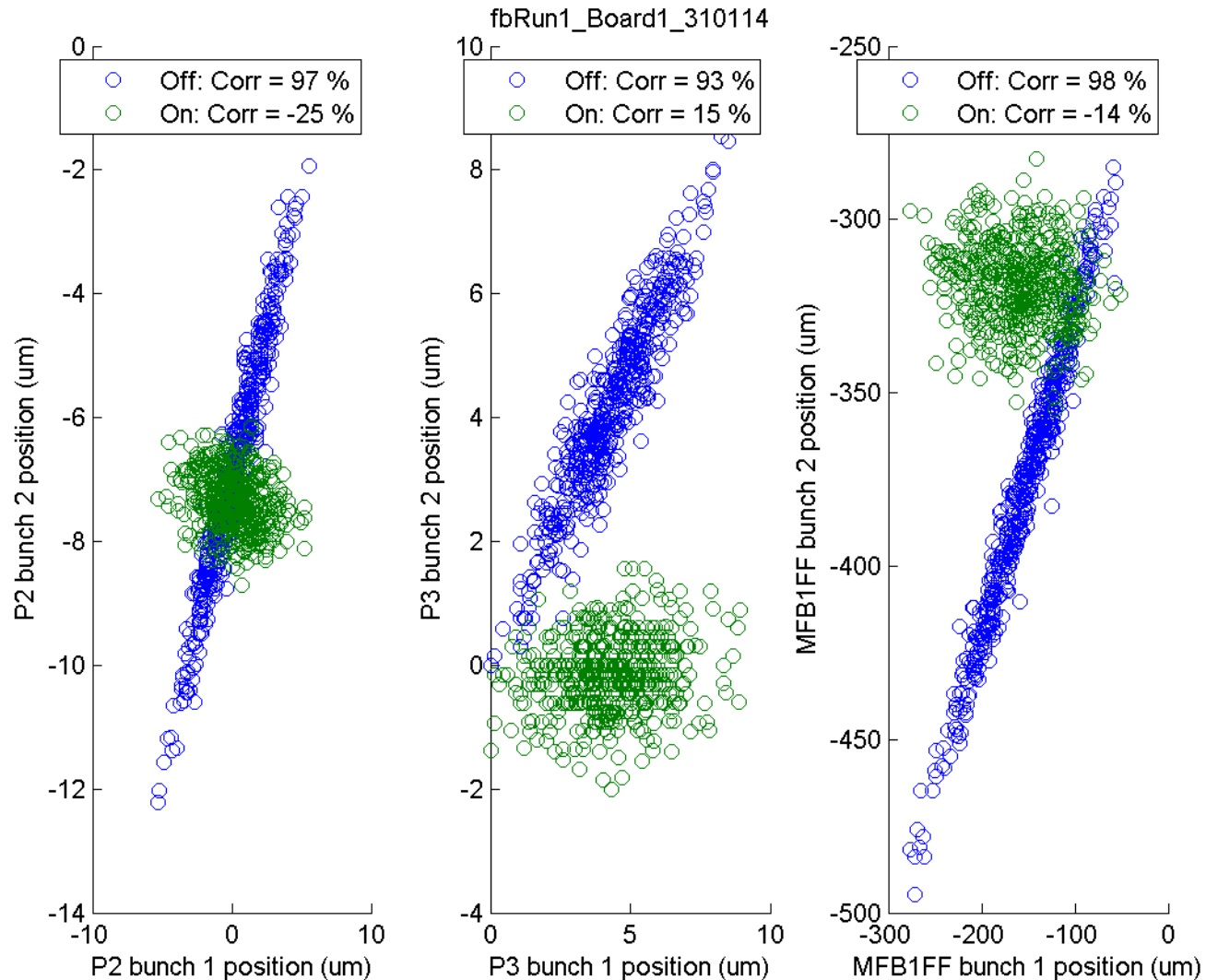
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# FB performance

fbRun1 on 310114



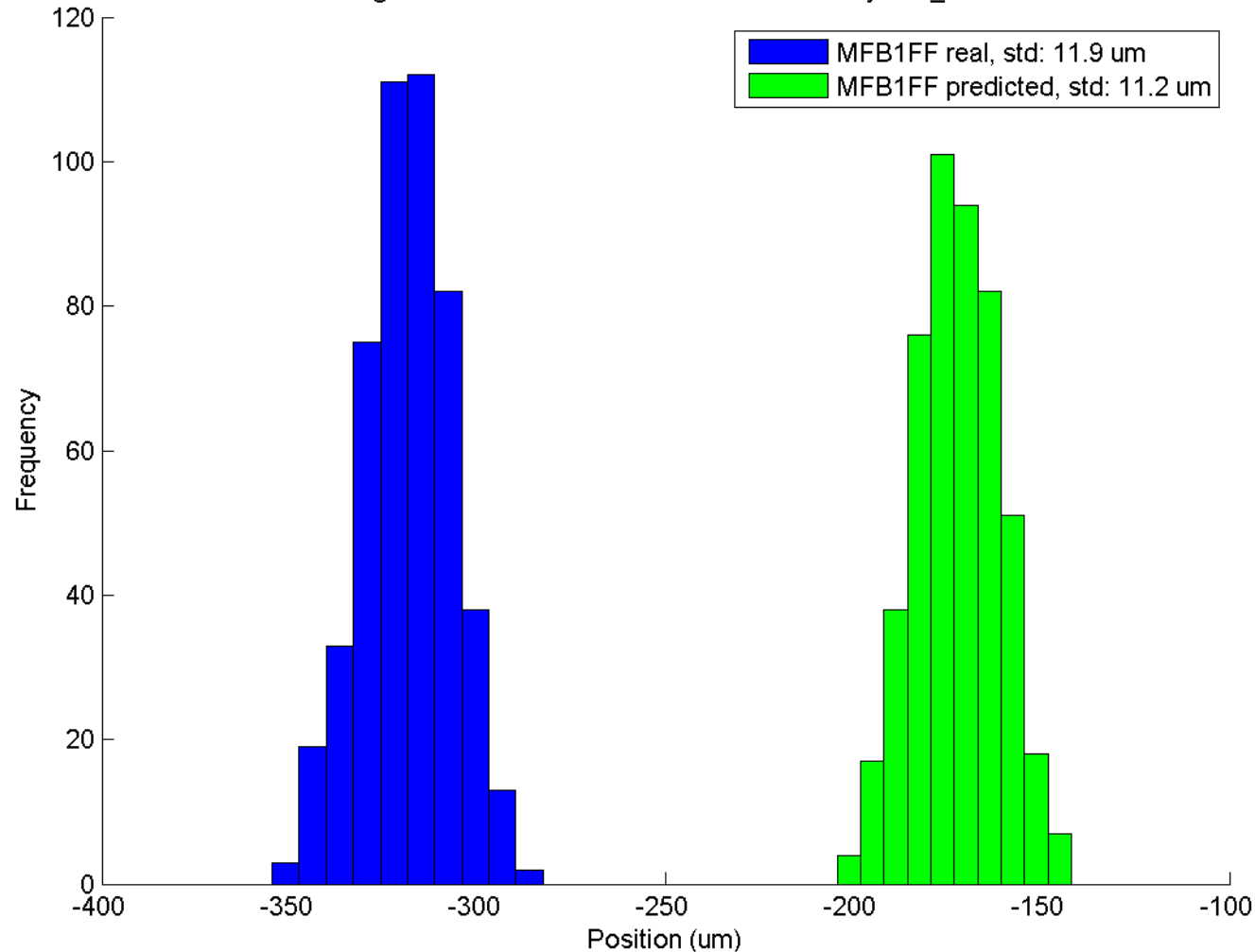
# Bunch-bunch correlations



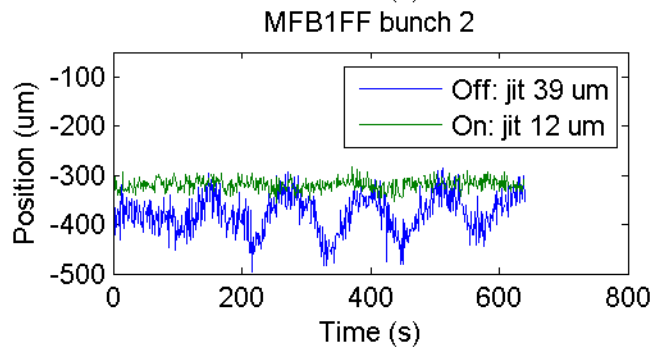
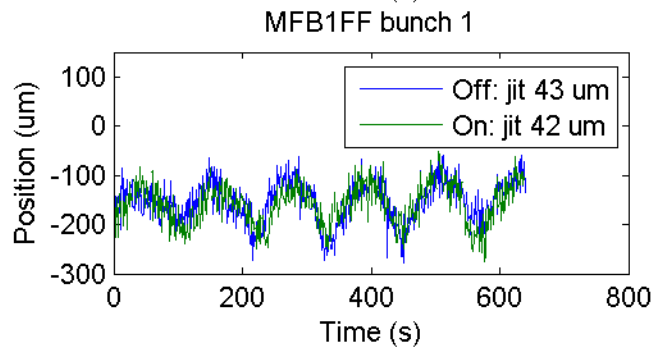
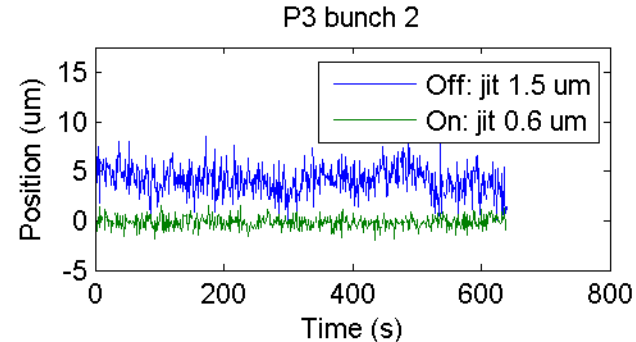
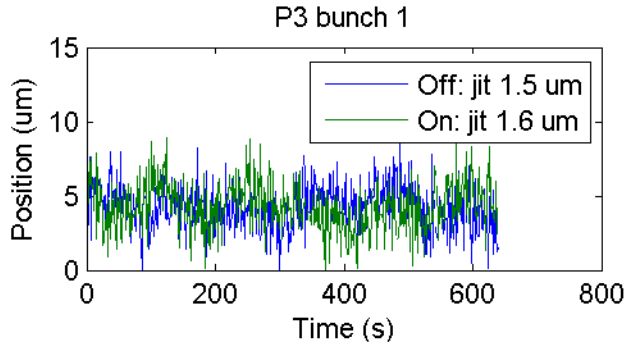
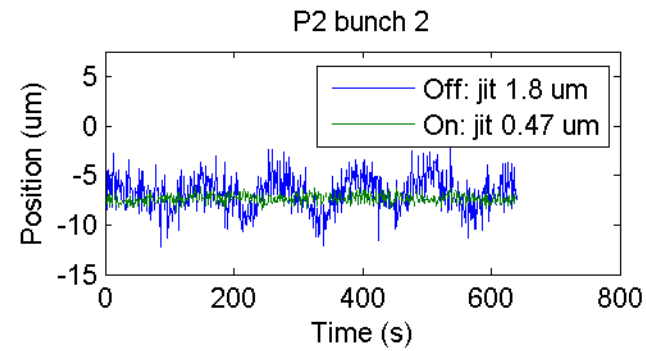
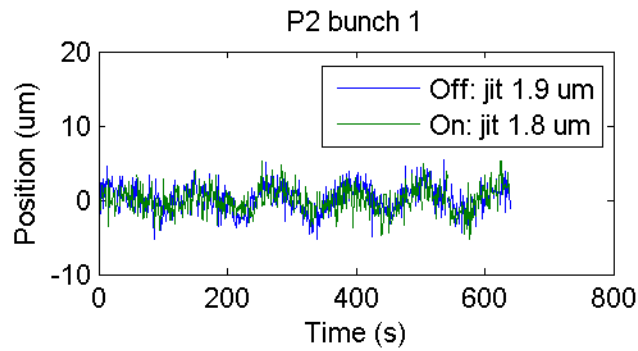


# Model comparison at MFB1FF

MFB1FF real and predicted (using P2 and P3) positions  
for fbRun1\_Board1 on 310114 using only FbOn data for bunch 2  
using linear transfer matrices from setfile set14jan31\_0523



# FB performance vs. time



# Further improvements?

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- **Upstream beam correction preserved at MFB1FF**

# Further improvements?

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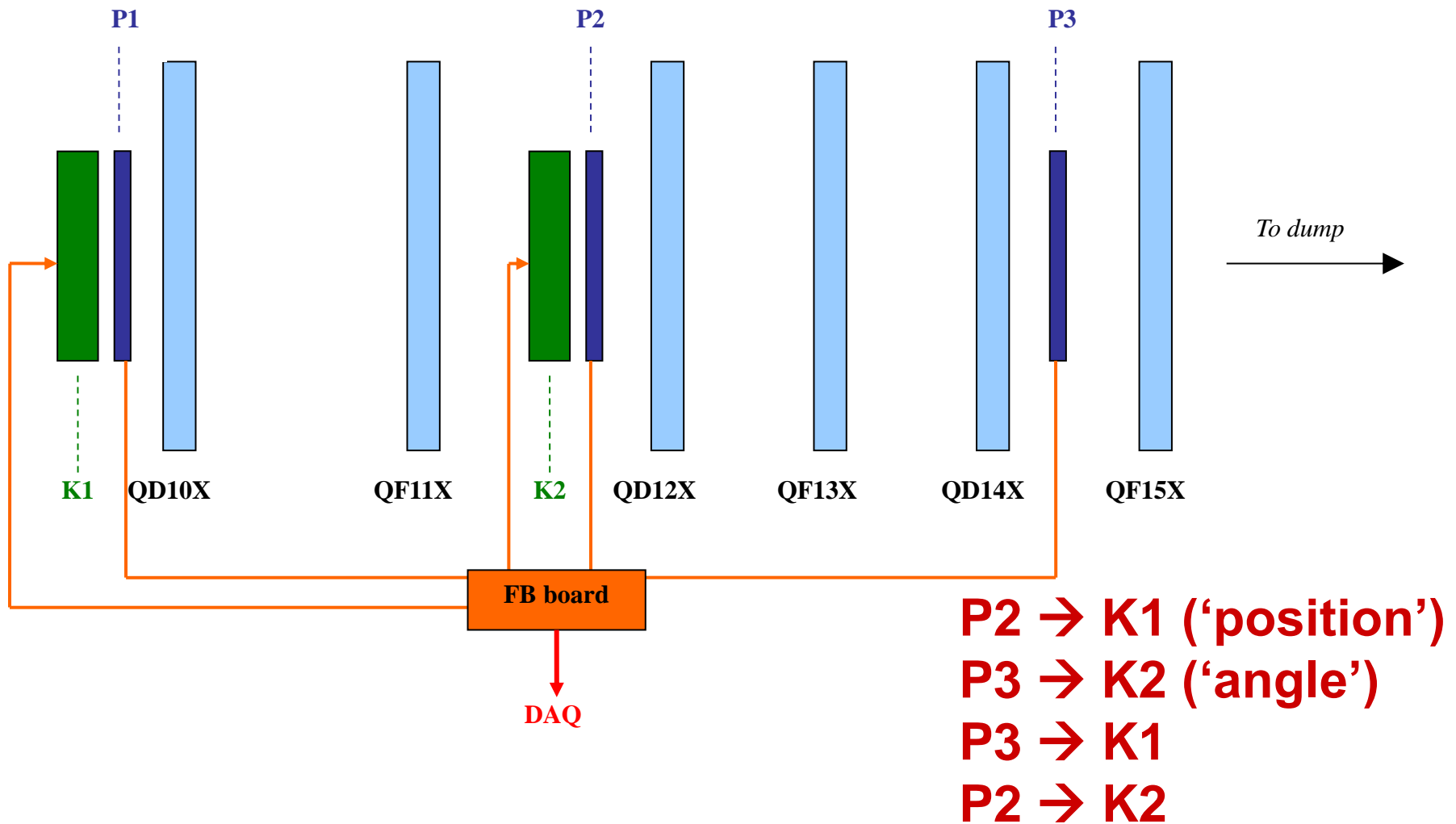
- **Upstream beam correction preserved at MFB1FF**
- **Instrument another stripline even closer to IP?**

# Further improvements?

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- **Improve phase shift between P2 and P3?**  
→ optimum is 90 degrees

# FONT5 upstream setup



# Further improvements?

- Improve phase shift between P2 and P3?  
→ optimum is 90 degrees

BPM	Phase advance
	setfile set14jan31_0523
K1	0
K2	152
P2	156
P3	174
MFB1FF	503

**only 18 degrees!**

# Further improvements?

- Improve phase shift between P2 and P3?  
→ optimum is 90 degrees

<b>BPM</b>	<b>Phase advance</b>
	setfile set14jan31_0523
K1	0
K2	152
P2	156
P3	174
MFB1FF	503

32

**almost same as P2**



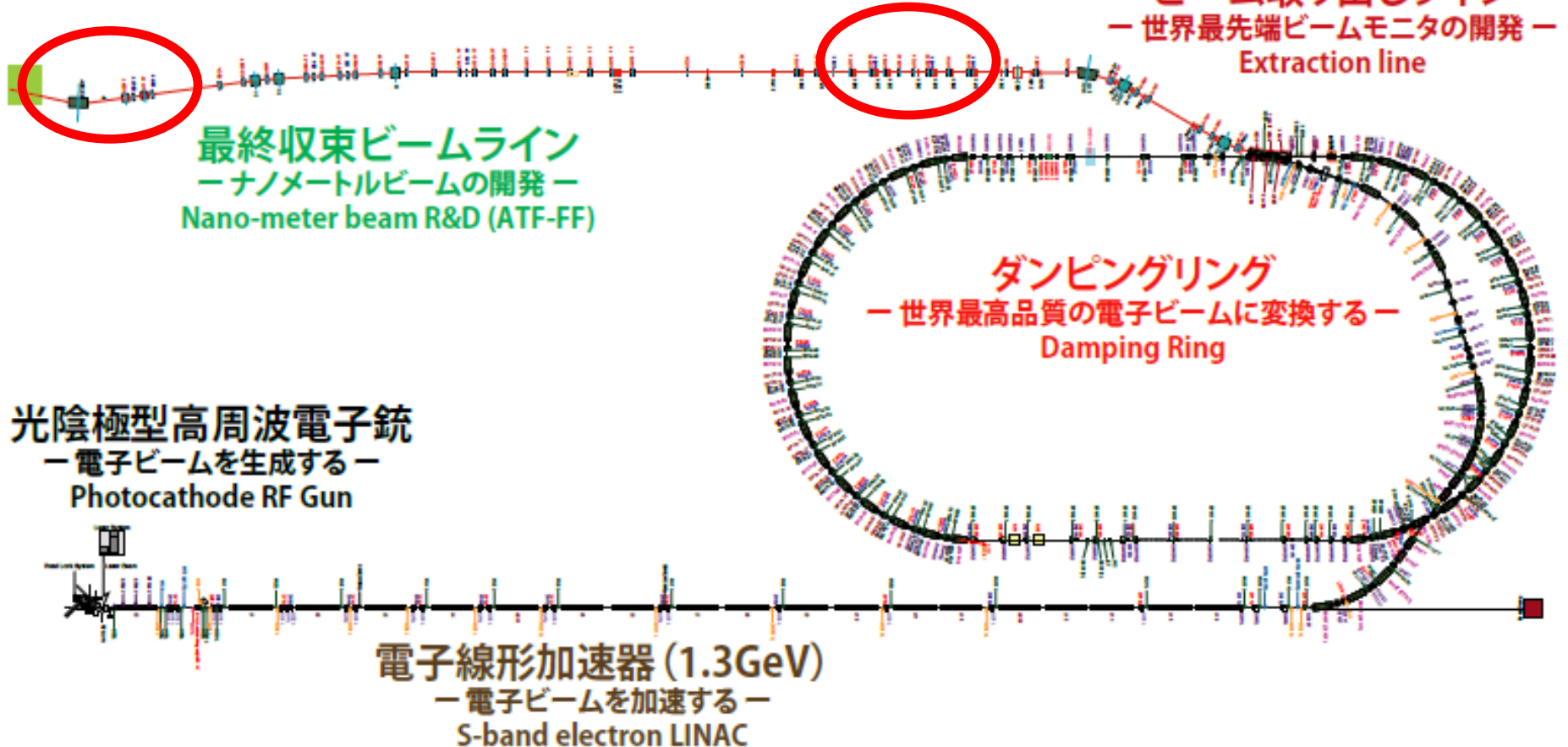
# Further improvements?

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- **Improve phase shift between P2 and P3?**
  - optimum is 90 degrees
- **Find optics in FONT region with larger phase advance between P2 and P3 (Glen)**
  - should yield substantially improved correction downstream for all beam phases

# FONT5 installation at ATF2

ATF2 extraction line



# IP system

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**To be discussed on Friday**

# Upstream FB summary

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- **Upstream FONT FB operation routine**
- **Stripline BPM resolution ~ 330nm**
- **Upstream FB works at BPM resolution limit:  
beam corrected to ~ 500nm**
- **Beam correction observed at MFB1FF**
- **Performance improvement by optimising phase?**